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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

**PUERTO RICO**

Census

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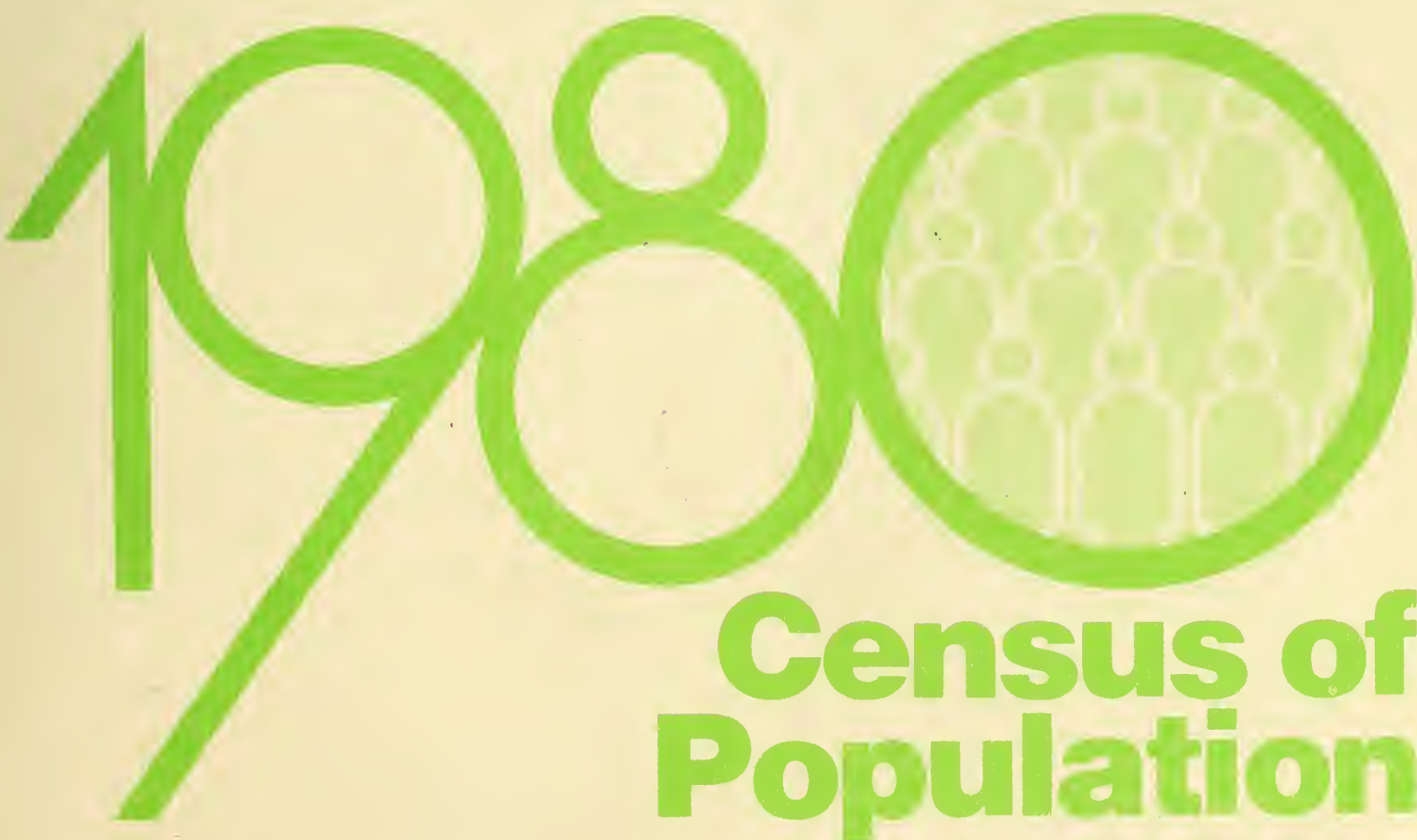
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# Census of Population

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POPULATION DIVISION  
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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# Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classifications (e.g., by sex, age) or the historical data shown in table 43. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-1 through C-3a. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	Puerto Rico		SCSA's, SMSA's Urbanized areas, Central Cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or More <sup>1</sup>	Places <sup>1</sup> of—		Municipios	
	Total	Urban and Rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural Portion
<b>SUMMARY</b>							
Social . . . . .	40	40	40	40, 40a	40, 40a	40	
Economic . . . . .	41	41	41	41	41	41	
<b>GENERAL</b>							
Age . . . . .	44	44	56, 56a			77	89, 91
Household type and relationship . . . . .	46	46	58, 58a			79	89, 91
Persons in households . . . . .	44	44	56, 56a			77	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over . . . . .	44	44	56, 56a			77	
<b>SOCIAL</b>							
Place of birth . . . . .	43, 45	45	57, 57a	68, 68a	74, 74a	78	
Parents' place of birth . . . . .	48	48	60, 60a			81	
Place of birth and citizenship . . . . .	45	45	57, 57a			78	
Year of immigration . . . . .	45	45	57, 57a			78	
Residence in 1975 . . . . .	43, 47	47	59, 59a	68, 68a	74, 74a	80	89, 91
Residence in the U.S. between 1970 and 1980 . . . . .	48	48	60, 60a	68, 68a		81	
Ability to speak Spanish and ability to speak English. . . . .	45	45	57, 57a	68, 68a	74, 74a	78	
Ability to read and write. . . . .	45	45	57, 57a	69, 69a	74, 74a	78	
Family type and presence of own children. . . . .	46	46	58, 58a	69, 69a	74, 74a	79	
Fertility . . . . .	43, 46	46	58, 58a	69, 69a	74, 74a	79	89, 91
Marital Status . . . . .	50	50	62, 62a		70, 70a	83	
Type of group quarters. . . . .	46	46	58, 58a			79	
School enrollment and type of school . . . . .	43, 49	49	61, 61a	69, 69a	74, 74a	82	
Years of school completed. . . . .	43, 49	49	61, 61a	69, 69a	74, 74a	82	89, 91
Vocational training . . . . .	49	49	61, 61a	69, 69a		82	
Disability. . . . .	53	53	65, 65a	69, 69a		86	
Veteran status . . . . .	53	53	65, 65a	68, 68a		86	
<b>ECONOMIC</b>							
Labor force status. . . . .	43, 50	50	62, 62a	70, 70a	75, 75a	83, 86	90, 92
Of family members . . . . .	46	46	58, 58a			79	
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment . . . . .	49	49	61, 61a			82	
Occupation . . . . .	43, 51	51	63, 63a	71, 71a	75, 75a	84	90, 92
Industry . . . . .	43, 52	52	64, 64a	72, 72a	75, 75a	85	89, 91
Class of worker . . . . .	50	50	62, 62a	70, 70a	75, 75a	83	90, 92
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment . . . . .	53	53	65, 65a	72, 72a	75, 75a	86	
Workers in family in 1979 . . . . .	53	53	65, 65a	70, 70a		86	
Place of work . . . . .	47	47	59, 59a	68, 68a	74, 74a	80	
Means of transportation . . . . .	47	47	59, 59a	68, 68a	74, 74a	80	
Travel time to work. . . . .	47	47	59, 59a	68, 68a	74, 74a	80	
Private vehicle occupancy . . . . .	47	47	59, 59a	68, 68a	74, 74a	80	
Income in 1979 . . . . .	43, 54	54	66, 66a	73, 73a	76, 76a	87	90, 92
Poverty status in 1979 . . . . .	43, 55	55	67, 67a	73, 73a	76, 76a	88	90, 92

<sup>1</sup> Data for ciudades/pueblos comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 69 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; data for pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 69a.

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## Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY. . . . .	IV

### GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of Puerto Rico, its municipios, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, and certain other geographic areas of Puerto Rico (e.g., the rural portion of municipios). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by the number 53 representing Puerto Rico. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Report*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect the correction of errors found after the PHC80-V report was prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains a text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, 52 detailed tables, and a map. A map of Puerto Rico appears after the table of contents and shows municipio names and boundaries, the name and boundaries of the standard consolidated statistical area and each standard metropolitan statistical area, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The stubhead at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 40; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for Puerto Rico and tables 14 through 39 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data in this report are

presented on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, marital status, household relationship, place of birth, education, labor force, occupation, industry, income, and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for Puerto Rico and its urban and rural parts, for the SCSA, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and municipios. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, and for the rural portions of municipios.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-4. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages showing population questions.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information



for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")

- (NA) means not available.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### **SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY**

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions so that its published data do not disclose information about specific

individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

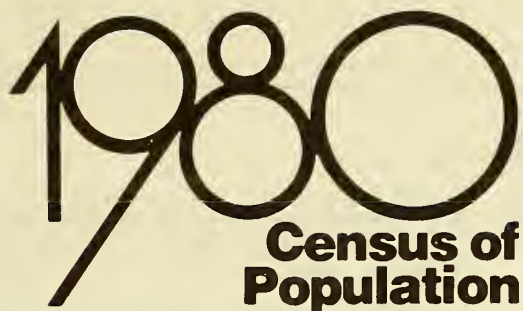
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population are never suppressed; characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occu-

pancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.







# General Social and Economic Characteristics

## PUERTO RICO

PC80-1-C53

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	Places of 2,500 or More				
	Municipios				



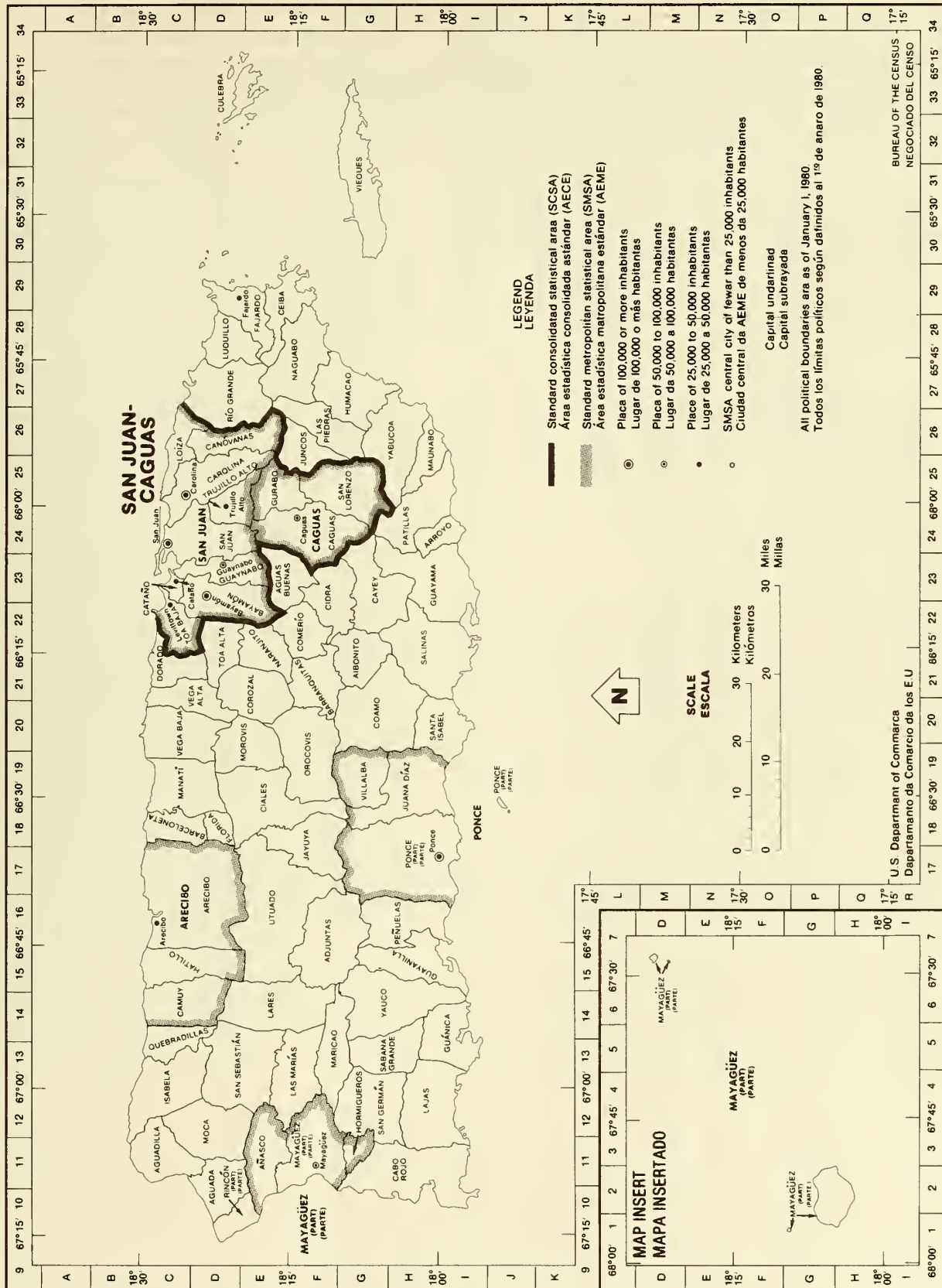
Puerto Rico and the Caribbean Area



Names and boundary representation are as of January 1, 1980, and are not necessarily authoritative  
U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS





**PUERTO RICO 53-9**

## CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to at least one area shown in this report. This correction can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-B53, General Population Characteristics, Puerto Rico. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, nat high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent born outside Puerto Rico	Percent born in municipio of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak English easily				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>3 196 520</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>3 246</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>														
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>2 134 792</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>3 018</b>
Inside urbanized areas .....	1 719 995	10.0	40.8	30.7	25.0	18.9	21.5	38.7	47.7	12.8	15.5	30.1	72.1	2 963
Central cities .....	862 671	10.3	53.5	31.4	26.7	21.3	20.7	42.6	49.0	15.1	17.2	27.6	68.0	2 858
Urban fringe .....	857 324	9.7	28.1	29.9	23.2	16.8	22.2	34.4	46.2	10.3	13.1	32.6	75.7	3 059
Outside urbanized areas .....	414 797	7.9	53.9	30.8	18.3	6.1	23.3	32.5	40.6	8.5	17.2	31.6	72.5	3 264
Places of 10,000 or more .....	195 775	7.3	56.5	31.7	20.0	8.8	21.1	37.2	42.8	9.7	17.2	30.4	72.8	3 168
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	219 022	8.3	51.6	30.1	16.7	3.7	25.3	28.2	38.5	7.5	17.2	32.7	72.4	3 355
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>3 785</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	147 720	6.4	57.3	20.8	10.2	1.2	34.1	21.9	23.8	2.5	15.0	32.7	74.2	3 799
Other rural .....	914 008	6.1	58.5	26.6	10.5	2.4	33.1	24.0	24.4	3.7	15.6	35.8	79.2	3 783
Rural farm .....	42 202	3.3	62.4	21.2	6.8	2.1	36.2	30.1	14.9	3.1	10.2	25.0	81.9	4 408
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>														
<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>1 787 727</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>3 031</b>
Urban .....	1 558 712	10.2	40.6	30.6	25.8	20.2	20.4	39.9	49.0	13.4	15.4	29.6	71.7	2 941
Central cities .....	805 185	10.5	53.6	31.7	27.4	22.1	20.0	43.5	49.9	15.6	17.1	27.5	67.7	2 837
Not in central cities .....	753 527	9.8	26.7	29.5	24.0	18.5	20.8	35.9	48.0	10.9	12.8	32.0	75.5	3 042
Rural .....	229 015	6.0	60.8	25.9	10.3	2.9	33.0	24.0	23.8	3.4	14.9	34.0	77.8	3 742
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>1 408 793</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>3 553</b>
Urban .....	576 080	8.1	50.8	30.9	18.0	6.4	25.7	30.6	38.8	8.0	17.1	32.3	73.3	3 239
Rural .....	832 713	6.2	57.7	25.7	10.5	2.0	33.3	23.6	24.5	3.6	15.6	35.7	78.7	3 798
<b>SCSA's</b>														
San Juan-Caguas, P.R. ....	1 260 337	10.8	35.3	30.0	26.6	21.2	20.2	38.7	50.0	13.8	14.9	29.7	72.3	2 912
Urban .....	1 182 256	11.1	34.0	30.2	27.6	22.5	19.6	39.6	51.5	14.4	15.0	29.4	71.8	2 873
Rural .....	78 081	5.6	54.8	26.9	11.2	3.3	28.9	26.2	24.6	3.6	13.7	34.0	79.1	3 604
<b>SMSA's</b>														
Arecibo, P.R. ....	140 608	7.9	61.4	27.3	14.3	5.6	24.4	32.1	30.7	5.8	15.2	28.8	74.4	3 109
Urban .....	79 619	8.1	59.5	27.6	16.7	7.9	19.9	36.3	35.5	7.4	16.1	28.0	72.3	3 087
Rural .....	60 989	7.7	63.8	26.8	11.2	2.6	30.2	26.8	24.1	3.7	14.1	29.7	77.1	3 140
Caguas, P.R. ....	173 961	7.5	52.8	29.9	17.4	10.3	25.9	33.4	37.5	7.7	13.8	32.3	76.0	3 274
Urban .....	137 443	8.0	50.1	30.3	19.5	12.3	23.3	35.8	41.6	8.9	14.3	31.9	75.1	3 168
Rural .....	36 518	5.3	62.9	28.5	9.5	3.1	34.2	25.5	21.4	3.0	12.3	34.0	79.1	3 762
Mayaguez, P.R. ....	133 497	7.2	56.4	33.4	18.8	11.5	23.5	43.6	36.9	9.2	16.2	27.0	72.4	2 925
Urban .....	103 627	7.3	56.3	34.5	21.0	14.5	19.4	49.7	40.5	10.8	16.5	25.6	70.6	2 784
Rural .....	29 870	7.0	57.0	29.2	11.1	2.0	37.9	18.1	23.3	3.1	15.1	32.2	76.8	3 462
Ponce, P.R. ....	253 285	6.0	65.4	29.8	17.5	12.1	29.3	33.3	39.1	9.4	17.1	35.4	73.0	3 749
Urban .....	193 210	6.5	64.8	32.1	20.4	15.2	26.1	37.3	43.5	11.2	17.0	34.1	71.4	3 454
Rural .....	60 075	4.4	67.4	22.1	7.8	3.0	38.1	21.6	22.5	2.8	17.4	40.2	77.4	4 888
San Juan, P.R. ....	1 086 376	11.3	32.5	30.0	28.1	23.1	19.2	39.6	51.8	14.7	15.1	29.3	71.6	2 857
Urban .....	1 044 813	11.6	31.9	30.2	28.7	24.0	19.1	40.1	52.7	15.1	15.1	29.1	71.3	2 834
Rural .....	41 563	5.8	47.7	25.4	12.7	3.4	23.7	26.8	27.5	4.1	15.2	33.9	79.1	3 480
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>														
Aguadillo, P.R. ....	59 691	9.6	58.8	29.4	20.7	8.0	31.7	25.9	33.1	7.9	18.3	29.8	73.6	3 321
Arecibo, P.R. ....	75 941	8.1	58.7	28.0	17.0	8.3	19.5	36.8	35.6	7.7	16.0	28.5	72.5	3 079
Caguas, P.R. ....	157 054	7.7	49.7	30.1	18.7	10.9	24.5	34.3	40.0	8.5	14.7	32.0	74.7	3 162
Mayaguez, P.R. ....	98 063	7.4	56.4	35.1	21.4	15.1	19.3	50.4	40.3	10.8	16.6	25.5	70.4	2 785
Ponce, P.R. ....	168 289	6.8	67.7	33.2	21.5	16.9	25.8	38.3	44.4	11.7	17.1	34.2	71.3	3 388
San Juan, P.R. ....	1 081 221	11.4	31.6	30.4	28.3	23.3	19.4	39.7	52.4	14.8	15.1	29.5	71.6	2 847
Vego Boja-Monofi, P.R. ....	79 736	7.4	42.4	28.1	14.2	6.3	30.7	27.2	33.9	6.0	15.7	33.5	74.5	3 225
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>														
Adjuntos zona urbano .....	5 239	4.4	73.4	28.4	12.8	6.3	16.9	31.1	38.4	9.3	15.0	29.6	68.5	3 418
Aguado zona urbana .....	5 025	5.9	53.1	35.6	16.6	7.4	18.7	39.5	40.3	11.7	18.1	29.1	73.5	3 303
Aguadillo zona urbana .....	22 039	8.4	60.4	27.9	21.2	13.3	33.9	28.1	36.4	8.9	20.2	26.9	68.3	3 174
Aguas Buenas zona urbano .....	3 766	7.3	56.0	26.6	13.3	3.6	25.0	30.1	26.4	7.2	17.6	24.0	63.9	4 064
Aguilita aldea .....	4 083	5.4	32.4	34.6	9.7	—	53.3	15.1	18.9	0.3	21.9	51.4	76.1	5 056
Aibonito zona urbano .....	9 331	5.2	70.9	29.1	17.5	4.9	14.6	31.0	39.5	8.6	21.2	34.9	76.5	3 540
Añasco zona urbano .....	5 564	5.4	54.8	24.0	14.0	5.1	20.4	34.6	44.0	10.4	13.8	27.6	78.8	2 775
Arecibo zona urbano .....	48 779	7.9	64.9	27.8	18.1	10.5	16.3	40.6	39.4	8.8	16.4	27.2	69.4	2 893
Arroyo zona urbano .....	8 435	7.8	45.8	25.9	19.1	3.4	17.1	35.0	52.9	12.1	15.5	36.1	69.9	3 075
Boiroo aldea .....	2 642	11.3	61.7	30.4	16.4	4.6	50.3	18.8	15.9	1.3	13.3	32.6	74.8	4 609
Bajadero aldea .....	3 678	6.9	75.6	20.7	10.8	—	27.2	24.2	33.2	2.5	17.4	18.5	68.8	3 236
Barceloneta zona urbano .....	4 502	5.7	43.1	30.2	13.6	—	40.3	29.8	43.4	2.9	19.3	33.1	67.6	2 401
Barronquitas zona urbano .....	3 618	5.1	73.1	25.2	8.4	1.2	29.8	33.8	28.8	9.0	22.5	36.0	69.9	4 567
Bayamon zona urbano .....	185 087	11.0	26.7	29.5	27.7	19.6	15.0	44.3	51.8	10.7	10.9	29.3	77.1	2 937
Cobán aldea .....	2 592	12.9	63.8	65.5	17.6	—	38.4	10.8	28.0	1.5	15.7	41.3	74.8	2 733
Cabo Rojo zona urbano .....	10 292	6.8	46.3	38.7	27.2	25.2	14.1	37.7	51.4	12.5	14.1	24.8	75.0	2 166
Cogues zona urbano .....	87 111	9.2	46.1	31.3	23.8	18.2	16.5	43.0	48.8	11.3	13.6	30.5	74.5	2 896
Compañilla aldea .....	5 535	7.8	23.3	17.0	13.2	0.8	24.9	28.1	18.4	0.4	13.8	31.8	68.0	3 648
Cornuy zona urbano .....	3 834	8.5	51.5	31.7	18.7	3.6	29.9	32.6	38.0	8.5	19.9	28.8	73.5	3 260
Candelaria aldea .....	4 474	3.8	25.3	15.9	9.8	3.6	22.8	35.7	22.3	1.8	10.8	27.3	68.5	3 546
Canóvanas zona urbano .....	7 260	7.9	28.3	28.9	22.3	20.6	11.5	35.9	52.0	8.0	11.0	33.0	79.8	2 952
Capitanejo aldea .....	2 550	4.4	17.1	31.0	10.1	—	28.4	16.2	29.2	0.6	14.4	37.2	73.4	3 389
Caroline zona urbano .....	147 835	13.2	12.8	29.8	31.9	29.2	12.0	40.2	60.2	12.9	9.9	31.7	74.4	2 664
Cataño zona urbano .....	26 243	6.0	21.4	24.6	14.7	5.5	27.6	24.2	34.2	5.5	21.8	31.7	67.5	3 498
Covey zona urbano .....	23 305	5.0	58.7	27.7	14.3	5.8	25.7	36.7	34.2	7.5	15.6	30.3	70.8	3 448
Ceiba zona urbano .....	4 973	10.4	22.3	40.4	26.2	2.3	14.0	27.9	45.0	6.8	12.6	35.8	70.8	2 824
Ciales zona urbano .....	3 582	5.2	59.2	27.8	13.6	13.8	38.6	17.6	38.0	5.4	13.7	26.6	69.7	3 696
Cidra zona urbano .....	6 069	5.6	54.4	28.8	11.3	1.8	26.2	23.8	34.1	6.8	10.9	38.8	71.0	3 600



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Caama zona urbana.....	12 851	6.2	66.6	29.9	15.1	3.7	23.0	25.5	36.4	6.5	20.1	29.7	73.3	3 710
Camerio zona urbana.....	5 736	1.7	61.1	24.5	7.4	—	36.7	20.7	28.3	6.0	19.8	35.2	71.7	3 308
Coqui aldea.....	2 992	5.9	59.3	31.1	13.4	3.9	34.0	13.3	32.2	4.0	23.4	38.7	51.6	3 843
Corazal zona urbana.....	5 889	5.0	61.2	25.7	10.4	6.9	22.6	24.5	29.8	5.9	20.8	30.9	69.5	3 608
Dorado zona urbana.....	10 203	11.8	26.3	30.6	24.2	11.6	25.2	31.8	45.2	11.8	14.5	37.2	72.5	3 014
Fajardo zona urbana.....	26 928	11.1	55.7	29.8	25.9	5.9	17.3	36.9	42.8	6.7	17.6	29.4	72.1	3 148
Florida zona urbana.....	3 641	20.7	30.3	24.7	8.2	0.7	28.8	27.5	27.8	2.1	11.0	26.0	80.8	3 218
Guánica zona urbana.....	9 628	8.7	48.8	19.9	18.9	3.2	27.3	30.9	33.2	6.8	19.0	26.3	66.9	3 103
Guayama zona urbana.....	21 097	6.0	60.7	26.6	18.6	12.7	22.4	33.4	46.7	8.6	17.3	32.5	69.5	3 647
Guayanilla zona urbana.....	6 163	5.2	52.8	21.2	17.4	6.6	15.9	34.8	50.7	12.9	18.0	38.2	74.7	2 985
Guaynabo zona urbana.....	65 075	15.4	11.7	36.8	38.2	44.0	14.1	44.9	62.4	26.5	11.6	27.9	76.8	2 850
Gurabo zona urbana.....	7 645	5.9	40.5	28.3	15.1	—	33.9	25.2	35.9	5.3	16.9	24.1	67.9	3 035
Hatillo zona urbana.....	4 982	7.1	41.0	27.7	16.0	8.5	16.1	31.9	31.2	6.2	20.6	36.4	69.6	3 504
Hormigueros zona urbana.....	12 069	4.2	32.7	22.7	20.2	11.4	22.3	36.0	43.5	8.2	12.0	22.2	78.0	2 493
Humacao zona urbana.....	19 147	7.3	59.1	38.8	20.5	11.3	20.8	35.9	49.8	13.0	18.4	35.9	74.2	2 848
Imbrey aldea.....	2 702	6.5	35.7	35.9	9.7	—	35.2	24.6	27.5	2.7	10.5	35.1	84.3	2 940
Ingenio aldea, Toa Baja Municipio.....	4 387	9.4	16.0	27.6	14.7	—	33.2	27.0	24.8	2.7	19.0	36.3	66.8	3 902
Isabela zona urbana.....	12 087	8.2	53.6	29.4	18.9	9.8	26.9	26.4	36.8	9.0	17.6	31.1	77.4	3 267
Jayuya zona urbana.....	3 588	3.2	63.9	23.3	9.4	—	25.0	8.3	37.6	7.7	15.7	34.7	75.7	3 387
Jabos aldea.....	4 194	4.9	68.4	18.8	8.7	0.5	39.8	14.6	19.0	2.0	19.0	38.3	75.2	4 989
Juana Díaz zona urbana.....	10 469	4.7	52.2	26.2	18.6	7.1	17.9	36.4	50.1	12.6	15.3	28.8	76.5	3 432
Juncos zona urbana.....	7 851	7.3	49.3	29.0	21.9	4.0	29.4	25.9	33.6	6.0	22.8	28.9	65.5	2 847
La Dalares aldea.....	3 461	7.8	33.5	16.9	12.5	—	17.1	33.5	25.9	1.6	16.3	25.3	69.4	3 289
La Fermína aldea.....	2 766	8.0	42.7	13.7	9.1	—	35.4	28.7	20.6	5.2	8.0	28.4	83.7	4 380
Lajas zona urbana.....	4 275	6.5	48.0	36.7	31.0	7.1	15.4	38.9	50.6	12.5	15.3	27.4	72.3	2 099
Lares zona urbana.....	5 224	4.7	69.1	26.3	8.6	7.2	22.2	39.8	34.3	10.6	24.3	25.6	73.5	2 981
Las Piedras zona urbana.....	4 857	9.4	25.9	51.6	16.5	3.1	19.8	27.4	42.4	8.9	19.0	35.2	70.0	2 739
Levittown aldea.....	31 613	13.2	2.7	29.9	35.6	24.8	9.1	36.4	63.4	12.1	9.8	34.2	81.6	2 891
Loiza zona urbana.....	3 932	1.5	61.9	19.5	9.9	2.2	21.6	32.9	41.1	5.5	13.3	26.6	50.3	4 592
Luquillo zona urbana.....	4 531	14.1	16.4	44.8	30.5	14.0	19.0	28.4	51.8	12.7	17.8	30.9	73.0	2 611
Manatí zona urbana.....	17 214	6.6	48.0	33.1	12.7	12.4	30.3	30.5	36.1	6.6	16.7	29.8	70.2	2 992
Martorell aldea.....	2 518	5.0	64.3	16.5	9.4	—	29.6	23.1	23.1	1.5	13.8	36.9	69.8	4 750
Maunabo zona urbana.....	2 987	4.3	50.9	23.8	9.6	—	38.0	12.9	39.0	5.7	26.4	36.0	64.0	3 585
Mayaguez zona urbana.....	82 968	7.8	59.7	36.8	22.0	16.2	18.6	52.5	40.6	11.5	17.3	25.9	68.9	2 824
Moca zona urbana.....	3 903	8.8	45.6	43.6	19.3	3.8	16.7	45.8	50.3	14.9	22.8	37.3	81.1	3 463
Maravís zona urbana.....	2 637	4.9	54.7	24.6	7.4	0.7	39.9	20.8	37.5	5.7	17.2	33.1	75.6	3 591
Naguabo zona urbana.....	4 135	6.8	52.7	24.1	15.2	1.0	30.1	46.1	38.7	7.6	21.3	24.5	70.0	3 140
Naranjita zona urbana.....	2 849	2.5	67.0	23.4	13.5	—	36.2	16.5	29.4	4.9	19.4	32.1	74.8	4 122
Olimpa aldea.....	2 694	2.9	78.8	29.7	9.7	1.1	17.1	36.8	27.8	0.8	13.2	30.6	82.7	5 140
Pájaros aldea.....	2 611	6.1	36.8	26.8	9.4	1.1	47.3	18.3	19.0	1.5	21.0	33.4	78.8	4 141
Palmiras aldea, Yauco Municipio.....	2 594	6.6	65.2	20.1	7.2	—	59.1	23.1	20.2	0.6	10.2	31.5	79.3	4 477
Patillas zona urbana.....	3 172	9.4	54.4	24.2	11.0	2.4	12.8	40.4	35.3	6.6	21.6	32.1	67.9	2 869
Peñuelas zona urbana.....	4 235	4.4	55.2	33.5	12.8	2.8	24.0	39.0	36.5	6.4	15.7	37.0	80.6	3 443
Ponce zona urbana.....	161 727	6.9	67.5	32.9	22.0	17.5	25.2	38.9	45.3	12.0	17.2	34.0	71.3	3 363
Potale Pastilla aldea.....	4 350	2.8	53.0	15.3	6.1	6.6	28.5	31.2	18.4	1.5	23.3	29.1	65.3	5 240
Punta Santiago aldea.....	5 573	14.5	57.5	53.8	22.4	5.0	20.9	27.7	48.6	5.5	16.5	36.2	73.3	3 040
Quebradillas zona urbana.....	3 770	10.2	59.2	35.1	31.0	7.5	10.4	39.2	37.3	8.1	19.0	30.6	75.0	3 570
Río Grande zona urbana.....	12 047	9.3	22.1	34.3	20.9	11.5	28.1	35.9	52.5	8.1	9.5	35.8	77.4	2 966
Roosevelt Roads aldea.....	4 131	85.5	4.9	95.9	97.3	18.3	14.2	6.5	90.8	18.8	—	49.4	93.5	2 396
Sabana Grande zona urbana.....	7 435	7.5	58.6	29.1	20.5	7.8	11.4	37.1	46.6	10.7	13.8	24.5	72.3	2 310
Sabana Seca aldea.....	11 431	6.1	26.1	16.6	9.4	3.1	27.4	24.4	24.0	1.8	14.4	31.6	71.1	3 630
Salinas zona urbana.....	6 220	5.6	53.8	31.3	19.7	4.7	14.7	44.8	51.0	8.5	18.7	35.9	68.1	2 659
San Antonio aldea, Aguadilla Municipio.....	2 681	7.8	66.6	19.2	13.2	—	36.5	11.7	20.5	3.5	14.5	23.5	75.2	3 968
San Antonio aldea, Dorado Municipio.....	3 929	9.4	22.5	48.3	11.4	1.4	36.9	18.5	33.2	4.2	18.9	43.7	73.2	3 603
San Germán zona urbana.....	13 054	6.9	55.3	33.0	25.9	15.4	12.7	68.3	48.8	16.4	15.7	22.6	67.1	2 684
San Isidro aldea.....	6 242	5.7	27.0	22.4	12.1	0.5	23.9	20.3	24.2	1.3	16.8	38.0	74.3	2 817
San Juan zona urbana.....	424 600	12.9	47.4	30.7	32.2	28.1	19.5	43.4	54.4	19.0	17.5	24.9	63.8	2 624
San Lorenzo zona urbana.....	8 880	6.5	69.1	29.6	15.5	2.1	22.3	37.8	32.7	7.6	17.2	26.3	72.8	3 732
San Sebastián zona urbana.....	10 619	7.4	55.1	33.7	17.7	2.8	24.1	30.8	34.6	8.6	17.4	29.8	79.4	3 027
Santa Bárbara aldea.....	4 980	4.2	27.7	22.6	8.1	1.6	40.5	23.6	27.5	1.6	17.8	36.5	75.5	3 993
Santa Isabel zona urbana.....	6 948	8.6	42.3	42.3	17.0	1.3	16.6	24.4	46.4	7.2	16.2	33.1	73.3	3 618
Toa Alta zona urbana.....	4 427	8.4	26.9	37.4	19.5	10.0	20.3	34.4	48.9	8.7	11.8	29.2	75.5	2 767
Trujillo Alto zona urbana.....	41 141	7.8	12.1	36.0	23.3	28.8	27.6	29.3	56.6	16.9	12.1	39.6	75.2	2 903
Utuado zona urbana.....	11 113	5.2	72.1	37.1	13.6	2.6	22.8	33.4	33.5	6.1	18.2	28.3	69.7	3 359
Vega Alta zona urbana.....	10 582	8.3	36.8	23.4	13.8	5.2	32.3	31.7	35.6	6.0	14.2	36.7	72.1	3 328
Vega Baja zona urbana.....	18 233	7.7	44.8	24.3	17.3	10.2	26.9	30.8	37.1	8.6	18.2	30.2	75.7	3 254
Vieques aldea.....	2 618	2.9	69.7	12.6	6.9	0.9	31.1	26.7	24.2	1.4	22.4	34.2	60.1	4 213
Villalba zona urbana.....	3 469	5.3	51.0	15.7	12.3	7.5	29.5	35.2	35.5	8.3	9.0	27.6	59.6	3 312
Yabucoa zona urbana.....	6 797	4.9	57.3	25.7	19.2	2.4	12.4	32.3	43.4	12.7	14.1	33.3	75.3	3 591
Yauco zona urbana.....	14 610	7.6	59.8	36.3	18.7	8.5	20.7	32.6	42.1	10.3	19.6	32.3	73.2	3 247
MUNICIPIOS														
Adjuntas.....	18 786	4.1	65.8	26.7	7.9	2.0	26.3	29.0	25.0	4.8	13.6	38.4	80.9	4 073
Aguada.....	31 567	7.4	54.6	27.9	10.9	1.6	35.0	24.8	25.4	4.5	19.8	40.6	82.7	3 913
Aguadilla.....	54 606	10.7	59.3	30.4	22.5	9.9	32.9	25.9	34.1	8.1	17.5	29.2	74.3	3 336
Aguas Buenas.....	22 429	5.5	52.2	26.7	9.2	1.5	29.8	25.9	24.5	5.0	14.9	38.0	80.3	3 558
Aibonito.....	22 167	4.7	71.6	24.1	13.3	3.8	19.6	28.6	34.7	7.6	17.6	35.1	78.1	3 860
Añasco.....	23 274	7.0	51.5	28.2	11.0	2.9	37.8	21.9	27.1	4.9	17.2	31.2	76.4	



Table 40. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

**MUNICIPIOS—Con.**

	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent born outside Puerto Rico	Percent born in municipio of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak English easily				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
<b>Canóvanos</b> .....	31 880	5.3	35.5	24.3	11.9	5.4	24.9	26.5	31.3	3.7	12.8	35.0	76.5	3 382
<b>Coroñá</b> .....	165 954	12.2	16.2	28.7	29.6	26.2	14.2	38.7	56.9	11.9	10.6	32.2	75.0	2 713
<b>Cotoño</b> .....	26 243	6.0	21.4	24.6	14.7	5.5	27.6	26.7	34.2	5.5	21.8	31.7	67.5	3 498
<b>Cayey</b> .....	41 099	4.8	60.5	30.0	12.4	3.2	26.6	31.2	32.0	5.6	15.1	34.4	73.5	3 756
<b>Ceibo</b> .....	14 944	29.9	22.1	47.3	42.5	6.0	21.3	15.9	49.3	7.7	11.9	36.2	75.8	2 938
<b>Giles</b> .....	16 211	5.2	58.8	33.5	9.0	6.3	40.5	19.4	25.5	4.1	13.4	38.1	82.3	3 587
<b>Cidra</b> .....	28 365	4.7	50.1	30.8	9.5	1.6	28.5	21.0	28.2	5.6	11.1	42.1	79.0	4 264
<b>Coamo</b> .....	30 822	5.6	66.1	25.9	12.8	3.1	31.4	23.5	29.6	5.3	17.4	34.4	76.9	3 902
<b>Comerio</b> .....	18 212	3.0	56.5	24.2	7.2	—	37.4	22.2	22.6	3.8	18.3	38.9	79.5	3 902
<b>Corozol</b> .....	28 221	4.1	70.9	25.3	7.6	1.9	31.6	23.3	26.6	5.1	15.4	37.3	81.0	3 891
<b>Culebro</b> .....	1 265	6.9	35.7	45.5	21.6	—	41.6	14.5	43.8	10.9	13.5	36.8	67.9	4 368
<b>Oroado</b> .....	25 511	8.5	30.5	26.3	16.2	5.0	33.0	25.1	37.2	7.5	14.1	38.1	74.5	3 196
<b>Fajardo</b> .....	32 087	11.1	57.2	28.4	23.9	5.3	19.4	35.2	40.7	6.2	17.6	28.8	72.4	3 139
<b>Florida</b> .....	7 232	18.3	27.8	31.6	11.0	0.4	28.4	21.8	26.8	2.4	11.8	29.1	78.9	3 152
<b>Guánica</b> .....	18 799	8.6	45.1	21.6	16.6	2.3	33.8	20.9	30.0	4.8	19.8	30.6	70.7	3 356
<b>Guayama</b> .....	40 183	5.5	64.8	24.0	14.1	6.7	29.1	27.3	35.7	5.7	18.2	34.8	73.5	4 251
<b>Guayanillo</b> .....	21 050	5.1	57.3	23.5	15.5	3.0	27.4	30.4	34.5	6.1	19.7	36.3	74.9	3 647
<b>Guaynabo</b> .....	80 742	13.6	18.2	35.9	33.2	35.7	17.7	42.1	56.6	22.6	12.2	29.4	77.6	2 913
<b>Gurabo</b> .....	23 574	5.5	43.2	31.8	13.3	3.0	31.9	20.8	33.0	4.6	14.3	33.7	76.8	2 981
<b>Hatillo</b> .....	28 958	8.8	45.8	28.7	13.6	5.3	26.8	30.3	25.3	4.5	14.3	31.1	78.8	3 432
<b>Hormigueros</b> .....	14 030	4.7	33.1	26.5	19.4	10.6	22.5	34.4	43.4	7.5	11.3	25.0	78.2	2 431
<b>Humacao</b> .....	46 124	8.2	65.1	31.4	16.5	6.5	24.6	31.5	40.0	8.2	16.6	36.0	76.6	3 244
<b>Isabelo</b> .....	37 435	7.6	55.9	28.1	14.7	6.4	31.3	24.2	27.7	5.2	16.7	30.6	78.2	3 455
<b>Jayuya</b> .....	14 722	5.5	60.7	29.9	8.4	—	39.5	10.1	29.5	4.7	15.3	37.8	75.8	4 530
<b>Juana Díaz</b> .....	43 505	4.9	52.3	23.5	11.3	3.2	30.0	26.5	31.7	5.3	16.7	35.9	74.4	4 239
<b>Juncos</b> .....	25 397	6.7	48.3	26.5	13.7	2.0	33.0	22.8	26.7	4.8	17.1	29.7	71.0	3 091
<b>Loíes</b> .....	21 236	6.0	53.4	27.0	14.6	3.7	23.1	30.6	30.4	5.4	16.2	28.6	74.4	2 649
<b>Loreto</b> .....	26 743	5.5	72.4	31.9	8.0	2.0	38.4	24.2	20.6	4.2	14.9	33.9	79.2	3 785
<b>Los Marios</b> .....	8 747	5.3	46.1	25.0	7.2	0.4	47.2	15.2	17.6	2.1	21.3	31.3	78.6	3 617
<b>Las Piedras</b> .....	22 412	8.2	41.1	31.1	12.0	2.1	27.7	27.1	27.8	4.8	18.3	35.0	77.1	3 343
<b>Loíza</b> .....	20 867	3.3	52.9	29.1	9.9	2.1	32.7	23.4	36.3	4.4	13.8	39.2	64.4	4 210
<b>Luquillo</b> .....	14 895	11.2	23.6	36.5	23.1	6.0	28.9	28.2	37.3	6.0	15.7	33.3	73.7	2 627
<b>Manatí</b> .....	36 562	6.8	51.0	30.4	12.1	7.1	33.5	24.3	31.3	5.1	15.6	30.1	75.1	3 047
<b>Maricao</b> .....	6 737	5.4	39.1	33.4	9.2	0.6	39.5	17.1	22.8	3.0	19.3	32.1	76.2	3 545
<b>Maunabo</b> .....	11 813	4.3	66.8	20.5	7.8	—	35.1	22.6	25.4	3.2	15.2	36.6	67.8	4 744
<b>Mayaguez</b> .....	96 193	7.6	61.0	35.6	20.6	14.1	20.5	48.8	38.2	10.4	16.7	26.3	70.3	2 933
<b>Moca</b> .....	29 185	7.5	51.8	27.8	9.4	0.9	40.2	24.5	24.2	5.3	20.7	40.6	85.9	4 390
<b>Maravilla</b> .....	21 142	3.7	56.8	25.2	6.8	0.9	34.3	22.2	23.3	4.6	13.1	37.4	82.6	4 568
<b>Naguabo</b> .....	20 617	6.4	52.5	32.3	12.5	1.0	35.4	27.1	28.0	4.3	18.0	30.3	72.8	3 447
<b>Naranjito</b> .....	23 633	3.7	56.0	21.4	8.6	1.2	34.4	21.7	28.0	4.4	13.4	42.5	83.0	3 561
<b>Orocovis</b> .....	19 332	4.0	73.3	24.7	7.2	2.3	29.7	25.4	21.1	4.9	15.6	43.1	83.4	4 207
<b>Pailon</b> .....	17 774	6.1	62.5	16.4	9.1	1.4	26.9	32.1	27.2	4.9	20.8	33.8	77.8	4 276
<b>Peñuelas</b> .....	19 116	5.3	50.7	29.0	10.6	1.1	29.3	26.2	28.1	3.8	14.3	37.6	80.9	3 817
<b>Ponce</b> .....	189 046	6.5	68.7	32.1	20.0	15.4	28.6	35.7	42.0	10.8	17.4	34.7	72.2	3 536
<b>Quebradillas</b> .....	19 728	9.1	54.2	28.3	17.3	5.9	29.3	29.3	27.9	4.9	16.8	37.1	83.2	3 789
<b>Rincón</b> .....	11 788	11.1	57.3	26.7	17.6	—	30.5	21.2	22.4	2.9	18.5	31.4	74.7	3 339
<b>Río Grande</b> .....	34 283	7.3	30.6	27.6	16.1	6.4	25.6	32.8	37.4	4.3	14.7	31.9	75.4	3 216
<b>Sabana Grande</b> .....	20 207	7.0	62.3	25.4	14.8	4.9	26.0	31.0	34.4	5.6	14.2	25.8	76.3	2 649
<b>Solinas</b> .....	26 438	6.8	57.9	24.7	12.6	2.3	32.7	25.4	32.3	4.8	17.5	35.2	66.7	3 675
<b>San Germán</b> .....	32 922	6.9	61.1	28.6	18.0	7.1	23.0	47.7	36.0	8.9	15.1	28.5	72.8	2 871
<b>San Juan</b> .....	434 849	12.7	47.8	30.4	31.6	27.9	19.7	43.0	53.9	18.7	17.5	25.0	64.2	2 631
<b>San Lorenzo</b> .....	32 428	6.8	62.7	28.9	11.0	1.5	36.5	28.8	22.8	4.5	13.9	33.2	78.2	4 377
<b>San Sebastián</b> .....	35 690	6.9	58.9	27.9	13.4	1.3	31.8	25.4	24.4	5.5	14.6	31.9	80.5	3 424
<b>Santa Isabel</b> .....	19 854	6.5	46.5	28.6	11.1	0.6	30.3	23.7	30.5	4.1	20.0	35.0	74.8	4 563
<b>Trujillo Alto</b> .....	31 910	7.1	31.0	35.9	13.9	5.4	29.6	23.6	34.2	5.1	15.4	40.4	77.4	3 302
<b>Trujillo Alto</b> .....	78 246	10.1	12.4	28.9	23.3	13.3	23.3	28.7	43.9	7.6	13.5	34.8	76.1	3 237
<b>Ututo</b> .....	51 389	7.0	19.1	33.3	20.9	24.7	28.2	29.6	51.1	13.9	13.5	38.5	76.0	2 966
<b>Vega Alta</b> .....	34 505	5.1	68.7	32.2	8.6	1.7	32.6	25.5	26.6	4.6	15.4	32.2	73.1	3 823
<b>Vega Baja</b> .....	28 696	7.7	43.0	25.9	12.7	2.4	36.6	25.5	27.8	4.1	13.6	35.1	74.3	3 381
<b>Vieques</b> .....	47 115	8.4	44.3	27.9	18.1	7.5	29.3	27.0	33.9	6.3	15.7	34.5	78.1	3 298
<b>Villalba</b> .....	7 662	9.8	62.6	29.4	20.5	1.6	21.7	15.4	31.2	2.8	18.0	30.7	70.6	3 344
<b>Yabucoa</b> .....	20 734	3.8	63.8	21.4	7.0	4.1	32.8	26.0	24.2	4.0	14.0	41.0	75.9	4 937
<b>Yauco</b> .....	31 425	4.6	55.9	17.9	10.2	1.5	30.1	23.9	29.0	5.2	15.5	36.7	75.7	4 724
<b>Yauco</b> .....	37 742	5.7	63.4	28.0	11.6	3.6	26.5	29.3	29.5	6.0	17.8	36.2	76.9	3 774

Table 40a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Ciudades/Pueblos: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades/Pueblos of 2,500 or More**

Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Number	Percent born outside Puerto Rico	Percent born in municipio of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak English easily				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
5 239	4.4	73.4	28.4	12.8	6.3	16.9	31.1	38.4	9.3	15.0	29.6	68.5	3 418
7 330	9.1	57.7	34.5	18.1	8.5	44.4	20.9	25.7	3.7	22.1	26.2	65.3	3 706
5 220	5.6	67.7	33.1	21.2	7.9	13.5	37.6	45.2	10.0	25.4	31.2	76.7	3 387
14 282	7.0	67.0	38.2	17.7	8.8	20.3	32.4	36.5	9.9	19.2	23.0	49.9	3 003
3 618	5.1	73.1	25.2	8.4	1.2	29.8	33.8	28.8	9.0	22.5	36.0	69.9	4 567
6 722	5.7	46.3	29.3	17.9	7.5	37.6	21.6	29.9	5.2	21.8	25.7	60.6	2 967
28 729	8.3	52.7	28.8	25.2	24.6	19.9	44.1	44.4	14.0	16.5	23.7	70.1	2 897
3 072	5.4	34.8	32.1	24.9	13.7	16.2	42.5	42.6	7.1	13.9	27.9	67.5	3 076
4 596	7.3	28.5	28.0	21.6	4.9	13.1	35.2	31.3	4.8	33.0	21.7	65.8	2 938
19 820	4.9	58.7	27.7	15.0	6.2	24.3	38.1	37.7	8.0	16.0	29.1	69.9	3 440
2 910	9.9	28.9	29.2	23.8	4.8	14.6	25.7	43.8	7.0	16.6	27.7	72.3	3 104
10 213	6.6	67.3	24.6	15.7	5.1	23.7	25.6	35.0	7.4	21.8	28.6	70.1	3 767
5 310	1.8	65.0	24.6	7.2	—	40.3	20.3	28.2	5.7	20.4	35.1	68.6	3 169
16 417	10.3	62.0	29.8	24.4	6.4	20.4	34.3	39.0	6.8	17.9	26.2	68.9	3 135
5 323	8.9	45.6	21.5	21.6	3.8	25.2	32.8	36.1	9.0	21.3	30.6	69.2	3 426
18 415	5.3	63.4	25.7	15.3	8.9	24.4	29.7	41.7	6.4	17.7	31.2	66.6	3 726
5 601	5.2	51.6	21.0	16.4	4.8	12.7	37.1	51.2	12.1	17.5	38.0	74.9	3 003
3 008	6.8	36.4	33.6	20.1	11.2	15.0	35.9	35.4	8.2	23.1	38.0	61.9	3 220
6 356	7.3	53.0	41.1	26.9	14.3	15.7	38.3	52.8	18.6	16.2	27.1	73.6	2 428
8 968	7.7	55.8	26.9	18.4	10.9	24.5	32.4	37.5	10.4	18.1	27.3	75.5	3 257
5 507	4.4	52.6	36.5	21.6	7.5	9.8	39.5	51.0	13.7	18.1	23.2	73.8	3 000
3 507	7.4	51.9	25.7	23.8	7.4	33.0	23.0	35.8	9.5	29.5	22.7	68.1	2 412
3 278	3.8	69.1	25.4	9.8	3.4	28.7	37.3	33.7	11.4	27.5	25.1	72.7	2 712
3 932	1.5	61.9	19.5	9.9	2.2	21.6	32.9	41.1	5.5	13.3	26.6	50.3	4 592
8 352	5.4	52.7	23.0	11.2	10.7	29.8	38.5	32.1	5.0	18.4	22.0	66.3	2 930
40 250	7.5	58.1	36.7	21.5	10.4	15.9	61.2	34.2	8.6	20.3	21.2	59.2	2 714
111 282	6.6	68.0	31.9	21.3	15.6	25.0	40.2	42.1	11.8	18.5	30.3	66.9	3 321
3 049	11.0	40.8	27.8	22.0	8.1	22.9	49.0	42.7	8.5	7.7	21.0	63.7	2 700
4 404	4.9	54.2	28.3	22.1	7.4	13.7	47.0	49.9	9.5	19.4	30.8	63.6	2 468
4 454	7.4	59.6	25.9	20.8	8.0	14.6	60.9	41.1	10.4	19.0	12.8	66.2	2 483
373 594	13.0	46.8	30.7	31.1	24.4	20.1	42.8	52.7	17.6	18.1	23.8	60.9	2 577
5 933	6.0	67.9	27.5	15.5	2.1	22.1	41.8	29.2	6.7	19.1	21.2	68.3	4 029
6 821	8.8	42.1	42.7	16.9	1.3	16.6	25.4	46.6	7.1	16.9	33.8	73.3	3 618
6 848	5.0	72.8	37.1	11.4	2.9	26.3	28.7	26.8	5.0	21.1	25.7	65.7	3 180
3 510	5.9	48.2	24.0	25.2	5.6	8.1	35.6	44.3	16.2	14.7	30.4	68.0	2 932
5 247	7.7	68.3	27.4	14.3	5.9	35.8	29.9	28.4	6.8	22.4	28.3	57.4	3 398



Table 41. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

Puerto Rico	54.4	29.1	34.4	267	15.2	19.7	...	12.2	17.2	30.9	5 348	5 923	2 126	62.4	58.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	57.3	31.7	38.2	239	13.6	17.6	...	11.9	16.4	28.5	6 238	6 845	2 509	54.9	50.7
Inside urbanized areas	58.4	32.1	38.0	232	13.1	16.3	...	12.0	17.1	27.4	6 544	7 133	2 651	52.7	48.6
Central cities	56.5	32.0	38.5	231	13.4	15.6	...	11.7	17.8	29.3	6 306	7 061	2 843	52.0	47.8
Urban fringe	60.4	32.3	37.5	232	12.9	17.0	...	12.3	16.5	25.4	6 781	7 199	2 459	53.4	49.4
Outside urbanized areas	52.8	29.9	39.3	275	16.0	23.8	...	11.2	12.6	33.2	4 986	5 714	1 917	63.9	59.8
Places of 10,000 or more	52.3	29.5	40.9	274	14.9	21.2	...	10.8	11.6	33.8	5 128	5 917	2 058	61.6	57.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	53.3	30.2	37.9	276	17.0	26.3	...	11.5	13.5	32.7	4 882	5 544	1 791	66.0	61.6
Rural	48.6	23.1	27.3	342	19.4	25.9	...	13.0	19.6	36.1	3 886	4 354	1 356	77.6	73.8
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	49.6	23.6	27.1	337	20.6	27.7	...	12.2	23.8	36.3	3 903	4 370	1 280	78.4	74.7
Other rural	48.5	23.0	27.3	342	19.2	25.6	...	13.1	19.0	36.1	3 884	4 351	1 369	77.4	73.6
Rural farm	43.2	19.2	16.9	365	19.1	14.5	...	13.3	10.2	23.1	3 893	4 241	1 357	79.4	75.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	57.5	31.4	36.7	238	13.2	15.9	...	12.2	17.3	27.7	6 311	6 890	2 566	54.8	50.5
Urban	58.7	32.4	38.2	228	12.6	14.9	...	12.2	16.9	26.9	6 680	7 277	2 733	51.6	47.5
Central cities	56.6	32.0	38.2	229	12.9	14.6	...	11.7	17.7	29.1	6 411	7 156	2 900	51.3	47.1
Not in central cities	61.0	32.8	38.1	228	12.1	15.3	...	12.7	16.2	24.6	6 970	7 398	2 554	51.9	47.9
Rural	49.9	23.5	27.4	326	19.2	24.8	...	12.0	21.0	33.9	4 153	4 590	1 432	76.3	72.6
Outside SMSA's	50.4	25.8	31.7	313	18.3	26.2	...	12.2	17.0	35.1	4 312	4 836	1 567	72.1	68.0
Urban	53.6	29.6	38.3	272	16.9	26.1	...	10.9	14.5	32.9	5 092	5 761	1 902	63.7	59.6
Rural	48.2	22.9	27.3	346	19.5	26.2	...	13.3	19.2	36.7	3 815	4 285	1 336	77.9	74.1
SCSA's															
San Juan—Caguas, P.R.	59.2	32.8	38.0	224	11.8	13.0	...	12.1	17.3	26.4	6 890	7 435	2 830	50.5	46.4
Urban	59.7	33.4	38.8	219	11.6	12.6	...	12.1	17.0	26.0	7 080	7 711	2 917	48.9	44.9
Rural	51.7	22.6	26.1	308	17.0	20.4	...	11.4	23.3	33.3	4 185	4 617	1 515	74.2	70.7
SMSA's															
Arecibo, P.R.	49.8	25.3	33.7	304	19.0	25.2	14.4	13.0	16.4	36.2	4 325	4 859	1 732	69.4	66.3
Urban	52.3	26.0	35.6	285	17.8	24.0	...	12.6	15.4	34.4	4 688	5 338	1 916	65.2	61.9
Rural	46.7	24.2	31.3	331	20.7	26.9	...	13.7	18.0	38.6	3 947	4 378	1 491	75.0	72.3
Caguas, P.R.	54.2	30.3	39.1	264	14.3	21.3	32.0	11.6	22.5	30.9	5 450	5 997	1 981	61.8	57.7
Urban	56.4	32.6	42.7	247	13.5	21.0	...	11.7	21.5	29.7	6 033	6 586	2 150	57.4	53.5
Rural	46.5	20.9	25.4	348	17.9	22.9	...	11.4	27.7	35.7	3 656	4 071	1 346	78.1	74.0
Mayaguez, P.R.	56.4	33.5	42.0	227	13.8	29.1	9.3	14.2	16.3	25.7	5 656	6 419	2 227	57.8	53.4
Urban	56.6	34.3	43.5	218	13.8	26.9	...	14.1	15.9	25.4	5 852	6 714	2 392	54.6	50.1
Rural	55.5	30.4	37.4	262	13.5	37.8	...	14.5	18.0	27.0	5 026	5 527	1 656	69.0	65.7
Pance, P.R.	54.1	26.2	30.3	300	18.3	21.0	8.9	11.1	18.7	31.1	4 987	5 615	1 894	66.6	61.8
Urban	55.9	27.8	33.4	278	16.8	21.3	...	11.5	17.7	30.5	5 433	6 129	2 125	61.2	56.8
Rural	48.1	20.1	21.3	393	24.8	19.4	...	8.9	23.2	33.3	3 827	4 285	1 153	83.7	80.1
San Juan, P.R.	60.0	33.1	37.8	218	11.5	11.8	6.3	12.1	16.6	25.7	7 118	7 770	2 967	48.6	44.7
Urban	60.1	33.5	38.2	216	11.3	11.6	...	12.1	16.5	25.5	7 222	7 938	3 018	47.8	43.8
Rural	56.3	24.2	26.7	279	16.4	18.5	...	11.4	20.1	31.1	4 657	5 100	1 663	70.8	67.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
Aguadilla, P.R.	53.3	28.4	34.0	276	21.7	27.9	...	9.6	19.5	34.8	4 606	5 246	1 790	66.0	62.9
Arecibo, P.R.	52.6	26.3	36.2	283	18.3	23.9	...	13.1	14.7	34.6	4 697	5 337	1 936	65.0	61.7
Caguas, P.R.	55.4	32.2	42.3	252	14.4	22.0	...	11.3	21.5	30.6	5 834	6 398	2 091	58.7	54.9
Mayaguez, P.R.	56.4	34.0	43.2	219	14.1	26.3	...	14.1	16.1	25.7	5 783	6 669	2 395	55.0	50.5
Pance, P.R.	56.1	27.7	33.4	275	16.8	21.5	...	11.5	17.7	30.7	5 571	6 268	2 204	59.9	55.6
San Juan, P.R.	60.2	33.3	38.1	217	11.5	12.0	...	12.0	16.5	25.5	7 187	7 868	2 978	48.2	44.2
Vega Baja—Manatí, P.R.	55.7	29.5	36.1	264	16.6	35.8	...	11.8	19.0	30.5	5 505	6 087	1 906	61.9	57.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Adjuntas zona urbana	44.0	29.3	44.3	311	14.4	13.2	72.3	12.4	5.9	29.5	5 238	5 905	1 926	64.1	57.1
Aguada zona urbana	57.2	30.1	37.7	246	10.8	25.7	64.3	10.3	10.3	40.0	5 314	6 373	2 097	57.8	55.6
Aguadilla zona urbana	51.6	29.7	39.0	278	25.5	24.2	44.4	4.9	24.2	36.8	4 069	4 860	1 905	65.9	62.9
Aguas Buenas zona urbana	61.4	34.7	50.4	218	25.1	23.1	29.7	12.2	17.5	31.5	5 236	5 931	1 778	62.3	58.7
Aguilita aldea	59.4	25.6	18.5	347	29.3	23.1	...	10.6	17.4	38.3	3 040	3 235	981	86.2	82.0
Aibonita zona urbana	51.4	31.6	49.8	281	17.6	42.3	29.6	11.6	4.0	33.8	6 316	7 147	2 120	56.3	52.1
Añasco zona urbana	59.4	40.1	49.5	198	9.5	36.4	46.7	14.6	13.2	20.8	6 821	7 223	2 341	47.7	44.5
Arecibo zona urbana	52.9	26.4	37.4	276	16.1	24.2	39.7	13.5	15.5	33.2	4 888	5 693	2 085	61.4	58.0
Arroyo zona urbana	58.3	36.5	51.7	249	20.2	16.5	75.6	13.6	23.0	24.2	5 591	6 101	1 792	62.9	58.2
Bairrao aldea	53.5	26.6	33.9	289	27.1	33.1	...	26.8	32.1	37.0	4 026	4 453	1 388	73.8	69.0
Bajadera aldea	47.2	20.5	17.6	343	7.7	26.1	95.3	2.6	30.4	30.3	4 493	5 350	1 512	69.6	66.2
Barceloneta zona urbana	50.7	30.7	35.4	273	14.5	41.9	49.6	16.1	15.5	34.6	6 141	6 762	2 218	54.6	51.0
Barranquitas zona urbana	31.4	19.6	28.2	500	26.5	7.4	62.7	14.6	14.0	50.8	4 003	4 283	1 479	80.3	75.9
Bayamón zona urbana	61.0	31.9	36.6	221	11.3	14.5	67.8	11.0	14.3	22.2	8 018	8 591	2 679	44.2	41.1
Cabán aldea	58.7	32.2	34.1	252	33.6	36.8	...	17.0	11.2	32.6	4 050	4 340	1 227	78.7	73.0
Caba Raja zona urbana	59.8	32.8	40.3	216	11.6	26.8	66.2	10.8	7.3	35.7	5 990	6 831	2 460	50.9	49.0
Caguas zona urbana	60.5	36.4	49.5	216	13.1	18.8	58.1	11.1	18.8	25.6	7 031	7 654	2 533	48.6	45.0
Campanilla aldea	55.6	21.1	13.4	311	28.1	19.6	90.6	7.6	34.1	47.2	3 844	4 167	1 120	82.0	79.2
Canuy zona urbana	57.2	26.7	30.6	252	23.9	19.5	54.5	8.8	11.7	35.4	5 578	6 570	2 248	55.6	51.4
Candelaria aldea	53.1	27.9	28.9	272	15.2	21.7	98.8	5.7	27.3	38.4	4 222	4 772	1 345	73.6	68.9
Canóvanas zona urbana	66.7	37.5	49.6	200	9.9	26.0	78.8	11.6	14.4	19.9	8 580	9 270	2 579	40.9	39.6
Capitaneja aldea	62.7	31.2	31.8	272	18.7	27.8	...	14.0	24.8	21.2	3 892	3 984	1 120	84.1	79.0
Carolina zona urbana	66.7	41.3	49.5	183	10.8	11.9	76.0	13.7	14.1	19.1	9 088	9 524	3 086	41.3	37.2
Cataño zona urbana	55.3	28.2	30.6	275	20.2	17.2	81.7	12.9	27.5	37.9	4 348	4 950	1 664	69.4	65.0
Cayey zona urbana	43.6	24.0	35.6	343	13.5	24.4	63.3	8.8	18.5	38.9	4 875	5 478	1 782	66.3	63.2
Ceibo zona urbana	63.4	40.0	51.1	214	11.5	24.2	71.8	11.8	11.5	24.7	5 587	6 138	2 142	60.1	55.7
Giales zona urbana	55.2	30.5	51.2	257	18.9	22.1	62.7	8.2	7.8	36.7	5 465	6 163	2 092	60.4	55.8
Gidra zona urbana	37.9	27.8	35.7	354	14.1	23.7	51.0	8.4	14.0	38.7	4 504	5 045	1 575	72.8	67.8



Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Caama zona urbana.....	49.0	29.0	40.0	291	20.6	26.3	55.8	20.3	6.1	33.0	3 944	4 567	1 593	70.1	66.3
Cameria zona urbana.....	44.7	27.8	35.2	329	19.2	19.0	55.6	11.5	18.3	46.4	2 612	3 030	1 079	84.2	80.8
Caquí aldea.....	54.8	23.8	13.8	313	31.7	45.5	88.7	8.3	29.9	38.4	3 550	4 329	1 349	77.5	74.9
Carazal zona urbana.....	41.8	28.6	38.6	340	21.8	30.7	70.2	14.3	13.1	37.5	4 050	4 668	1 466	70.8	66.1
Oarada zona urbana.....	56.4	29.9	44.9	265	11.2	25.1	73.9	10.3	21.1	24.3	6 765	7 261	2 559	56.2	51.7
Fajarda zona urbana.....	54.1	29.2	37.3	273	14.1	16.5	51.4	9.3	12.8	32.8	4 975	5 599	2 011	62.4	58.8
Florida zona urbana.....	49.0	17.4	22.9	349	12.1	31.6	—	9.3	12.3	35.1	4 639	4 971	1 662	69.3	67.6
Guánica zona urbana.....	51.8	25.1	24.5	306	12.3	33.0	62.6	11.9	6.9	41.0	3 558	4 178	1 433	72.1	67.9
Guayama zona urbana.....	52.8	32.2	48.7	268	22.0	16.7	50.2	13.2	12.9	37.0	5 050	5 730	1 992	63.9	60.7
Guayanilla zona urbana.....	58.2	30.7	43.8	247	12.0	15.0	77.7	4.2	13.1	34.7	5 403	6 151	1 974	56.9	54.5
Guaynaba zona urbana.....	65.2	32.5	33.9	203	8.0	11.4	82.7	12.0	8.1	20.3	10 259	11 285	4 472	37.4	35.0
Guaraba zona urbana.....	57.9	25.4	30.3	240	7.6	19.1	50.9	13.4	27.5	44.8	3 655	4 433	1 602	68.8	65.5
Hatilla zona urbana.....	62.6	32.4	37.1	229	35.8	27.1	61.6	11.7	7.8	37.2	4 574	5 165	1 676	69.8	66.4
Hormigueros zona urbana.....	61.1	37.6	46.8	196	8.5	29.5	82.7	18.0	10.1	17.8	7 397	8 036	2 505	46.9	42.1
Humacao zona urbana.....	57.3	34.9	46.6	230	12.3	24.9	37.4	9.0	8.8	34.3	6 080	7 046	2 446	54.5	50.7
Imbrey aldea.....	58.2	42.0	48.0	199	23.9	35.5	—	14.7	13.6	25.6	5 000	5 879	1 759	65.2	62.9
Ingenia aldea, Tao Baja Municipio.....	52.6	27.5	32.8	303	11.8	22.4	89.5	18.7	28.7	38.7	4 653	5 172	1 464	71.3	69.3
Isabela zona urbana.....	47.2	24.1	34.2	338	15.9	21.2	60.0	11.0	9.2	38.4	4 830	5 362	1 669	70.3	64.5
Jayuya zona urbana.....	52.1	28.5	30.8	296	16.4	21.9	22.1	11.0	3.5	35.6	3 377	3 874	1 404	74.8	70.4
Jabas aldea.....	54.9	15.9	13.0	397	32.0	48.4	100.0	14.6	38.4	38.4	4 043	4 526	1 178	77.7	78.6
Juana Díaz zona urbana.....	57.1	31.4	44.3	259	9.7	16.8	70.3	11.5	14.4	23.8	6 120	7 330	2 166	56.9	52.4
Juncas zona urbana.....	48.9	33.2	42.8	255	22.9	33.1	61.4	8.1	16.2	39.3	4 608	5 485	1 913	63.7	60.7
La Oolares aldea.....	50.5	27.9	38.2	282	21.0	28.7	98.2	5.8	29.8	34.8	3 576	3 869	1 310	78.4	76.5
La Fermina aldea.....	47.8	22.1	23.6	350	12.7	21.3	—	3.4	23.0	38.1	5 013	5 579	1 534	74.2	69.0
Lajas zona urbana.....	60.9	43.4	50.0	177	12.1	25.6	62.8	7.9	9.0	19.8	7 450	8 082	2 871	40.7	34.8
Lares zona urbana.....	44.1	25.0	25.1	346	12.9	8.4	43.8	6.8	5.1	43.2	3 321	3 905	1 457	71.5	69.2
Las Piedras zona urbana.....	60.8	34.1	40.4	230	13.0	29.1	61.2	14.1	11.9	34.7	4 929	5 767	1 731	69.0	65.2
Leyittown aldea.....	69.8	38.6	46.8	192	8.3	12.7	—	15.6	11.7	15.5	10 401	10 766	3 117	31.3	28.1
Laiza zona urbana.....	55.0	37.7	66.4	251	31.9	18.2	75.5	5.6	40.1	33.4	4 256	5 049	1 239	74.8	70.9
Luquillo zona urbana.....	52.5	33.6	44.5	274	20.1	21.1	—	14.2	5.5	29.6	5 234	5 587	1 974	64.5	57.9
Manatí zona urbana.....	57.4	33.9	45.4	236	19.3	36.6	62.0	15.2	17.1	30.6	5 098	6 023	2 060	56.8	53.6
Martorell aldea.....	35.6	18.8	34.6	474	13.9	51.9	89.4	16.7	16.1	41.8	3 841	4 226	1 332	71.4	72.5
Maunabo zona urbana.....	48.1	29.4	44.4	338	18.3	18.3	61.2	1.7	3.9	40.7	4 449	4 986	1 391	68.7	65.3
Mayaguez zona urbana.....	55.6	33.4	42.5	222	14.5	25.7	30.2	13.0	17.1	26.9	5 653	6 573	2 409	55.5	50.9
Moca zona urbana.....	60.1	33.8	40.8	234	12.1	12.5	82.2	11.3	11.4	23.4	6 416	6 821	2 296	61.4	54.2
Moraviz zona urbana.....	49.2	31.7	24.9	292	18.0	20.3	63.5	6.0	18.8	41.6	3 891	4 136	1 624	72.1	74.0
Naguabo zona urbana.....	50.6	29.8	36.6	276	21.4	17.5	63.4	12.1	12.6	38.4	4 214	5 075	1 942	65.0	59.7
Naranjito zona urbana.....	50.2	21.3	21.3	302	33.8	17.1	59.0	4.2	15.0	32.8	4 330	4 806	2 323	80.9	74.3
Olimpo aldea.....	61.5	19.2	33.0	320	24.8	21.1	—	5.9	15.1	30.4	5 532	5 944	1 354	73.4	67.5
Pájaros aldea.....	62.4	22.0	31.7	269	23.9	12.6	—	9.8	21.9	13.1	5 873	6 144	1 467	71.8	60.3
Palomas aldea, Yauca Municipio.....	38.8	11.1	12.6	547	28.7	24.1	—	13.6	16.8	56.8	2 844	2 839	815	88.4	88.0
Patillas zona urbana.....	49.3	27.0	36.1	317	16.2	19.8	—	7.0	11.3	34.3	3 652	4 558	1 308	74.7	69.9
Peñuelas zona urbana.....	54.8	27.4	33.8	298	14.5	24.9	54.4	11.4	15.0	23.3	5 318	6 168	1 698	64.5	60.8
Ponce zona urbana.....	56.1	27.8	33.7	273	16.3	21.4	42.9	11.5	17.4	30.5	5 630	6 343	2 243	59.0	54.7
Patala Pastilla aldea.....	48.4	21.1	21.8	383	15.0	23.5	100.0	17.1	29.3	36.6	3 782	4 640	1 208	77.5	74.3
Punta Santiago aldea.....	62.4	32.7	40.5	251	16.8	36.8	—	19.8	17.3	20.6	5 534	5 836	1 613	68.0	61.6
Quebradillas zona urbana.....	47.5	30.5	41.8	295	18.0	19.8	37.6	6.4	9.3	35.9	5 657	6 086	1 952	62.9	57.6
Río Grande zona urbana.....	63.7	32.0	35.1	242	9.2	23.5	80.5	10.1	18.0	24.2	7 532	7 965	2 240	48.0	44.8
Roosevelt Roads aldea.....	95.2	43.4	23.3	85	16.5	—	3.1	23.8	10.6	0.8	10 897	10 906	4 929	13.8	11.1
Sabana Grande zona urbana.....	58.0	35.9	58.0	213	12.9	27.0	71.1	8.7	7.9	30.3	5 021	6 060	2 207	57.0	55.3
Sabana Seca aldea.....	53.4	23.5	21.2	308	28.4	21.1	91.6	6.7	28.8	34.5	4 379	4 831	1 366	75.0	70.8
Salinas zona urbana.....	47.0	34.5	42.9	282	12.5	27.0	60.6	3.4	7.4	33.1	5 303	6 126	1 987	57.1	53.3
San Antonio aldea, Aguadilla Municipio.....	42.7	19.7	13.1	364	10.0	34.4	—	11.3	19.1	38.2	4 006	4 475	1 349	78.6	75.4
San Antonio aldea, Oarada Municipio.....	48.9	18.0	19.1	412	10.4	24.7	—	1.8	15.2	37.8	4 860	5 409	1 427	72.3	65.7
San Germán zona urbana.....	53.4	31.7	50.9	227	12.1	24.0	56.5	7.9	10.4	26.6	6 645	7 727	2 643	50.4	46.1
San Isidro aldea.....	64.6	18.6	14.9	302	13.7	16.5	86.9	10.4	31.3	30.4	4 281	4 500	1 285	81.0	76.7
San Juan zona urbana.....	56.6	32.9	36.9	214	11.2	8.8	27.8	11.5	17.8	29.2	6 867	7 737	3 416	47.0	42.9
San Lorenzo zona urbana.....	43.1	24.8	38.5	341	13.1	27.4	56.3	5.9	25.1	40.7	4 395	4 887	1 705	72.1	69.4
San Sebastián zona urbana.....	50.9	30.9	41.2	265	14.6	18.6	46.8	9.8	7.0	31.3	4 490	5 327	1 948	61.9	58.4
Santa Bárbara aldea.....	49.3	23.1	26.4	346	15.6	27.6	98.4	12.0	23.8	28.3	5 247	5 582	1 456	68.8	65.9
Santa Isabel zona urbana.....	62.2	37.6	48.0	229	16.8	31.9	53.0	13.6	11.8	24.1	5 847	6 663	1 858	61.4	57.6
Taa Alta zona urbana.....	62.1	33.9	44.0	223	18.3	27.9	76.1	10.3	9.7	28.0	6 619	7 060	1 911	54.8	50.6
Trujillo Alto zona urbana.....	65.2	38.8	46.1	203	7.5	9.7	89.2	14.9	13.9	22.5	7 797	8 372	2 813	45.5	42.5
Utuda zona urbana.....	49.3	27.4	37.6	313	27.3	10.0	38.6	16.5	3.1	39.3	4 123	4 620	1 598	70.6	66.9
Vega Alta zona urbana.....	54.2	34.4	38.6	247	14.8	35.8	63.3	10.3	19.1	26.2	6 421	6 785	1 984	58.8	55.2
Vega Baja zona urbana.....	56.1	30.4	41.9	251	13.8	33.8	71.8	12.9	17.5	28.4	5 794	6 483	2 177	59.7	55.3
Vieques aldea.....	46.6	18.6	20.4	398	8.6	16.4	—	16.8	48.4	28.1	3 568	3 904	1 101	85.8	80.6
Villalba zona urbana.....	46.6	29.4	34.0	322	27.6	19.0	42.7	6.8	8.8	33.9	4 330	4 603	1 393	71.4	69.4
Yabucoa zona urbana.....	51.1	35.1	52.2	262	15.6	35.4	65.4	5.9	13.8	28.9	5 523	6 216	2 052	58.2	53.8
Yauca zona urbana.....	53.4	26.8	31.0	287	10.3	22.9	61.1	9.0	12.2	35.5	4 973	5 830	2 102	61.6	57.9
MUNICIPIOS															
Adjuntas.....	47.9	22.2	25.4	360	20.1	13.3	17.6	15.2	8.7	32.9	3 595	3 933	1 288	77.7	73.7
Aguada.....	54.6	26.2	29.3	310	21										

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

**MUNICIPIOS—Con.**

Canávanas	58.2	25.6	27.2	281	15.0	24.6	61.7	11.9	20.7	29.7	5 015	5 431	1 650	67.5	64.1
Carolina	65.6	39.6	47.1	191	11.3	12.3	63.9	13.4	14.7	20.5	8 386	8 870	2 916	45.0	40.8
Cataño	55.3	28.2	30.6	275	20.2	17.2	70.8	12.9	27.5	37.9	4 348	4 950	1 664	69.4	65.0
Cayey	43.1	23.8	32.8	360	16.4	24.0	22.6	9.6	20.7	38.7	4 408	4 873	1 568	72.2	68.9
Ceiba	69.8	35.0	36.6	181	14.3	21.0	23.1	17.6	12.0	23.2	6 983	7 355	2 817	52.2	46.5
Ciales	46.9	24.9	34.6	338	19.5	34.1	23.3	14.7	16.0	33.9	4 328	4 747	1 472	72.1	67.7
Cidra	45.4	23.6	31.0	367	19.1	29.3	47.4	14.6	20.3	42.9	3 932	4 304	1 322	78.8	75.0
Coamo	49.0	27.6	40.5	315	23.9	25.0	28.9	18.7	12.2	34.4	4 087	4 573	1 472	74.6	70.3
Comerio	43.9	19.4	24.1	403	20.3	18.0	38.5	12.7	19.2	47.2	2 740	3 149	1 013	84.5	81.4
Corozal	48.0	25.5	31.4	327	21.5	24.0	40.1	10.6	21.9	33.5	3 904	4 337	1 321	78.1	73.9
Culebro	69.0	49.2	61.2	152	3.4	36.5	—	22.0	—	13.2	9 375	10 089	3 670	41.0	32.9
Ocarado	52.4	24.3	32.4	311	11.1	28.1	51.8	10.3	20.6	30.3	5 391	5 962	1 938	64.9	60.4
Fajardo	52.5	27.2	35.9	286	13.5	16.3	30.9	9.6	14.2	34.0	4 783	5 381	1 925	64.3	60.6
Florida	51.9	20.4	26.6	325	14.2	32.4	45.4	12.6	10.1	30.5	4 803	5 010	1 620	72.0	69.8
Guánica	53.8	22.5	23.1	327	12.7	31.2	35.3	13.1	9.4	40.4	3 216	3 797	1 293	74.9	70.6
Guayama	51.8	27.1	34.6	308	26.3	21.0	17.2	12.1	17.9	36.1	4 451	5 064	1 685	73.0	68.9
Guayanilla	55.7	23.5	30.5	299	20.7	21.2	46.9	7.5	17.0	36.7	4 014	4 682	1 548	72.5	69.3
Guaynabo	64.6	31.5	32.6	210	8.8	11.5	72.4	12.5	9.8	20.6	8 805	9 615	3 976	42.7	39.6
Gurabo	54.5	27.4	33.3	262	12.9	21.8	53.8	13.7	28.4	36.6	3 992	4 586	1 586	70.7	67.6
Hatillo	52.0	26.6	35.0	295	25.5	22.5	56.4	14.6	11.5	37.7	3 926	4 331	1 490	76.1	72.8
Hermigueros	61.8	38.9	49.0	190	8.3	29.6	67.9	19.1	11.0	17.6	7 248	7 889	2 497	47.2	42.7
Humacao	54.0	30.6	38.6	274	14.2	27.6	22.0	10.1	16.4	34.3	4 650	5 312	1 849	67.0	63.2
Isabela	48.5	22.7	28.9	340	19.2	26.0	30.9	11.7	14.2	37.3	4 252	4 759	1 475	75.1	70.1
Jayuya	52.1	28.3	33.0	316	26.8	22.4	9.8	11.3	10.3	33.2	3 043	3 417	1 112	80.1	76.3
Juana Díaz	53.6	26.1	30.7	321	18.7	19.9	51.2	11.9	20.2	27.9	4 535	5 130	1 461	74.8	70.3
Juncos	49.1	29.1	37.8	288	20.0	30.4	49.9	8.8	20.0	37.4	4 562	5 073	1 623	69.5	66.3
Lajas	57.3	31.9	33.3	235	18.0	27.0	42.6	12.3	14.3	27.9	4 906	5 537	1 832	65.9	61.1
Lares	45.3	17.2	17.0	412	18.6	10.3	21.3	16.1	8.6	37.3	3 437	3 730	1 148	83.3	79.8
Las Marías	53.8	27.7	29.1	282	21.8	26.7	37.8	15.1	3.1	23.3	3 754	4 101	1 240	80.5	77.3
Los Piedras	53.0	28.6	38.0	281	13.5	31.2	55.4	11.5	20.5	34.0	4 564	5 339	1 627	71.1	67.5
Laíza	55.6	31.2	37.8	276	18.5	14.7	63.4	11.0	34.8	26.4	4 726	5 146	1 367	73.3	69.3
Luquillo	50.5	27.1	30.8	305	17.7	26.3	56.2	17.1	15.3	33.8	4 934	5 296	1 633	68.8	63.9
Manatí	54.5	31.0	41.0	256	21.0	36.7	36.5	14.8	19.5	33.7	4 871	5 626	1 864	62.3	59.0
Maricao	51.8	26.3	47.1	259	13.4	32.0	5.1	17.3	4.7	28.6	4 090	5 295	1 513	66.3	64.0
Maunabo	39.6	24.6	28.9	401	29.1	16.4	30.0	10.2	19.7	47.0	3 171	3 677	1 154	78.7	75.7
Mayagüez	56.1	32.7	40.9	226	14.9	26.5	12.0	13.2	16.7	26.7	5 533	6 383	2 313	57.4	53.0
Moca	52.1	25.1	28.9	325	21.5	22.8	49.1	12.4	16.4	32.6	3 825	4 357	1 280	81.1	76.5
Maravís	43.8	22.1	23.5	395	16.9	28.0	35.3	13.1	25.3	38.9	3 626	4 002	1 223	79.0	76.4
Noguabo	50.8	26.0	33.4	302	17.8	17.7	51.4	19.6	13.8	32.9	4 106	4 725	1 581	72.8	67.3
Naranjito	44.6	20.9	21.8	369	16.7	19.7	46.6	12.5	20.8	36.0	4 528	4 829	1 562	76.8	73.9
Orocovis	31.3	16.1	21.8	594	16.4	15.9	15.7	12.8	12.3	51.5	3 735	4 062	1 116	85.7	80.9
Patillas	39.0	25.1	33.8	405	18.9	22.2	28.7	10.0	25.2	37.8	3 186	3 752	1 136	80.0	75.8
Peñuelas	48.9	18.9	21.0	381	18.5	23.5	30.9	8.9	16.6	33.1	4 220	4 612	1 255	78.5	74.2
Ponce	55.4	26.7	31.3	285	17.3	21.6	10.2	11.2	18.3	31.0	5 307	5 944	2 082	62.7	58.1
Quebradillas	50.1	28.1	36.8	301	19.5	28.3	36.6	13.8	15.5	34.8	4 831	5 333	1 600	71.5	66.4
Rincón	48.2	27.7	32.2	304	22.9	33.7	38.8	11.4	16.2	41.0	3 277	3 934	1 323	77.1	73.0
Río Grande	54.2	27.5	30.1	284	14.0	26.5	57.3	10.0	22.5	29.5	5 514	5 980	1 772	64.3	60.6
Sabana Grande	58.6	31.4	42.4	239	17.5	30.9	50.2	12.6	14.7	32.0	4 208	4 760	1 775	66.2	64.4
Salinas	50.2	23.7	24.9	341	18.1	25.8	24.3	9.5	20.0	37.4	3 681	4 271	1 391	76.2	71.8
San Germán	54.8	30.1	43.3	247	15.3	28.9	37.5	12.7	12.8	28.4	5 111	5 781	2 015	62.9	58.4
San Juan	56.7	32.8	36.7	215	11.2	8.9	19.8	11.5	17.9	29.1	6 838	7 668	3 383	47.4	43.3
San Lorenzo	43.3	22.2	30.6	377	17.0	28.0	46.9	10.8	25.7	39.6	3 574	4 037	1 263	78.2	74.1
San Sebastián	50.4	23.1	29.8	322	15.7	20.4	22.3	11.8	10.3	34.1	3 838	4 341	1 506	73.9	70.5
Santo Isabel	52.5	27.0	32.5	318	17.9	24.8	28.9	9.3	20.7	31.2	4 250	4 775	1 357	77.4	73.3
Toa Alta	58.7	24.7	32.1	285	16.3	21.9	71.8	10.5	18.9	27.5	5 546	5 960	1 650	67.0	61.8
Toa Baja	62.8	32.0	36.5	235	14.1	16.9	75.7	13.4	18.3	25.5	6 822	7 247	2 273	53.8	49.4
Trujillo Alto	62.8	35.1	41.6	218	7.5	10.5	84.2	14.7	16.3	24.6	6 933	7 376	2 577	50.5	47.9
Utuda	39.5	20.7	25.4	432	23.4	8.4	12.5	12.4	8.5	44.3	3 423	3 818	1 253	80.1	75.9
Vega Alta	53.4	29.7	32.7	280	17.0	35.0	50.8	13.0	22.4	29.6	5 361	5 811	1 680	65.7	62.4
Vega Baja	55.6	28.4	32.0	272	16.6	36.3	44.4	12.1	20.3	30.0	5 571	6 185	1 898	62.9	58.4
Vieques	46.2	25.1	39.2	326	23.5	20.3	0.9	10.3	9.1	38.0	3 143	3 831	1 480	78.8	75.8
Villalba	42.9	20.4	21.7	440	30.5	15.0	39.0	6.9	20.4	39.4	3 566	3 930	1 089	84.5	81.1
Yabucoa	45.3	24.6	33.0	361	19.4	36.4	25.3	8.2	20.9	37.7	4 136	4 726	1 420	73.1	69.4
Yauco	50.1	20.0	21.8	358	16.2	21.4	33.6	9.5	15.6	38.4	3 602	4 146	1 452	75.5	71.6



Table 41a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Ciudades/Pueblos: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Ciudades/Pueblos of 2,500 or More**

Ciudades/Pueblos of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Medion income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Femole, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside areo of residence	Percent in corpoals	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty stotus is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Adjuntos pueblo	44.0	29.3	44.3	311	14.4	13.2	72.3	12.4	5.9	29.5	5 238	5 905	1 926	64.1	57.1
Aguadillo pueblo	50.2	29.7	44.2	261	34.2	23.0	52.3	3.7	33.7	44.6	3 324	3 822	1 456	74.1	70.8
Aibonito pueblo	47.0	32.6	54.8	284	12.5	39.2	42.1	13.0	2.6	32.0	6 477	7 779	2 370	50.9	47.3
Arecibo pueblo	47.7	23.3	35.2	295	19.6	21.7	86.5	8.7	19.9	40.0	3 720	4 677	2 104	64.9	60.1
Borranquitos pueblo	31.4	19.6	28.2	500	26.5	7.4	62.7	14.6	14.0	50.8	4 003	4 283	1 479	80.3	75.9
Boyomán pueblo	55.7	21.6	26.0	256	21.2	15.3	93.5	6.0	23.4	44.9	3 604	4 264	1 883	68.9	66.2
Caguas pueblo	53.8	32.6	43.6	235	12.7	16.4	56.2	11.9	18.2	30.4	6 268	7 324	2 677	50.5	46.6
Canóvanos pueblo	55.8	30.9	45.4	237	13.3	29.0	95.7	6.7	15.0	28.4	6 088	7 484	2 394	49.9	48.7
Cataño pueblo	47.6	24.9	22.0	269	22.1	18.9	89.8	11.8	35.4	39.9	3 779	4 735	1 689	70.7	66.5
Coyey pueblo	43.4	25.2	35.9	333	13.3	24.4	65.2	8.8	16.7	38.8	4 869	5 494	1 833	65.7	62.7
Ceiba pueblo	56.3	34.8	37.1	226	8.1	23.0	52.4	7.0	8.3	28.9	5 032	5 641	2 097	64.3	61.1
Coomo pueblo	47.6	27.6	38.9	298	22.3	22.9	57.9	17.5	4.7	34.1	3 707	4 383	1 630	69.4	65.5
Comerio pueblo	43.6	28.1	36.1	329	20.7	17.6	55.2	11.5	18.1	47.2	2 558	2 975	1 079	84.2	80.8
Fajardo pueblo	49.0	28.0	36.2	292	13.0	13.8	49.3	7.8	14.9	35.7	4 524	5 240	2 016	62.4	58.5
Guánico pueblo	48.7	26.1	25.7	332	15.2	21.8	63.2	12.8	6.1	51.0	3 029	3 426	1 253	77.9	75.7
Guayama pueblo	50.3	30.1	44.6	289	24.3	16.3	49.9	12.8	13.9	40.4	4 545	5 166	1 754	69.5	65.9
Guayonillo pueblo	57.4	31.6	45.0	247	11.7	14.3	80.5	3.4	12.7	37.1	5 300	6 070	1 901	57.4	54.7
Hatillo pueblo	66.7	37.4	39.2	206	40.3	24.0	69.1	10.8	9.4	40.1	5 329	5 971	1 896	61.9	57.0
Humacao pueblo	53.0	36.9	54.6	220	7.6	14.0	28.6	5.5	5.9	32.1	7 092	7 968	3 061	45.7	42.5
Isobelo pueblo	45.3	22.1	33.1	355	15.1	18.7	63.0	10.9	8.9	41.5	4 553	5 110	1 663	72.1	65.4
Juano Óíoz pueblo	60.1	31.4	41.5	236	10.0	17.0	72.0	15.0	12.0	24.0	5 710	7 364	2 369	50.4	47.0
Juncos pueblo	43.4	26.6	32.5	299	10.6	31.7	61.9	3.9	15.6	37.5	4 011	4 965	2 146	62.6	61.7
Lores pueblo	41.2	24.2	19.3	358	13.8	5.2	46.6	1.8	4.1	35.8	3 144	3 897	1 586	69.3	66.8
Loíza pueblo	55.0	37.7	66.4	251	31.9	18.2	75.5	5.6	40.1	33.4	4 256	5 049	1 239	74.8	70.9
Manatí pueblo	52.6	32.1	54.0	237	18.8	35.9	61.2	12.5	15.6	31.0	4 374	5 596	2 048	57.5	54.6
Mayaguez pueblo	47.3	28.6	38.0	261	16.5	25.0	34.7	10.6	19.4	34.4	4 539	5 585	2 104	62.1	55.8
Ponce ciudad	52.4	25.7	30.1	290	18.5	20.3	...	9.9	19.1	34.7	4 840	5 605	2 140	63.5	59.0
Río Gronde pueblo	49.2	30.2	45.8	270	13.1	22.9	80.2	6.6	24.2	32.4	5 200	5 657	1 979	58.9	59.8
Solinas pueblo	46.8	33.6	43.7	271	12.1	25.8	62.4	4.6	5.7	34.4	4 762	6 036	2 074	58.2	53.2
San Germán pueblo	47.9	30.7	62.0	215	16.2	28.3	43.9	8.0	7.7	32.2	5 018	6 115	2 596	60.3	54.8
San Juan ciudad	55.4	32.8	36.2	214	11.8	8.8	...	11.1	19.2	30.4	6 584	7 349	3 301	48.9	44.4
San Lorenzo pueblo	37.0	20.0	33.4	398	13.5	30.5	60.1	7.3	26.3	45.9	3 686	4 246	1 541	79.0	76.1
Santo Isobel pueblo	61.7	38.2	48.0	232	16.9	32.8	52.1	13.0	11.0	23.4	5 944	6 727	1 854	61.4	57.4
Utuado pueblo	42.7	22.4	27.1	380	35.2	8.3	48.0	11.1	1.5	50.7	3 290	3 771	1 450	76.1	72.4
Yabucoa pueblo	49.8	33.7	53.6	252	14.3	32.8	79.6	3.1	13.4	28.6	5 677	6 607	2 349	50.9	48.5
Youco pueblo	46.7	22.2	35.0	322	11.4	13.5	96.2	6.9	10.2	42.1	3 512	4 050	1 708	73.2	70.7



Table 42. Persons by Sex for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>3 196 520</b>	<b>1 556 842</b>	<b>1 639 678</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>			
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>2 134 792</b>	<b>1 023 599</b>	<b>1 111 193</b>
Inside urbanized areas .....	1 719 995	823 403	896 592
Central cities .....	862 671	406 775	455 896
Urban fringe .....	857 324	416 628	440 696
Outside urbanized areas .....	414 797	200 196	214 601
Places of 10,000 or more .....	195 775	93 775	102 000
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	219 022	106 421	112 601
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>533 243</b>	<b>528 485</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	147 720	73 871	73 849
Other rural .....	914 008	459 372	454 636
Rural farm .....	42 202	21 818	20 384
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>			
<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>1 787 727</b>	<b>859 562</b>	<b>928 165</b>
Urban .....	1 558 712	744 248	814 464
Central cities .....	805 185	379 095	426 090
Not in central cities .....	753 527	365 153	388 374
Rural .....	229 015	115 314	113 701
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>1 408 793</b>	<b>697 280</b>	<b>711 513</b>
Urban .....	576 080	279 351	296 729
Rural .....	832 713	417 929	414 784
<b>SCSA's</b>			
San Juan-Caguas, P.R. ....	1 260 337	603 096	657 241
Urban .....	1 182 256	563 397	618 859
Rural .....	78 081	39 699	38 382
<b>SMSA's</b>			
Arecibo, P.R. ....	140 608	68 505	72 103
Urban .....	79 619	38 071	41 548
Rural .....	60 989	30 434	30 555
Caguas, P.R. ....	173 961	84 962	88 999
Urban .....	137 443	66 295	71 148
Rural .....	36 518	18 667	17 851
Mayagüez, P.R. ....	133 497	64 907	68 590
Urban .....	103 627	49 969	53 658
Rural .....	29 870	14 938	14 932
Ponce, P.R. ....	253 285	123 054	130 231
Urban .....	193 210	92 811	100 399
Rural .....	60 075	30 243	29 832
San Juan, P.R. ....	1 086 376	518 134	568 242
Urban .....	1 044 813	497 102	547 711
Rural .....	41 563	21 032	20 531
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>			
Aguadilla, P.R. ....	59 691	29 049	30 642
Arecibo, P.R. ....	75 941	36 274	39 667
Caguas, P.R. ....	157 054	76 118	80 936
Mayagüez, P.R. ....	98 063	47 406	50 657
Ponce, P.R. ....	168 289	80 547	87 742
San Juan, P.R. ....	1 081 221	515 062	566 159
Vega Baja-Manatí, P.R. ....	79 736	38 947	40 789
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>			
Adjuntas zona urbana .....	5 239	2 416	2 823
Aguada zona urbana .....	5 025	2 360	2 665
Aguadilla zona urbana .....	22 039	10 622	11 417
Agua Buenas zona urbana .....	3 766	1 763	2 003
Aguilita aldea .....	4 083	2 116	1 967
Aibonito zona urbana .....	9 331	4 431	4 900
Añasco zona urbana .....	5 564	2 563	3 001
Arecibo zona urbana .....	48 779	23 076	25 703
Arroyo zona urbana .....	8 435	3 991	4 444
Bairrao aldea .....	2 642	1 274	1 368
Bajadero aldea .....	3 678	1 797	1 881
Barceloneta zona urbana .....	4 502	2 181	2 321
Barranquitos zona urbana .....	3 618	1 731	1 887
Bayamón zona urbana .....	185 087	89 190	95 897
Cabán aldea .....	2 592	1 326	1 266
Caba Raja zona urbana .....	10 292	4 833	5 459
Caguas zona urbana .....	87 111	41 275	45 836
Campanilla aldea .....	5 535	2 809	2 726
Camuy zona urbana .....	3 834	1 841	1 993
Candelaria aldea .....	4 474	2 207	2 267
Canóvanas zona urbana .....	7 260	3 514	3 746
Capitaneja aldea .....	2 550	1 237	1 313
Carolina zona urbana .....	147 835	69 978	77 857
Cataño zona urbana .....	26 243	12 780	13 463
Cayey zona urbana .....	23 305	11 280	12 025
Ceiba zona urbana .....	4 973	2 374	2 599
Ciales zona urbana .....	3 582	1 773	1 809
Cidra zona urbana .....	6 069	2 975	3 094

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.</b>			
Caama zona urbana .....	12 851	6 165	6 686
Comerio zona urbana .....	5 736	2 776	2 960
Caquí aldea .....	2 992	1 496	1 496
Carrazal zona urbana .....	5 889	2 898	2 991
Oarada zona urbana .....	10 203	5 034	5 169
Fajardo zona urbana .....	26 928	12 972	13 956
Florida zona urbana .....	3 641	1 809	1 832
Guánica zona urbana .....	9 628	4 679	4 949
Guayama zona urbana .....	21 097	10 080	11 017
Guayanilla zona urbana .....	6 163	2 954	3 209
Guaynabo zona urbana .....	65 075	31 144	33 931
Gurabo zona urbana .....	7 645	3 925	3 720
Hatillo zona urbana .....	4 982	2 374	2 608
Hormigueros zona urbana .....	12 069	5 936	6 133
Humacao zona urbana .....	19 147	9 146	10 001
Imbrey aldea .....	2 702	1 339	1 363
Ingenio aldea, Taa Baja Municipio .....	4 387	2 216	2 171
Isabela zona urbana .....	12 087	5 864	6 223
Jayuya zona urbana .....	3 588	1 768	1 820
Jabos aldea .....	4 194	2 136	2 058
Juana Díaz zona urbana .....	10 469	5 006	5 463
Juncos zona urbana .....	7 851	3 733	4 118
La Olares aldea .....	3 461	1 718	1 743
La Fermina aldea .....	2 766	1 392	1 374
Lajas zona urbana .....	4 275	2 011	2 264
Lares zona urbana .....	5 224	2 458	2 766
Los Piedras zona urbana .....	4 857	2 274	2 583
Leyitawn aldea .....	31 613	15 103	16 510
Loiza zona urbana .....	3 932	1 931	2 001
Luquillo zona urbana .....	4 531	2 205	2 326
Manatí zona urbana .....	17 214	8 224	8 990
Martorell aldea .....	2 518	1 320	1 198
Mauaboa zona urbana .....	2 987	1 434	1 553
Mayaguez zona urbana .....	82 968	39 986	42 982
Maca zona urbana .....	3 903	1 869	2 034
Maraviz zona urbana .....	2 637	1 289	1 348
Naguabo zona urbana .....	4 135	1 998	2 137
Naranjita zona urbana .....	2 849	1 431	1 418
Olimpo aldea .....	2 694	1 306	1 388
Pájaros aldea .....	2 611	1 323	1 288
Palomas aldea, Yauca Municipio .....	2 594	1 237	1 357
Patillas zona urbana .....	3 172	1 558	1 614
Peñuelas zona urbana .....	4 235	2 088	2 147
Pance zona urbana .....	161 727	77 387	84 340
Patata Pastilla aldea .....	4 350	2 225	2 125
Punta Santiago aldea .....	5 573	2 743	2 830
Quebradillas zona urbana .....	3 770	1 784	1 986
Río Grande zona urbana .....	12 047	5 837	6 210
Roosevelt Roads aldea .....	4 131	2 426	1 705
Sabana Grande zona urbana .....	7 435	3 442	3 993
Sabana Seca aldea .....	11 431	5 596	5 835
Salinas zona urbana .....	6 220	2 931	3 289
San Antonio aldea, Aguadilla Municipio .....	2 681	1 343	1 338
San Antonio aldea, Oarada Municipio .....	3 929	1 938	1 991
San Germán zona urbana .....	13 054	6 021	7 033
San Isidro aldea .....	6 242	3 120	3 122
San Juan zona urbana .....	424 600	197 371	227 229
San Lorenzo zona urbana .....	8 880	4 270	4 610
San Sebastián zona urbana .....	10 619	5 168	5 451
Santa Bárbara aldea .....	4 980	2 531	2 449
Santa Isabel zona urbana .....	6 948	3 345	3 603
Taa Alta zona urbana .....	4 427	2 140	2 287
Trujillo Alto zona urbana .....	41 141	19 873	21 268
Uruada zona urbana .....	11 113	5 220	5 893
Vega Alta zona urbana .....	10 582	5 174	5 408
Vega Baja zona urbana .....	18 233	8 834	9 399
Vieques aldea .....	2 618	1 314	1 304
Villalba zona urbana .....	3 469	1 680	1 789
Yabucoa zona urbana .....	6 797	3 282	3 515
Yauca zona urbana .....	14 610	6 986	7 624
<b>MUNICIPIOS</b>			
Adjuntas .....	18 786	9 250	9 536
Aguada .....	31 567	15 496	16 071
Aguadilla .....	54 606	26 804	27 802
Agua Buenas .....	22 429	11 192	11 237
Aibonito .....	22 167	10 873	11 294
Añasco .....	23 274	11 467	11 807
Arecibo .....	86 766	42 008	44 758
Arroyo .....	17 014	8 244	8 770
Barceloneta .....	18 942	9 394	9 548
Barranquitos .....	21 639	10 676	10 963
Bayamón .....	196 206	94 851	101 355
Caba Raja .....	34 045	16 565	17 480
Caguas .....	117 959	56 690	61 269
Camuy .....	24 884	12 250	12 634

Table 42. **Persons by Sex for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

**MUNICIPIOS—Con.**

	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canóvanos .....	31 880	16 008	15 872
Carolino .....	165 954	79 138	86 816
Cotoño .....	26 243	12 780	13 463
Coyey .....	41 099	20 359	20 740
Ceibo .....	14 944	7 679	7 265
Ciales .....	16 211	8 250	7 961
Cidra .....	28 365	14 213	14 152
Coamo .....	30 822	15 128	15 694
Comerio .....	18 212	9 095	9 117
Corozol .....	28 221	14 112	14 109
Culebro .....	1 265	632	633
Oorodo .....	25 511	12 647	12 864
Fajardo .....	32 087	15 553	16 534
Florida .....	7 232	3 591	3 641
Guánica .....	18 799	9 200	9 599
Guayama .....	40 183	20 054	20 129
Guayanilla .....	21 050	10 404	10 646
Guaynabo .....	80 742	39 091	41 651
Gurabo .....	23 574	12 065	11 509
Hatillo .....	28 958	14 247	14 711
Hormigueros .....	14 030	6 837	7 193
Humacao .....	46 134	22 650	23 484
Isabelo .....	37 435	18 399	19 036
Jayuya .....	14 722	7 394	7 328
Juana Díaz .....	43 505	21 659	21 846
Juncos .....	25 397	12 491	12 906
Lojos .....	21 236	10 412	10 824
Lares .....	26 743	13 337	13 406
Los Moros .....	8 747	4 377	4 370
Los Piedros .....	22 412	11 103	11 309
Loíza .....	20 867	10 376	10 491
Luquillo .....	14 895	7 411	7 484
Manatí .....	36 562	17 874	18 688
Moricoa .....	6 737	3 372	3 365
Maunabo .....	11 813	5 915	5 898
Mayaguez .....	96 193	46 603	49 590
Maca .....	29 185	14 507	14 678
Moravia .....	21 142	10 594	10 548
Naguabo .....	20 617	10 321	10 296
Naranjito .....	23 633	12 036	11 597
Orocovis .....	19 332	9 818	9 514
Pajillos .....	17 774	8 927	8 847
Penuelos .....	19 116	9 546	9 570
Ponce .....	189 046	91 129	97 917
Quebradillas .....	19 728	9 740	9 988
Rincón .....	11 788	5 752	6 036
Río Grande .....	34 283	17 093	17 190
Sabana Grande .....	20 207	9 757	10 450
Salinas .....	26 438	13 100	13 338
San Germán .....	32 922	15 901	17 021
San Juan .....	434 849	202 535	232 314
San Lorenzo .....	32 428	16 207	16 221
San Sebastián .....	35 690	17 659	18 031
Santa Isabel .....	19 854	9 824	10 030
Too Alto .....	31 910	15 925	15 985
Too Bajo .....	78 246	38 222	40 024
Trujillo Alto .....	51 389	25 133	26 256
Utuado .....	34 505	16 958	17 547
Vega Alto .....	28 696	14 293	14 403
Vega Bajo .....	47 115	23 307	23 808
Vieques .....	7 662	3 849	3 813
Villalba .....	20 734	10 266	10 468
Yabucoa .....	31 425	15 785	15 640
Yucoa .....	37 742	18 442	19 300

Table 42a. **Persons by Sex for Ciudades/Pueblos: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades/Pueblos of 2,500 or More**

	Both sexes	Male	Female
Adjuntas pueblo .....	5 239	2 416	2 823
Aguadilla pueblo .....	7 330	3 523	3 807
Aibonito pueblo .....	5 220	2 443	2 777
Arecibo pueblo .....	14 282	6 617	7 665
Barranquitas pueblo .....	3 618	1 731	1 887
Bayamón pueblo .....	6 722	3 192	3 530
Caguas pueblo .....	28 729	13 510	15 219
Canóvanas pueblo .....	3 072	1 485	1 587
Cataño pueblo .....	4 596	2 235	2 361
Cayey pueblo .....	19 820	9 592	10 228
Ceiba pueblo .....	2 910	1 346	1 564
Coama pueblo .....	10 213	4 898	5 315
Comerio pueblo .....	5 310	2 543	2 767
Fajardo pueblo .....	16 417	7 862	8 555
Guánica pueblo .....	5 323	2 545	2 778
Guayama pueblo .....	18 415	8 787	9 628
Guayanilla pueblo .....	5 601	2 701	2 900
Hatillo pueblo .....	3 008	1 354	1 654
Humacao pueblo .....	6 356	2 940	3 416
Isabela pueblo .....	8 968	4 335	4 633
Juana Díaz pueblo .....	5 507	2 602	2 905
Juncos pueblo .....	3 507	1 682	1 825
Lares pueblo .....	3 278	1 558	1 720
Laíza pueblo .....	3 932	1 931	2 001
Manatí pueblo .....	8 352	3 956	4 396
Mayagüez pueblo .....	40 250	19 005	21 245
Ponce ciudad .....	11 282	52 835	58 447
Río Grande pueblo .....	3 049	1 453	1 596
Salinas pueblo .....	4 404	2 083	2 321
San Germán pueblo .....	4 454	2 030	2 424
San Juan ciudad .....	373 594	173 002	200 592
San Lázaro pueblo .....	5 933	2 850	3 083
Santa Isabel pueblo .....	6 821	3 271	3 550
Utuado pueblo .....	6 848	3 164	3 684
Yabucoa pueblo .....	3 510	1 650	1 860
Yauco pueblo .....	5 247	2 453	2 794



Table 43. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Puerto Rico	1980		1970		Puerto Rico	1980		1970	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent		Total	Percent	Total	Percent
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Total persons	3 196 520	100.0	2 712 033	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	733 922	100.0	634 961	100.0
Born in Puerto Rico	2 881 641	90.1	2 432 828	89.7	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149 010	20.3	98 378	15.5
In municipio of residence	1 545 616	48.4	1 744 456	64.3	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61 542	8.4	39 034	6.1
In different municipio	1 336 025	41.8	688 372	25.4	Professional specialty occupations	87 468	11.9	59 344	9.3
Born in United States	199 524	6.2	106 602	3.9	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199 268	27.2	147 223	23.2
Born elsewhere	70 768	2.2	80 627	3.0	Technicians and related support occupations	15 202	2.1	9 379	1.5
Europe	7 449	0.2	6 421	0.2	Sales occupations	73 839	10.1	66 333	10.4
England	203	—	250	—	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110 227	15.0	71 511	11.3
France	286	—	234	—	Service occupations	106 986	14.6	80 247	12.6
Germany	634	—	476	—	Private household occupations	4 032	0.5	10 342	1.6
Spain	5 200	0.2	4 120	0.2	Protective service occupations	23 395	3.2	15 169	2.4
Asia	1 990	0.1	1 342	—	Service occupations, except protective and household	79 559	10.8	54 736	8.6
Philippines	341	—	98	—	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 476	3.5	50 727	8.0
North and Central America	48 529	1.5	39 733	1.5	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92 021	12.5	97 783	15.4
Canada	281	—	415	—	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161 161	22.0	160 603	25.3
Mexico	785	—	516	—	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79 149	10.8	74 707	11.8
West Indies	45 761	1.4	37 852	1.4	Transportation and material moving occupations	37 560	5.1	39 969	6.3
Cuba	22 811	0.7	26 000	1.0	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44 452	6.1	45 927	7.2
Dominican Republic	20 558	0.6	10 843	0.4	Employed females 16 years and over	268 596	100.0	195 963	100.0
South America	5 424	0.2	3 681	0.1	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 383	24.7	39 142	20.0
All other countries	7 376	0.2	29 450	1.1	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 119	6.0	6 744	3.4
Place of birth not reported	44 587	1.4	91 976	3.4	Professional specialty occupations	50 264	18.7	32 398	16.5
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>					Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98 893	36.8	61 522	31.4
Persons 5 years and over	2 857 152	100.0	2 393 923	100.0	Technicians and related support occupations	6 340	2.4	3 731	1.9
Same house	1 960 988	68.6	1 333 898	55.7	Sales occupations	20 431	7.6	15 496	7.9
Different house in Puerto Rico	682 746	23.9	815 032	34.0	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 122	26.9	42 295	21.6
Same municipio	430 571	15.1	605 659	25.3	Service occupations	43 496	16.2	35 053	17.9
Different municipio	252 175	8.8	209 373	8.7	Private household occupations	3 810	1.4	9 655	4.9
In the United States	137 474	4.8	129 105	5.4	Protective service occupations	922	0.3	442	0.2
Elsewhere	10 590	0.4	23 713	1.0	Service occupations, except protective and household	38 764	14.4	24 956	12.7
Residence 5 years ago not reported	65 354	2.3	92 175	3.9	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	847	0.3	1 215	0.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>					Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 315	3.1	8 846	4.5
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	107 997	...	91 169	...	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50 662	18.9	50 185	25.6
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 295	...	1 469	...	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45 218	16.8	44 557	22.7
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	211 218	...	154 835	...	Transportation and material moving occupations	842	0.3	871	0.4
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 409	...	2 975	...	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 602	1.7	4 757	2.4
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	176 762	...	132 926	...	<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 441	...	4 077	...	Employed persons 16 years and over	733 922	100.0	634 921	100.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>					Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25 556	3.5	51 534	8.1
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school <sup>1</sup>	971 592	100.0	821 046	100.0	Mining	883	0.1	1 461	0.2
Prekindergarten	12 733	1.3	2 957	0.4	Construction	54 137	7.4	76 845	12.1
Private	5 278	0.5	1 187	0.1	Manufacturing	144 936	19.7	131 044	20.6
Kindergarten	49 249	5.1	25 459	3.1	Nondurable goods	91 105	12.4	93 411	14.7
Private	10 171	1.0	6 188	0.8	Durable goods	53 831	7.3	37 633	5.9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	554 456	57.1	561 254	68.4	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 403	7.3	47 519	7.5
Private	58 034	6.0	41 189	5.0	Wholesale and retail trade	131 644	17.9	109 175	17.2
High school (1 to 4 years)	220 477	22.7	168 047	20.5	Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 674	3.8	16 191	2.6
Private	20 359	2.1	13 783	1.7	Business and repair services	27 180	3.7	19 172	3.0
College	134 677	13.9	63 329	7.7	Personal services	21 003	2.9	32 791	5.2
Persons enrolled in school by age: <sup>2</sup>					Entertainment and recreation services	5 504	0.7	5 700	0.9
3 and 4 years old	13 138	9.6	6 176	4.6	Professional and related services	149 411	20.4	93 764	14.8
5 and 6 years old	97 171	74.9	70 543	51.4	Public administration	92 591	12.6	49 725	7.8
7 to 17 years old	686 479	91.2	627 626	86.9	<b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>				
18 to 21 years old	103 538	44.0	81 199	40.1	Households	871 365	...	636 175	...
22 to 24 years old	26 488	16.5	14 513	10.7	Median income (current dollars)	\$5 348	...	\$2 734	...
25 to 34 years old	29 110	6.2	20 989	6.2	Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 348	...	\$5 413	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					Families	757 645	...	564 751	...
Persons 25 years old and over	1 577 682	100.0	1 196 692	100.0	Median income (current dollars)	\$5 923	...	\$3 063	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	407 145	25.8	452 544	37.8	Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 923	...	\$6 065	...
5 to 8 years	346 597	22.0	289 706	24.2	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over <sup>3</sup>	146 506	...	115 858	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	200 269	12.7	130 900	10.9	Median income (current dollars)	\$1 853	...	\$593	...
4 years	332 770	21.1	179 108	15.0	Median income (1979 dollars)	\$1 853	...	\$1 174	...
College: 1 to 3 years	142 981	9.1	72 067	6.0	Male, 15 years and over <sup>4</sup>	1 042 925	100.0	861 654	100.0
4 or more years	147 920	9.4	72 367	6.0	Without income	290 053	27.8	248 272	28.8
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>					With income	752 872	72.2	613 382	71.2
Persons 16 years and over	2 114 673	100.0	1 654 712	100.0	Median income (current dollars)	\$4 314	...	\$2 259	...
Labor force	869 856	41.1	679 745	41.1	Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 314	...	\$4 473	...
United States Armed Forces	4 137	0.2	7 330	0.4	Female, 15 years and over <sup>4</sup>	1 144 321	100.0	926 738	100.0
Civilian labor force	865 719	40.9	672 415	40.6	Without income	574 366	50.2	562 685	60.7
Employed	733 922	34.7	634 961	38.4	With income	569 955	49.8	364 053	39.3
Unemployed	131 797	6.2	37 454	2.3	Median income (current dollars)	\$2 775	...	\$1 321	...
Not in labor force	1 244 817	58.9	974 967	58.9	Median income (1979 dollars)	\$2 775	...	\$2 616	...
Female, 16 years and over	1 108 316	100.0	860 319	100.0	<b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>4</sup></b>				
Labor force	322 067	29.1	211 142	24.5	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 983 201	62.4	1 741 176	64.8
United States Armed Forces	587	0.1	285	—	65 years and over	159 798	63.8	126 563	71.7
Civilian labor force	321 480	29.0	210 857	24.5	In families	1 882 943	62.0	1 656 671	64.3
Employed	268 596	24.2	195 963	22.8	Householder	439 567	58.0	336 622	59.6
Unemployed	52 884	4.8	14 894	1.7	Female householder, no husband present	101 664	71.1	65 004	73.7
Not in labor force	786 249	70.9	649 177	75.5	Related child under 18 years	839 278	69.5	835 602	72.3
					Related child under 6 years	270 340	66.7	267 953	70.1
					Other relatives	604 098	56.5	484 447	56.7
					Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	100 258	71.1	84 505	76.8
					65 years and over	40 188	83.6	28 508	91.5

<sup>1</sup>1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.<sup>2</sup>Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.<sup>3</sup>14 years and over in 1970.<sup>4</sup>Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.



Table 44. General Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****AGE**

Total persons		3 196 520	2 134 792	1 719 995	862 671	857 324	195 775	219 022	1 061 728	147 720	42 202	1 787 727	1 408 793
Under 5 years	340 652	218 211	173 442	81 524	91 918	20 140	24 629	122 441	16 760	3 272	181 175	159 477	
5 to 9 years	331 310	212 759	169 110	78 747	90 363	19 753	23 896	118 551	16 419	3 859	177 296	154 014	
10 to 14 years	337 312	215 337	170 443	80 326	90 117	20 996	23 898	121 975	17 877	5 242	179 241	158 071	
15 to 19 years	337 207	217 213	174 517	85 128	89 389	19 833	22 863	119 994	16 841	5 997	183 996	153 211	
20 to 24 years	272 357	182 547	148 670	77 138	71 532	15 997	17 880	89 810	12 232	3 498	154 832	117 525	
25 to 29 years	236 426	159 238	130 278	64 630	65 648	13 240	15 720	77 188	10 518	2 076	134 132	102 294	
30 to 34 years	229 419	156 740	126 833	60 373	66 460	14 033	15 874	72 679	9 889	1 939	130 545	98 874	
35 to 39 years	195 088	133 141	107 726	50 246	57 480	12 171	13 244	61 947	8 406	1 855	110 910	84 178	
40 to 44 years	164 916	115 865	95 518	45 942	49 576	9 779	10 568	49 051	6 992	2 046	97 419	67 497	
45 to 49 years	143 380	102 213	83 880	42 140	41 740	9 086	9 247	41 167	5 615	1 973	85 555	57 825	
50 to 54 years	129 271	92 724	77 152	40 744	36 408	7 918	7 654	36 547	5 003	1 907	78 422	50 849	
55 to 59 years	120 674	85 017	69 471	38 977	30 494	7 752	7 794	35 657	5 270	2 123	72 302	48 372	
60 to 64 years	105 927	72 204	58 200	34 041	24 159	7 790	7 214	33 723	4 934	1 881	61 071	44 856	
65 to 69 years	93 409	62 998	49 818	29 592	20 226	5 705	6 475	30 411	4 337	1 883	51 847	41 562	
70 to 74 years	66 280	45 090	35 240	22 049	13 191	4 900	4 950	21 190	2 847	1 255	36 902	29 378	
75 to 79 years	45 697	31 537	25 020	15 536	9 484	3 220	3 297	14 160	1 990	659	25 886	19 811	
80 to 84 years	24 535	16 877	13 071	8 226	4 845	1 840	1 966	7 658	917	416	13 758	10 777	
85 years and over	22 660	15 081	11 606	7 312	4 294	1 622	1 853	7 579	873	321	12 438	10 222	
Median	24.6	25.7	25.9	27.2	24.7	25.4	24.0	22.6	22.3	23.7	25.6	23.3	

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 639 678</b>	<b>1 111 193</b>	<b>896 592</b>	<b>455 896</b>	<b>440 696</b>	<b>102 000</b>	<b>112 601</b>	<b>528 485</b>	<b>73 849</b>	<b>20 384</b>	<b>928 165</b>	<b>711 513</b>
Under 5 years .....	167 391	107 318	85 304	40 169	45 135	9 872	12 142	60 073	8 195	1 639	89 154	78 237
5 to 9 years .....	162 254	104 354	82 922	38 388	44 534	9 556	11 876	57 900	7 870	1 862	86 771	75 483
10 to 14 years .....	165 712	106 147	83 707	39 742	43 965	10 543	11 897	59 565	8 727	2 572	87 823	77 889
15 to 19 years .....	168 748	109 557	88 221	43 286	44 935	9 947	11 389	59 191	8 260	2 811	92 841	75 907
20 to 24 years .....	143 174	96 501	78 915	41 169	37 746	8 444	9 142	46 673	6 400	1 839	82 047	61 127
25 to 29 years .....	125 253	85 455	70 261	34 799	35 462	7 076	8 118	39 798	5 463	1 083	72 184	53 069
30 to 34 years .....	122 353	84 991	68 957	33 135	35 822	7 529	8 505	37 362	5 182	972	70 625	51 728
35 to 39 years .....	103 027	71 533	57 946	27 477	30 469	6 529	7 058	31 494	4 346	989	59 610	43 417
40 to 44 years .....	87 438	62 553	51 301	24 963	26 338	5 367	5 585	25 185	3 518	1 099	52 171	35 267
45 to 49 years .....	75 739	54 935	45 173	23 818	21 355	4 908	4 854	20 804	2 918	985	46 024	29 715
50 to 54 years .....	68 416	50 080	41 639	22 480	19 159	4 311	4 130	18 336	2 639	962	42 080	26 336
55 to 59 years .....	62 790	44 735	36 084	20 632	15 452	4 366	4 285	18 055	2 690	1 015	37 308	25 482
60 to 64 years .....	55 025	38 575	31 076	18 392	12 684	3 668	3 831	16 450	2 442	804	32 151	22 874
65 to 69 years .....	48 136	34 078	27 280	16 668	10 612	3 455	3 343	14 058	2 046	772	27 913	20 223
70 to 74 years .....	33 933	24 224	19 023	12 308	6 715	2 559	2 642	9 709	1 361	447	19 789	14 144
75 to 79 years .....	23 769	17 403	13 881	8 867	5 014	1 789	1 733	6 366	872	248	13 968	9 801
80 to 84 years .....	13 112	9 669	7 631	4 956	2 675	1 072	966	3 443	440	140	7 964	5 148
85 years and over .....	13 408	9 385	7 271	4 647	2 624	1 009	1 005	4 023	480	145	7 742	5 666
Median .....	25.5	26.9	27.1	28.6	25.6	26.9	24.9	22.9	22.9	23.3	26.8	23.9

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>105 927</b>	<b>72 204</b>	<b>58 200</b>	<b>34 041</b>	<b>24 159</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>33 723</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>61 071</b>	<b>44 856</b>
In families .....	91 453	61 536	49 543	28 336	21 207	5 818	6 175	29 917	4 330	1 741	52 189	39 264
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	58.1	49.8	47.6	44.0	52.4	58.1	59.8	75.2	75.5	72.1	49.8	69.2
Householder or spouse .....	82 033	54 637	43 978	25 182	18 796	5 174	5 485	27 396	3 994	1 653	46 306	35 727
Other relatives .....	9 420	6 899	5 565	3 154	2 411	644	690	2 521	336	88	5 883	3 537
Nonrelatives in households .....	14 008	10 219	8 241	5 358	2 883	942	1 036	3 789	604	140	8 455	5 553
Living alone .....	12 624	9 157	7 351	4 783	2 568	869	937	3 467	528	112	7 525	5 099
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	78.5	74.3	72.7	70.4	77.1	80.8	80.7	89.8	92.8	92.9	72.3	87.8
In group quarters .....	466	449	416	347	69	30	3	17	—	—	427	39
Inmate of institution .....	335	322	310	246	64	12	—	13	—	—	317	18
Home for the aged .....	105	98	98	79	19	—	—	7	—	—	105	—
Other .....	131	127	106	101	5	18	3	4	—	—	110	21
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>159 689</b>	<b>108 088</b>	<b>85 058</b>	<b>51 641</b>	<b>33 417</b>	<b>11 605</b>	<b>11 425</b>	<b>51 601</b>	<b>7 184</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>88 749</b>	<b>70 940</b>
In families .....	130 410	87 514	69 177	40 705	28 472	9 271	9 066	42 896	6 013	2 774	72 388	58 022
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	58.9	51.0	48.8	45.8	53.0	58.3	60.2	75.0	75.6	72.3	50.5	69.3
Householder or spouse .....	112 393	73 881	57 964	34 288	23 676	8 030	7 887	38 512	5 414	2 462	60 871	51 522
Other relatives .....	18 017	13 633	11 213	6 417	4 796	1 241	1 179	4 384	599	312	11 517	6 500
Nonrelatives in households .....	28 301	19 664	15 066	10 216	4 850	2 260	2 338	8 637	1 171	364	15 499	12 802
Living alone .....	26 229	18 046	13 746	9 295	4 451	2 115	2 185	8 183	1 151	330	14 160	12 069
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	82.1	78.2	76.5	73.8	82.3	82.3	85.0	90.6	89.2	87.3	77.3	87.7
In group quarters .....	978	910	815	720	95	74	21	68	—	—	862	116
Inmate of institution .....	715	656	593	498	95	63	—	59	—	—	635	80
Home for the aged .....	416	367	319	284	35	48	—	49	—	—	361	55
Other .....	263	254	222	222	—	11	21	9	—	—	227	36
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>92 892</b>	<b>63 495</b>	<b>49 697</b>	<b>31 074</b>	<b>18 623</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>7 116</b>	<b>29 397</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>52 082</b>	<b>40 810</b>
In families .....	71 967	49 141	38 339	23 233	15 106	5 137	5 665	22 826	3 019	1 148	40 273	31 694
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	59.5	51.9	48.7	45.1	54.1	61.7	65.2	75.9	74.2	65.9	50.8	70.6
Householder or spouse .....	47 386	30 891	23 607	14 331	9 276	3 260	4 024	16 495	2 159	874	24 903	22 483
Other relatives .....	24 581	18 250	14 732	8 902	5 830	1 877	1 641	6 331	860	274	15 370	9 211
Nonrelatives in households .....	19 308	12 792	9 935	6 656	3 279	1 425	1 432	6 516	761	248	10 349	8 959
Living alone .....	17 637	11 532	8 906	5 950	2 956	1 319	1 307	6 105	707	213	9 336	8 301
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	87.1	83.8	81.9	79.2	87.2	92.1	88.6	93.3	93.4	72.8	83.0	91.7
In group quarters .....	1 617	1 562	1 423	1 185	238	120	19	55	—	—	1 460	157
Inmate of institution .....	1 389	1 345	1 232	1 002	230	113	—	44	—	—	1 269	120
Home for the aged .....	1 172	1 128	1 015	845	170	113	—	44	—	—	1 052	120
Other .....	228	217	191	183	8	7	19	11	—	—	191	37

**PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

Households		871 365	600 877	486 683	256 889	229 794	55 096	59 098	270 488	37 318	9 672	501 008	370 357
1 person		107 251	77 091	62 481	40 982	21 499	7 195	7 415	30 160	4 246	934	64 099	43 152
2 persons		170 547	123 513	100 921	58 381	42 540	11 409	11 183	47 034	6 269	1 653	102 809	67 738
3 persons		161 828	115 546	93 968	49 289	44 679	10 422	11 156	46 282	6 311	1 413	95 506	66 322
4 persons		169 088	117 829	95 827	46 281	49 546	10 570	11 432	51 259	7 087	1 464	97 864	71 224
5 persons		131 217	88 555	71 494	33 108	38 386	8 123	8 938	42 662	5 746	1 471	73 827	57 390
6 persons		65 286	42 020	33 701	15 670	18 031	3 984	4 335	23 266	3 169	1 073	35 354	29 932
7 or more persons		66 148	36 323	28 291	13 178	15 113	3 393	4 639	29 825	4 490	1 664	31 549	34 599

Table 45. Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Puerto Rico	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 196 520</b>	<b>2 134 792</b>	<b>1 719 995</b>	<b>862 671</b>	<b>857 324</b>	<b>195 775</b>	<b>219 022</b>	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>147 720</b>	<b>42 202</b>	<b>1 787 727</b>	<b>1 408 793</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	2 881 641	1 905 485	1 527 158	763 802	763 356	179 691	198 636	976 156	136 627	39 845	1 592 731	1 288 910
In municipio of residence	1 545 616	925 884	702 350	461 482	240 868	110 564	112 970	619 732	84 714	26 321	772 446	773 170
In different municipio	1 336 025	979 601	824 808	302 320	522 488	69 127	85 666	356 424	51 913	13 524	820 285	515 740
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup>	206 941	143 618	114 004	52 743	61 261	12 531	17 083	63 323	9 277	1 359	114 178	92 763
Born elsewhere	63 351	61 183	58 205	36 131	22 074	1 819	1 159	2 168	225	52	57 917	5 434
Naturalized citizen of the United States	30 885	29 681	28 021	17 234	10 787	1 028	632	1 204	151	40	27 948	2 937
Not a citizen of the United States	32 466	31 502	30 184	18 897	11 287	791	527	964	74	12	29 969	2 497
Place of birth not reported	44 587	24 506	20 628	9 995	10 633	1 734	2 144	20 081	1 591	946	22 901	21 686

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

	Puerto Rico	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b>	<b>270 292</b>	<b>204 801</b>	<b>172 209</b>	<b>88 874</b>	<b>83 335</b>	<b>14 350</b>	<b>18 242</b>	<b>65 491</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>172 095</b>	<b>98 197</b>
Europe	7 449	7 091	6 445	4 022	2 423	307	339	358	40	7	6 433	1 016
France	286	281	257	195	62	4	20	5	—	—	257	29
Germany	634	550	435	207	228	62	53	84	13	—	400	234
Italy	387	354	323	187	136	13	18	33	—	—	328	59
Spain	5 200	5 042	4 665	2 950	1 715	202	175	158	9	7	4 653	547
Asia	1 990	1 845	1 461	715	746	94	290	145	—	—	1 398	592
Israel	278	227	207	132	75	10	10	51	—	—	184	94
Jordan	336	327	291	123	168	5	31	9	—	—	264	72
Philippines	341	291	130	82	48	11	150	50	—	—	170	171
North and Central America	248 053	184 216	153 558	78 057	75 501	13 415	17 243	63 837	9 365	1 391	153 585	94 468
Canada	281	273	273	141	132	—	—	8	—	—	263	18
El Salvador	186	169	163	88	75	6	—	17	—	—	102	84
Honduras	239	211	188	98	90	23	—	28	6	8	194	45
Mexico	785	641	495	260	235	116	30	144	21	12	550	235
Nicaragua	227	213	213	152	61	—	—	14	—	—	223	4
Panama	840	811	756	332	424	35	20	29	5	—	736	104
United States <sup>2</sup>	199 524	137 291	108 372	49 587	58 785	12 187	16 732	62 233	9 057	1 359	108 618	90 906
Northeast	154 761	106 590	84 922	37 935	46 987	9 938	11 730	48 171	7 604	885	83 700	71 061
Connecticut	5 298	2 877	2 263	877	1 386	230	404	2 401	402	55	2 287	3 011
Massachusetts	3 835	2 294	1 701	727	974	224	369	1 541	240	47	1 801	2 034
New Jersey	17 273	9 708	7 405	3 680	3 725	1 009	1 294	7 565	1 048	154	7 945	9 328
New York	121 238	87 370	70 392	31 162	39 230	8 173	8 805	33 868	5 347	598	68 323	52 915
Pennsylvania	6 561	3 893	2 881	1 337	1 544	271	741	2 668	535	31	3 055	3 506
North Central	20 450	12 712	9 878	4 895	4 983	952	1 882	7 738	911	176	10 826	9 624
Illinois	13 291	7 538	5 928	2 809	3 119	602	1 008	5 753	621	132	6 598	6 693
South	12 678	10 012	7 438	3 783	3 655	654	1 920	2 666	196	107	7 702	4 976
Florida	4 027	3 004	2 069	1 029	1 040	170	765	1 023	60	70	2 134	1 893
West	4 982	3 812	2 679	1 391	1 288	298	835	1 170	86	64	2 862	2 120
California	2 573	1 882	1 278	667	611	117	487	691	41	59	1 408	1 165
West Indies	45 761	44 447	42 938	27 336	15 602	1 048	461	1 314	276	12	42 717	3 044
Cooper	337	325	316	195	121	9	—	12	—	—	322	15
Cuba	22 811	22 439	21 818	13 678	8 140	485	136	372	44	—	21 801	1 010
Dominican Republic	20 558	19 994	19 359	12 759	6 600	461	174	564	79	12	19 186	1 372
Haiti	267	267	261	88	173	6	—	—	—	—	261	6
Trinidad and Tobago	212	207	194	134	60	—	13	5	—	—	175	37
Virgin Islands of the United States	1 022	683	490	219	271	87	106	339	153	—	472	550
South America	5 424	5 098	4 809	2 670	2 139	209	80	326	22	9	4 819	605
Argentina	751	726	688	388	300	38	—	25	—	—	681	70
Chile	445	426	400	262	138	12	14	19	—	—	414	31
Colombia	1 933	1 775	1 667	1 034	633	108	—	158	16	9	1 681	252
Venezuela	588	576	536	250	286	20	20	12	—	—	530	58
Africa	259	220	167	73	94	31	22	39	8	—	174	85
All other countries	7 117	6 331	5 769	3 337	2 432	294	268	786	67	4	5 686	1 431

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

	Puerto Rico	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons born elsewhere</b>	<b>63 351</b>	<b>61 183</b>	<b>58 205</b>	<b>36 131</b>	<b>22 074</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57 917</b>	<b>5 434</b>
1975 to 1980	14 241	13 414	12 234	7 499	4 735	625	555	827	60	27	12 101	2 140
1970 to 1974	15 790	15 304	14 610	8 829	5 781	508	190	486	80	7	14 557	1 233
1965 to 1969	15 749	15 443	14 877	9 188	5 689	413	153	306	17	—	14 777	972
1960 to 1964	12 933	12 648	12 353	7 641	4 712	113	182	285	30	18	12 357	576
1950 to 1959	2 441	2 306	2 155	1 453	702	109	42	135	19	—	2 152	289
Before 1950	2 197	2 068	1 976	1 521	455	55	37	129	19	—	1 973	224

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

	Puerto Rico	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 855 868</b>	<b>1 916 581</b>	<b>1 546 553</b>	<b>781 147</b>	<b>765 406</b>	<b>175 635</b>	<b>194 393</b>	<b>939 287</b>	<b>130 960</b>	<b>38 930</b>	<b>1 606 552</b>	<b>1 249 316</b>
Able to speak Spanish	2 805 444	1 885 073	1 523 636	769 070	754 566	172 911	188 526	920 371	128 374	37 957	1 581 896	1 223 548
Speak English easily	541 160	445 218	381 177	205 897	175 280	34 678	29 363	95 942	13 245	2 642	376 796	164 364
Speak English with difficulty	643 873	482 084	393 872	205 488	188 384	44 135	44 077	161 789	23 553	6 315	396 358	247 515
Unable to speak English	1 620 411	957 771	748 587	357 685	390 902	94 098	115 086	662 640	91 576	29 000	808 742	811 669
5 to 13 years	141 765	281 518	219 857	100 931	118 926	27 466	34 195	180 247	25 162	6 753	234 485	227 280
14 to 17 years	164 769	92 729	71 577	31 683	39 894	9 258	11 894	72 040	10 360	3 599	78 767	86 002
18 to 24 years	191 362	107 557	84 433	39 509	44 924	9 975	13 149	83 805	11 299	3 752	92 413	98 949
25 years and over	802 515	475 967	372 720	185 562	187 158	47 399	55 848	326 548	44 755	14 896	403 077	399 438
Unable to speak Spanish	50 424	31 508	22 917	12 077	10 840	2 724	5 867	18 916	2 586	973	24 656	25 768
Speak English easily	10 929	8 716	5 113	2 734	2 379	423	3 180	2 213	170	9	5 619	5 310
Speak English with difficulty	2 910	1 980	1 628	912	716	160	192	930	190	26	1 673	1 237
Unable to speak English	36 585	20 812	16 176	8 431	7 745	2 141	2 495	15 773	2 226	938	17 364	19 221

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

WHITE												
Persons 10 years and over	2 524 558	1 703 822	1 377 443	702 400	675 043	155 882	170 497	820 736	114 541	35 071	1 429 256	1 095 302
Able to read and write	2 265 119	1 560 089	1 270 650	649 218	621 432	139 963	149 476	705 030	98 745	28 946	1 311 660	953 459
Unable to read and write	259 439	143 733	106 793	53 182	53 611	15 919	21 021	115 706	15 796	6 125	117 596	141 843
Persons 10 to 17 years	551 437	351 744	279 507	131 816	147 691	33 444	38 793	199 693	28 816	9 040	294 362	257 075
Able to read and write	518 457	333 217	265 950	125 797	140 153	31 406	35 861	185 240	26 790	8 332	279 723	238 734
Unable to read and write	32 980	18 527	13 557	6 019	7 538	2 038	2 932	14 453	2 026	708	14 639	18 341
Persons 18 to 44 years	1 221 288	828 337	674 478	331 967	342 511	72 605	81 254	392 951	53 939	13 613	696 713	524 575
Able to read and write	1 133 882	780 435	638 541	314 864	323 677	67 866	74 028	353 447	48 834	11 454	657 271	476 611
Unable to read and write	87 406	47 902	35 937	17 103	18 834	4 739	7 226	39 504	5 105	2 159	39 442	47 964
Persons 45 to 64 years	499 252	352 158	288 703	155 902	132 801	31 546	31 909	147 094	20 822	7 884	297 350	201 902
Able to read and write	435 108	317 350	262 277	142 863	119 414	27 834	27 239	117 758	16 622	6 143	267 945	167 163
Unable to read and write	64 144	34 808	26 426	13 039	13 387	3 712	4 670	29 336	4 200	1 741	29 405	34 739
Persons 65 years and over	252 581	171 583	134 755	82 715	52 040	18 287	18 541	80 998	10 964	4 534	140 831	111 750
Able to read and write	177 672	129 087	103 882	65 694	38 188	12 857	12 348	48 585	6 499	3 017	106 721	70 951
Unable to read and write	74 909	42 496	30 873	17 021	13 852	5 430	6 193	32 413	4 465	1 517	34 110	40 799



Table 46. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>311 922</b>	<b>206 058</b>	<b>167 136</b>	<b>84 455</b>	<b>82 681</b>	<b>18 391</b>	<b>20 531</b>	<b>105 864</b>	<b>14 660</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>174 888</b>	<b>137 034</b>
Children ever born .....	149 082	91 474	71 770	35 166	36 604	8 953	10 751	57 608	8 713	1 401	76 709	72 373
Per 1,000 women .....	478	444	429	416	443	487	524	544	594	301	439	528
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>107 997</b>	<b>68 453</b>	<b>54 202</b>	<b>26 318</b>	<b>27 884</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>39 544</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>56 707</b>	<b>51 290</b>
Children ever born .....	139 875	84 614	65 987	31 883	34 104	8 395	10 232	55 261	8 271	1 338	70 703	69 172
Per 1,000 women .....	1 295	1 236	1 217	1 211	1 223	1 292	1 320	1 397	1 439	1 293	1 247	1 349
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>247 606</b>	<b>170 446</b>	<b>139 218</b>	<b>67 934</b>	<b>71 284</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>16 623</b>	<b>77 160</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>142 809</b>	<b>104 797</b>
Children ever born .....	521 827	336 789	267 498	125 421	142 077	31 213	38 078	185 038	25 759	4 947	278 176	243 651
Per 1,000 women .....	2 107	1 976	1 921	1 846	1 993	2 137	2 291	2 398	2 420	2 407	1 948	2 325
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>211 218</b>	<b>143 448</b>	<b>116 158</b>	<b>54 795</b>	<b>61 363</b>	<b>12 706</b>	<b>14 584</b>	<b>67 770</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>119 274</b>	<b>91 944</b>
Children ever born .....	508 840	326 599	258 757	120 207	138 550	30 711	37 131	182 241	25 340	4 843	269 780	239 060
Per 1,000 women .....	2 409	2 277	2 228	2 194	2 258	2 417	2 546	2 689	2 747	3 255	2 262	2 600
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>190 465</b>	<b>133 786</b>	<b>109 247</b>	<b>52 440</b>	<b>56 807</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>12 643</b>	<b>56 679</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>111 781</b>	<b>78 684</b>
Children ever born .....	618 337	403 787	323 680	149 891	173 789	37 690	42 417	214 550	29 878	9 203	338 809	279 528
Per 1,000 women .....	3 246	3 018	2 963	2 858	3 059	3 168	3 355	3 785	3 799	4 408	3 031	3 553
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>176 762</b>	<b>123 632</b>	<b>100 786</b>	<b>47 300</b>	<b>53 486</b>	<b>11 077</b>	<b>11 769</b>	<b>53 130</b>	<b>7 420</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>103 192</b>	<b>73 570</b>
Children ever born .....	608 326	396 342	317 667	146 466	171 201	37 020	41 655	211 984	29 576	9 108	332 803	275 523
Per 1,000 women .....	3 441	3 206	3 152	3 097	3 201	3 342	3 539	3 990	3 986	4 724	3 225	3 745

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 196 520</b>	<b>2 134 792</b>	<b>1 719 995</b>	<b>862 671</b>	<b>857 324</b>	<b>195 775</b>	<b>219 022</b>	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>147 720</b>	<b>42 202</b>	<b>1 787 727</b>	<b>1 408 793</b>
In households .....	3 176 936	2 117 402	1 705 153	851 223	853 930	194 400	217 849	1 059 534	147 720	42 202	1 772 246	1 404 690
Family householder: Male .....	597 824	398 150	322 252	155 570	166 682	36 146	39 752	199 674	26 548	7 967	334 073	263 751
Female .....	159 821	120 007	96 981	56 504	40 477	11 404	11 622	39 814	6 395	748	97 813	62 008
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	56 231	37 521	30 361	19 531	10 830	3 256	3 904	18 710	2 506	777	31 998	24 233
Female .....	57 489	45 199	37 089	25 284	11 805	4 290	3 820	12 290	1 869	180	37 124	20 365
Spouse .....	586 476	392 212	317 652	154 208	163 444	35 430	39 130	194 264	25 906	7 651	328 812	257 664
Child .....	1 434 038	921 740	738 283	351 200	387 083	84 834	98 623	512 298	70 171	20 913	773 432	660 606
Other relatives .....	257 618	180 457	143 818	76 121	67 697	17 268	19 371	77 161	13 357	3 648	149 833	107 785
Nonrelatives .....	27 439	22 116	18 717	12 805	5 912	1 772	1 627	5 323	968	318	19 161	8 278
Persons per household .....	3.65	3.52	3.50	3.31	3.72	3.53	3.69	3.92	3.96	4.36	3.54	3.79
Persons per family .....	4.01	3.88	3.86	3.74	3.98	3.89	4.06	4.27	4.32	4.70	3.90	4.15

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>757 645</b>	<b>518 157</b>	<b>419 233</b>	<b>212 074</b>	<b>207 159</b>	<b>47 550</b>	<b>51 374</b>	<b>239 488</b>	<b>32 943</b>	<b>8 715</b>	<b>431 886</b>	<b>325 759</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	455 674	303 163	244 168	114 624	129 544	27 724	31 271	152 511	20 511	4 826	252 633	203 041
With own children under 6 years .....	241 929	157 256	126 007	58 434	67 573	14 461	16 788	84 673	10 769	2 180	130 282	111 647
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>584 594</b>	<b>391 171</b>	<b>317 259</b>	<b>153 492</b>	<b>163 767</b>	<b>35 378</b>	<b>38 534</b>	<b>193 423</b>	<b>25 705</b>	<b>7 504</b>	<b>328 239</b>	<b>256 355</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	373 934	242 236	194 744	87 198	107 546	22 204	25 288	130 858	17 070	4 405	202 724	170 370
With own children under 6 years .....	211 537	134 503	107 485	47 808	59 677	12 397	14 621	77 034	9 584	2 044	111 503	100 034
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>143 013</b>	<b>107 214</b>	<b>86 343</b>	<b>49 883</b>	<b>36 460</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>10 579</b>	<b>35 799</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>87 013</b>	<b>56 000</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	73 554	55 104	44 815	25 300	19 515	5 043	5 246	18 450	3 003	284	45 052	28 502
With own children under 6 years .....	27 553	20 866	17 052	10 002	7 050	1 916	1 898	6 687	1 073	119	17 210	10 343
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>43 067</b>	<b>29 494</b>	<b>23 321</b>	<b>11 540</b>	<b>11 781</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>13 573</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>24 233</b>	<b>18 834</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	35 126	23 988	18 999	9 478	9 521	2 350	2 639	11 138	2 028	455	19 805	15 321
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>20 057</b>	<b>13 176</b>	<b>10 265</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>5 462</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>6 881</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>10 608</b>	<b>9 449</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	12 116	7 670	5 943	2 741	3 202	842	885	4 446	890	190	6 180	5 936
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>20 347</b>	<b>14 539</b>	<b>11 606</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>12 106</b>	<b>8 241</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 223 399</b>	<b>782 714</b>	<b>622 059</b>	<b>292 087</b>	<b>329 972</b>	<b>73 337</b>	<b>87 318</b>	<b>440 685</b>	<b>61 995</b>	<b>16 171</b>	<b>652 833</b>	<b>570 566</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	74.5	72.2	72.1	68.0	75.7	72.8	72.4	78.5	74.2	81.9	72.6	76.6

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>757 645</b>	<b>518 157</b>	<b>419 233</b>	<b>212 074</b>	<b>207 159</b>	<b>47 550</b>	<b>51 374</b>	<b>239 488</b>	<b>32 943</b>	<b>8 715</b>	<b>431 886</b>	<b>325 759</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	407 269	296 501	245 451	118 592	126 859	24 770	26 280	110 768	14 951	3 561	249 955	157 314
Unemployed .....	45 270	28 111	21 879	10 994	10 885	2 703	3 529	17 159	2 689	370	22 711	22 559
Not in labor force .....	305 106	193 545	151 903	82 488	69 415	20 077	21 565	111 561	15 303	4 784	159 220	145 886
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>584 594</b>	<b>391 171</b>	<b>317 259</b>	<b>153 492</b>	<b>163 767</b>	<b>35 378</b>	<b>38 534</b>	<b>193 423</b>	<b>25 705</b>	<b>7 504</b>	<b>328 239</b>	<b>256 355</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	357 478	255 018	210 782	99 378	111 404	21 382	22 854	102 460	13 623	3 360	215 404	142 074
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	115 334	89 064	73 379	35 246	38 133	7 726	7 959	26 270	3 362	593	73 124	42 210
Wife unemployed .....	13 290	8 805	6 980	3 335	3 645	821	1 004	4 485	622	87	7 275	6 015
Wife not in labor force .....	228 854	157 149	130 423	60 797	69 626	12 835	13 891	71 705	9 639	2 680	135 005	93 849
Husband unemployed .....	36 289	21 389	16 497	7 937	8 560	2 078	2 814	14 900	2 196	337	17 388	18 901
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	8 575	5 466	4 136	2 049	2 087	549	781	3 109	463	21	4 169	4 406
Wife unemployed .....	4 417	2 584	1 977	876	1 101	300	307	1 833	222	45	2 049	2 368
Wife not in labor force .....	23 297	13 339	10 384	5 012	5 372	1 229	1 726	9 958	1 511	271	11 170	12 127
Husband not in labor force .....	190 827	114 764	89 980	46 177	43 803	11 918	12 866	76 063	9 886	3 807	95 447	95 380
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	23 496	15 929	12 315	6 146	6 169	1 635	1 979	7 567	1 032	305	12 633	10 863
Wife unemployed .....	3 425	1 933	1 412	674	738	254	267	1 492	263	64	1 518	1 907
Wife not in labor force .....	163 906	96 902	76 253	39 357	36 896	10 029	10 620	67 004	8 591	3 438	81 296	82 610
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>143 013</b>	<b>107 214</b>	<b>86 343</b>	<b>49 883</b>	<b>36 460</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>10 579</b>	<b>35 799</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>87 013</b>	<b>56 000</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	41 929	35 416	29 675	16 746	12 929	2 958	2 783	6 513	1 145	59	29 421	12 508
Unemployed .....	7 977	6 235	5 068	2 877	2 191	553	614	1 742	358	—	4 949	3 028
Not in labor force .....	93 107	65 563	51 600	30 260	21 340	6 781	7 182	27 544	4 247	618	52 643	40 464

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

Persons in group quarters .....	19 584	17 390	14 842	11 448	3 394	1 375	1 173	2 194	—	—	15 481	4 103
Inmate of mental hospital .....	1 900	1 900	1 900	1 822	78	—	—	—	—	—	1 900	—
Inmate of home for the aged .....	1 796	1 696	1 535	1 291	244	161	—	100	—	—	1 621	175
Inmate of other institution .....	5 450	4 362	4 024	2 161	1 863	305	33	1 088	—	—	4 052	1 398
In military quarters .....	1 463	1 156	110	20	90	—	1 046	307	—	—	417	1 046
In college dormitory .....	4 110	3 783	3 227	3 136	91	556	—	327	—	—	3 481	629
Other, in group quarters .....	4 865	4 493	4 046	3 018	1 028	353	94	372	—	—	4 010	855



Table 47. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	2 857 152	1 918 744	1 547 537	782 303	765 234	176 072	195 135	938 408	131 338	38 538	1 606 418	1 250 734
Same house	1 960 988	1 284 496	1 037 128	516 596	520 532	116 603	130 765	676 492	101 341	29 642	1 085 936	875 052
Different house in Puerto Rico	682 746	493 631	402 259	212 093	190 166	46 715	44 657	189 115	20 120	7 563	406 507	276 239
Same municipio	430 571	297 855	235 184	144 676	90 508	31 259	31 412	132 716	14 520	6 084	243 296	187 275
In United States Armed Forces in 1975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio	252 175	195 776	167 075	67 417	99 658	15 456	13 245	56 399	5 600	1 479	163 211	88 964
In United States Armed Forces in 1975	1 328	1 180	1 087	449	638	37	56	148	17	—	1 094	234
Attending college in 1975	21 274	18 768	16 764	7 578	9 186	1 204	800	2 506	256	66	16 081	5 193
Outside Puerto Rico	148 064	95 419	72 281	33 924	38 357	9 067	14 071	52 645	7 213	625	75 765	72 299
In United States Armed Forces in 1975	2 662	2 134	1 230	551	679	101	803	528	36	—	1 370	1 292
Attending college in 1975	5 334	4 692	4 095	2 249	1 846	324	273	642	32	—	3 987	1 347
Cuba	565	556	509	314	195	23	24	9	9	—	509	56
Dominican Republic	2 693	2 584	2 528	1 656	872	26	30	109	—	10	2 427	266
Spain	1 748	1 602	1 304	899	405	233	65	146	48	—	1 402	346
United States <sup>1</sup>	137 474	85 944	63 966	28 814	35 152	8 416	13 562	51 530	6 963	615	67 451	70 023
California	2 762	1 988	1 163	702	461	165	660	774	83	—	1 391	1 371
Connecticut	6 187	3 204	2 150	870	1 280	320	734	2 983	336	24	2 209	3 978
Florida	3 921	3 173	2 256	1 049	1 207	224	693	748	95	41	2 339	1 582
Illinois	10 451	5 550	3 943	1 698	2 245	766	841	4 901	728	—	4 632	5 819
Massachusetts	4 278	2 913	2 148	1 084	1 064	143	622	1 365	126	—	2 292	1 986
New Jersey	15 009	7 096	5 018	2 210	2 808	1 111	967	7 913	975	91	5 999	9 010
New York	73 947	48 085	36 838	16 509	20 329	4 884	6 363	25 862	3 695	344	37 970	35 977
Pennsylvania	4 733	2 601	2 157	1 003	1 154	132	312	2 132	437	98	2 444	2 289
Elsewhere	5 584	4 733	3 974	2 241	1 733	369	390	851	193	—	3 976	1 608
Residence in 1975 not reported	65 354	45 198	35 869	19 690	16 179	3 687	5 642	20 156	2 664	708	38 210	27 144

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different municipio in 1975 .....	194 038	152 322	130 871	54 488	76 383	11 547	9 904	41 716	4 263	932	128 152	65 886
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	225	139	103	9	94	—	36	86	—	—	145	80
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	3 245	2 565	2 366	1 218	1 148	199	—	680	—	—	2 467	778
Attending college in 1980 .....	21 759	20 335	17 868	11 955	5 913	1 950	517	1 424	96	—	17 570	4 189
Living with at least one parent .....	3 490	2 977	2 658	976	1 682	159	160	513	49	—	2 588	902
Not living with any parent .....	18 269	17 358	15 210	10 979	4 231	1 791	357	911	47	—	14 982	3 287
In the United States in 1975 .....	95 707	61 138	45 582	21 135	24 447	6 109	9 447	34 569	4 484	431	47 604	48 103
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	2 913	2 193	1 454	89	365	48	1 691	720	12	—	886	2 027
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	390	299	274	174	100	—	25	91	—	—	287	103
Attending college in 1980 .....	3 585	2 838	2 168	1 136	1 032	246	424	747	75	11	2 163	1 422
Living with at least one parent .....	1 286	975	722	276	446	86	167	311	27	—	704	582
Not living with any parent .....	2 299	1 863	1 446	860	586	160	257	436	48	11	1 459	840
All other countries in 1975 .....	8 315	7 528	6 684	4 155	2 529	458	386	787	174	10	6 705	1 610
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	260	225	104	31	73	—	121	35	—	—	139	121
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	25	25	25	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	1 044	963	868	594	274	70	25	81	12	—	867	177
Living with at least one parent .....	162	126	115	75	40	11	—	36	—	—	139	23
Not living with any parent .....	882	837	753	519	234	59	25	45	12	—	728	154

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>714 248</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	624 369	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	89 879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>712 490</b>	<b>525 377</b>	<b>435 409</b>	<b>218 971</b>	<b>216 438</b>	<b>42 880</b>	<b>47 088</b>	<b>187 113</b>	<b>25 889</b>	<b>7 168</b>	<b>443 083</b>	<b>269 407</b>
Private vehicle .....	486 794	366 874	309 363	150 336	159 027	28 815	28 696	119 920	15 746	3 842	313 728	173 066
Drive alone: Private car .....	386 775	294 967	249 004	121 571	127 433	23 450	22 513	91 808	12 161	2 598	251 429	135 346
Truck or van .....	13 367	9 543	8 060	3 166	4 894	732	751	3 824	427	293	8 398	4 969
Carpool: Private car .....	81 804	59 623	50 259	24 844	25 415	4 458	4 906	22 181	2 863	850	51 271	30 533
Truck or van .....	4 848	2 741	2 040	755	1 285	175	526	2 107	295	101	2 630	2 218
Public transportation .....	122 661	85 937	74 625	38 924	35 701	4 957	6 355	36 724	6 152	728	76 753	45 908
Bus .....	31 974	27 351	25 016	17 763	7 253	1 038	1 297	4 623	718	91	25 693	6 281
Public car .....	88 478	56 604	47 700	19 842	27 858	3 883	5 021	31 874	5 401	637	49 116	39 362
Launch .....	375	283	251	23	228	16	16	92	16	—	254	121
Toxicab .....	1 834	1 699	1 658	1 296	362	20	21	135	17	—	1 690	144
Walked only .....	77 860	55 080	36 754	22 212	14 542	7 668	10 658	22 780	3 039	2 059	37 029	40 831
Other means .....	17 726	12 205	10 061	4 878	5 183	1 035	1 109	5 521	783	213	10 820	6 906
Worked at home .....	7 449	5 281	4 606	2 621	1 985	405	270	2 168	169	326	4 753	2 696

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>486 794</b>	<b>366 874</b>	<b>309 363</b>	<b>150 336</b>	<b>159 027</b>	<b>28 815</b>	<b>28 696</b>	<b>119 920</b>	<b>15 746</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>313 728</b>	<b>173 066</b>
Drive alone .....	400 142	304 510	257 064	124 737	132 327	24 182	23 264	95 632	12 588	2 891	259 827	140 315
In 2-person carpool .....	59 193	44 542	37 848	18 948	18 900	3 118	3 576	14 651	1 809	500	38 327	20 866
In 3-person carpool .....	13 050	8 789	7 307	3 535	3 772	724	758	4 261	478	237	7 742	5 308
In 4-person carpool .....	7 081	4 761	4 016	1 775	2 241	362	383	2 320	390	82	4 172	2 909
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	7 328	4 272	3 128	1 341	1 787	429	715	3 056	481	132	3 660	3 668
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.12

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>706 298</b>	<b>521 599</b>	<b>431 412</b>	<b>215 823</b>	<b>215 589</b>	<b>42 757</b>	<b>47 430</b>	<b>184 699</b>	<b>25 837</b>	<b>6 975</b>	<b>438 706</b>	<b>267 592</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	93 577	67 693	47 192	27 276	19 916	8 922	11 579	25 884	4 206	1 609	47 272	46 305
10 to 19 minutes .....	219 543	162 853	130 530	76 634	53 896	16 118	16 205	56 690	8 641	2 125	128 152	91 391
20 to 29 minutes .....	117 954	89 567	78 155	41 717	36 438	5 515	5 897	28 387	4 109	755	80 038	37 916
30 to 44 minutes .....	156 286	112 752	98 578	41 988	56 970	6 514	7 280	43 534	5 616	1 329	105 870	50 416
45 or more minutes .....	118 938	88 734	76 577	28 208	48 369	5 688	6 469	30 204	3 265	1 157	77 374	41 564
Mean .....	25.8	25.8	26.6	23.6	29.6	22.1	21.8	25.9	23.5	23.9	26.8	24.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	63.7	63.2	62.6	63.1	62.3	67.7	66.2	65.2	65.3	64.7	62.6	65.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 48. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons¹	3 196 520	2 134 792	1 719 995	862 671	857 324	195 775	219 022	1 061 728	147 720	42 202	1 787 727	1 408 793
Persons born in Puerto Rico²	2 881 641	1 905 485	1 527 158	763 802	763 356	179 691	198 636	976 156	136 627	39 845	1 592 731	1 288 910
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	2 737 409	1 795 471	1 432 506	712 108	720 398	172 450	190 515	941 938	132 146	38 266	1 497 384	1 240 025
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	64 675	55 486	49 516	27 281	22 235	3 271	2 699	9 189	1 306	455	48 051	16 624
Colombia	773	694	664	438	226	30	—	79	12	—	669	104
Cuba	3 841	3 593	3 419	1 930	1 489	74	100	248	15	—	3 435	406
Dominican Republic	7 155	6 605	6 138	3 666	2 472	313	154	550	51	10	5 944	1 211
France	953	877	757	569	188	71	49	76	9	25	755	198
Germany	554	533	437	238	199	56	40	21	8	—	422	132
Italy	533	455	380	225	155	39	36	78	7	—	368	165
Mexico	679	545	491	228	263	26	28	134	37	—	522	157
Panama	939	872	773	297	476	81	18	67	—	—	748	191
Peru	288	256	213	111	102	14	29	32	—	—	229	59
Spain	9 326	8 528	7 699	5 210	2 489	465	364	798	90	117	7 657	1 669
United States	29 049	23 812	21 069	10 399	10 670	1 353	1 390	5 237	661	198	19 800	9 249
Virgin Islands of the United States	942	731	577	269	308	123	31	211	14	—	545	397
All other countries	9 643	7 985	6 899	3 701	3 198	626	460	1 658	402	105	6 957	2 686
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	19 826	17 219	15 667	8 799	6 868	596	956	2 607	249	221	15 809	4 017
Both parents born in the same country	14 729	12 662	11 422	6 579	4 843	414	826	2 067	221	119	11 631	3 098
Colombia	136	131	108	60	48	23	—	5	—	5	113	23
Cuba	3 083	3 072	3 040	1 598	1 442	27	5	11	5	—	3 042	41
Dominican Republic	2 652	2 624	2 538	1 661	877	66	20	28	12	—	2 533	119
France	19	19	15	5	10	—	4	—	—	—	15	4
Germany	5	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Italy	65	55	55	46	9	—	—	10	—	—	59	6
Mexico	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Panama	23	23	18	11	7	—	5	—	—	—	18	5
Peru	40	40	35	21	14	5	—	—	—	—	35	5
Spain	1 022	868	827	587	240	6	35	154	8	5	846	176
United States	4 355	3 112	2 475	1 334	1 141	171	466	1 243	161	10	2 674	1 681
Virgin Islands of the United States	151	136	122	82	40	—	14	15	3	5	122	29
All other countries	3 171	2 570	2 177	1 167	1 010	116	277	601	32	94	2 167	1 004
Parents born in different countries	5 097	4 557	4 245	2 220	2 025	182	130	540	28	102	4 178	919
Persons born in the United States²	199 524	137 291	108 372	49 587	58 785	12 187	16 732	62 233	9 057	1 359	108 618	90 906
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	155 734	102 793	81 109	35 318	45 791	9 906	11 778	52 941	7 963	1 106	81 001	74 733
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	19 444	14 775	12 355	6 333	6 022	1 224	1 196	4 669	604	133	12 109	7 335
United States	13 447	10 076	8 386	4 317	4 069	882	808	3 371	437	87	8 201	5 246
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	19 456	16 510	12 227	6 552	5 675	847	3 436	2 946	207	84	12 902	6 554
One or both parents born in the United States	16 468	13 810	9 838	5 295	4 543	708	3 264	2 658	175	57	10 438	6 030
Persons born elsewhere	70 768	67 510	63 837	39 287	24 550	2 163	1 510	3 258	445	52	63 477	7 291
RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980												
Persons 5 years and over	395 708	257 018	200 332	96 201	104 131	25 170	31 516	138 690	19 449	3 660	204 705	191 003
Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico												
Male¹	202 778	128 281	99 651	47 196	52 455	12 425	16 205	74 497	10 433	2 204	102 993	99 785
Born in Puerto Rico	147 517	90 497	70 257	33 452	36 805	9 366	10 874	57 020	8 038	1 837	73 321	74 196
Returned in:												
1979 or 1980	28 318	16 320	12 304	5 972	6 332	1 752	2 264	11 998	1 813	331	13 332	14 986
1978	15 176	9 156	6 897	3 253	3 644	1 057	1 202	6 020	895	121	7 394	7 782
1976 or 1977	27 460	16 396	12 678	6 002	6 676	1 787	1 931	11 064	1 507	298	13 300	14 160
1975	14 652	8 394	6 568	3 187	3 381	813	1 013	6 258	911	210	7 149	7 503
1973 or 1974	24 496	15 096	11 893	5 821	6 072	1 543	1 660	9 400	1 160	373	12 272	12 224
1970 to 1972	34 404	23 037	18 242	8 522	9 720	2 197	2 598	11 367	1 554	439	18 242	16 162
Born outside Puerto Rico	54 442	37 266	28 932	13 531	15 401	3 046	5 288	17 176	2 360	347	29 223	25 219
Arrived or returned in:												
1979 or 1980	11 343	7 853	5 482	2 627	2 855	684	1 687	3 490	514	59	5 673	5 670
1978	6 791	4 601	3 731	1 741	1 990	244	626	2 190	405	13	3 619	3 172
1976 or 1977	10 509	6 964	5 275	2 636	2 639	564	1 125	3 545	463	60	5 622	4 887
1975	5 080	3 095	2 516	1 101	1 415	216	363	1 985	308	44	2 485	2 595
1973 or 1974	8 822	5 790	4 664	2 152	2 512	618	508	3 032	327	61	4 827	3 995
1970 to 1972	10 651	8 036	6 685	3 073	3 612	650	701	2 615	325	110	6 373	4 278
Female¹	192 930	128 737	100 681	49 005	51 676	12 745	15 311	64 193	9 016	1 456	101 712	91 218
Born in Puerto Rico	135 706	89 357	69 442	34 377	35 065	9 303	10 612	46 349	6 661	1 120	70 304	65 402
Returned in:												
1979 or 1980	24 675	15 656	11 852	6 056	5 796	1 600	2 204	9 019	1 443	194	12 184	12 491
1978	14 752	9 468	7 364	3 588	3 776	988	1 116	5 284	661	103	7 583	7 169
1976 or 1977	26 619	17 000	13 131	6 469	6 662	1 858	2 011	9 619	1 268	161	13 484	13 135
1975	13 747	8 549	6 699	3 327	3 372	821	1 029	5 198	857	178	6 915	6 832
1973 or 1974	22 565	14 809	11 370	5 820	5 550	1 640	1 799	7 756	1 041	212	11 660	10 905
1970 to 1972	31 000	22 185	17 677	8 457	9 220	2 199	2 309	8 815	1 315	267	17 110	13 890
Born outside Puerto Rico	56 391	38 844	30 761	14 420	16 341	3 428	4 655	17 547	2 310	336	30 865	25 526
Arrived or returned in:												
1979 or 1980	11 077	7 561	5 774	2 739	3 035	666	1 121	3 516	514	58	5 835	5 242
1978	6 465	4 193	3 221	1 511	1 710	341	631	2 272	316	14	3 303	3 162
1976 or 1977	11 418	7 630	5 875	2 824	3 051	683	1 072	3 788	454	18	6 116	5 302
1975	5 507	3 694	2 981	1 412	1 569	296	417	1 813	188	32	2 990	2 517
1973 or 1974	8 566	5 695	4 589	2 165	2 424	603	503	2 871	389	69	4 662	3 904
1970 to 1972	12 382	9 415	7 796	3 519	4 277	802	817	2 967	376	130	7 383	4 999

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 48. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970  
AND 1980—Con.****Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the  
United States**

	Puerto Rico	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	304 914	201 144	157 915	77 157	80 758	19 377	23 852	103 770	14 542	2 929	160 898	144 016
Working at a job or business .....	137 975	87 863	69 419	33 598	35 821	8 421	10 023	50 112	6 987	1 630	71 377	66 598
In United States Armed Forces .....	15 470	12 085	8 754	4 196	4 558	916	2 415	3 385	349	86	9 080	6 390
Persons 5 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	395 708	257 018	200 332	96 201	104 131	25 170	31 516	138 690	19 449	3 660	204 705	191 003
Attending school or college .....	80 670	55 519	44 322	22 418	21 904	5 049	6 148	25 151	3 181	681	44 992	35 678

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

Male, 5 years old and over .....	190 840	120 845	93 972	44 802	49 170	11 684	15 189	69 995	9 690	2 059	97 381	93 459
6 months to 1 year .....	36 711	21 662	17 052	8 651	8 401	1 999	2 611	15 049	2 151	611	18 063	18 648
1 to 2 years .....	31 388	19 867	15 704	7 650	8 054	1 869	2 294	11 521	1 537	441	16 736	14 652
3 to 4 years .....	22 896	14 757	11 765	5 908	5 857	1 262	1 730	8 139	1 140	192	12 103	10 793
5 years .....	9 655	6 186	4 737	2 417	2 320	564	885	3 469	422	125	5 069	4 586
6 to 9 years .....	23 312	14 317	11 066	5 022	6 044	1 424	1 827	8 995	1 294	222	11 604	11 708
10 or more years .....	66 878	44 056	33 648	15 154	18 494	4 566	5 842	22 822	3 146	468	33 806	33 072
Female, 5 years old and over .....	181 023	121 020	94 804	46 402	48 402	11 802	14 414	60 003	8 495	1 338	95 877	85 146
6 months to 1 year .....	29 739	20 170	15 944	8 435	7 509	1 942	2 284	9 569	1 577	266	16 143	13 596
1 to 2 years .....	27 465	18 150	14 419	7 509	6 910	1 820	1 911	9 315	1 262	281	15 100	12 365
3 to 4 years .....	19 953	13 505	10 673	5 661	5 012	1 136	1 696	6 448	948	92	10 734	9 219
5 years .....	9 726	6 154	4 789	2 447	2 342	516	849	3 572	481	87	5 050	4 676
6 to 9 years .....	24 372	15 109	11 552	5 585	5 967	1 534	2 023	9 263	1 338	192	11 966	12 406
10 or more years .....	69 768	47 932	37 427	16 765	20 662	4 854	5 651	21 836	2 889	420	36 884	32 884

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting.



Table 49. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	971 592	658 915	531 003	260 870	270 133	61 345	66 567	312 677	44 394	12 502	551 204	420 388
Prekindergarten .....	12 733	10 544	9 191	5 006	4 185	705	648	2 189	359	43	9 237	3 496
Public .....	7 455	5 598	4 644	2 557	2 087	407	547	1 857	352	33	4 764	2 691
Church-related .....	1 946	1 777	1 659	862	797	76	42	169	7	10	1 633	313
Other private .....	3 332	3 169	2 888	1 587	1 301	222	59	163	—	—	2 840	492
Kindergarten .....	49 249	35 265	28 387	13 245	15 142	3 191	3 687	13 984	2 418	348	28 334	20 915
Public .....	39 078	25 859	19 823	8 920	10 903	2 668	3 368	13 219	2 346	319	20 024	19 054
Church-related .....	6 472	5 867	5 308	2 882	2 426	358	201	605	66	29	5 246	1 226
Other private .....	3 699	3 539	3 256	1 443	1 813	165	118	160	6	—	3 064	635

Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	554 456	354 975	281 497	131 704	149 793	34 093	39 385	199 481	28 412	7 589	294 914	259 542
Public .....	496 422	300 855	231 426	105 120	126 306	31 333	38 096	195 567	28 102	7 451	245 528	250 894
Church-related .....	44 643	41 584	38 169	21 170	16 999	2 375	1 040	3 059	178	98	37 481	7 162
Other private .....	13 391	12 536	11 902	5 414	6 488	385	249	855	132	40	11 905	1 486
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	220 477	147 930	118 505	56 636	61 869	13 940	15 485	72 547	10 137	3 425	124 072	96 405
Public .....	200 118	128 649	100 699	46 277	54 422	12 833	15 117	71 469	10 009	3 383	106 442	93 676
Church-related .....	16 182	15 451	14 265	8 501	5 764	947	239	731	44	42	14 030	2 152
Other private .....	4 177	3 830	3 541	1 858	1 683	160	129	347	84	—	3 600	577
College .....	134 677	110 201	93 423	54 279	39 144	9 416	7 362	24 476	3 068	1 097	94 647	40 030
Public .....	103 650	83 122	69 943	39 929	30 014	7 073	6 106	20 528	2 452	905	70 959	32 691

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..</b>	<b>971 592</b>	<b>658 915</b>	<b>531 003</b>	<b>260 870</b>	<b>270 133</b>	<b>61 345</b>	<b>66 567</b>	<b>312 677</b>	<b>44 394</b>	<b>12 502</b>	<b>551 204</b>	<b>420 388</b>
3 and 4 years old .....	13 138	10 520	9 059	4 587	4 472	735	726	2 618	402	42	9 067	4 071
5 and 6 years old .....	97 171	66 801	53 904	25 318	28 586	6 052	6 845	30 370	4 726	937	54 843	42 328
7 to 11 years old .....	56 393	37 475	29 898	13 812	16 086	3 516	4 061	18 918	2 761	625	31 133	25 260
12 to 13 years old .....	449 829	289 912	229 655	107 555	122 100	27 934	32 323	159 917	22 764	5 927	240 949	208 880
14 and 15 years old .....	322 190	207 545	164 395	76 473	87 922	20 038	23 112	114 645	16 247	3 931	172 470	149 720
16 and 17 years old .....	127 639	82 367	65 260	31 082	34 178	7 896	9 211	45 272	6 517	1 996	68 479	59 160
18 and 19 years old .....	128 656	83 231	66 224	31 512	34 712	7 816	9 191	45 425	6 544	1 956	69 453	59 203
20 and 21 years old .....	66 204	42 775	33 997	16 148	17 849	4 124	4 654	23 429	3 543	1 049	35 427	30 777
22 to 24 years old .....	62 452	40 456	32 227	15 364	16 863	3 692	4 537	21 996	3 001	907	34 026	28 426
25 to 34 years old .....	107 994	72 471	58 344	27 551	30 793	6 669	7 458	35 523	5 054	1 665	61 066	46 928
35 years old and over .....	65 108	47 141	38 846	21 052	17 794	4 328	3 967	17 967	2 274	1 013	40 071	25 037
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old .....	9.6	12.0	13.0	14.1	12.1	9.0	7.3	5.4	5.7	3.0	12.5	6.4
5 and 6 years old .....	74.9	79.8	80.5	80.7	80.4	79.4	74.5	65.9	75.1	59.4	78.4	70.7
7 to 11 years old .....	89.1	91.7	91.8	91.6	92.0	91.3	90.7	84.3	90.3	77.4	91.2	86.5
12 to 13 years old .....	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.3	96.6	95.1	94.8	94.0	97.0	95.8
14 and 15 years old .....	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.5	96.7	95.8	95.8	95.3	97.1	96.3
16 and 17 years old .....	95.6	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.5	93.3	92.4	91.7	96.6	94.3
18 and 19 years old .....	88.9	90.9	91.2	91.5	90.9	91.2	89.1	85.3	84.3	81.0	90.9	86.6
20 and 21 years old .....	91.7	93.1	93.5	94.1	93.0	93.5	90.4	89.2	88.6	85.9	93.0	90.2
22 to 24 years old .....	86.1	88.7	88.8	88.9	88.8	88.9	87.7	81.5	79.6	76.0	88.7	83.1
25 to 34 years old .....	76.3	79.8	80.2	80.5	79.8	80.4	76.7	70.0	70.5	63.9	79.5	72.4
Percent high school graduates .....	52.9	58.3	59.3	62.6	55.9	58.6	49.8	42.5	38.5	46.1	58.2	46.2
Percent college graduates .....	34.2	40.1	41.9	47.6	35.7	39.2	26.3	22.2	21.8	25.3	40.8	25.6
Percent high school graduates .....	16.5	20.0	20.9	24.3	17.3	18.9	13.2	9.6	7.9	15.3	20.5	11.3
Percent college graduates .....	6.2	7.6	7.8	8.9	6.9	8.0	5.5	3.4	3.1	4.2	7.7	4.4

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old .....</b>	<b>264 634</b>	<b>171 615</b>	<b>138 243</b>	<b>67 851</b>	<b>70 392</b>	<b>15 680</b>	<b>17 692</b>	<b>93 019</b>	<b>13 071</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>145 646</b>	<b>118 988</b>
United States Armed Forces .....	365	305	37	19	18	5	263	60	4	—	82	283
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	173 074	119 584	97 184	48 603	48 581	10 997	11 403	53 490	7 328	2 678	101 131	71 943
Employed .....	7 459	6 063	5 393	2 702	2 691	352	318	1 396	213	66	5 434	2 025
Unemployed .....	8 233	6 447	5 635	2 758	2 877	375	437	1 786	161	150	5 574	2 659
Not in labor force .....	157 382	107 074	86 156	43 143	43 013	10 270	10 648	50 308	6 954	2 462	90 123	67 259
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	91 195	51 726	41 022	19 229	21 793	4 678	6 026	39 469	5 739	2 125	44 433	46 762
High school graduate .....	22 886	14 331	11 347	5 162	6 185	1 363	1 621	8 555	1 288	386	12 184	10 702
Employed .....	5 621	3 785	3 127	1 295	1 832	233	425	1 836	242	90	3 213	2 408
Unemployed .....	3 910	2 423	1 832	958	874	284	307	1 487	187	86	2 014	1 896
Not in labor force .....	13 355	8 123	6 388	2 909	3 479	846	889	5 232	859	210	6 957	6 398
Not high school graduate .....	68 309	37 395	29 675	14 067	15 608	3 315	4 405	30 914	4 451	1 739	32 249	36 060
Employed .....	7 180	4 155	3 512	1 440	2 072	286	357	3 025	345	196	3 740	3 440
Unemployed .....	9 670	5 969	4 930	2 579	2 351	371	668	3 701	475	223	4 927	4 743
Not in labor force .....	51 459	27 271	21 233	10 048	11 185	2 658	3 380	24 188	3 631	1 320	23 582	27 877

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Male, 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>745 283</b>	<b>501 409</b>	<b>406 290</b>	<b>206 666</b>	<b>199 624</b>	<b>45 418</b>	<b>49 701</b>	<b>243 874</b>	<b>33 194</b>	<b>10 673</b>	<b>421 658</b>	<b>323 625</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	183 126	96 408	74 729	36 895	37 834	9 500	12 179	86 718	11 519	5 057	84 622	98 504
5 and 6 years .....	81 720	45 740	36 320	18 116	18 204	4 437	4 983	35 980	4 675	1 926	39 179	42 541
7 years .....	30 913	19 279	15 529	7 835	7 694	1 687	2 063	11 634	1 788	536	16 480	14 433
8 years .....	50 881	34 841	28 007	14 669	13 338	3 323	3 511	16 040	2 441	642	29 046	21 835
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	99 765	67 505	54 317	25 362	28 955	6 200	6 988	32 260	4 577	959	55 596	44 169
4 years .....	159 985	118 356	95 178	45 624	49 554	11 080	12 098	41 629	6 041	983	96 222	63 763
College: 1 to 3 years .....	64 666	53 559	44 919	22 920	21 999	4 448	4 192	11 107	1 407	303	44 119	20 547
4 years .....	41 966	36 363	31 278	18 230	13 048	2 629	2 456	5 603	513	182	30 681	11 285
5 or more years .....	32 261	29 358	26 013	17 015	8 998	2 114	1 231	2 903	233	85	25 713	6 548
Percent high school graduates .....	40.1	47.4	48.6	50.2	46.9	44.6	40.2	25.1	24.7	14.6	46.7	31.6
<b>Female, 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>832 399</b>	<b>587 316</b>	<b>477 523</b>	<b>253 142</b>	<b>224 381</b>	<b>53 638</b>	<b>56 155</b>	<b>245 083</b>	<b>34 397</b>	<b>9 661</b>	<b>489 529</b>	<b>342 870</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	224 019	128 668	99 478	51 847	47 631	13 471	15 719	95 351	13 032	4 934	108 334	115 685
5 and 6 years .....	98 823	60 531	47 843	24 514	23 329	5 994	6 694	38 292	5 446	1 789	50 415	48 408
7 years .....	32 091	21 179	16 591	8 785	7 806	2 081	2 507	10 912	1 605	314	17 280	14 811
8 years .....	52 169	38 342	31 222	17 267	13 955	3 523	3 597	13 827	2 170	470	31 349	20 820
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	100 504	71 585	58 246	29 051	29 195	6 448	6 891	28 919	4 267	684	59 065	41 439
4 years .....	172 785	135 425	111 895	56 822	55 073	12 082	11 448	37 360	5 571	767	111 592	61 193

Table 49. Educational Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Puerto Rico Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	Puerto Rico	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
College: 1 to 3 years -----	78 315	66 792	56 526	30 566	25 960	5 221	5 045	11 523	1 381	337	56 401	21 914
4 years -----	53 130	45 905	38 993	23 305	15 688	3 572	3 340	7 225	754	266	38 471	14 659
5 or more years -----	20 563	18 889	16 729	10 985	5 744	1 246	914	1 674	171	100	16 622	3 941
Percent high school graduates -----	39.0	45.5	46.9	48.1	45.7	41.2	36.9	23.6	22.9	15.2	45.6	29.7
Persons 25 years old and over -----	1 577 682	1 088 725	883 813	459 808	424 005	99 056	105 856	488 957	67 591	20 334	911 187	666 495
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----	25.8	20.7	19.7	19.3	20.2	23.2	26.4	37.2	36.3	49.1	21.2	32.1
High school graduates -----	39.5	46.4	47.7	49.0	46.2	42.8	38.5	24.3	23.8	14.9	46.1	30.6
4 or more years of college -----	9.4	12.0	12.8	15.1	10.3	9.7	7.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	12.2	5.5
Median years of school completed -----	9.4	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.0	10.0	9.3	6.7	6.8	5.1	10.9	8.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old -----	395 439	263 353	214 123	110 776	103 347	23 382	25 848	132 086	18 134	5 697	223 707	171 732
Percent: High school graduates -----	57.3	62.8	63.5	65.6	61.3	62.2	57.6	46.4	44.7	43.6	62.7	50.4
4 or more years of college -----	4.6	5.7	6.0	7.1	4.9	4.6	3.5	2.5	2.0	3.5	5.8	3.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old -----	189 319	125 112	101 447	52 015	49 432	11 024	12 641	64 207	8 798	2 823	106 015	83 304
Percent: High school graduates -----	52.4	57.8	58.3	61.1	55.3	57.7	54.6	41.9	41.2	40.1	57.4	46.1
4 or more years of college -----	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.3	2.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old -----	206 120	138 241	112 676	58 761	53 915	12 358	13 207	67 879	9 336	2 874	117 692	88 428
Percent: High school graduates -----	61.8	67.3	68.2	69.5	66.8	66.1	60.5	50.7	48.0	47.1	67.4	54.4
4 or more years of college -----	5.8	7.1	7.5	8.5	6.4	6.0	4.5	3.2	2.3	3.0	7.2	3.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING												
Male												
16 to 64 years -----	886 134	595 208	484 427	240 549	243 878	52 300	58 481	290 926	39 886	12 150	502 884	383 250
With vocational training -----	100 871	77 490	64 575	30 993	33 582	6 292	6 623	23 381	3 280	784	64 541	36 330
18 to 24 years -----	189 319	125 112	101 447	52 015	49 432	11 024	12 641	64 207	8 798	2 823	106 015	83 304
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	175 469	113 682	91 631	45 738	45 893	10 135	11 916	61 787	8 448	2 666	96 117	79 352
With vocational training -----	24 273	17 111	13 934	6 524	7 410	1 312	1 865	7 162	965	273	14 158	10 115
Worked in 1979 -----	13 508	9 890	7 990	3 642	4 348	718	1 182	3 618	561	158	8 232	5 276
Type of school where vocational training was received:												
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	2 917	2 437	2 076	890	1 186	119	242	480	72	13	2 011	906
High school vocational program -----	12 228	8 322	6 792	3 293	3 499	725	805	3 906	537	137	7 066	5 162
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	90 074	52 755	42 354	20 243	22 111	4 664	5 737	37 319	5 177	1 690	45 174	44 900
With vocational training -----	7 815	5 330	4 451	2 152	2 299	416	463	2 485	354	56	4 190	3 625
Worked in 1979 -----	3 238	2 322	1 940	961	979	167	215	916	201	37	1 848	1 390
25 to 64 years -----	625 060	424 585	346 621	171 397	175 224	37 015	40 949	200 475	27 429	7 891	358 203	266 857
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	537 575	348 320	280 749	132 539	148 210	31 215	36 356	189 255	26 325	7 539	293 443	244 132
With vocational training -----	63 778	50 119	41 838	19 924	21 914	4 110	4 171	13 659	2 010	374	41 662	22 116
Worked in 1979 -----	48 370	38 344	32 113	14 891	17 222	3 083	3 148	10 026	1 403	282	32 188	16 182
Type of school where vocational training was received:												
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	14 855	12 681	11 306	5 109	6 197	642	733	2 174	253	76	10 964	3 891
High school vocational program -----	26 754	20 521	16 728	8 334	8 394	2 019	1 774	6 233	957	146	17 244	9 510
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	340 129	199 476	160 055	75 329	84 726	17 718	21 703	140 653	19 392	6 423	172 232	167 897
With vocational training -----	15 397	11 626	9 694	4 743	4 951	994	938	3 771	572	125	9 559	5 838
Worked in 1979 -----	9 979	7 594	6 319	2 993	3 326	682	593	2 385	330	93	6 344	3 635
Female												
16 to 64 years -----	975 958	676 096	551 544	281 533	270 011	60 146	64 406	299 862	42 044	11 951	567 950	408 008
With vocational training -----	98 872	79 957	68 509	32 508	36 001	5 553	5 895	18 915	2 724	699	68 720	30 152
18 to 24 years -----	206 120	138 241	112 676	58 761	53 915	12 358	13 207	67 879	9 336	2 874	117 692	88 428
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	181 915	118 373	95 827	48 683	47 144	10 627	11 919	63 542	8 897	2 670	100 724	81 191
With vocational training -----	20 399	15 188	12 882	6 049	6 833	1 111	1 195	5 211	763	240	13 262	7 137
Worked in 1979 -----	8 836	6 584	5 671	2 507	3 164	410	503	2 252	296	165	5 842	2 994
Type of school where vocational training was received:												
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	5 587	4 542	4 087	2 055	2 032	149	306	1 045	120	51	4 335	1 252
High school vocational program -----	7 382	5 134	4 106	1 982	2 124	561	467	2 248	333	100	4 402	2 980
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	78 671	45 227	35 819	17 896	17 923	4 185	5 223	33 444	4 851	1 521	38 361	40 310
With vocational training -----	4 035	3 036	2 551	1 126	1 425	227	258	999	216	45	2 491	1 544
Worked in 1979 -----	1 014	773	661	244	417	43	69	241	68	14	649	365
25 to 64 years -----	700 041	492 557	402 437	205 696	196 741	43 754	46 366	207 484	29 198	7 909	412 153	287 888
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	610 568	414 896	336 324	166 662	169 662	37 770	40 802	195 672	27 960	7 461	346 848	263 720
With vocational training -----	65 587	54 234	46 529	22 011	24 518	3 804	3 901	11 353	1 670	339	46 444	19 143
Worked in 1979 -----	33 080	27 507	23 616	11 176	12 440	1 838	2 053	5 573	776	161	23 790	9 290
Type of school where vocational training was received:												
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	23 544	20 799	18 322	8 732	9 590	1 249	1 228	2 745	321	117	18 321	5 223
High school vocational program -----	18 255	14 643	12 291	6 062	6 229	1 143	1 209	3 612	510	69	12 573	5 682
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	390 066	239 636	190 818	93 879	96 939	22 565	26 253	150 430	21 413	6 472	201 543	188 523
With vocational training -----	14 630	11 553	10 158	5 048	5 110	682	713	3 077	486	113	9 894	4 736
Worked in 1979 -----	4 634	3 786	3 258	1 752	1 506	250	278	848	121	23	3 132	1 502



# 1980

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

## General Social and Economic Characteristics

# Census of Population

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PC80-1-C53A

## PUERTO RICO

### CHANGE SHEET

In the "Marital Status and Presence of Own Children" section of tables 50, 62, 62a, 70, 70a, and 83, married women in subfamilies were erroneously omitted from the "Married women 16 years and over, husband present" category and its subcategories. There are approximately 20,000 such women in Puerto Rico, of whom about 12,000 have own children under 18 years. The omission of these persons probably does not significantly affect the proportional relationships among the "married women" categories, at least for the larger geographic areas.

Issued December 1984

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Table 50. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 114 673</b>	<b>1 442 887</b>	<b>1 170 726</b>	<b>604 797</b>	<b>565 929</b>	<b>130 733</b>	<b>141 428</b>	<b>671 786</b>	<b>92 894</b>	<b>28 635</b>	<b>1 211 665</b>	<b>903 008</b>
Labor force .....	869 856	629 513	518 831	260 911	257 920	52 412	58 270	240 343	33 784	9 073	528 483	341 373
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	41.1	43.6	44.3	43.1	45.6	40.1	41.2	35.8	36.4	31.7	43.6	37.8
United States Armed Forces .....	4 137	3 261	1 112	376	736	115	2 034	876	35	—	1 677	2 460
Civilian labor force .....	865 719	626 252	517 719	260 535	257 184	52 297	56 236	239 467	33 749	9 073	526 806	338 913
Employed .....	733 922	540 958	449 813	225 701	224 112	44 485	46 660	192 964	26 811	7 340	457 113	276 809
Unemployed .....	131 797	85 294	67 906	34 834	33 072	7 812	9 576	46 503	6 938	1 733	69 693	62 104
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.2	13.6	13.1	13.4	12.9	14.9	17.0	19.4	20.6	19.1	13.2	18.3
Not in labor force .....	1 244 817	813 374	651 895	343 886	308 009	78 321	83 158	431 443	59 110	19 562	683 182	561 635
Inmate of institution .....	8 579	7 417	6 940	5 018	1 922	466	11	1 162	—	—	7 042	1 537
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 108 316</b>	<b>770 855</b>	<b>626 630</b>	<b>328 979</b>	<b>297 651</b>	<b>70 030</b>	<b>74 195</b>	<b>337 461</b>	<b>47 243</b>	<b>13 703</b>	<b>645 326</b>	<b>462 990</b>
Labor force .....	322 067	244 264	201 171	105 163	96 008	20 674	22 419	77 803	11 146	2 629	202 560	119 507
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	29.1	31.7	32.1	32.0	32.3	29.5	30.2	23.1	23.6	19.2	31.4	25.8
United States Armed Forces .....	587	430	110	27	83	33	287	157	—	—	221	366
Civilian labor force .....	321 480	243 834	201 061	105 136	95 925	20 641	22 132	77 646	11 146	2 629	202 339	119 141
Employed .....	268 596	207 920	172 232	90 337	81 895	17 434	18 254	60 676	8 519	2 038	172 800	95 796
Unemployed .....	52 884	35 914	28 829	14 799	14 030	3 207	3 878	16 970	2 627	591	29 539	23 344
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.5	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.6	15.5	17.5	21.9	23.6	22.5	14.6	19.6
Not in labor force .....	786 249	526 591	425 459	223 816	201 643	49 356	51 776	259 658	36 097	11 074	442 766	343 483
Inmate of institution .....	1 904	1 863	1 788	1 504	284	64	11	41	—	—	1 829	75
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>131 891</b>	<b>84 577</b>	<b>68 051</b>	<b>33 183</b>	<b>34 868</b>	<b>7 732</b>	<b>8 794</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>71 896</b>	<b>59 995</b>
Employed .....	12 505	8 423	7 186	3 166	4 020	558	679	4 082	564	271	7 496	5 009
Unemployed .....	12 441	8 309	6 929	3 522	3 407	555	825	4 132	500	294	6 871	5 570
Not in labor force .....	106 690	67 641	53 905	26 482	27 423	6 619	7 117	39 049	5 557	2 035	57 462	49 228
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>129 183</b>	<b>86 046</b>	<b>69 755</b>	<b>35 969</b>	<b>33 786</b>	<b>7 553</b>	<b>8 738</b>	<b>43 137</b>	<b>5 832</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>72 785</b>	<b>56 398</b>
Employed .....	55 519	37 388	30 950	14 771	16 179	3 030	3 408	18 131	2 377	664	32 222	23 297
Unemployed .....	19 497	12 046	9 576	4 804	4 772	1 138	1 332	7 451	1 177	302	9 764	9 733
Not in labor force .....	53 135	35 790	29 013	16 297	12 716	3 372	3 405	17 345	2 266	693	30 447	22 688
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>516 274</b>	<b>350 674</b>	<b>286 110</b>	<b>137 403</b>	<b>148 707</b>	<b>30 507</b>	<b>34 057</b>	<b>165 600</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>5 706</b>	<b>294 289</b>	<b>221 985</b>
Employed .....	339 448	244 040	203 306	96 327	106 979	19 964	20 770	95 408	13 079	3 070	207 163	132 285
Unemployed .....	41 073	24 992	19 342	9 917	9 425	2 535	3 115	16 081	2 304	472	20 186	20 887
Not in labor force .....	133 573	79 915	62 777	30 953	31 824	7 939	9 199	53 658	6 960	2 164	65 973	67 600
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>108 786</b>	<b>73 911</b>	<b>60 511</b>	<b>33 994</b>	<b>26 517</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>6 892</b>	<b>34 875</b>	<b>5 072</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>63 914</b>	<b>44 872</b>
Employed .....	44 439	33 579	28 529	16 433	12 096	2 546	2 504	10 860	1 765	823	29 494	14 945
Unemployed .....	4 371	2 945	2 398	1 283	1 115	275	272	1 426	239	63	2 490	1 881
Not in labor force .....	59 901	37 317	29 514	16 245	13 269	3 687	4 116	22 584	3 063	1 299	31 860	28 041
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>120 223</b>	<b>76 824</b>	<b>59 669</b>	<b>35 269</b>	<b>24 400</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>8 752</b>	<b>43 399</b>	<b>5 765</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>63 455</b>	<b>56 768</b>
Employed .....	13 415	9 608	7 610	4 667	2 943	953	1 045	3 807	507	474	7 938	5 477
Unemployed .....	1 531	1 088	832	509	323	102	154	443	91	11	843	688
Not in labor force .....	105 269	66 120	51 227	30 093	21 134	7 348	7 545	39 149	5 167	2 297	54 674	50 595
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>132 743</b>	<b>87 038</b>	<b>70 192</b>	<b>34 668</b>	<b>35 524</b>	<b>7 948</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>45 705</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>73 750</b>	<b>58 993</b>
Employed .....	7 755	5 580	4 846	2 271	2 575	313	421	2 175	236	81	4 891	2 864
Unemployed .....	9 372	6 530	5 468	2 773	2 695	7 475	587	2 842	323	165	5 644	3 728
Not in labor force .....	115 506	74 827	59 872	29 618	30 254	7 155	7 800	40 679	5 887	1 957	63 200	52 306
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>143 174</b>	<b>96 501</b>	<b>78 915</b>	<b>41 169</b>	<b>37 746</b>	<b>8 444</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>46 673</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>82 047</b>	<b>61 127</b>
Employed .....	40 453	29 149	24 450	12 506	11 944	2 161	2 538	11 304	1 417	568	24 812	15 641
Unemployed .....	13 134	8 490	6 760	3 416	3 344	821	909	4 644	613	162	7 084	6 050
Not in labor force .....	89 347	58 710	47 691	25 241	22 450	5 443	5 576	30 637	4 370	1 109	50 062	39 285
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>582 226</b>	<b>409 247</b>	<b>335 277</b>	<b>166 672</b>	<b>168 605</b>	<b>35 720</b>	<b>38 250</b>	<b>172 979</b>	<b>24 066</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>342 694</b>	<b>239 532</b>
Employed .....	202 868	158 412	130 719	67 571	63 148	13 672	14 021	44 456	6 417	1 248	130 725	72 143
Unemployed .....	27 739	18 936	15 005	7 809	7 196	1 758	2 173	8 803	1 580	254	15 205	12 534
Not in labor force .....	351 382	231 722	189 463	91 277	98 186	20 281	21 978	119 660	16 069	4 588	196 647	154 735
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>117 815</b>	<b>83 310</b>	<b>67 160</b>	<b>39 024</b>	<b>28 136</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>8 116</b>	<b>34 505</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>69 459</b>	<b>48 356</b>
Employed .....	14 561	12 311	10 165	6 576	5 589	1 071	1 075	2 250	361	123	10 245	4 316
Unemployed .....	1 836	1 384	1 140	594	546	120	124	452	91	6	1 114	722
Not in labor force .....	101 418	69 615	55 855	31 854	24 001	6 843	6 917	31 803	4 680	1 690	58 100	43 318
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>132 358</b>	<b>94 759</b>	<b>75 086</b>	<b>47 446</b>	<b>27 640</b>	<b>9 884</b>	<b>9 789</b>	<b>37 599</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>77 376</b>	<b>54 982</b>
Employed .....	2 959	2 468	2 052	1 413	639	217	199	491	88	18	2 127	832
Unemployed .....	803	574	456	207	249	33	85	229	20	4	492	311
Not in labor force .....	128 596	91 717	72 578	45 826	26 752	9 634	9 505	36 879	5 091	1 730	74 757	53 839
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 108 316</b>	<b>770 855</b>	<b>626 630</b>	<b>328 979</b>	<b>297 651</b>	<b>70 030</b>	<b>74 195</b>	<b>337 461</b>	<b>47 243</b>	<b>13 703</b>	<b>645 326</b>	<b>462 990</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	262 455	171 199	136 575	63 852	72 723	16 055	18 569	91 256	12 050	2 409	141 424	121 031
In labor force .....	90 363	65 455	51 864	24 583	27 281	6 559	7 032	24 908	3 268	407	51 960	38 403
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	216 462	148 294	119 933	57 317	62 616	13 503	14 858	68 168	9 885	2 716	124 195	92 267
In labor force .....	76 096	57 659	46 619	23 102	23 517	5 240	5 800	18 437	2 933	583	46 919	29 177
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>578 490</b>	<b>388 715</b>	<b>314 668</b>	<b>151 901</b>	<b>162 767</b>	<b>35 254</b>	<b>38 793</b>	<b>189 775</b>	<b>25 257</b>	<b>7 560</b>	<b>324 992</b>	<b>253 498</b>
In labor force .....	169 074	124 176	100 174	48 247	51 927	11 490	12 512	44 898	6 066	1 162	100 777	68 297
With own children under 6 years .....	208 565	133 602	106 347	47 117	59 230	12 538	14 717	74 963	9 410	2 030	110 023	98 542
In labor force .....	71 173	50 557	39 909	18 096	21 813	5 152	5 496					



Table 51. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Puerto Rico Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urban						Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Puerta Rica	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
				Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	733 922	540 958	449 813	225 701	224 112	44 485	46 660	192 964	26 811	7 340	457 113	276 809	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149 010	126 166	106 929	60 191	46 738	10 314	8 923	22 844	2 415	803	105 716	43 294	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61 542	54 249	47 997	26 024	21 973	3 575	2 677	7 293	799	219	47 125	14 417	
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 679	3 947	3 376	1 887	1 489	272	299	732	91	18	3 232	1 447	
Management related occupations	22 936	20 339	18 248	9 684	8 564	1 203	888	2 597	276	83	17 969	4 967	
Professional specialty occupations	87 468	71 917	58 932	34 167	24 765	6 739	6 246	15 551	1 616	584	58 591	28 877	
Engineers and natural scientists	7 255	6 321	5 586	3 164	2 422	358	377	934	102	22	5 541	1 714	
Engineers	4 506	3 986	3 570	2 080	1 490	213	203	520	48	14	3 564	942	
Health diagnosing occupations	5 542	5 197	4 613	3 219	1 394	439	145	345	37	3	4 628	911	
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 814	8 396	6 983	4 212	2 771	621	792	1 418	163	16	6 894	2 920	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	45 583	35 714	27 535	15 278	12 257	4 144	4 035	9 869	1 037	447	27 351	18 232	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36 235	27 374	20 265	10 470	9 795	3 467	3 642	8 861	976	419	20 082	16 153	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199 268	165 384	143 537	73 651	69 886	11 286	10 561	33 884	4 459	984	144 061	55 207	
Health technologists and technicians	5 306	4 433	3 727	2 079	1 648	379	327	873	102	57	3 609	1 697	
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 896	8 097	6 979	3 509	3 470	601	517	1 799	239	43	6 950	2 946	
Sales occupations	73 839	59 779	51 264	26 979	24 285	4 557	3 958	14 060	1 844	461	51 531	22 308	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 541	12 234	9 949	5 225	4 724	1 217	1 068	3 307	389	169	9 836	5 705	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16 555	14 592	13 449	6 957	6 492	706	437	1 963	267	35	13 569	2 986	
Other sales occupations	41 743	32 953	27 866	14 797	13 069	2 634	2 453	8 790	1 188	257	28 126	13 617	
Cashiers	14 467	11 216	9 453	4 980	4 473	963	800	3 251	465	133	9 473	4 994	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110 227	93 075	81 567	41 084	40 483	5 749	5 759	17 152	2 274	423	81 971	28 256	
Computer equipment operators	1 878	1 716	1 577	710	667	57	82	162	14	14	1 569	309	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 017	36 680	32 104	16 668	15 436	2 216	2 360	6 337	723	151	32 629	10 388	
Financial records processing occupations	8 095	7 106	6 426	3 274	3 152	344	336	989	162	47	6 301	1 794	
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 625	3 846	3 424	1 497	1 927	205	217	779	96	15	3 587	1 038	
Service occupations	106 986	76 676	61 817	31 161	30 656	7 119	7 740	30 310	4 715	814	62 987	43 999	
Private household occupations	4 032	3 250	2 906	1 722	1 184	172	172	782	112	30	3 035	997	
Protective service occupations	23 395	16 610	12 983	5 945	7 038	1 629	1 998	6 785	994	145	12 886	10 509	
Police and firefighters	9 229	6 287	4 629	1 955	2 674	797	861	2 942	406	80	4 471	4 758	
Service occupations, except protective and household	79 559	56 816	45 928	23 494	22 434	5 318	5 570	22 743	3 609	639	47 066	32 493	
Food service occupations	27 443	19 138	15 268	7 644	7 624	1 988	1 882	8 305	1 191	243	15 514	11 929	
Cleaning and building service occupations	31 199	21 373	17 193	8 777	8 416	1 954	2 226	9 826	1 620	243	17 725	13 474	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 476	7 213	4 896	1 799	3 097	924	1 393	18 263	1 667	2 797	7 994	17 482	
Farm operators and managers	4 461	1 114	755	325	430	172	187	3 347	115	1 531	1 369	3 092	
Farm workers and related occupations	20 518	5 879	3 984	1 414	2 570	733	1 162	14 639	1 468	1 266	6 467	14 051	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92 021	64 506	53 180	24 298	28 882	5 487	5 839	27 515	4 258	496	54 799	37 222	
Mechanics and repairers	31 183	23 596	19 978	8 849	11 129	1 790	1 828	7 587	1 140	109	19 998	11 185	
Construction trades	34 598	21 445	17 431	7 575	9 856	1 885	2 129	13 153	2 132	260	18 970	15 628	
Precision production occupations	26 076	19 362	15 687	7 834	7 853	1 812	1 863	6 714	979	127	15 753	10 323	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161 161	101 013	79 454	34 601	44 853	9 355	12 204	60 148	9 297	1 446	81 556	79 605	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63 388	37 840	28 367	12 420	15 947	4 180	5 293	25 548	3 865	644	28 491	34 897	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 761	10 570	8 029	3 637	4 392	1 109	1 432	5 191	775	146	7 368	8 393	
Transportation occupations	32 021	21 336	17 996	7 260	10 736	1 494	1 846	10 685	1 650	226	19 140	12 881	
Motor vehicle operators	31 388	20 823	17 551	7 070	10 481	1 463	1 809	10 565	1 644	226	18 696	12 692	
Material moving equipment operators	5 539	3 544	2 805	1 183	1 622	260	479	1 995	307	37	2 822	2 717	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44 452	27 723	22 257	10 101	12 156	2 312	3 154	16 729	2 700	393	23 735	20 717	
Construction laborers	10 936	5 658	4 292	1 684	2 608	683	683	5 278	828	155	4 911	6 025	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 887	5 907	5 008	2 475	2 533	338	561	1 980	329	36	5 261	2 626	
Employed females 16 years and over	268 596	207 920	172 232	90 337	81 895	17 434	18 254	60 676	8 519	2 038	172 800	95 796	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 383	55 546	46 100	25 956	20 144	4 875	4 571	10 837	1 262	453	45 537	20 846	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 119	14 470	13 027	7 255	5 772	844	599	1 649	187	53	12 844	3 275	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 454	1 266	1 153	679	474	49	64	188	18	—	1 128	326	
Management related occupations	6 656	6 044	5 624	3 069	2 555	236	184	612	55	19	5 597	1 059	
Professional specialty occupations	50 264	41 076	33 073	18 701	14 372	4 031	3 972	9 188	1 075	400	32 693	17 571	
Engineers and natural scientists	962	865	729	407	322	65	71	97	25	—	714	248	
Engineers	285	230	187	80	107	18	25	55	19	—	181	104	
Health diagnosing occupations	1 004	963	882	642	240	52	29	41	6	3	885	119	
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 125	6 974	5 863	3 459	2 404	455	656	1 151	163	16	5 796	2 329	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32 657	25 991	20 285	10 957	9 328	2 928	2 778	6 666	740	341	20 038	12 619	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 336	21 192	16 000	8 225	7 775	2 611	2 581	6 144	712	322	15 749	11 587	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98 893	84 853	74 160	38 782	35 378	5 420	5 273	14 040	1 821	417	74 564	24 329	
Health technologists and technicians	3 914	3 243	2 685	1 544	1 141	322	236	671	73	49	2 610	1 304	
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 426	1 973	1 712	972	740	138	123	453	67	12	1 697	729	
Sales occupations	20 431	17 722	15 308	8 445	6 863	1 340	1 074	2 709	413	94	15 193	5 238	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 267	1 992	1 568	916	652	246	178	275	48	20	1 548	719	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 534	2 379	2 222	1 288	934	106	51	155	28	—	2 225	309	
Other sales occupations	15 630	13 351	11 518	6 241	5 277	988	845	2 279	337	74	11 420	4 210	
Cashiers	7 163	6 090	5 267	2 813	2 454	476	347	1 073	167	36	5 208	1 955	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 122	61 915	54 455	27 821	26 634	3 620	3 840	10 207	1 268	262	55 064	17 058	
Computer equipment operators	916	855	768	355	413	27	60	61	—	14	750	166	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41 591	35 590	31 138	16 109	15 029	2 111	2 341	6 001	704	127	31 653	9 938	
Financial records processing occupations	3 937	3 536	3 237	1 699	1 538	131	168	401	65	19	3 221	716	
Mail and message distributing occupations	323	259	214	63	151	21	24	64	9	—	245	77	
Service occupations	43 496	31 594	25 321	13 185	12 136	2 979	3 294	11 902	1 924	450	26 097	17 399	
Private household occupations	3 810	3 077	2 742	1 636	1 106	168	167	733	112	22	2 867	943	
Protective service occupations	922	747	655	240	415	53	39						



Table 52. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Puerto Rico	Urban				Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Total	Plces of 1,000 to 2,500		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Plces of 10,000 or more	Plces of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	733 922	540 958	449 813	225 701	224 112	44 485	46 660	192 964	26 811
Agriculture	24 999	6 464	4 142	1 578	2 564	945	1 377	18 535	1 786
Forestry and fisheries	557	287	223	96	127	14	50	270	65
Mining	883	579	495	232	263	35	49	304	41
Construction	54 137	33 239	27 376	11 565	15 811	2 667	3 196	20 898	3 182
Manufacturing	144 936	94 946	73 258	35 126	38 132	9 428	12 260	49 990	7 423
Nondurable goods	91 105	57 858	44 110	22 512	21 598	5 802	7 946	33 247	4 930
Food and kindred products	19 962	13 825	10 904	6 135	4 769	887	2 034	6 137	1 220
Textile mill and finished textile products	32 916	18 746	13 747	6 682	7 065	2 342	2 657	14 170	1 899
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 082	3 714	3 423	1 650	1 773	179	112	368	71
Chemicals and allied products	18 897	12 481	9 370	4 891	4 479	1 219	1 892	6 416	915
Durable goods	53 831	37 088	29 148	12 614	16 534	3 626	4 314	16 743	2 493
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 324	3 088	2 658	1 190	1 468	172	258	1 236	146
Primary metal industries	1 876	1 394	1 254	455	799	69	71	482	95
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 403	2 654	2 327	905	1 422	119	208	749	142
Machinery, except electrical	5 023	3 403	2 644	1 490	1 154	387	372	1 620	204
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 467	12 490	9 226	4 046	5 180	1 605	1 659	5 977	928
Transportation equipment	1 320	986	873	377	496	52	61	334	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 403	42 523	37 640	16 472	21 168	2 691	2 192	10 880	1 619
Railroads	26	26	26	14	12	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6 316	4 978	4 401	1 708	2 693	286	291	1 338	176
Other transportation	21 579	17 020	15 378	6 703	8 675	817	825	4 559	734
Communications	8 689	7 810	7 273	3 048	4 225	350	187	879	92
Utilities and sanitary services	16 793	12 689	10 562	4 999	5 563	1 238	889	4 104	617
Wholesale trade	29 186	24 812	22 886	10 741	12 145	900	1 026	4 374	543
Retail trade	102 458	80 828	68 479	36 369	32 110	6 425	5 924	21 630	2 731
General merchandise stores	10 775	9 642	8 679	4 463	4 216	506	457	1 133	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24 586	17 836	14 429	7 300	7 129	1 672	1 735	6 750	870
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10 793	8 357	7 275	3 845	3 430	553	529	2 436	259
Eating and drinking places	17 273	13 624	11 971	6 531	5 440	848	805	3 649	390
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 674	25 171	23 054	11 916	11 138	1 202	915	2 503	308
Banking and credit agencies	15 562	14 151	12 749	6 741	6 008	798	604	1 411	132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 112	11 020	10 305	5 175	5 130	404	311	1 092	176
Services	203 098	160 597	132 829	71 473	61 356	14 527	13 241	42 501	5 909
Business services	12 359	10 582	9 652	5 063	4 589	487	443	1 777	297
Repair services	14 821	11 524	9 866	4 652	5 214	911	747	3 297	420
Private households	4 951	3 891	3 443	2 028	1 415	219	229	1 060	148
Other personal services	16 052	13 230	11 365	5 284	6 081	1 134	731	2 822	501
Entertainment and recreation services	5 504	4 716	4 192	2 162	2 030	249	275	788	107
Professional and related services	149 411	116 654	94 311	52 284	42 027	11 527	10 816	32 757	4 436
Hospitals	36 802	29 377	24 029	13 387	10 642	2 865	2 483	7 425	1 076
Health services, except hospitals	10 607	9 198	7 966	4 760	3 206	665	567	1 409	253
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	78 749	58 980	45 990	25 116	20 874	6 565	6 425	19 769	2 505
Other educational services	1 606	1 321	1 110	710	400	117	94	285	25
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 353	9 188	7 237	3 684	3 553	944	1 007	3 165	508
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 294	8 590	7 979	4 627	3 352	371	240	704	69
Public administration	92 591	71 512	59 431	30 133	29 298	5 651	6 430	21 079	3 204
Employed females 16 years and over	268 596	207 920	172 232	90 337	81 895	17 434	18 254	60 676	8 519
Agriculture	1 013	473	325	160	165	70	78	540	34
Forestry and fisheries	33	25	25	20	5	—	—	8	—
Mining	64	51	51	45	6	—	—	13	—
Construction	2 749	2 227	1 983	963	1 020	101	143	522	96
Manufacturing	62 789	38 674	28 791	13 917	14 874	4 429	5 454	24 115	3 486
Nondurable goods	42 636	25 285	18 909	9 859	9 050	2 815	3 561	17 351	2 402
Food and kindred products	4 122	2 894	2 485	1 829	656	170	239	1 228	223
Textile mill and finished textile products	25 572	14 357	10 441	5 172	5 269	1 751	2 165	11 215	1 522
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	770	705	667	432	235	10	28	65	17
Chemicals and allied products	6 469	4 054	2 957	1 457	1 500	375	722	2 415	330
Durable goods	20 153	13 389	9 882	4 058	5 824	1 614	1 893	6 764	1 084
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	485	364	279	77	202	39	46	121	5
Primary metal industries	195	151	146	93	53	5	—	44	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	427	327	244	99	145	34	49	100	25
Machinery, except electrical	1 521	922	689	444	245	97	136	599	87
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 859	6 527	4 687	2 001	2 686	937	903	3 332	527
Transportation equipment	353	288	254	114	140	14	20	65	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 937	7 450	6 939	3 287	3 652	310	201	487	51
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	480	441	400	196	204	29	12	39	—
Other transportation	2 427	2 275	2 156	1 011	1 145	73	46	152	22
Communications	3 055	2 910	2 739	1 290	1 449	78	93	145	10
Utilities and sanitary services	1 975	1 824	1 644	790	854	130	50	151	19
Wholesale trade	5 895	5 268	4 871	2 275	2 596	195	202	627	75
Retail trade	29 003	24 798	21 429	11 907	9 522	1 806	1 563	4 205	598
General merchandise stores	5 848	5 366	4 946	2 674	2 272	200	220	482	52
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 247	3 369	2 771	1 521	1 250	309	289	878	105
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 107	1 015	926	524	402	54	35	92	5
Eating and drinking places	5 064	4 192	3 763	2 164	1 599	204	225	872	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 749	10 917	10 173	5 194	4 979	430	314	832	85
Banking and credit agencies	6 821	6 235	5 676	3 076	2 600	318	241	586	35
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 928	4 682	4 497	2 118	2 379	112	73	246	50
Services	111 881	88 889	72 452	39 397	33 055	8 344	8 093	22 992	3 231
Business services	2 759	2 548	2 424	1 385	1 039	58	66	211	15
Repair services	553	483	447	191	256	25	11	70	—
Private households	4 205	3 402	3 012	1 810	1 202	194	196	803	128
Other personal services	5 588	4 998	4 425	2 253	2 172	353	220	590	118
Entertainment and recreation services	1 203	1 065	977	508	469	28	60	138	4
Professional and related services	97 573	76 393	61 167	33 250	27 917	7 686	7 540	21 180	2 966
Hospitals	23 781	19 029	15 495	8 689	6 806	1 752	1 782	4 752	732
Health services, except hospitals	6 684	5 726	4 900	2 859	2 041	432	394	958	178
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	55 429	42 234	32 965	17 545	15 420	4 685	4 584	13 195	1 721
Other educational services	884	759	632	375	257	76	51	125	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 629	5 691	4 416	2 317	2 099	638	637	1 938	309
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 166	2 954	2 759	1 465	1 294	103	92	212	16
Public administration	35 483	29 148	25 193	13 172	12 021	1 749	2 206	6 335	863

Table 53. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979													554 777	386 508	319 458	158 568	160 890	31 257	35 793	168 269	23 066	8 663	329 597	225 180
Worked in 1979													506 738	356 584	295 305	145 847	149 458	28 898	32 381	150 154	20 254	7 956	304 346	202 392
50 to 52 weeks													297 768	227 666	193 506	95 257	98 249	17 176	16 984	70 102	9 116	3 057	195 375	102 393
48 to 49 weeks													49 158	32 722	25 708	12 697	13 011	2 523	4 491	16 436	2 337	769	26 602	22 556
40 to 47 weeks													35 421	22 634	17 715	8 457	9 258	2 413	2 506	12 787	1 588	710	19 341	16 080
27 to 39 weeks													31 559	18 624	14 605	7 140	7 465	1 832	2 187	12 935	1 972	699	15 433	16 126
14 to 26 weeks													50 216	29 074	23 142	11 256	11 886	2 556	3 376	21 142	2 810	1 474	25 413	24 803
1 to 13 weeks													42 616	25 864	20 629	11 040	9 589	2 398	2 837	16 752	2 431	1 247	22 182	20 434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week													425 039	306 143	254 715	124 339	130 376	24 192	27 236	118 896	16 532	5 105	260 873	164 166
50 to 52 weeks													270 998	209 101	178 271	87 225	91 046	15 491	15 339	61 897	8 197	2 437	179 548	91 450
27 to 49 weeks													92 633	60 078	47 028	22 415	24 613	5 381	7 669	32 555	4 681	1 215	49 772	42 861
1 to 26 weeks													61 408	36 964	29 416	14 699	14 717	3 320	4 228	24 444	3 654	1 453	31 553	29 855
With unemployment in 1979													124 210	76 617	61 084	30 653	30 431	6 666	8 867	47 593	7 211	1 861	64 725	59 485
Percent of those in labor force in 1979													22.4	19.8	19.1	19.3	18.9	21.3	24.8	28.3	31.3	21.5	19.6	26.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks													25 673	15 642	12 529	6 214	6 315	1 195	1 918	10 031	1 654	394	13 727	11 946
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks													33 453	20 796	16 615	8 251	8 364	1 869	2 312	12 657	2 145	442	17 819	15 634
Unemployed 15 or more weeks													65 084	40 179	31 940	16 188	15 752	3 602	4 637	24 905	3 412	1 025	33 179	31 905
Mean weeks of unemployment													21.1	21.2	21.2	21.7	20.7	21.4	21.3	21.0	19.4	22.0	20.7	21.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979													332 578	251 029	207 984	110 099	97 885	20 824	22 221	81 549	11 518	2 997	210 584	121 994
Worked in 1979													293 492	225 267	187 365	99 108	88 257	18 364	19 538	68 225	9 425	2 474	188 907	104 585
50 to 52 weeks													169 003	136 675	115 513	60 046	55 467	10 624	10 538	32 328	4 298	1 046	115 566	53 437
48 to 49 weeks													28 214	20 237	15 662	8 636	7 026	1 858	2 717	7 977	1 174	261	15 828	12 386
40 to 47 weeks													24 789	17 921	14 329	7 753	6 576	1 780	1 812	6 868	1 033	308	14 736	10 053
27 to 39 weeks													17 333	12 034	9 865	5 393	4 472	1 022	1 147	5 299	718	169	9 939	7 394
14 to 26 weeks													26 738	18 558	15 407	8 384	7 023	1 644	1 807	7 880	1 144	318	15 712	11 026
1 to 13 weeks													27 415	19 542	16 589	8 896	7 693	1 436	1 517	7 873	1 058	172	17 126	10 289
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week													225 622	175 515	147 267	76 992	70 275	13 797	14 451	50 107	7 086	1 497	147 689	77 933
50 to 52 weeks													142 472	115 815	98 733	50 889	47 844	8 551	8 531	26 657	3 641	740	98 498	43 974
27 to 49 weeks													50 409	36 059	28 871	15 636	13 235	3 236	3 952	14 350	2 131	472	29 269	21 140
1 to 26 weeks													32 741	23 641	19 663	10 467	9 196	2 010	1 968	9 100	1 314	285	19 922	12 819
With unemployment in 1979													71 919	48 669	39 373	21 217	18 156	4 355	4 941	23 250	3 466	916	40 713	31 206
Percent of those in labor force in 1979													21.6	19.4	18.9	19.3	18.5	20.9	22.2	28.5	30.1	30.6	19.3	25.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks													18 694	12 710	10 437	5 503	4 934	1 001	1 272	5 984	987	250	10 654	8 040
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks													18 084	12 069	9 632	5 104	4 528	1 109	1 328	6 015	834	322	9 845	8 239
Unemployed 15 or more weeks													35 141	23 890	19 304	10 610	8 694	2 245	2 341	11 251	1 645	344	20 214	14 927
Mean weeks of unemployment													21.0	21.0	20.9	21.3	20.5	22.3	20.3	21.2	20.9	17.1	21.2	20.8

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>757 645</b>	<b>518 157</b>	<b>419 233</b>	<b>212 074</b>	<b>207 159</b>	<b>47 550</b>	<b>51 374</b>	<b>239 488</b>	<b>32 943</b>	<b>8 715</b>	<b>431 886</b>	<b>325 759</b>
No workers	234 177	147 690	114 805	62 097	52 708	16 091	16 794	86 487	11 955	2 009	119 830	114 347
1 worker	331 644	226 806	184 502	91 080	93 422	19 880	22 324	104 838	14 564	4 440	190 938	140 706
2 workers	165 588	124 040	102 967	50 378	52 589	10 126	10 947	41 548	5 436	1 575	103 666	61 922
3 or more workers	26 236	19 621	16 959	8 519	8 440	1 353	1 309	6 615	988	691	17 452	8 784
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>584 594</b>	<b>391 171</b>	<b>317 259</b>	<b>153 492</b>	<b>163 767</b>	<b>35 378</b>	<b>38 534</b>	<b>193 423</b>	<b>25 705</b>	<b>7 504</b>	<b>328 239</b>	<b>256 355</b>
No workers	150 403	89 929	69 762	35 622	34 140	9 782	10 385	60 474	7 993	1 539	73 770	76 633
1 worker	264 600	175 198	142 378	67 189	75 189	15 389	17 431	89 402	12 051	3 948	148 353	116 247
2 workers	147 919	109 983	91 245	43 831	47 414	9 063	9 675	37 936	4 864	1 412	91 893	56 026
Husband and wife worked	117 180	88 197	72 548	34 957	37 591	7 562	8 087	28 983	3 540	683	72 729	44 451
3 or more workers	21 672	16 061	13 874	6 850	7 024	1 144	1 043	5 611	797	605	14 223	7 449
Husband and wife worked	12 116	9 735	8 377	4 248	4 129	747	611	2 381	293	195	8 444	3 672
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>143 013</b>	<b>107 214</b>	<b>86 343</b>	<b>49 883</b>	<b>36 460</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>10 579</b>	<b>35 799</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>87 013</b>	<b>56 000</b>
No workers	71 492	50 365	39 415	23 131	16 284	5 491	5 459	21 127	3 274	322	39 899	31 593
1 worker	54 592	43 013	35 281	20 168	15 113	3 838	3 894	11 579	1 923	237	35 483	19 109
2 workers	13 384	10 998	9 164	5 221	3 943	809	1 025	2 386	403	72	9 054	4 330
3 or more workers	3 545	2 838	2 483	1 363	1 120	154	201	707	150	46	2 577	968

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>880 380</b>	<b>590 513</b>	<b>480 022</b>	<b>237 578</b>	<b>242 444</b>	<b>52 010</b>	<b>58 481</b>	<b>289 867</b>	<b>39 866</b>	<b>12 150</b>	<b>498 456</b>	<b>381 924</b>
With a work disability	128 314	78 207	62 108	30 075	32 033	7 299	8 800	50 107	6 414	2 329	65 272	63 042
Not in labor force	104 676	62 235	48 965	23 881	25 084	5 965	7 305	42 441	5 477	1 800	51 632	53 044
Prevented from working	6 535	57 374	44 976	21 757	23 189	5 504	6 894	39 161	5 200	1 521	47 187	49 348
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>975 237</b>	<b>675 375</b>	<b>550 834</b>	<b>280 986</b>	<b>269 848</b>	<b>60 146</b>	<b>64 395</b>	<b>299 862</b>	<b>42 044</b>	<b>11 951</b>	<b>567 240</b>	<b>407 997</b>
With a work disability	97 239	63 754	51 151	26 459	24 692	5 904	6 699	33 485	4 938	1 582	52 220	45 019
Not in labor force	89 339	57 660	46 036	23 806	22 230	5 485	6 139	31 679	4 597	1 494	47 193	42 146
Prevented from working	79 880	51 499	40 984	21 123	19 861	4 918	5 597	28 381	4 156	1 288	41 825	38 055

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>1 855 617</b>	<b>1 265 888</b>	<b>1 030 856</b>	<b>518 564</b>	<b>512 292</b>	<b>112 156</b>	<b>122 876</b>	<b>589 729</b>	<b>81 930</b>	<b>24 101</b>	<b>1 065 696</b>	<b>789 921</b>
With a public transportation disability	83 697	53 530	42 597	20 855	21 742	5 252	5 681	30 167	4 355	1 399	44 059	39 638
With a work disability	81 443	51 921	41 114	20 269	20 845	5 185	5 622	29 522	4 281	1 356	42 560	38 883
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>250 477</b>	<b>169 582</b>	<b>132 930</b>	<b>81 215</b>	<b>51 715</b>	<b>18 111</b>	<b>18 541</b>	<b>80 895</b>	<b>10 964</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>138 927</b>	<b>111 550</b>
With a public transportation disability	56 677	37 616	29 044	16 604	12 440	3 883	4 689	19 061	2 773	842	30 241	26 436

**UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>122 836</b>	<b>98 726</b>	<b>80 929</b>	<b>43 196</b>	<b>37 733</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>8 301</b>	<b>24 110</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>80 328</b>	<b>42 508</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.2	14.8	14.9	15.7	14.1	15.7	12.7	7.2	6.8	6.1	14.2	9.7
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>967</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

**PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES**

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	125 837	101 157	82 963	44 243	38 720	9 700	8 494	24 680	3 167	945	82 362	43 475
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.4	6.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	6.8	4.8
May 1975 or later only	6 445	4 932	3 966	2 090	1 876	467	499	1 513	211	82	4 130	2 315
Vietnam era	34 562	27 696	23 065	11 084	11 981	2 682	2 222	6 593	801	132	22 522	12 040
February 1955 to July 1964 only	12 446	9 915	8 017	4 063	3 954	1 046	852	2 531	428	96	8 127	4 319
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 679	1 518	1 348	698	650	121	49	161	12	—	1 228	451
Korean conflict	33 770	27 137	21 971	11 169	10 802	2 696	2 470	6 633	860	222	21 731	12 039
Korean conflict and World War II	2 942	2 497	2 118	1 268	850	224	155	445	74	37	2 017	925
World War II	31 073	24 957	20 691	12 686	8 005	2 228	2 038	6 116	701	295	20 755	10 318
World War I	1 735	1 238	1 024	725	299	135	79	497	71	63	1 063	672
Other	1 185	994	763	460	303	101	130	191	9	18	789	396
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 984 699	1 338 469	1 086 651	560 178	526 473	120 918	130 900	646 230	89 692	27 690	1 127 626	857 073



Table 54. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	871 365	600 877	486 683	256 889	229 794	55 096	59 098	270 488	37 318	9 672	501 008	370 357
Less than \$1,000	112 080	69 498	54 250	29 605	24 645	7 127	8 121	42 582	6 400	1 243	57 405	54 675
\$1,000 to \$2,499	130 353	75 613	57 322	32 140	25 182	8 861	9 430	54 740	6 919	2 074	61 737	68 616
\$2,500 to \$4,999	172 855	107 638	83 956	45 829	38 127	11 106	12 576	65 217	8 976	2 487	89 334	83 521
\$5,000 to \$7,499	143 745	97 243	78 003	39 703	38 300	8 850	10 390	46 502	6 886	1 620	80 492	63 253
\$7,500 to \$9,999	87 538	63 115	51 280	25 660	25 620	5 575	6 260	24 423	3 296	818	51 510	36 028
\$10,000 to \$12,499	65 304	50 449	42 006	20 414	21 592	4 066	4 377	14 855	1 980	485	42 147	23 157
\$12,500 to \$14,999	41 000	33 101	27 722	13 647	14 075	2 730	2 649	7 899	1 190	317	27 143	13 857
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81 961	70 486	61 057	31 429	29 628	5 052	4 377	11 475	1 412	447	60 166	21 795
\$25,000 or more	36 529	33 734	31 087	18 462	12 625	1 729	918	2 795	259	181	31 074	5 455
Median	\$5 348	\$6 238	\$6 544	\$6 306	\$6 781	\$5 128	\$4 882	\$3 886	\$3 903	\$3 893	\$6 311	\$4 312
Mean	\$7 738	\$8 836	\$9 299	\$9 444	\$9 137	\$7 269	\$6 481	\$5 300	\$5 071	\$5 871	\$9 078	\$5 925
Families	757 645	518 157	419 233	212 074	207 159	47 550	51 374	239 488	32 943	8 715	431 886	325 759
Less than \$1,000	85 665	52 231	40 639	21 085	19 554	5 427	6 165	33 434	5 083	1 054	43 300	42 535
\$1,000 to \$2,499	93 710	52 178	39 776	20 741	19 035	5 839	6 563	41 532	5 182	1 625	43 300	50 410
\$2,500 to \$4,999	149 601	90 034	69 638	35 999	33 639	9 534	10 862	59 567	8 142	2 308	74 884	74 717
\$5,000 to \$7,499	132 775	87 941	69 982	34 212	35 770	8 200	9 759	44 834	6 603	1 533	72 440	60 335
\$7,500 to \$9,999	82 460	58 591	47 135	22 825	24 310	5 371	6 085	23 869	3 210	806	47 399	35 061
\$10,000 to \$12,499	61 786	47 216	39 100	18 389	20 711	3 889	4 227	14 570	1 934	503	39 233	22 553
\$12,500 to \$14,999	39 066	31 326	26 040	12 497	13 543	2 685	2 601	7 740	1 179	286	25 450	13 616
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78 097	66 901	57 758	29 119	28 639	4 905	4 238	11 196	1 351	419	56 882	21 215
\$25,000 or more	34 485	31 739	29 165	17 207	11 958	1 700	874	2 746	259	181	29 168	5 317
Median	\$5 923	\$6 845	\$7 133	\$7 061	\$7 199	\$5 917	\$5 544	\$4 354	\$4 370	\$4 241	\$6 890	\$4 836
Mean	\$8 271	\$9 462	\$9 937	\$10 293	\$9 571	\$7 931	\$7 008	\$5 693	\$5 438	\$6 197	\$9 694	\$6 383
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	146 506	110 771	90 689	62 256	28 433	9 978	10 104	35 735	5 006	1 223	93 159	53 347
Less than \$500	37 058	27 605	22 385	15 847	6 538	2 872	2 348	9 453	1 432	241	23 390	13 668
\$500 to \$999	8 860	6 068	4 919	3 430	1 489	645	504	2 792	315	86	4 994	3 866
\$1,000 to \$2,999	50 302	33 922	26 137	17 436	8 701	3 929	3 856	16 380	2 225	601	27 115	23 187
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19 310	15 520	12 789	8 769	4 020	1 259	1 472	3 790	549	159	12 944	6 366
\$5,000 to \$7,999	15 862	13 657	11 629	7 917	3 712	796	1 232	2 205	348	100	11 818	4 444
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 711	4 277	3 868	2 786	1 082	149	260	434	64	15	3 873	808
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 595	5 163	4 668	3 234	1 434	223	272	432	36	18	4 727	868
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 356	3 176	2 965	2 013	952	81	130	180	27	3	2 978	378
\$25,000 or more	1 452	1 383	1 329	824	505	24	30	69	—	1	1 320	132
Median	\$1 853	\$2 082	\$2 240	\$2 186	\$2 337	\$1 554	\$1 893	\$1 497	\$1 553	\$1 749	\$2 180	\$1 579
Mean	\$3 417	\$3 848	\$4 106	\$4 046	\$4 236	\$2 410	\$2 950	\$2 082	\$2 015	\$2 283	\$4 042	\$2 325
Males 15 years and over, with income	752 872	508 704	414 179	210 091	204 088	44 727	49 798	244 168	33 060	11 362	429 943	322 927
Median income	\$4 314	\$5 019	\$5 272	\$5 178	\$5 362	\$4 340	\$3 965	\$3 072	\$3 124	\$2 433	\$5 043	\$3 468
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.0	41.1	43.0	41.5	44.6	34.6	30.8	25.3	24.8	21.4	41.7	28.3
Median income	\$7 218	\$7 800	\$7 990	\$8 280	\$7 807	\$7 023	\$6 724	\$5 819	\$5 575	\$4 913	\$7 872	\$6 319
Females 15 years and over, with income	569 955	413 727	334 793	184 516	150 277	38 506	40 428	156 228	21 972	5 979	339 889	230 066
Median income	\$2 775	\$3 175	\$3 373	\$3 299	\$3 474	\$2 575	\$2 562	\$1 928	\$1 933	\$1 464	\$3 285	\$2 181
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.9	27.9	29.4	27.5	31.8	22.1	21.0	17.0	16.5	12.1	28.9	19.1
Median income	\$6 452	\$6 688	\$6 797	\$6 887	\$6 710	\$6 201	\$5 875	\$5 528	\$5 399	\$4 941	\$6 754	\$5 801
Per capita income	\$2 126	\$2 509	\$2 651	\$2 843	\$2 459	\$2 058	\$1 791	\$1 356	\$1 280	\$1 357	\$2 566	\$1 567
Persons in households	\$2 128	\$2 515	\$2 662	\$2 862	\$2 462	\$2 068	\$1 769	\$1 355	\$1 280	\$1 357	\$2 575	\$1 565
Persons in group quarters	\$1 745	\$1 699	\$1 479	\$1 418	\$1 683	\$598	\$5 783	\$2 106	—	—	\$1 608	\$2 261
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 19 years	\$1 677	\$1 820	\$1 815	\$1 359	\$2 325	\$2 320	\$1 353	\$1 453	\$1 826	\$500—	\$1 771	\$1 581
20 to 24 years	\$4 398	\$4 885	\$5 105	\$4 443	\$5 704	\$4 096	\$4 279	\$3 567	\$3 979	\$2 917	\$4 843	\$3 918
25 to 34 years	\$6 467	\$7 315	\$7 507	\$7 258	\$7 829	\$6 743	\$6 462	\$4 920	\$4 542	\$3 729	\$7 256	\$5 562
35 to 44 years	\$6 622	\$7 548	\$7 875	\$7 891	\$7 863	\$6 842	\$6 319	\$4 919	\$5 052	\$4 688	\$7 574	\$5 491
45 to 54 years	\$6 904	\$8 153	\$8 669	\$8 717	\$8 627	\$6 988	\$6 068	\$4 741	\$4 962	\$4 541	\$8 339	\$5 418
55 to 64 years	\$5 643	\$6 703	\$7 126	\$7 571	\$6 663	\$5 163	\$5 167	\$3 931	\$4 002	\$4 250	\$6 849	\$4 352
65 years and over	\$4 294	\$4 906	\$5 173	\$5 465	\$4 808	\$4 171	\$4 104	\$3 431	\$3 658	\$4 080	\$5 011	\$3 662
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$5 923	\$6 845	\$7 133	\$7 061	\$7 199	\$5 917	\$5 544	\$4 354	\$4 370	\$4 241	\$6 890	\$4 836
With own children under 18 years	\$6 077	\$7 004	\$7 230	\$7 040	\$7 381	\$6 354	\$5 917	\$4 596	\$4 618	\$4 201	\$6 974	\$5 093
With own children under 6 years	\$5 946	\$6 896	\$7 100	\$6 822	\$7 314	\$6 400	\$5 847	\$4 563	\$4 476	\$3 701	\$6 786	\$5 085
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 676	\$6 599	\$6 982	\$7 088	\$6 857	\$5 260	\$5 010	\$3 910	\$3 963	\$4 290	\$6 760	\$4 415
Married-couple families	\$6 595	\$7 795	\$8 246	\$8 433	\$8 086	\$6 859	\$6 272	\$4 727	\$4 740	\$4 426	\$7 810	\$5 347
With own children under 18 years	\$6 746	\$8 094	\$8 505	\$8 716	\$8 354	\$7 220	\$6 613	\$4 942	\$5 034	\$4 380	\$8 029	\$5 590
With own children under 6 years	\$6 473	\$7 661	\$8 017	\$8 002	\$8 028	\$7 157	\$6 409	\$4 819	\$4 756	\$3 785	\$7 472	\$5 452
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 295	\$7 350	\$7 819	\$8 067	\$7 533	\$6 184	\$5 650	\$4 237	\$4 184	\$4 490	\$7 462	\$4 855
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 899	\$3 983	\$4 183	\$4 149	\$4 228	\$3 315	\$3 252	\$2 681	\$2 635	\$3 186	\$4 077	\$2 943
With own children under 18 years	\$3 076	\$3 394	\$3 495	\$3 312	\$3 748	\$2 938	\$3 116	\$2 311	\$2 279	\$2 591	\$3 411	\$2 574
With own children under 6 years	\$2 064	\$2 290	\$2 323	\$2 266	\$2 453	\$2 118	\$2 176	\$1 554	\$1 829	\$3 068	\$2 264	\$1 797
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 113	\$4 667	\$5 005	\$5 146	\$4 831	\$3 685	\$3 405	\$2 983	\$2 967	\$3 404	\$4 866	\$3 239
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$2 312	\$2 468	\$2 510	\$2 607	\$2 415	\$2 384	\$2 318	\$2 105	\$2 063	\$2 331	\$2 448	\$2 196
1 worker	\$6 147	\$6 800	\$6 976	\$7 055	\$6 907	\$6 317	\$5 890	\$4 881	\$4 864	\$3 833	\$6 789	\$5 351
2 workers	\$12 104	\$13 233	\$13 633	\$14 040	\$13 292	\$12 196	\$11 222	\$9 537	\$9 263	\$7 426	\$13 435	\$10 405
3 or more workers	\$16 502	\$17 972	\$18 421	\$19 304	\$17 572	\$16 563	\$14 933	\$12 807	\$13 197	\$11 208	\$18 094	\$13 929
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 972	\$2 402	\$2 551	\$2 508	\$2 622	\$1 630	\$2 306	\$1 596	\$1 749	\$1 838	\$2 432	\$1 706
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 884	\$2 156	\$2 263	\$2 409	\$2 000	\$1 863	\$1 931	\$1 663	\$1 780	\$1 917	\$2 154	\$1 735
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 746	\$1 902	\$2 023	\$1 983	\$2 118	\$1 506	\$1 603	\$1 362	\$1 290	\$1 500	\$2 003	\$1 444
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 802	\$1 901	\$1 976	\$2 051	\$1 857	\$1 716	\$1 671	\$1 588	\$1 602	\$1 719	\$1 979	\$1 623
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	871 365	600 877	486 683	256 889	229 794	55 096	59 098	270 488	37 318	9 672	501 008	370 357
With earnings	569 087	406 381	335 554	170 935	164 619	33 870	36 957	162 706	22 314	7 904	343 750	225 337
Mean earnings	\$9 245	\$10 436	\$10 888	\$11 253	\$10 509	\$8 915	\$7 725	\$6 271	\$5 891	\$4 969	\$10 655	\$7 095
With wage or salary income	532 289	381 762	315 209	160 241	154 968	31 699	34 854	150 527	20 984	5 917	322 398	



Table 55. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Puerto Rico	Urban				Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
<b>Families</b>										
With Social Security income	757 645	518 157	419 233	212 074	207 159	47 550	51 374	239 488	32 943	8 715
Income above poverty level	207 994	135 763	105 562	57 388	48 174	14 713	15 488	72 231	10 342	3 472
Below poverty level without Social Security income	78 468	61 640	50 463	28 761	21 702	5 602	5 575	16 828	2 454	964
With public assistance income	35 134	25 767	20 474	11 535	8 939	2 593	2 700	9 367	1 479	507
Income above poverty level	111 605	63 976	50 166	25 674	24 492	6 017	7 793	47 629	5 987	2 031
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18 683	12 794	10 425	5 013	5 412	1 052	1 317	5 889	899	226
Householder worked in 1979	7 247	4 634	3 723	1 811	1 912	410	501	2 613	409	98
With related children under 18 years	431 197	307 911	254 709	123 757	130 952	25 508	27 694	123 286	16 538	5 662
Female householder, no husband present	514 964	343 512	275 776	131 147	144 629	31 734	36 002	171 452	23 918	5 754
Householder worked in 1979	410 529	274 362	219 994	103 952	116 042	25 572	28 796	136 167	19 536	5 055
With related children under 18 years	143 013	107 214	86 343	49 883	36 460	10 292	10 579	35 799	5 750	677
Householder worked in 1979	45 709	38 152	32 079	18 246	13 833	3 030	3 043	7 557	1 331	175
With related children under 18 years	96 673	72 059	57 932	32 635	25 297	6 812	7 315	24 614	4 202	409
Householder 65 years and over	40 766	30 405	24 558	14 209	10 349	2 761	3 086	10 361	1 785	186
Unrelated individuals	113 931	74 452	57 742	34 039	23 703	8 285	8 425	39 479	5 487	2 358
With Social Security income	140 966	105 860	87 378	59 126	28 252	9 424	9 058	35 106	5 006	1 223
Income above poverty level	49 961	34 500	26 960	18 253	8 707	3 753	3 787	15 461	2 043	581
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 911	7 316	6 155	4 519	1 636	539	622	1 595	197	100
With public assistance income	6 511	5 194	4 320	3 153	1 167	410	464	1 317	147	55
Income above poverty level	16 559	10 260	7 741	4 784	2 957	1 152	1 367	6 299	840	193
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 780	795	630	449	181	87	87	375	60	27
Worked in 1979	849	545	417	284	133	53	75	304	55	12
65 years and over	45 983	38 303	33 799	23 036	10 763	2 334	2 170	7 680	1 078	561
Persons	48 052	32 879	25 378	17 249	8 129	3 699	3 802	15 173	1 932	612
Related children under 18 years	3 176 743	2 118 426	1 706 364	852 729	853 635	194 506	217 556	1 058 317	147 383	42 150
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 208 448	773 395	614 411	288 082	326 329	72 693	86 291	435 053	61 101	16 057
60 years and over	869 101	556 084	441 711	207 026	234 685	52 615	61 758	313 017	44 439	12 807
65 years and over	356 021	241 416	190 784	114 982	75 802	24 885	25 747	114 605	15 898	6 415
Persons	250 429	169 534	132 894	81 187	51 707	18 107	18 533	80 895	10 964	4 534

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	439 567	262 916	203 779	101 436	102 343	27 500	31 637	176 651	24 616	6 573
Percent below poverty level	58.0	50.7	48.6	47.8	49.4	57.8	61.6	73.8	74.7	75.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 285	\$4 066	\$4 044	\$4 016	\$4 073	\$4 035	\$4 236	\$4 610	\$4 648	\$5 017
Persons per family	4.28	4.15	4.14	4.00	4.27	4.09	4.31	4.48	4.52	4.94
With Social Security income	129 526	74 123	55 099	28 627	26 472	9 111	9 913	55 403	7 888	2 508
With public assistance income	92 922	51 182	39 741	20 661	19 080	4 965	6 476	41 740	5 088	1 805
Householder worked in 1979	190 268	112 613	88 591	41 035	47 556	10 822	13 200	77 655	10 736	4 044
With related children under 18 years	326 999	193 681	150 287	72 272	78 015	19 647	23 747	133 318	18 832	4 738
Female householder, no husband present	268 588	160 101	124 317	59 172	65 145	16 239	19 545	108 467	15 626	4 172
Householder worked in 1979	101 664	72 085	56 542	32 445	24 097	7 579	7 964	29 579	4 712	574
With related children under 18 years	21 878	16 926	13 655	7 674	5 981	1 608	1 663	4 952	888	146
Householder worked in 1979	75 901	54 243	42 923	24 571	18 352	5 437	5 883	21 658	3 635	368
With related children under 18 years	33 408	24 185	19 344	11 407	7 937	2 340	2 501	9 223	1 520	182
Householder 65 years and over	72 555	42 151	31 304	17 261	14 043	5 253	5 594	30 404	4 254	1 709
Unrelated individuals	100 258	70 268	55 701	37 316	18 385	7 439	7 128	29 990	4 235	1 003
Percent below poverty level	71.1	66.4	63.7	63.1	65.1	78.9	78.7	85.4	84.6	82.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 402	\$2 406	\$2 414	\$2 432	\$2 378	\$2 401	\$2 349	\$2 393	\$2 418	\$2 209
With Social Security income	41 050	27 184	20 805	13 734	7 071	3 214	3 165	13 866	1 846	481
With public assistance income	15 389	9 465	7 111	4 335	2 776	1 074	1 280	5 924	780	166
Worked in 1979	16 290	11 955	10 004	6 897	3 107	1 044	907	4 335	571	413
65 years and over	40 188	26 258	19 795	13 000	6 795	3 181	3 282	13 930	1 749	503
Persons	1 983 201	1 162 467	898 964	443 457	455 507	119 890	143 613	820 734	115 507	33 483
Percent below poverty level	62.4	54.9	52.7	52.0	53.4	61.6	66.0	77.6	78.4	79.4
Mean income deficit	\$39 278	\$479 928	\$369 850	\$174 536	\$195 314	\$48 413	\$61 665	\$359 350	\$51 106	\$13 963
Related children 5 to 17 years	613 401	350 302	269 666	125 974	143 692	35 541	45 095	263 099	37 518	11 188
60 years and over	224 049	134 732	101 870	58 459	43 411	15 908	16 954	89 317	12 364	4 653
65 years and over	159 798	96 365	72 179	42 113	30 066	11 753	12 433	63 433	8 535	3 265

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	508 349	312 202	243 692	120 957	122 735	31 769	36 741	196 147	27 546	7 216
Percent below poverty level	67.1	60.3	58.1	57.0	59.2	66.8	71.5	81.9	83.6	82.8
Mean income deficit	\$5 495	\$5 154	\$5 105	\$5 051	\$5 157	\$5 221	\$5 424	\$6 037	\$6 052	\$6 599
Persons per family	4.22	4.10	4.08	3.94	4.22	4.04	4.26	4.42	4.47	4.88
With Social Security income	149 682	88 260	66 015	34 485	31 530	10 637	11 608	61 422	8 885	2 849
With public assistance income	100 972	56 516	43 974	22 668	21 306	5 442	7 100	44 456	5 532	1 915
Householder worked in 1979	236 398	145 765	115 683	53 602	62 081	13 585	16 497	90 633	12 614	4 519
With related children under 18 years	372 048	225 814	176 424	84 076	92 348	22 324	27 066	146 234	20 850	5 101
Female householder, no husband present	303 762	185 323	144 818	68 453	76 365	18 318	22 187	118 439	17 270	4 486
Householder worked in 1979	112 973	81 179	63 949	36 655	27 294	8 508	8 722	31 794	5 189	589
With related children under 18 years	28 073	22 135	17 968	10 109	7 859	2 072	2 095	5 938	1 102	151
Householder worked in 1979	83 040	60 035	47 699	27 184	20 515	5 937	6 399	23 005	3 961	383
With related children under 18 years	36 120	26 393	21 145	12 364	8 781	2 530	2 718	9 727	1 678	186
Householder 65 years and over	83 324	49 753	37 192	20 379	16 453	6 032	6 529	33 571	4 726	1 931
Unrelated individuals	108 159	76 677	61 055	41 009	20 046	7 981	7 641	31 482	4 428	1 074
Percent below poverty level	76.7	72.4	69.9	69.4	71.0	84.7	84.4	89.7	88.5	87.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 113	\$3 089	\$3 086	\$3 096	\$3 065	\$3 125	\$3 078	\$3 171	\$3 210	\$2 944
With Social Security income	44 367	29 733	22 936	15 272	7 664	3 433	3 364	14 634	1 929	523
With public assistance income	15 901	9 816	7 351	4 488	2 863	1 130	1 335	6 085	801	178
Worked in 1979	20 333	15 303	12 782	8 744	4 038	1 344	1 177	5 030	669	466
65 years and over	43 047	28 546	21 699	14 399	7 300	3 399	3 448	14 501	1 813	554
Persons	2 253 739	1 355 737	1 055 471	517 978	537 493	136 251	164 015	898 002	127 559	36 302
Percent below poverty level	70.9	64.0	61.9	60.7	63.0	70.0	75.4	84.9	86.5	86.1
Mean income deficit	\$32 655	\$44 503	\$42 342	\$198 386	\$225 046	\$53 957	\$69 114	\$386 152	\$55 318	\$14 675
Related children 5 to 17 years	679 462	397 652	307 838	143 272	164 566	39 512	50 302	281 810	40 631	11 751
60 years and over	256 867	158 583	120 610	69 708	50 902	18 212	19 761	98 284	13 626	5 260
65 years and over	183 407	113 634	85 680	50 331	35 349	13 529	14 425	69 773	9 387	3 753

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	51.0	43.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	49.5	53.9	65.9	66.4	69.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	77.0	70.8	68.7	67.2	70.2	76.5	82.2	89.5	90.7	90.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	85.5	80.7	78.9	77.0	80.8	86.4	90.1	94.9	96.2	94.5

Table 56. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**AGE**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	Son Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>1 260 337</b>	<b>140 608</b>	<b>173 961</b>	<b>133 497</b>	<b>253 285</b>	<b>1 086 376</b>
Under 5 years -----	124 415	14 185	17 986	12 779	29 796	106 429
5 to 9 years -----	122 195	14 179	18 479	12 682	28 240	103 716
10 to 14 years -----	122 618	15 127	18 867	12 977	28 519	103 751
15 to 19 years -----	127 564	14 640	18 716	14 191	27 601	108 848
20 to 24 years -----	109 576	10 523	14 615	12 624	22 109	94 961
25 to 29 years -----	96 921	9 815	12 716	9 255	18 141	84 205
30 to 34 years -----	93 304	10 137	12 805	9 615	17 489	80 499
35 to 39 years -----	79 704	8 870	10 765	8 546	13 790	68 939
40 to 44 years -----	70 957	7 347	9 612	7 148	11 967	61 345
45 to 49 years -----	62 369	6 208	7 835	6 655	10 323	54 534
50 to 54 years -----	58 502	6 035	6 737	5 297	8 588	51 765
55 to 59 years -----	52 202	5 915	6 214	5 339	8 846	45 988
60 to 64 years -----	43 148	5 403	5 633	4 641	7 879	37 515
65 to 69 years -----	35 652	4 493	4 677	4 194	7 508	30 975
70 to 74 years -----	25 008	3 326	3 306	3 296	5 272	21 702
75 to 79 years -----	18 213	2 167	2 420	2 144	3 362	15 793
80 to 84 years -----	9 616	1 110	1 283	1 120	1 912	8 333
85 years and over -----	8 373	1 128	1 295	994	1 943	7 078
Median -----	26.2	25.8	24.4	25.8	22.8	26.5
<b>Female</b> -----	<b>657 241</b>	<b>72 103</b>	<b>88 999</b>	<b>68 590</b>	<b>130 231</b>	<b>568 242</b>
Under 5 years -----	61 266	7 050	8 806	6 240	14 598	52 460
5 to 9 years -----	59 952	6 938	8 824	6 194	13 687	51 128
10 to 14 years -----	60 097	7 432	9 423	6 215	14 079	50 674
15 to 19 years -----	64 542	7 414	9 390	6 886	13 999	55 152
20 to 24 years -----	58 321	5 532	7 525	6 313	11 881	50 796
25 to 29 years -----	52 493	5 113	6 837	5 093	9 485	45 656
30 to 34 years -----	50 587	5 531	6 846	5 175	9 332	43 741
35 to 39 years -----	42 808	4 700	5 702	4 827	7 275	37 106
40 to 44 years -----	38 080	3 881	5 073	3 760	6 450	33 007
45 to 49 years -----	33 764	3 164	4 200	3 644	5 452	29 564
50 to 54 years -----	31 363	3 152	3 517	2 843	4 722	27 846
55 to 59 years -----	26 789	3 162	3 240	2 813	4 544	23 549
60 to 64 years -----	22 979	2 808	2 828	2 310	4 054	20 151
65 to 69 years -----	19 523	2 374	2 531	2 262	3 754	16 992
70 to 74 years -----	13 775	1 578	1 772	1 741	2 695	12 003
75 to 79 years -----	9 846	1 061	1 105	1 079	1 982	8 741
80 to 84 years -----	5 648	605	643	619	1 092	5 005
85 years and over -----	5 408	608	737	576	1 150	4 671
Median -----	27.3	26.6	25.4	27.4	23.7	27.6

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>43 148</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>7 879</b>	<b>37 515</b>
In families -----	36 645	4 784	4 966	4 008	6 752	31 679
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	45.6	65.4	64.9	55.0	58.8	42.5
Householder or spouse -----	32 337	4 387	4 496	3 614	5 968	27 841
Other relatives -----	4 308	397	470	394	784	3 838
Nonrelatives in households -----	6 166	607	660	616	1 066	5 506
Living alone -----	5 411	574	543	550	990	4 868
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	68.6	89.9	83.4	82.7	76.2	67.0
In group quarters -----	337	12	7	17	61	330
Inmate of institution -----	251	12	7	12	42	244
Home for the aged -----	76	12	7	5	12	69
Other -----	86	—	—	5	19	86
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> -----	<b>60 660</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>7 490</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>52 677</b>
In families -----	49 631	6 446	6 642	6 151	10 160	42 989
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	46.3	68.6	62.5	49.9	59.9	43.8
Householder or spouse -----	41 110	5 646	5 666	5 187	8 928	35 444
Other relatives -----	8 521	800	976	964	1 232	7 545
Nonrelatives in households -----	10 449	1 310	1 289	1 293	2 447	9 160
Living alone -----	9 463	1 264	1 191	1 170	2 263	8 272
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	73.9	88.0	86.2	83.8	82.3	72.1
In group quarters -----	580	63	52	46	173	528
Inmate of institution -----	437	30	37	40	128	400
Home for the aged -----	272	25	37	7	57	235
Other -----	143	33	15	6	45	128
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> -----	<b>36 202</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>7 217</b>	<b>31 204</b>
In families -----	28 433	3 425	3 970	3 121	5 294	24 463
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	46.7	69.3	63.5	52.3	60.0	44.0
Householder or spouse -----	17 338	2 281	2 692	2 174	3 110	14 646
Other relatives -----	11 095	1 144	1 278	947	2 184	9 817
Nonrelatives in households -----	6 751	925	969	1 000	1 673	5 782
Living alone -----	6 046	846	844	938	1 506	5 202
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level -----	80.2	88.5	90.4	90.2	86.9	78.6
In group quarters -----	1 018	55	59	137	250	959
Inmate of institution -----	880	35	59	130	224	821
Home for the aged -----	753	35	59	99	165	694
Other -----	138	20	—	7	26	138

**PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

<b>Households</b> -----	<b>359 193</b>	<b>38 914</b>	<b>46 456</b>	<b>37 958</b>	<b>64 943</b>	<b>312 737</b>
1 person -----	46 451	4 507	4 775	4 947	8 194	41 676
2 persons -----	74 994	8 195	8 674	8 260	11 360	66 320
3 persons -----	69 845	7 179	8 817	7 324	11 158	61 028
4 persons -----	70 989	7 518	9 753	7 515	11 842	61 236
5 persons -----	52 194	6 280	7 271	5 557	9 796	44 923
6 persons -----	24 756	2 801	3 701	2 328	5 469	21 055
7 or more persons -----	19 964	2 434	3 465	2 027	7 124	16 499



Table 56. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

## AGE

	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Moyagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.	Vego Boja—Monofí, P.R.
Total persons	59 691	75 941	157 054	98 063	168 289	1 081 221	79 736
Under 5 years	6 347	7 299	16 412	8 900	18 989	106 581	8 914
5 to 9 years	5 634	7 555	16 757	8 926	18 085	103 858	8 295
10 to 14 years	6 792	8 032	16 879	9 192	17 702	103 133	8 713
15 to 19 years	6 319	7 872	16 448	10 366	17 444	107 844	8 224
20 to 24 years	4 994	5 633	12 866	9 679	14 647	94 088	6 763
25 to 29 years	4 332	5 247	11 570	6 760	12 298	84 316	5 755
30 to 34 years	4 226	5 577	11 657	6 854	12 206	80 672	5 641
35 to 39 years	3 654	4 844	9 843	6 157	9 381	68 799	5 048
40 to 44 years	3 171	4 215	8 787	5 339	8 480	61 000	4 526
45 to 49 years	2 652	3 542	7 249	5 125	7 149	54 390	3 773
50 to 54 years	2 478	3 357	6 316	4 027	6 215	51 287	3 472
55 to 59 years	2 265	3 190	5 524	4 044	6 279	45 567	2 602
60 to 64 years	1 972	2 870	5 116	3 545	5 392	36 977	2 328
65 to 69 years	1 868	2 455	4 225	3 238	5 235	30 800	1 997
70 to 74 years	1 235	1 837	3 015	2 608	3 748	21 332	1 465
75 to 79 years	956	1 281	2 108	1 761	2 343	15 433	1 138
80 to 84 years	469	531	1 131	824	1 372	8 218	526
85 years and over	327	604	1 151	718	1 324	6 926	556
Median	24.8	26.5	24.7	26.5	24.1	26.5	24.2

Female	30 642	39 667	80 936	50 657	87 742	566 159	40 789
Under 5 years	3 116	3 643	8 047	4 354	9 364	52 409	4 371
5 to 9 years	2 654	3 755	7 908	4 307	8 794	51 271	4 233
10 to 14 years	3 431	4 079	8 379	4 366	8 743	50 489	4 220
15 to 19 years	3 291	4 053	8 333	4 990	8 930	54 597	4 027
20 to 24 years	2 688	2 988	6 636	4 755	7 924	50 409	3 515
25 to 29 years	2 176	2 712	6 311	3 692	6 531	45 766	3 073
30 to 34 years	2 253	3 175	6 339	3 743	6 608	43 867	2 972
35 to 39 years	1 869	2 613	5 316	3 543	5 004	36 935	2 666
40 to 44 years	1 721	2 171	4 651	2 840	4 573	32 919	2 426
45 to 49 years	1 334	1 766	3 911	2 851	3 829	29 539	1 943
50 to 54 years	1 389	1 773	3 309	2 171	3 482	27 591	1 924
55 to 59 years	1 161	1 758	2 897	2 184	3 270	23 492	1 322
60 to 64 years	1 046	1 575	2 613	1 774	2 931	19 934	1 203
65 to 69 years	956	1 377	2 350	1 787	2 775	16 980	1 055
70 to 74 years	612	910	1 656	1 475	1 917	11 744	709
75 to 79 years	542	637	1 032	925	1 496	8 657	592
80 to 84 years	211	309	606	496	827	4 959	223
85 years and over	192	373	642	404	744	4 601	315
Median	25.3	27.4	25.9	28.5	25.1	27.6	25.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 972	2 870	5 116	3 545	5 392	36 977	2 328
In families	1 734	2 497	4 502	3 002	4 578	31 242	1 988
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65.6	56.7	62.6	52.7	52.2	41.8	61.0
Householder or spouse	1 644	2 262	4 008	2 700	4 035	27 487	1 842
Other relatives	90	235	494	302	543	3 755	146
Nonrelatives in households	238	361	614	526	753	5 409	340
Living alone	238	348	500	466	700	4 779	320
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	94.5	91.4	84.4	80.7	72.7	66.9	92.2
In group quarters	—	12	—	17	61	326	—
Inmate of institution	—	12	—	12	42	244	—
Home for the aged	—	12	—	5	12	69	—
Other	—	—	—	5	19	82	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 103	4 292	7 240	5 846	8 983	52 132	3 462
In families	2 540	3 500	5 988	4 724	7 077	42 485	2 863
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	63.3	63.6	60.1	45.8	55.9	43.3	62.0
Householder or spouse	2 264	2 978	5 041	3 974	6 191	35 002	2 514
Other relatives	276	522	947	750	886	7 483	349
Nonrelatives in households	563	749	1 229	1 076	1 733	9 124	592
Living alone	530	728	1 151	968	1 567	8 247	555
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	79.4	87.0	81.7	84.1	80.9	72.3	86.8
In group quarters	—	43	23	46	173	523	7
Inmate of institution	—	10	8	40	128	400	7
Home for the aged	—	5	8	7	57	235	7
Other	—	33	15	6	45	123	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 752	2 416	4 390	3 303	5 039	30 577	2 220
In families	1 222	1 863	3 428	2 431	3 610	23 990	1 795
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	66.1	60.8	60.9	49.7	53.6	43.1	64.1
Householder or spouse	895	1 237	2 217	1 753	2 027	14 256	1 222
Other relatives	327	626	1 211	678	1 583	9 734	573
Nonrelatives in households	530	508	937	735	1 179	5 628	418
Living alone	480	457	819	677	1 047	5 047	379
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	87.3	86.7	90.5	88.3	83.2	77.8	89.7
In group quarters	—	45	25	137	250	959	7
Inmate of institution	—	25	25	130	224	821	7
Home for the aged	—	25	25	99	165	694	7
Other	—	20	—	7	26	138	—

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	16 598	21 503	42 333	28 572	45 027	311 200	21 450
1 person	2 163	2 564	4 528	3 920	5 722	41 201	2 383
2 persons	3 481	4 720	7 995	6 451	8 436	65 888	3 950
3 persons	3 041	4 061	8 121	5 639	8 218	60 874	4 014
4 persons	3 056	4 171	8 842	5 599	8 429	61 274	4 456
5 persons	2 534	3 361	6 642	4 057	6 834	44 668	3 398
6 persons	1 158	1 385	3 325	1 614	3 505	21 084	1 630
7 or more persons	1 165	1 241	2 880	1 292	3 883	16 211	1 619



Table 56. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**AGE**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbano	Corolino zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbano	Moyagüez zona urbano	Ponce zona urbano	Son Juan zona urbano
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>48 779</b>	<b>185 087</b>	<b>87 111</b>	<b>147 835</b>	<b>65 075</b>	<b>82 968</b>	<b>161 727</b>	<b>424 600</b>
Under 5 years .....	4 490	17 892	8 707	15 228	5 834	7 587	18 152	36 694
5 to 9 years .....	4 762	18 057	9 098	15 665	6 187	7 328	17 408	34 370
10 to 14 years .....	5 048	18 705	9 207	15 043	6 696	7 678	16 892	35 290
15 to 19 years .....	4 988	19 852	8 937	14 370	6 754	8 935	16 676	39 722
20 to 24 years .....	3 648	16 392	6 788	11 419	5 437	8 644	14 117	39 368
25 to 29 years .....	3 359	13 553	6 126	11 089	5 136	5 871	11 860	33 669
30 to 34 years .....	3 484	13 697	6 770	12 445	4 586	5 706	11 744	28 675
35 to 39 years .....	2 999	11 707	5 670	11 365	4 108	5 077	9 030	23 977
40 to 44 years .....	2 795	11 907	5 457	9 554	3 945	4 268	8 238	21 924
45 to 49 years .....	2 363	10 665	4 460	7 690	3 909	4 310	6 955	21 064
50 to 54 years .....	2 251	8 881	3 612	6 637	3 411	3 386	6 002	22 933
55 to 59 years .....	2 068	7 347	3 207	5 488	2 845	3 433	6 099	22 038
60 to 64 years .....	1 994	5 212	2 749	3 918	1 940	2 933	5 155	19 306
65 to 69 years .....	1 594	4 307	2 256	3 356	1 714	2 875	4 975	16 211
70 to 74 years .....	1 207	2 999	1 690	1 928	998	2 272	3 566	11 874
75 to 79 years .....	898	2 040	1 121	1 454	772	1 486	2 283	8 732
80 to 84 years .....	352	1 022	612	673	422	653	1 316	4 829
85 years and over .....	479	852	644	513	381	526	1 259	3 924
Median .....	27.2	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.6	26.1	24.2	29.0

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>25 703</b>	<b>95 897</b>	<b>45 836</b>	<b>77 857</b>	<b>33 931</b>	<b>42 982</b>	<b>84 340</b>	<b>227 229</b>
Under 5 years .....	2 277	8 852	4 230	7 626	2 853	3 728	8 937	18 068
5 to 9 years .....	2 364	8 965	4 319	7 763	3 102	3 554	8 466	16 852
10 to 14 years .....	2 556	9 052	4 643	7 422	3 175	3 677	8 340	17 442
15 to 19 years .....	2 593	10 045	4 576	7 307	3 444	4 274	8 531	20 340
20 to 24 years .....	1 969	8 594	3 640	6 161	2 949	4 199	7 610	21 358
25 to 29 years .....	1 740	7 258	3 458	6 397	2 864	3 208	6 352	18 139
30 to 34 years .....	2 039	7 411	6 868	3 711	2 484	3 114	6 328	15 757
35 to 39 years .....	1 597	6 254	3 200	6 134	2 294	2 923	4 811	13 097
40 to 44 years .....	1 501	6 567	2 927	5 237	2 107	2 271	4 458	11 986
45 to 49 years .....	1 180	5 469	2 483	3 868	2 104	2 434	3 707	12 457
50 to 54 years .....	1 210	4 645	1 967	3 592	1 834	1 847	3 359	12 703
55 to 59 years .....	1 148	3 678	1 662	2 811	1 423	1 885	3 169	11 627
60 to 64 years .....	1 083	2 913	1 432	2 198	880	1 480	2 806	10 577
65 to 69 years .....	902	2 274	1 298	1 819	960	1 599	2 659	9 299
70 to 74 years .....	613	1 613	948	999	502	1 269	1 843	6 899
75 to 79 years .....	445	1 114	573	857	466	845	1 472	4 966
80 to 84 years .....	183	590	372	438	235	378	790	3 000
85 years and over .....	303	603	397	360	255	297	702	2 662
Median .....	28.1	26.7	27.2	27.1	27.5	28.2	25.2	30.4

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 994</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>19 306</b>
In families .....	1 728	4 653	2 356	3 448	1 673	2 494	4 407	15 720
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	53.4	42.6	51.0	37.0	42.1	52.7	51.3	36.7
Householder or spouse .....	1 555	4 155	2 091	2 919	1 502	2 225	3 882	13 904
Other relatives .....	173	498	265	529	171	269	525	1 816
Nonrelatives in households .....	254	533	393	470	267	432	700	3 306
Living alone .....	241	465	320	424	197	382	655	2 921
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	89.6	73.5	77.2	64.9	59.9	82.5	73.3	63.7
In group quarters .....	12	26	—	—	—	7	48	280
Inmate of institution .....	12	26	—	—	—	7	29	198
Home for the aged .....	12	6	—	—	—	—	12	55
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	82
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>2 801</b>	<b>7 306</b>	<b>3 946</b>	<b>5 284</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>5 147</b>	<b>8 541</b>	<b>28 085</b>
In families .....	2 237	6 286	3 279	4 705	2 333	4 135	6 723	21 862
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	59.5	43.5	52.7	41.3	40.0	47.4	54.7	38.7
Householder or spouse .....	1 879	5 111	2 671	3 552	1 946	3 515	5 861	18 176
Other relatives .....	358	1 175	608	1 153	387	620	862	3 686
Nonrelatives in households .....	521	981	644	570	374	973	1 669	5 764
Living alone .....	500	857	576	477	335	879	1 519	5 212
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	85.8	73.7	79.2	78.8	67.8	83.7	81.0	67.5
In group quarters .....	43	39	23	9	5	39	149	459
Inmate of institution .....	10	39	8	9	5	33	104	336
Home for the aged .....	5	9	—	9	5	—	57	207
Other .....	33	—	15	—	—	6	45	123
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 729</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>17 485</b>
In families .....	1 324	3 339	1 925	2 309	1 331	1 966	3 508	13 018
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	58.7	45.7	49.8	40.4	40.6	50.5	52.9	38.3
Householder or spouse .....	854	1 718	1 110	1 120	728	1 418	1 960	7 962
Other relatives .....	470	1 621	815	1 189	603	548	1 548	5 056
Nonrelatives in households .....	360	549	427	312	208	661	1 147	3 600
Living alone .....	327	463	338	268	192	603	1 015	3 241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	90.8	82.7	81.4	90.3	82.8	87.7	82.7	73.7
In group quarters .....	45	26	25	19	36	38	203	867
Inmate of institution .....	25	18	25	19	36	31	177	737
Home for the aged .....	25	5	25	19	36	—	165	623
Other .....	20	8	—	—	—	7	26	130

**PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>14 038</b>	<b>48 965</b>	<b>23 969</b>	<b>41 237</b>	<b>18 426</b>	<b>24 320</b>	<b>43 459</b>	<b>134 605</b>
1 person .....	1 828	3 791	2 408	3 931	2 016	3 434	5 556	25 394
2 persons .....	3 141	9 248	4 752	8 061	3 857	5 552	8 236	33 170
3 persons .....	2 652	9 747	4 741	8 256	3 654	4 795	7 908	26 144
4 persons .....	2 693	10 704	5 194	9 301	3 841	4 705	8 163	22 462
5 persons .....	2 206	8 774	3 784	6 619	2 786	3 399	6 562	14 802
6 persons .....	844	3 899	1 828	3 036	1 399	1 349	3 355	7 145
7 or more persons .....	674	2 802	1 262	2 033	873	1 086	3 679	5 488

Table 56a. General Characteristics for Ciudades: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ciudades of 50,000 or More		Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>AGE</b>			
Total persons	111 282	373 594	
Under 5 years	11 649	31 455	
5 to 9 years	10 974	28 689	
10 to 14 years	11 175	29 484	
15 to 19 years	11 925	34 639	
20 to 24 years	10 394	35 645	
25 to 29 years	7 703	30 195	
30 to 34 years	7 249	24 753	
35 to 39 years	5 520	20 008	
40 to 44 years	5 574	18 622	
45 to 49 years	4 905	18 477	
50 to 54 years	4 385	20 636	
55 to 59 years	4 654	20 396	
60 to 64 years	4 083	17 919	
65 to 69 years	4 024	15 048	
70 to 74 years	2 931	11 237	
75 to 79 years	1 984	8 176	
80 to 84 years	1 148	4 544	
85 years and over	1 005	3 671	
Median	24.8	29.5	
<b>Female</b>	<b>58 447</b>	<b>200 592</b>	
Under 5 years	5 766	15 474	
5 to 9 years	5 311	14 114	
10 to 14 years	5 460	14 526	
15 to 19 years	6 177	17 766	
20 to 24 years	5 596	19 347	
25 to 29 years	4 083	16 156	
30 to 34 years	3 882	13 613	
35 to 39 years	2 977	10 965	
40 to 44 years	3 055	10 239	
45 to 49 years	2 659	11 012	
50 to 54 years	2 524	11 593	
55 to 59 years	2 422	10 838	
60 to 64 years	2 250	9 802	
65 to 69 years	2 230	8 673	
70 to 74 years	1 562	6 534	
75 to 79 years	1 261	4 664	
80 to 84 years	668	2 778	
85 years and over	564	2 498	
Median	26.1	31.1	
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>			
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>17 919</b>	
In families	3 438	14 528	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.2	37.3	
Householder or spouse	3 076	12 910	
Other relatives	362	1 618	
Nonrelatives in households	620	3 123	
Living alone	585	2 773	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	73.8	63.0	
In group quarters	25	268	
Inmate of institution	6	186	
Home for the aged	6	49	
Other	19	82	
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>6 955</b>	<b>26 285</b>	
In families	5 463	20 313	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	55.4	38.7	
Householder or spouse	4 811	16 969	
Other relatives	652	3 344	
Nonrelatives in households	1 421	5 566	
Living alone	1 302	5 078	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	79.6	67.7	
In group quarters	71	406	
Inmate of institution	33	283	
Home for the aged	33	154	
Other	38	123	
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>16 391</b>	
In families	3 019	12 223	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	53.4	38.7	
Householder or spouse	1 742	7 635	
Other relatives	1 277	4 588	
Nonrelatives in households	1 035	3 469	
Living alone	920	3 135	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	82.6	73.6	
In group quarters	83	699	
Inmate of institution	57	573	
Home for the aged	57	459	
Other	26	126	
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>			
<b>Households</b>	<b>31 090</b>	<b>121 357</b>	
1 person	4 796	24 516	
2 persons	4 361	30 730	
3 persons	5 662	23 595	
4 persons	5 362	19 224	
5 persons	4 170	12 440	
6 persons	2 157	6 064	
7 or more persons	2 582	4 788	

Table 57. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	Son Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 260 337</b>	<b>140 608</b>	<b>173 961</b>	<b>133 497</b>	<b>253 285</b>	<b>1 086 376</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	1 105 680	128 531	158 306	122 835	235 685	947 374
In municipio of residence .....	445 085	86 274	91 858	75 334	165 753	353 227
In different municipio .....	660 595	42 257	66 448	47 501	69 932	594 147
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	83 162	10 236	11 541	7 824	12 956	71 621
Born elsewhere .....	53 002	876	1 435	1 804	2 235	51 567
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	25 613	438	598	906	991	25 015
Not a citizen of the United States .....	27 389	438	837	898	1 244	26 552
Place of birth not reported .....	18 493	965	2 679	1 034	2 409	15 814

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>136 164</b>	<b>11 112</b>	<b>12 976</b>	<b>9 628</b>	<b>15 191</b>	<b>123 188</b>
Europe .....	5 617	74	199	308	434	5 418
France .....	203	—	—	30	24	203
Germany .....	359	—	27	18	23	332
Italy .....	288	8	6	6	26	282
Spain .....	4 078	61	157	226	288	3 921
Asia .....	1 191	84	14	48	75	1 177
Israel .....	150	21	14	—	13	136
Jordan .....	228	12	—	—	24	228
Philippines .....	144	—	—	26	—	144
North and Central America .....	120 210	10 661	12 259	8 729	13 985	107 951
Canada .....	257	—	7	6	—	250
El Salvador .....	76	7	—	10	9	76
Honduras .....	137	11	11	28	18	126
Mexico .....	407	52	12	52	39	395
Nicaragua .....	207	—	20	16	—	187
Panama .....	648	—	19	26	62	629
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	78 499	10 084	11 205	7 571	12 464	67 294
Northeast .....	60 209	7 520	8 370	5 936	10 035	51 839
Connecticut .....	1 661	275	572	81	270	1 089
Massachusetts .....	1 199	144	331	150	308	868
New Jersey .....	4 938	1 196	811	692	1 119	4 127
New York .....	50 013	5 643	6 176	4 793	7 874	43 837
Pennsylvania .....	2 161	256	464	189	449	1 697
North Central .....	7 524	1 739	2 035	587	976	5 489
Illinois .....	4 303	1 307	1 570	391	597	2 733
South .....	6 172	397	314	469	664	5 858
Florida .....	1 644	257	103	149	84	1 541
West .....	1 964	176	93	256	466	1 871
California .....	920	97	50	159	232	870
West Indies .....	39 831	493	980	1 012	1 381	38 851
Cooper .....	311	—	23	7	4	288
Cuba .....	20 200	355	433	458	788	19 767
Dominican Republic .....	18 062	127	504	450	547	17 558
Haiti .....	238	—	—	23	—	238
Trinidad and Tobago .....	160	—	—	8	7	160
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	465	—	5	—	7	460
South America .....	4 279	114	120	249	177	4 159
Argentina .....	650	24	—	—	7	650
Chile .....	394	—	7	14	6	387
Colombia .....	1 394	47	71	143	97	1 323
Venezuela .....	484	—	6	25	21	478
Africa .....	160	—	27	—	14	133
All other countries .....	4 707	179	357	294	506	4 350

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>53 002</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>51 567</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	10 762	245	293	541	553	10 469
1970 to 1974 .....	13 457	276	512	271	553	12 945
1965 to 1969 .....	13 671	181	326	375	550	13 345
1960 to 1964 .....	11 535	96	190	363	363	11 345
1950 to 1959 .....	1 890	34	76	131	97	1 814
Before 1950 .....	1 687	44	38	123	119	1 649

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 135 922</b>	<b>126 423</b>	<b>155 975</b>	<b>120 718</b>	<b>223 489</b>	<b>979 947</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	1 118 965	124 490	153 564	119 020	219 421	965 401
Speak English easily .....	297 858	17 982	26 996	22 487	38 469	270 862
Speak English with difficulty .....	286 724	27 644	36 878	30 522	51 468	249 846
Unable to speak English .....	534 383	78 864	89 690	66 011	129 484	444 693
5 to 13 years .....	155 716	21 023	25 533	17 778	39 968	130 183
14 to 17 years .....	52 051	7 190	9 011	5 518	14 008	43 040
18 to 24 years .....	61 119	8 062	10 203	7 297	15 935	50 916
25 years and over .....	265 497	42 589	44 943	35 418	59 573	220 554
Unable to speak Spanish .....	16 957	1 933	2 411	1 698	4 068	14 546
Speak English easily .....	4 656	126	124	242	595	4 532
Speak English with difficulty .....	1 249	143	148	103	178	1 101
Unable to speak English .....	11 052	1 664	2 139	1 353	3 295	8 913

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 013 727</b>	<b>112 244</b>	<b>137 496</b>	<b>108 036</b>	<b>195 249</b>	<b>876 231</b>
Able to read and write .....	937 639	96 978	124 659	98 695	178 348	812 980
Unable to read and write .....	76 088	15 266	12 837	9 341	16 901	63 251
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>202 928</b>	<b>24 388</b>	<b>30 780</b>	<b>20 976</b>	<b>46 070</b>	<b>172 148</b>
Able to read and write .....	193 193	22 442	29 676	19 973	44 115	163 517
Unable to read and write .....	9 735	1 946	1 104	1 003	1 955	8 631
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>497 716</b>	<b>52 071</b>	<b>67 316</b>	<b>53 380</b>	<b>93 546</b>	<b>430 400</b>
Able to read and write .....	471 702	47 188	63 661	50 310	88 071	408 041
Unable to read and write .....	26 014	4 883	3 655	3 070	5 475	22 359
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>216 221</b>	<b>23 561</b>	<b>26 419</b>	<b>21 932</b>	<b>35 636</b>	<b>189 802</b>
Able to read and write .....	197 173	19 459	22 984	19 612	31 701	174 189
Unable to read and write .....	19 048	4 102	3 435	2 320	3 935	15 613
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>96 824</b>	<b>12 224</b>	<b>12 981</b>	<b>11 748</b>	<b>19 997</b>	<b>83 881</b>
Able to read and write .....	75 571	7 889	8 338	8 800	14 461	67 233
Unable to read and write .....	21 291	4 335	4 643	2 948	5 536	16 648

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 57. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Monofí, P.R.
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>59 691</b>	<b>75 941</b>	<b>157 054</b>	<b>98 063</b>	<b>168 289</b>	<b>1 081 221</b>	<b>79 736</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	53 648	69 220	142 380	90 142	155 677	942 596	73 495
In municipio of residence .....	35 094	44 607	78 019	55 272	113 968	341 594	33 796
In different municipio .....	18 554	24 613	64 361	34 870	41 709	601 002	39 699
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	5 504	5 458	10 690	5 605	9 275	71 913	5 559
Born elsewhere .....	223	719	1 458	1 647	2 118	51 672	368
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	96	362	566	814	947	25 078	158
Not a citizen of the United States .....	127	357	892	833	1 171	26 594	210
Place of birth not reported .....	316	544	2 526	669	1 219	15 040	314

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>5 727</b>	<b>6 177</b>	<b>12 148</b>	<b>7 252</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>123 585</b>	<b>5 927</b>
Europe .....	54	64	205	276	400	5 403	43
France .....	5	—	—	25	24	203	—
Germany .....	17	—	27	18	23	333	17
Italy .....	—	8	6	6	20	276	7
Spain .....	32	51	163	211	272	3 917	19
Asia .....	6	84	26	48	70	1 151	76
Israel .....	—	21	14	—	13	136	23
Jordan .....	—	12	—	—	24	228	27
Philippines .....	—	—	—	26	—	104	—
North and Central America .....	5 465	5 781	11 432	6 447	10 343	108 395	5 695
Canada .....	10	—	7	6	—	250	—
El Salvador .....	—	7	56	10	9	69	12
Honduras .....	—	11	11	28	12	126	—
Mexico .....	—	26	12	26	30	388	13
Nicaragua .....	—	—	20	6	—	187	—
Panama .....	16	—	15	26	57	629	13
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	5 368	5 331	10 357	5 389	8 882	67 582	5 463
Northeast .....	4 303	4 098	8 173	4 268	7 243	52 479	4 358
Connecticut .....	169	177	480	60	199	1 060	118
Massachusetts .....	107	56	200	77	207	858	196
New Jersey .....	245	679	741	495	726	4 095	424
New York .....	3 689	3 036	6 213	3 483	5 862	44 648	3 461
Pennsylvania .....	87	144	507	122	249	1 618	154
North Central .....	435	822	1 438	306	687	5 440	750
Illinois .....	345	610	1 090	168	401	2 687	627
South .....	266	170	305	388	442	5 753	114
Florida .....	52	90	123	84	81	1 560	79
West .....	98	99	126	237	333	1 693	93
California .....	32	27	75	151	153	785	55
West Indies .....	71	398	949	956	1 349	39 021	194
Cooper .....	—	—	17	7	4	288	—
Cuba .....	49	295	412	423	768	19 765	106
Dominican Republic .....	22	98	500	429	535	17 718	57
Haiti .....	—	—	—	23	—	238	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	8	7	160	19
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—	—	5	—	7	466	12
South America .....	47	94	104	224	163	4 160	17
Argentina .....	7	24	—	—	7	650	—
Chile .....	—	—	7	—	6	387	—
Colombia .....	17	27	67	138	93	1 325	—
Venezuela .....	2	—	6	25	21	478	6
Africa .....	2	—	27	—	10	128	—
All other countries .....	153	154	354	257	407	4 348	96

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>51 672</b>	<b>368</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	77	179	339	493	512	10 483	151
1970 to 1974 .....	34	243	490	255	537	12 994	57
1965 to 1969 .....	59	159	341	339	512	13 374	93
1960 to 1964 .....	18	84	181	334	353	11 343	40
1950 to 1959 .....	15	24	78	124	91	1 810	13
Before 1950 .....	20	30	29	102	113	1 668	14

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 344</b>	<b>68 642</b>	<b>140 642</b>	<b>89 163</b>	<b>149 300</b>	<b>974 640</b>	<b>70 822</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	52 214	67 518	138 345	87 973	147 101	960 642	69 843
Speak English easily .....	10 867	11 569	26 151	18 859	31 720	272 029	9 982
Speak English with difficulty .....	12 394	16 789	34 671	24 294	38 976	251 206	15 542
Unable to speak English .....	28 953	39 160	77 523	44 820	76 405	437 407	44 319
5 to 13 years .....	8 124	10 851	22 848	12 199	24 121	129 476	12 238
14 to 17 years .....	2 896	3 633	7 569	3 430	7 602	42 053	4 394
18 to 24 years .....	3 345	3 730	8 310	4 650	8 848	49 774	5 776
25 years and over .....	14 588	20 946	38 796	24 541	35 834	216 104	21 911
Unable to speak Spanish .....	1 130	1 124	2 297	1 190	2 199	13 998	979
Speak English easily .....	176	89	155	218	341	4 069	65
Speak English with difficulty .....	54	106	129	87	86	1 114	52
Unable to speak English .....	900	929	2 013	885	1 772	8 815	862

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 710</b>	<b>61 087</b>	<b>123 885</b>	<b>80 237</b>	<b>131 215</b>	<b>870 782</b>	<b>62 527</b>
Able to read and write .....	43 175	53 655	112 665	74 173	121 638	809 465	55 879
Unable to read and write .....	4 535	7 432	11 220	6 064	9 577	61 317	6 648
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>10 875</b>	<b>13 061</b>	<b>27 397</b>	<b>14 741</b>	<b>28 715</b>	<b>170 812</b>	<b>13 906</b>
Able to read and write .....	10 442	12 098	26 255	14 116	27 672	162 361	13 006
Unable to read and write .....	433	963	1 142	625	1 043	8 451	900
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>22 613</b>	<b>28 359</b>	<b>60 653</b>	<b>39 606</b>	<b>63 443</b>	<b>429 040</b>	<b>30 764</b>
Able to read and write .....	21 296	25 934	57 367	37 769	60 381	407 322	28 472
Unable to read and write .....	1 317	2 425	3 286	1 837	3 062	21 718	2 292
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 367</b>	<b>12 959</b>	<b>24 205</b>	<b>16 741</b>	<b>25 035</b>	<b>188 221</b>	<b>12 175</b>
Able to read and write .....	8 095	11 062	21 343	15 175	22 866	173 152	10 584
Unable to read and write .....	1 272	1 897	2 862	1 566	2 169	15 069	1 591
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 855</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>11 630</b>	<b>9 149</b>	<b>14 022</b>	<b>82 709</b>	<b>5 682</b>
Able to read and write .....	3 342	4 561	7 700	7 113	10 719	66 630	3 817
Unable to read and write .....	1 513	2 147	3 930	2 036	3 303	16 079	1 865

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 57. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>48 779</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	44 450
In municipio of residence .....	31 678
In different municipio .....	12 772
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	3 285
Born elsewhere .....	592
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	296
Not a citizen of the United States .....	296
Place of birth not reported .....	452

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>3 877</b>
Europe .....	54
France .....	—
Germany .....	82
Italy .....	8
Spain .....	41
Asia .....	76
Israel .....	21
Jordan .....	12
Philippines .....	—
North and Central America .....	3 572
Canada .....	—
El Salvador .....	7
Honduras .....	—
Mexico .....	21
Nicaragua .....	—
Panama .....	—
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	3 189
Northeast .....	2 455
Connecticut .....	67
Massachusetts .....	51
New Jersey .....	500
New York .....	1 760
Pennsylvania .....	71
North Central .....	478
Illinois .....	363
South .....	109
Florida .....	40
West .....	54
California .....	8
West Indies .....	355
Cooper .....	—
Cuba .....	277
Dominican Republic .....	73
Haiti .....	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—
South America .....	52
Argentina .....	11
Chile .....	—
Colombia .....	8
Venezuela .....	—
Africa .....	—
All other countries .....	123

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>592</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	133
1970 to 1974 .....	191
1965 to 1969 .....	141
1960 to 1964 .....	73
1950 to 1959 .....	24
Before 1950 .....	30

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 289</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	43 505
Speak English easily .....	7 953
Speak English with difficulty .....	11 380
Unable to speak English .....	24 172
5 to 13 years .....	6 853
14 to 17 years .....	2 095
18 to 24 years .....	2 149
25 years and over .....	13 075
Unable to speak Spanish .....	784
Speak English easily .....	66
Speak English with difficulty .....	91
Unable to speak English .....	627

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 527</b>
Able to read and write .....	33 982
Unable to read and write .....	5 545
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>8 106</b>
Able to read and write .....	7 299
Unable to read and write .....	807
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>18 215</b>
Able to read and write .....	16 292
Unable to read and write .....	1 923
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 676</b>
Able to read and write .....	7 406
Unable to read and write .....	1 270
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 530</b>
Able to read and write .....	2 985
Unable to read and write .....	1 545

Places								
Arecibo zona urbana	Bayamán zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayagüez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana	
<b>48 779</b>	<b>185 087</b>	<b>87 111</b>	<b>147 835</b>	<b>65 075</b>	<b>82 968</b>	<b>161 727</b>	<b>424 600</b>	
44 450	161 658	77 817	126 438	54 201	75 951	149 512	363 303	
31 678	49 349	40 149	18 889	7 617	49 507	109 171	201 222	
12 772	112 309	37 668	107 549	46 584	26 444	40 341	162 081	
3 285	15 629	6 813	11 446	4 997	4 949	9 030	24 595	
592	4 753	1 220	7 996	5 027	1 514	2 114	30 360	
296	2 328	476	3 744	2 831	761	943	14 613	
296	2 425	744	4 252	2 196	753	1 171	15 747	
452	3 047	1 261	1 955	850	554	1 071	6 342	
<b>3 877</b>	<b>20 382</b>	<b>8 033</b>	<b>19 442</b>	<b>10 024</b>	<b>6 463</b>	<b>11 144</b>	<b>54 955</b>	
54	500	187	741	827	240	400	3 089	
—	9	—	25	17	25	24	146	
—	82	21	46	58	10	23	136	
8	4	—	46	41	—	20	159	
41	360	157	556	585	189	272	2 256	
76	183	14	325	75	42	70	437	
21	12	14	36	9	—	13	61	
12	59	—	72	17	—	24	60	
—	15	—	—	26	26	—	56	
3 572	18 711	7 441	17 014	8 056	5 717	10 103	47 080	
—	—	7	73	36	6	—	128	
7	5	—	—	—	10	9	50	
—	20	11	13	26	24	12	51	
21	85	6	18	58	26	30	171	
—	8	20	20	12	6	—	126	
—	126	5	129	55	21	57	230	
3 189	15 055	6 541	10 838	4 401	4 745	8 646	22 515	
2 455	12 241	5 128	8 722	2 592	3 714	7 037	16 430	
67	346	258	174	46	42	170	261	
51	120	86	78	110	52	207	234	
500	866	445	511	240	383	726	1 372	
1 760	10 615	4 129	7 691	2 000	3 100	5 690	13 798	
71	274	203	233	174	106	244	662	
478	1 200	875	736	492	292	665	2 155	
363	789	643	315	162	154	388	887	
109	742	222	839	1 015	358	434	2 519	
40	222	65	235	222	80	81	678	
54	270	81	221	234	204	333	636	
8	115	50	79	132	133	153	301	
355	3 384	846	5 900	3 430	879	1 345	23 755	
—	25	17	31	12	—	4	174	
277	1 968	396	2 741	2 629	394	768	11 750	
73	1 282	424	2 874	669	400	531	11 292	
—	12	—	52	24	23	—	65	
—	13	—	16	11	8	7	100	
—	44	—	117	23	—	7	207	
52	351	84	812	445	219	163	2 137	
11	6	—	176	67	—	7	370	
—	—	7	78	30	—	6	249	
8	140	54	182	122	138	93	730	
—	29	6	81	115	25	21	198	
—	6	27	46	10	—	10	36	
123	631	280	504	611	245	398	2 176	
<b>592</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>7 996</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>30 360</b>	
133	1 004	215	1 651	909	447	512	6 058	
191	1 294	459	2 360	996	231	537	7 348	
141	1 239	283	2 115	1 217	325	512	7 865	
73	918	162	1 589	1 603	318	353	6 691	
24	216	72	165	165	108	91	1 145	
30	82	29	116	137	85	109	1 253	
<b>44 289</b>	<b>167 195</b>	<b>78 404</b>	<b>132 607</b>	<b>59 241</b>	<b>75 381</b>	<b>143 575</b>	<b>387 906</b>	
43 505	165 668	77 333	130 772	57 898	74 315	141 454	381 861	
7 953	46 092	18 594	41 633	21 856	16 390	31 234	122 783	
11 380	47 451	22 605	36 921	13 838	20 699	37 778	100 638	
24 172	72 125	36 134	52 218	22 204	37 226	72 442	158 440	
6 853	22 605	11 568	18 647	6 691	10 038	22 991	41 208	
2 095	7 414	3 391	4 969	1 841	2 930	7 191	13 372	
2 149	8 004	3 264	5 038	2 344	4 068	8 355	18 200	
13 075	34 102	17 911	23 564	11 328	20 190	33 905	85 660	
784	1 527	1 071	1 835	1 343	1 066	2 121	6 045	
66	251	58	707	794	212	341	2 005	
91	148	75	152	86	87	86	513	
627	1 128	938	976	463	767	1 694	3 527	
<b>39 527</b>	<b>149 138</b>	<b>69 306</b>	<b>116 942</b>	<b>53 054</b>	<b>68 053</b>	<b>126 167</b>	<b>353 536</b>	
33 982	141 742	64 792	110 151	50 200	63 559	117 595	329 148	
5 545	7 396	4 514	6 791	2 854	4 494	8 572	24 388	
<b>8 106</b>	<b>31 287</b>	<b>14 921</b>	<b>24 545</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>12 381</b>	<b>27 405</b>	<b>59 093</b>	
7 299	30 375	14 496	23 433	10 566	11 973	26 611	56 315	
807	912	1 112	1 112	354	408	794	2 778	
<b>18 215</b>	<b>74 526</b>	<b>34 034</b>	<b>60 740</b>	<b>25 742</b>	<b>33 798</b>	<b>61 152</b>	<b>163 532</b>	
16 292	72 164	32 870	57 959	24 843	32 515	58 438	155 437	
1 923	2 362	1 164	2 781	899	1 283	2 714	8 095	
<b>8 676</b>	<b>32 105</b>	<b>14 028</b>	<b>23 733</b>	<b>12 105</b>	<b>14 062</b>	<b>24 211</b>	<b>85 341</b>	
7 406	30 270	12 902	22 191	11 299	12 885	22 193	79 201	
1 270	1 835	1 126	1 542	806	1 177	2 018	6 140	
<b>4 530</b>	<b>11 220</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>7 812</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>45 570</b>	
2 985	8 933	4 524	6 568	3 492	6 186	10 353	38 195	
1 545	2 287	1 799	1 356	795	1 626	3 046	7 375	

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 57a. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Ciudades: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Pance ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>111 282</b>	<b>373 594</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	103 212	319 025
In municipio of residence .....	75 634	174 837
In different municipio .....	27 578	144 188
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	5 749	21 311
Born elsewhere .....	1 644	27 301
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	727	12 534
Not a citizen of the United States .....	917	14 767
Place of birth not reported .....	677	5 957

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>7 393</b>	<b>48 612</b>
Europe .....	316	2 764
France .....	12	134
Germany .....	12	113
Italy .....	12	152
Spain .....	232	2 030
Asia .....	56	364
Israel .....	6	61
Jordan .....	24	60
Philippines .....	—	56
North and Central America .....	6 670	41 778
Canada .....	—	103
El Salvador .....	—	42
Honduras .....	—	45
Mexico .....	20	154
Nicaragua .....	—	126
Panama .....	39	218
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	5 503	19 604
Northeast .....	4 622	14 519
Connecticut .....	104	261
Massachusetts .....	122	184
New Jersey .....	417	1 169
New York .....	3 819	12 204
Pennsylvania .....	160	605
North Central .....	444	1 839
Illinois .....	232	794
South .....	216	2 082
Florida .....	37	578
West .....	132	457
California .....	81	212
West Indies .....	1 104	21 437
Cooper .....	4	143
Cuba .....	580	9 816
Dominican Republic .....	478	10 964
Haiti .....	—	53
Trinidad and Tobago .....	7	94
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	7	207
South America .....	86	1 907
Argentina .....	7	347
Chile .....	—	244
Colombia .....	48	648
Venezuela .....	21	171
Africa .....	10	29
All other countries .....	255	1 770

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>1 644</b>	<b>27 301</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	412	5 737
1970 to 1974 .....	401	6 942
1965 to 1969 .....	375	6 941
1960 to 1964 .....	279	5 484
1950 to 1959 .....	73	1 037
Before 1950 .....	104	1 160

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>99 633</b>	<b>342 139</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	98 016	336 814
Speak English easily .....	21 080	104 711
Speak English with difficulty .....	26 152	89 523
Unable to speak English .....	50 784	142 580
5 to 13 years .....	14 976	35 639
14 to 17 years .....	4 879	11 913
18 to 24 years .....	6 049	16 535
25 years and over .....	24 880	78 493
Unable to speak Spanish .....	1 617	5 325
Speak English easily .....	177	1 638
Speak English with difficulty .....	81	468
Unable to speak English .....	1 359	3 219

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>88 659</b>	<b>313 450</b>
Able to read and write .....	81 599	290 505
Unable to read and write .....	7 060	22 945
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>18 613</b>	<b>49 993</b>
Able to read and write .....	17 983	47 364
Unable to read and write .....	630	2 629
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>40 927</b>	<b>143 353</b>
Able to read and write .....	38 713	135 718
Unable to read and write .....	2 214	7 635
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>18 027</b>	<b>77 428</b>
Able to read and write .....	16 342	71 644
Unable to read and write .....	1 685	5 784
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 092</b>	<b>42 676</b>
Able to read and write .....	8 561	35 779
Unable to read and write .....	2 531	6 897

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 58. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FERTILITY**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan—Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>122 863</b>	<b>12 946</b>	<b>16 915</b>	<b>13 199</b>	<b>25 880</b>	<b>105 948</b>
Children ever born.....	51 832	6 101	7 704	5 541	13 235	44 128
Per 1,000 women.....	422	471	455	420	511	417
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>39 433</b>	<b>4 322</b>	<b>5 687</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>33 746</b>
Children ever born.....	46 975	5 674	7 200	5 391	12 663	39 775
Per 1,000 women.....	1 191	1 313	1 266	1 282	1 448	1 179
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>103 080</b>	<b>10 644</b>	<b>13 683</b>	<b>10 268</b>	<b>18 817</b>	<b>89 397</b>
Children ever born.....	192 093	23 478	28 168	19 568	43 037	163 925
Per 1,000 women.....	1 864	2 206	2 059	1 906	2 287	1 834
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>85 634</b>	<b>9 233</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>8 524</b>	<b>15 883</b>	<b>73 872</b>
Children ever born.....	185 514	23 195	27 642	19 158	41 913	157 872
Per 1,000 women.....	2 166	2 512	2 350	2 248	2 639	2 137
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>80 888</b>	<b>8 581</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>8 587</b>	<b>13 725</b>	<b>70 113</b>
Children ever born.....	235 553	26 678	35 272	25 120	51 458	200 281
Per 1,000 women.....	2 912	3 109	3 274	2 925	3 749	2 857
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>74 507</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>10 167</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>12 589</b>	<b>64 340</b>
Children ever born.....	231 017	26 416	34 945	24 627	50 743	196 072
Per 1,000 women.....	3 101	3 250	3 437	3 090	4 031	3 047

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 260 337</b>	<b>140 608</b>	<b>173 961</b>	<b>133 497</b>	<b>253 285</b>	<b>1 086 376</b>
In households.....	1 250 162	139 907	173 237	131 503	250 674	1 076 925
Family householder: Male.....	238 119	27 375	33 119	25 051	43 528	205 000
Female.....	71 042	6 840	8 346	7 192	12 739	62 696
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	22 549	2 263	2 412	2 718	4 468	20 137
Female.....	27 483	2 436	2 579	2 997	4 208	24 904
Spouse.....	235 179	26 535	32 520	24 525	42 573	202 659
Child.....	537 873	61 112	80 013	54 899	119 548	457 860
Other relatives.....	104 804	12 225	13 219	11 246	21 558	91 585
Nonrelatives.....	13 113	1 121	1 029	2 875	2 052	12 084
Persons per household.....	3.48	3.60	3.73	3.46	3.86	3.44
Persons per family.....	3.84	3.92	4.03	3.81	4.26	3.81

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>309 161</b>	<b>34 215</b>	<b>41 465</b>	<b>32 243</b>	<b>56 267</b>	<b>267 696</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	180 237	19 267	25 593	17 460	35 669	154 644
With own children under 6 years.....	91 821	9 840	13 407	8 714	19 907	78 414
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>234 678</b>	<b>26 659</b>	<b>32 299</b>	<b>24 572</b>	<b>42 330</b>	<b>202 379</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	143 781	15 918	21 151	14 209	28 816	122 630
With own children under 6 years.....	78 317	8 687	11 788	7 507	16 992	66 529
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>63 026</b>	<b>6 224</b>	<b>7 598</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>11 383</b>	<b>55 428</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	33 046	3 017	3 936	2 907	6 082	29 110
With own children under 6 years.....	12 420	1 068	1 462	1 093	2 629	10 958
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>16 700</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>14 660</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	13 664	1 922	1 623	1 541	2 678	12 041
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>6 997</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>6 101</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	3 961	710	479	594	915	3 482
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>8 633</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>7 635</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>449 538</b>	<b>52 752</b>	<b>67 245</b>	<b>46 437</b>	<b>104 106</b>	<b>382 293</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	72.3	74.4	76.0	72.4	73.0	71.6

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>309 161</b>	<b>34 215</b>	<b>41 465</b>	<b>32 243</b>	<b>56 267</b>	<b>267 696</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	185 582	16 076	22 372	18 394	29 903	163 210
Unemployed.....	14 444	2 320	2 252	1 886	4 061	12 192
Not in labor force.....	109 135	15 819	16 841	11 963	22 303	92 294
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>234 678</b>	<b>26 659</b>	<b>32 299</b>	<b>24 572</b>	<b>42 330</b>	<b>202 379</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	158 914	14 414	19 699	15 826	26 250	139 215
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	55 675	4 081	7 150	5 813	7 555	48 525
Wife unemployed.....	5 046	670	894	623	936	4 152
Wife not in labor force.....	98 193	9 663	11 655	9 390	17 759	86 538
Husband unemployed.....	10 819	1 792	1 768	1 568	3 209	9 051
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	2 744	391	445	488	546	2 299
Wife unemployed.....	1 168	331	203	169	381	965
Wife not in labor force.....	6 907	1 070	1 120	911	2 282	5 787
Husband not in labor force.....	64 945	10 453	10 832	7 178	12 871	54 113
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	8 795	1 199	1 322	1 252	1 387	7 473
Wife unemployed.....	925	227	152	107	259	773
Wife not in labor force.....	55 225	9 027	9 358	5 819	11 225	45 867
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>63 026</b>	<b>6 224</b>	<b>7 598</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>11 383</b>	<b>55 428</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	22 825	1 445	2 287	2 079	3 072	20 538
Unemployed.....	3 458	392	412	326	773	3 046
Not in labor force.....	36 743	4 387	4 899	3 975	7 538	31 844

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>10 175</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>9 451</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 546	5	—	81	268	1 546
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 181	77	103	117	246	1 078
Inmate of other institution.....	2 911	410	21	118	613	2 890
In military quarters.....	339	—	—	—	78	339
In college dormitory.....	1 300	31	5	1 321	829	1 295
Other, in group quarters.....	2 898	178	595	357	577	2 303

Table 58. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FERTILITY**

	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Manatí, P.R.
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 979</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>14 969</b>	<b>9 745</b>	<b>16 854</b>	<b>105 006</b>	<b>7 542</b>
Children ever born.....	2 853	3 014	6 870	3 835	7 950	43 270	3 978
Per 1,000 women.....	477	428	459	394	472	412	527
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>2 175</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>5 498</b>	<b>33 599</b>	<b>2 775</b>
Children ever born.....	2 742	2 748	6 413	3 743	7 598	39 108	3 635
Per 1,000 women.....	1 261	1 277	1 270	1 268	1 382	1 164	1 310
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>4 429</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>12 650</b>	<b>7 435</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>89 633</b>	<b>6 045</b>
Children ever born.....	9 046	12 620	26 056	13 709	28 062	164 522	13 483
Per 1,000 women.....	2 042	2 144	2 060	1 844	2 136	1 836	2 230
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>3 649</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>10 858</b>	<b>6 071</b>	<b>11 015</b>	<b>74 205</b>	<b>5 281</b>
Children ever born.....	8 755	12 416	25 548	13 354	27 188	158 545	12 951
Per 1,000 women.....	2 399	2 445	2 353	2 200	2 468	2 137	2 452
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>3 590</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>9 967</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>9 577</b>	<b>69 854</b>	<b>5 092</b>
Children ever born.....	11 923	14 732	31 517	17 776	32 448	198 861	16 423
Per 1,000 women.....	3 321	3 079	3 162	2 785	3 388	2 847	3 225
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>3 373</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>9 429</b>	<b>5 888</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>64 101</b>	<b>4 766</b>
Children ever born.....	11 774	14 546	31 238	17 350	31 885	194 728	16 146
Per 1,000 women.....	3 491	3 196	3 313	2 947	3 675	3 038	3 388

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>59 691</b>	<b>75 941</b>	<b>157 054</b>	<b>98 063</b>	<b>168 289</b>	<b>1 081 221</b>	<b>79 736</b>
In households.....	59 498	75 448	156 443	96 226	165 904	1 072 032	79 602
Family householder: Male.....	11 156	14 642	29 624	18 056	29 573	204 166	15 035
Female.....	3 215	4 140	7 962	5 871	9 335	62 482	3 976
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 059	1 097	2 119	2 102	2 930	19 714	1 340
Female.....	1 168	1 624	2 628	2 543	3 189	24 838	1 099
Spouse.....	10 866	14 148	29 273	17 830	28 875	201 907	14 753
Child.....	27 364	32 265	71 560	38 759	76 092	455 835	36 408
Other relatives.....	4 317	6 823	12 317	8 518	14 259	91 037	6 547
Nonrelatives.....	353	709	960	2 547	1 651	12 053	444
Persons per household.....	3.58	3.51	3.70	3.37	3.68	3.44	3.71
Persons per family.....	3.96	3.83	4.01	3.72	4.06	3.81	4.04

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>14 371</b>	<b>18 782</b>	<b>37 586</b>	<b>23 927</b>	<b>38 908</b>	<b>266 648</b>	<b>19 011</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	8 417	10 412	23 077	12 453	23 976	154 423	11 410
With own children under 6 years.....	4 276	5 351	12 017	6 103	13 305	78 585	6 370
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 840</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>28 850</b>	<b>17 844</b>	<b>28 897</b>	<b>201 743</b>	<b>14 765</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	6 768	8 451	18 774	9 901	19 010	122 378	9 462
With own children under 6 years.....	3 810	4 610	10 387	5 186	11 133	66 714	5 645
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>8 434</b>	<b>55 313</b>	<b>3 572</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 466	1 780	3 794	2 346	4 505	29 159	1 765
With own children under 6 years.....	422	682	1 437	861	1 993	10 962	695
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>732</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>14 571</b>	<b>1 345</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	560	1 127	1 422	1 122	1 730	11 965	1 073
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>456</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>6 087</b>	<b>657</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	284	368	415	430	580	3 481	385
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>7 568</b>	<b>647</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>22 856</b>	<b>27 915</b>	<b>60 566</b>	<b>32 567</b>	<b>65 789</b>	<b>381 251</b>	<b>31 115</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	73.6	72.5	74.7	70.4	71.3	71.6	74.5

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>14 371</b>	<b>18 782</b>	<b>37 586</b>	<b>23 927</b>	<b>38 908</b>	<b>266 648</b>	<b>19 011</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	6 747	9 402	20 693	13 684	21 535	163 252	10 138
Unemployed.....	1 209	1 261	2 056	1 369	2 582	12 235	1 167
Not in labor force.....	6 415	8 119	14 837	8 874	14 791	91 161	7 706
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 840</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>28 850</b>	<b>17 844</b>	<b>28 897</b>	<b>201 743</b>	<b>14 765</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	6 071	8 252	18 027	11 591	18 705	139 152	8 984
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	2 013	2 512	6 836	4 269	5 816	48 982	2 951
Wife unemployed.....	208	347	843	473	655	4 082	372
Wife not in labor force.....	3 850	5 393	10 348	6 849	12 234	86 088	5 661
Husband unemployed.....	990	965	1 515	1 087	1 956	9 025	959
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	164	211	466	325	395	2 360	215
Wife unemployed.....	182	207	238	100	209	894	147
Wife not in labor force.....	644	547	811	662	1 352	5 771	597
Husband not in labor force.....	3 779	5 103	9 308	5 166	8 236	53 566	4 822
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	396	622	1 273	915	964	7 502	643
Wife unemployed.....	90	70	128	90	156	785	93
Wife not in labor force.....	3 293	4 411	7 907	4 161	7 116	45 279	4 086
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>8 434</b>	<b>55 313</b>	<b>3 572</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	636	1 017	2 267	1 724	2 408	20 649	974
Unemployed.....	207	239	475	296	552	3 111	188
Not in labor force.....	1 996	2 471	4 534	3 162	5 474	31 553	2 410

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>9 189</b>	<b>134</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	5	—	81	268	1 546	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	47	33	117	246	1 078	14
Inmate of other institution.....	162	232	21	106	613	2 890	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
In college dormitory.....	20	31	5	1 176	700	1 295	—
Other, in group quarters.....	11	178	552	357	558	2 270	120



Table 58. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FERTILITY**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbano	Mayagüez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbano
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 562</b>	<b>18 639</b>	<b>8 216</b>	<b>13 468</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>8 473</b>	<b>16 141</b>	<b>41 698</b>
Children ever born .....	1 860	6 148	3 157	4 993	2 214	3 228	7 534	16 976
Per 1,000 women .....	408	330	384	371	346	381	467	407
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 266</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>3 975</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>13 032</b>
Children ever born .....	1 631	5 782	2 877	4 593	2 101	3 136	7 194	14 796
Per 1,000 women .....	1 288	1 121	1 176	1 155	1 141	1 247	1 382	1 135
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>3 779</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>7 169</b>	<b>13 265</b>	<b>5 348</b>	<b>6 322</b>	<b>12 680</b>	<b>33 896</b>
Children ever born .....	7 908	27 037	13 511	23 310	9 102	11 421	26 715	56 685
Per 1,000 women .....	2 093	1 843	1 885	1 757	1 702	1 807	2 107	1 672
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>3 259</b>	<b>12 326</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>11 215</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>10 644</b>	<b>26 178</b>
Children ever born .....	7 720	26 310	13 181	22 598	8 774	11 081	25 889	53 453
Per 1,000 women .....	2 369	2 135	2 156	2 015	1 960	2 175	2 432	2 042
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>3 098</b>	<b>12 821</b>	<b>6 127</b>	<b>11 371</b>	<b>4 401</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>9 269</b>	<b>25 083</b>
Children ever born .....	8 961	37 655	17 744	30 296	12 545	14 666	31 176	65 812
Per 1,000 women .....	2 893	2 937	2 896	2 664	2 850	2 824	3 363	2 624
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>2 958</b>	<b>12 213</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>10 611</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>8 391</b>	<b>21 947</b>
Children ever born .....	8 871	37 358	17 614	29 842	12 249	14 309	30 660	63 614
Per 1,000 women .....	2 999	3 059	3 043	2 812	3 001	2 999	3 654	2 899

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>48 779</b>	<b>185 087</b>	<b>87 111</b>	<b>147 835</b>	<b>65 075</b>	<b>82 968</b>	<b>161 727</b>	<b>424 600</b>
In households .....	48 288	183 315	86 985	147 769	64 712	81 263	159 464	417 937
Family householder: Male .....	9 172	36 424	16 655	29 170	13 277	14 955	28 501	75 592
Female .....	2 893	8 495	4 729	7 812	2 953	5 222	9 018	31 265
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	813	1 653	1 017	1 844	967	1 848	2 844	11 861
Female .....	1 160	2 393	1 568	2 411	1 229	2 295	3 096	15 887
Spouse .....	8 945	35 962	16 634	28 473	13 163	14 733	27 797	75 581
Child .....	19 949	82 465	38 909	64 594	27 793	32 548	72 887	161 244
Other relatives .....	4 727	14 600	6 767	12 149	4 600	7 200	13 701	39 462
Nonrelatives .....	629	1 323	706	1 316	730	2 462	1 620	7 045
Persons per household .....	3.44	3.74	3.63	3.58	3.51	3.34	3.67	3.10
Persons per family .....	3.79	3.96	3.91	3.85	3.81	3.70	4.05	3.59

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>12 065</b>	<b>44 919</b>	<b>21 384</b>	<b>36 982</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>20 177</b>	<b>37 519</b>	<b>106 857</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	6 423	27 448	13 008	23 023	9 718	10 373	23 054	53 819
With own children under 6 years .....	3 276	13 152	6 512	11 739	4 536	5 216	12 756	26 621
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>8 987</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>16 327</b>	<b>28 813</b>	<b>13 025</b>	<b>14 808</b>	<b>27 838</b>	<b>75 084</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 080	22 896	10 498	18 702	8 069	8 113	18 266	38 990
With own children under 6 years .....	2 757	11 666	5 575	10 122	3 923	4 368	10 645	20 983
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 553</b>	<b>7 675</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>8 136</b>	<b>27 284</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 225	4 036	2 293	3 908	1 497	2 097	4 346	13 786
With own children under 6 years .....	482	1 318	853	1 464	532	797	1 943	5 369
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>823</b>	<b>2 601</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>5 778</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	765	2 025	786	1 679	518	979	1 630	4 751
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 210</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	244	612	192	454	171	376	546	1 183
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>3 167</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>17 358</b>	<b>67 236</b>	<b>32 726</b>	<b>55 438</b>	<b>22 941</b>	<b>27 296</b>	<b>62 965</b>	<b>130 157</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	69.4	77.1	74.5	74.4	76.8	68.9	71.3	63.8

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>12 065</b>	<b>44 919</b>	<b>21 384</b>	<b>36 982</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>20 177</b>	<b>37 519</b>	<b>106 857</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	6 264	29 044	13 191	25 402	11 275	11 344	20 864	59 997
Unemployed .....	690	1 790	1 081	1 803	474	1 112	2 397	4 634
Not in labor force .....	5 111	14 085	7 112	9 777	4 481	7 721	14 258	42 226
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>8 987</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>16 327</b>	<b>28 813</b>	<b>13 025</b>	<b>14 808</b>	<b>27 838</b>	<b>75 084</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	5 419	25 506	11 328	21 508	9 911	9 564	18 098	48 877
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	1 710	8 111	4 872	9 134	3 327	3 444	5 733	17 225
Wife unemployed .....	221	657	486	800	248	399	625	1 336
Wife not in labor force .....	3 488	16 738	5 970	11 574	6 336	5 721	11 740	30 316
Husband unemployed .....	505	1 374	759	1 262	346	867	1 814	3 148
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	135	387	278	441	89	263	377	800
Wife unemployed .....	76	160	91	140	14	75	202	289
Wife not in labor force .....	294	827	390	681	243	529	1 235	2 059
Husband not in labor force .....	3 063	9 054	4 240	6 043	2 768	4 377	7 926	23 059
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	367	1 205	607	1 270	314	772	931	3 005
Wife unemployed .....	47	135	65	123	12	75	156	246
Wife not in labor force .....	2 649	7 714	3 568	4 650	2 442	3 530	6 839	19 808
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 553</b>	<b>7 675</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>8 136</b>	<b>27 284</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	769	3 008	1 573	3 314	1 119	1 469	2 350	9 854
Unemployed .....	141	443	295	512	101	259	509	1 446
Not in labor force .....	1 643	4 224	2 435	3 155	1 487	2 883	5 277	15 984

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>6 663</b>
Inmate of mental hospital .....	5	78	—	—	—	81	268	1 468
Inmate of home for the aged .....	47	25	33	37	41	—	246	951
Inmate of other institution .....	232	1 444	21	1	105	106	491	1 149
In military quarters .....	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	20
In college dormitory .....	31	68	5	—	—	1 176	700	1 224
Other, in group quarters .....	176	157	67	28	127	342	558	1 851



Table 58a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Ciudades: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More****FERTILITY**

	Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 773</b>	<b>37 113</b>
Children ever born .....	5 569	15 419
Per 1,000 women .....	473	415
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>3 840</b>	<b>11 893</b>
Children ever born .....	5 359	13 386
Per 1,000 women .....	1 396	1 126
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>7 965</b>	<b>29 769</b>
Children ever born .....	16 685	48 442
Per 1,000 women .....	2 095	1 627
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>6 400</b>	<b>22 477</b>
Children ever born .....	16 100	45 346
Per 1,000 women .....	2 516	2 017
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>6 032</b>	<b>21 204</b>
Children ever born .....	20 032	54 649
Per 1,000 women .....	3 321	2 577
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>5 315</b>	<b>18 245</b>
Children ever born .....	19 681	52 578
Per 1,000 women .....	3 703	2 882

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>111 282</b>	<b>373 594</b>
In households .....	109 567	367 335
Family householder: .....	18 856	65 626
Male .....	7 103	28 987
Nonfamily householder: .....	2 415	11 421
Male .....	2 716	15 323
Spouse .....	18 299	65 368
Child .....	48 567	137 599
Other relatives .....	10 290	36 513
Nonrelatives .....	1 321	6 498
Persons per household .....	3.52	3.03
Persons per family .....	3.97	3.53

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>25 959</b>	<b>94 613</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14 803	45 556
With own children under 6 years .....	7 853	22 512
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>18 391</b>	<b>65 079</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11 167	32 073
With own children under 6 years .....	6 266	17 391
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 411</b>	<b>25 352</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 324	12 537
With own children under 6 years .....	1 489	4 881
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1 512</b>	<b>5 329</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 236	4 431
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>683</b>	<b>1 972</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	407	1 074
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>3 008</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>41 236</b>	<b>110 137</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	66.9	60.9

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>25 959</b>	<b>94 613</b>
Householder: .....	12 971	51 087
Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	1 768	4 279
Unemployed .....	11 220	39 247
Not in labor force .....		
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>18 391</b>	<b>65 079</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	11 018	40 951
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	3 167	13 976
Wife unemployed .....	381	1 170
Wife not in labor force .....	7 470	25 805
Husband unemployed .....	1 337	2 879
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	215	723
Wife unemployed .....	159	289
Wife not in labor force .....	963	1 867
Husband not in labor force .....	6 036	21 249
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	642	2 774
Wife unemployed .....	137	216
Wife not in labor force .....	5 257	18 259
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 411</b>	<b>25 352</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces .....	1 664	8 966
Unemployed .....	396	1 362
Not in labor force .....	4 351	15 024

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>1 715</b>	<b>6 259</b>
Inmate of mental hospital .....	—	1 468
Inmate of home for the aged .....	96	715
Inmate of other institution .....	458	1 033
In military quarters .....	—	20
In college dormitory .....	700	1 224
Other, in group quarters .....	461	1 799

Table 59. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 134 887</b>	<b>126 647</b>	<b>155 597</b>	<b>120 979</b>	<b>223 905</b>	<b>979 290</b>
Same house .....	765 847	90 768	106 740	77 275	152 046	659 107
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	289 010	26 218	38 405	34 193	57 086	250 605
Same municipio .....	156 618	18 399	26 997	22 255	46 024	129 621
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	132 392	7 819	11 408	11 938	11 062	120 984
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	956	35	130	52	51	826
Attending college in 1975 .....	13 533	471	957	965	1 112	12 576
Outside Puerto Rico .....	51 634	8 339	8 124	6 197	9 595	43 510
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	1 106	90	95	30	144	1 011
Attending college in 1975 .....	3 434	76	231	196	281	3 203
Cuba .....	416	20	47	26	26	416
Dominican Republic .....	2 170	83	96	115	59	2 074
Spain .....	1 243	95	49	32	32	1 194
United States' .....	44 371	8 040	7 813	5 742	9 298	36 558
California .....	1 025	14	79	91	261	946
Connecticut .....	1 538	388	612	145	138	926
Florida .....	1 846	180	85	218	95	1 761
Illinois .....	2 956	980	1 501	122	574	1 455
Massachusetts .....	1 760	62	539	222	248	1 221
New Jersey .....	3 100	989	662	855	1 055	2 438
New York .....	24 271	4 594	3 508	3 249	5 856	20 763
Pennsylvania .....	1 592	167	312	279	406	1 280
Elsewhere .....	3 434	101	166	261	180	3 268
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	28 396	1 322	2 328	3 314	5 178	26 068

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>						
Different municipio in 1975 .....	103 165	6 100	8 719	9 867	9 020	94 446
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	113	—	—	—	32	113
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	1 865	220	—	86	296	1 865
Attending college in 1980 .....	11 597	590	719	3 953	1 430	10 878
Living with at least one parent .....	2 295	34	88	68	191	2 207
Not living with any parent .....	9 302	556	631	3 885	1 239	8 671
In the United States in 1975 .....	31 723	5 355	5 123	4 012	6 514	26 600
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	720	—	—	—	166	720
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	176	39	—	—	72	176
Attending college in 1980 .....	1 653	116	129	157	237	1 524
Living with at least one parent .....	560	64	105	42	38	455
Not living with any parent .....	1 093	52	24	115	199	1 069
All other countries in 1975 .....	5 790	244	243	374	297	5 547
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	126	13	—	—	—	126
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	25	—	—	—	—	25
Attending college in 1980 .....	597	64	21	165	41	576
Living with at least one parent .....	104	24	—	—	11	104
Not living with any parent .....	493	40	21	165	30	472

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>...</b>	<b>27 179</b>	<b>39 420</b>	<b>33 706</b>	<b>50 774</b>	<b>292 669</b>
Place of work reported .....	...	25 026	35 323	30 018	46 480	247 644
Worked in area of residence .....	...	21 415	24 012	27 222	42 331	232 034
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	3 611	11 311	2 796	4 149	15 610
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	14.4	32.0	9.3	8.9	6.3
Place of work not reported .....	...	2 153	4 097	3 688	4 294	45 025

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>331 129</b>	<b>27 329</b>	<b>39 394</b>	<b>34 064</b>	<b>50 561</b>	<b>291 735</b>
Private vehicle .....	238 097	18 816	25 927	22 992	33 823	212 170
Drive alone: Private car .....	191 971	14 476	20 594	17 556	27 426	171 377
Truck or van .....	6 202	781	749	611	804	5 453
Carpool: Private car .....	38 075	3 327	4 302	4 654	5 215	33 773
Truck or van .....	1 849	232	282	171	378	1 567
Public transportation .....	57 242	4 495	8 881	5 565	9 451	48 361
Bus .....	24 496	319	1 961	210	668	22 535
Public car .....	31 499	4 164	6 846	4 932	8 521	24 653
Lunch .....	226	—	—	6	22	226
Taxicab .....	1 021	12	74	417	240	947
Walked only .....	24 588	3 008	3 282	4 251	5 182	21 306
Other means .....	7 649	651	792	949	1 571	6 857
Worked at home .....	3 553	359	512	307	534	3 041

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>238 097</b>	<b>18 816</b>	<b>25 927</b>	<b>22 992</b>	<b>33 823</b>	<b>212 170</b>
Drive alone .....	198 173	15 257	21 343	18 167	28 230	176 830
In 2-person carpool .....	28 654	2 494	2 980	3 399	3 780	25 674
In 3-person carpool .....	5 913	420	782	703	706	5 131
In 4-person carpool .....	2 968	332	383	413	459	2 585
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	2 389	313	439	310	648	1 950
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>328 320</b>	<b>26 796</b>	<b>38 885</b>	<b>33 453</b>	<b>50 137</b>	<b>289 435</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	31 359	4 365	4 135	5 068	6 480	27 224
10 to 19 minutes .....	88 639	9 558	12 115	12 829	17 126	76 524
20 to 29 minutes .....	58 546	4 505	5 772	6 769	10 218	52 774
30 to 44 minutes .....	82 881	5 389	8 635	6 558	11 042	74 246
45 or more minutes .....	66 895	2 979	8 228	2 229	5 271	58 667
Mean .....	28.4	28.2	20.1	23.1	28.4	28.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	62.2	69.3	64.2	61.1	64.8	61.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 59. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 591</b>	<b>68 833</b>	<b>140 271</b>	<b>89 420</b>	<b>149 792</b>	<b>974 317</b>	<b>71 313</b>
Same house .....	36 856	48 754	96 162	55 849	96 818	652 396	50 293
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	12 442	15 304	35 022	27 315	43 449	252 617	16 110
Some municipio .....	9 581	10 811	23 491	17 659	36 067	127 719	9 856
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	2 861	4 493	11 531	9 656	7 382	124 898	6 254
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	12	150	43	41	806	35
Attending college in 1975 .....	299	387	1 021	876	957	12 866	358
Outside Puerto Rico .....	3 329	3 940	7 171	4 115	6 293	43 522	3 911
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	53	70	125	9	97	864	12
Attending college in 1975 .....	121	65	242	178	201	3 217	71
Cuba .....	...	20	...	47	26	416	...
Dominican Republic .....	27	83	96	115	59	2 125	23
Spain .....	...	27	19	32	32	1 194	...
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3 287	3 726	6 815	3 699	5 996	36 623	3 820
California .....	7	14	79	84	99	826	54
Connecticut .....	48	181	622	...	138	880	281
Florida .....	9	131	119	180	64	1 729	24
Illinois .....	334	324	962	22	348	1 406	547
Massachusetts .....	149	12	228	95	199	1 167	298
New Jersey .....	166	314	595	381	552	2 500	510
New York .....	2 106	2 245	3 435	2 205	4 047	20 957	1 843
Pennsylvania .....	53	66	305	214	160	1 282	77
Elsewhere .....	15	84	241	222	180	3 164	68
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	964	835	1 916	2 141	3 232	25 782	999

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....	<b>2 259</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>8 173</b>	<b>6 165</b>	<b>97 016</b>	<b>4 852</b>
Different municipio in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	103	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	23	96	...	86	296	1 865	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	206	540	708	3 893	1 351	11 066	104
Attending college in 1980 .....	17	23	69	68	150	2 302	29
Living with at least one parent .....	189	517	639	3 825	1 201	8 764	75
Not living with any parent .....	2 311	2 689	4 637	2 644	4 158	26 562	2 581
In the United States in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	454	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	26	...	...	72	176	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	89	50	109	123	134	1 602	61
Attending college in 1980 .....	38	29	85	35	11	498	26
Living with at least one parent .....	51	21	24	88	123	1 104	35
Not living with any parent .....	42	172	258	335	297	5 518	62
All other countries in 1975 .....	...	13	...	...	...	91	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	40	21	165	41	576	25
Attending college in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	11	104	...
Living with at least one parent .....	...	40	21	165	30	472	25
Not living with any parent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 058</b>	<b>15 734</b>	<b>36 714</b>	<b>25 546</b>	<b>36 458</b>	<b>291 354</b>	<b>17 545</b>
Private vehicle .....	7 647	10 856	24 589	17 146	25 579	212 142	11 404
Drive alone: .....	6 258	8 456	19 718	13 137	20 915	171 496	9 024
Private car .....	227	346	706	418	482	5 572	309
Truck or van .....	1 108	2 016	3 957	3 510	4 032	33 641	1 995
Corpool: .....	54	38	208	81	150	1 433	76
Private car .....	2 346	2 309	7 883	4 112	6 471	48 163	3 341
Truck or van .....	137	96	1 812	164	388	22 282	137
Public transportation .....	2 195	2 201	6 003	3 545	5 852	24 700	3 204
Bus .....	14	...	...	6	6	225	...
Taxicab .....	...	12	68	397	225	956	...
Walked only .....	1 639	1 981	3 130	3 409	2 933	21 328	2 334
Other means .....	285	339	707	676	1 057	6 726	271
Worked at home .....	141	249	405	203	418	2 995	195

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>7 647</b>	<b>10 856</b>	<b>24 589</b>	<b>17 146</b>	<b>25 579</b>	<b>212 142</b>	<b>11 404</b>
Drive alone .....	6 485	8 802	20 424	13 555	21 397	177 068	9 333
In 2-person corpool .....	826	1 524	2 789	2 558	3 005	25 641	1 505
In 3-person corpool .....	134	182	661	507	512	5 012	299
In 4-person corpool .....	85	243	366	324	342	2 508	148
In 5-or-more-person corpool .....	117	105	349	202	323	1 913	119
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.11

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>11 510</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>36 127</b>	<b>24 950</b>	<b>35 957</b>	<b>289 754</b>	<b>17 446</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 147	2 994	4 024	3 756	4 271	27 015	2 985
10 to 19 minutes .....	4 817	6 541	11 910	10 451	13 754	76 721	6 336
20 to 29 minutes .....	2 245	2 095	5 144	4 957	7 978	53 097	2 639
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 304	2 179	7 729	4 138	6 941	74 075	2 592
45 or more minutes .....	997	1 859	7 320	1 648	3 013	58 846	2 894
Mean .....	20.0	21.9	27.2	19.5	21.7	28.4	24.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	72.1	73.0	62.3	61.9	65.4	61.9	65.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported



Table 59. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayagüez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 596</b>	<b>167 014</b>	<b>78 120</b>	<b>132 331</b>	<b>59 120</b>	<b>75 368</b>	<b>144 106</b>	<b>388 349</b>
Same house .....	31 579	113 882	52 448	89 503	36 045	45 797	93 632	256 733
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	10 543	40 503	20 619	33 073	18 441	24 129	41 211	103 473
Same municipio .....	7 832	21 864	14 182	14 499	5 775	15 877	34 114	63 860
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	2 711	18 639	6 437	18 574	12 666	8 252	7 097	39 613
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	12	102	74	119	35	34	22	282
Attending college in 1975 .....	295	1 736	716	2 129	1 263	738	943	4 576
Outside Puerto Rico .....	1 845	8 726	3 860	6 388	3 319	3 618	6 210	15 856
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	55	163	54	65	216	9	97	322
Attending college in 1975 .....	25	442	144	602	172	178	201	1 666
Cuba .....	20	73	—	48	65	38	26	230
Dominican Republic .....	46	171	96	252	218	110	59	1 313
Spain .....	27	129	19	139	23	32	32	789
United States¹ .....	1 711	8 057	3 618	5 367	2 428	3 216	5 913	11 909
California .....	14	157	79	54	151	84	99	372
Connecticut .....	12	234	380	82	115	—	138	251
Florida .....	86	225	32	357	246	168	64	675
Illinois .....	290	416	443	189	64	—	338	378
Massachusetts .....	—	98	65	180	—	95	199	—
New Jersey .....	209	617	296	370	151	328	552	496
New York .....	919	4 903	2 073	3 062	1 002	1 904	3 974	574
Pennsylvania .....	18	157	122	124	175	119	160	6 322
Elsewhere .....	41	296	127	582	585	222	180	1 615
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	629	3 903	1 193	3 367	1 315	1 824	3 053	12 287

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....	<b>2 250</b>	<b>14 407</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>14 659</b>	<b>9 708</b>	<b>7 088</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>31 661</b>
Different municipio in 1975 .....	—	11	—	12	63	—	—	9
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	96	1 036	—	—	29	62	281	756
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	451	1 570	542	1 210	786	3 820	1 336	5 744
Attending college in 1980 .....	23	433	46	377	322	45	135	720
Living with at least one parent .....	428	1 137	496	833	464	3 775	1 201	5 024
Not living with any parent .....	1 307	5 508	2 474	3 899	1 796	2 321	4 098	9 290
In the United States in 1975 .....	—	45	—	58	248	—	—	89
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	26	100	—	—	—	—	72	76
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	36	244	80	261	103	113	134	728
Attending college in 1980 .....	15	110	56	81	70	35	11	149
Living with at least one parent .....	21	134	24	180	33	78	123	579
Not living with any parent .....	119	526	198	805	717	321	297	3 161
All other countries in 1975 .....	13	—	—	—	73	—	—	18
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	11
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	25	26	21	165	56	165	41	329
Attending college in 1980 .....	—	15	—	9	16	—	11	64
Living with at least one parent .....	25	11	21	156	40	165	30	265
Not living with any parent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 653</b>	<b>48 856</b>	<b>22 960</b>	<b>45 134</b>	<b>19 742</b>	<b>20 819</b>	<b>35 239</b>	<b>116 009</b>
Place of work reported .....	9 782	42 138	20 421	39 149	18 054	18 961	32 806	93 625
Worked in area of residence .....	5 902	13 561	8 553	9 384	3 116	13 238	18 721	67 613
Worked outside area of residence .....	3 880	28 577	11 868	29 765	14 938	5 723	14 085	26 012
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	39.7	67.8	58.1	76.0	82.7	30.2	42.9	27.8
Place of work not reported .....	871	6 718	2 539	5 985	1 688	1 858	2 433	22 384

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 575</b>	<b>48 802</b>	<b>23 075</b>	<b>45 111</b>	<b>19 259</b>	<b>21 221</b>	<b>35 359</b>	<b>116 183</b>
Private vehicle .....	7 314	37 931	16 349	35 541	15 667	13 780	25 033	80 060
Drive alone: Private car .....	5 719	31 110	13 343	28 546	12 949	10 690	20 509	65 046
Truck or van .....	166	1 461	443	828	409	324	448	1 619
Carpool: Private car .....	1 407	5 061	2 480	6 033	2 209	2 711	3 938	12 996
Truck or van .....	22	299	83	134	100	55	138	399
Public transportation .....	1 644	6 980	4 347	6 380	1 561	3 623	6 147	20 695
Bus .....	65	1 404	1 284	2 506	633	128	313	15 885
Public car .....	1 567	5 496	3 000	3 663	873	3 138	5 603	4 154
Launch .....	—	7	—	7	55	—	6	17
Taxicab .....	12	73	63	204	—	357	225	639
Walked only .....	1 174	2 260	1 672	1 967	1 177	3 067	2 765	11 572
Other means .....	282	1 157	428	937	609	570	1 009	2 441
Worked at home .....	161	474	279	286	245	181	405	1 415

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:</b> .....	<b>7 314</b>	<b>37 931</b>	<b>16 349</b>	<b>35 541</b>	<b>15 667</b>	<b>13 780</b>	<b>25 033</b>	<b>80 060</b>
Drive alone .....	5 885	32 571	13 786	29 374	13 358	11 014	20 957	66 665
In 2-person carpool .....	1 042	4 038	1 933	4 356	1 793	1 970	2 936	10 074
In 3-person carpool .....	138	638	301	843	287	407	497	2 029
In 4-person carpool .....	174	478	196	522	128	226	330	753
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	75	206	133	446	101	163	313	539
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.10

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>10 518</b>	<b>48 416</b>	<b>22 662</b>	<b>44 823</b>	<b>19 506</b>	<b>20 621</b>	<b>34 782</b>	<b>114 605</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 912	3 395	2 389	3 404	1 990	3 327	4 137	13 001
10 to 19 minutes .....	4 540	12 100	8 183	9 995	5 479	9 020	13 492	36 254
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 182	8 187	3 199	6 420	4 518	4 111	7 804	23 777
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 312	13 788	4 868	12 676	4 945	2 948	6 486	24 616
45 or more minutes .....	1 572	10 946	4 023	12 328	2 574	1 215	2 863	16 957
Mean .....	23.6	29.6	25.3	32.3	25.4	18.7	21.5	25.0
minutes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	74.1	59.2	59.2	61.7	63.8	61.8	65.4	62.2
minutes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes State not reported.

Table 59a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Ciudades: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Ponce ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>100 111</b>	<b>342 867</b>
Same house .....	66 306	226 726
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	27 906	91 248
Some municipio .....	22 969	55 805
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...
Different municipio .....	4 937	35 443
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	11	259
Attending college in 1975 .....	669	4 090
Outside Puerto Rico .....	4 043	14 136
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	73	260
Attending college in 1975 .....	100	1 389
Cuba .....	26	217
Dominican Republic .....	59	1 313
Spain .....	14	678
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3 776	10 617
California .....	15	305
Connecticut .....	88	251
Florida .....	54	660
Illinois .....	220	266
Massachusetts .....	137	489
New Jersey .....	252	484
New York .....	2 732	5 777
Pennsylvania .....	65	472
Elsewhere .....	168	1 311
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	1 856	10 757

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....		
Different municipio in 1975 .....	4 242	28 678
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	157	658
Attending college in 1980 .....	1 263	5 413
Living with at least one parent .....	105	658
Not living with any parent .....	1 158	4 755
In the United States in 1975 .....	2 645	8 256
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	76
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	51	63
Attending college in 1980 .....	70	649
Living with at least one parent .....	—	149
Not living with any parent .....	70	500
All other countries in 1975 .....	267	2 821
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	11
Attending college in 1980 .....	41	299
Living with at least one parent .....	11	64
Not living with any parent .....	30	235

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 467</b>	<b>100 822</b>
Place of work reported .....	21 112	81 114
Worked in area of residence .....	3 134	14 942
Worked outside area of residence .....	17 978	66 172
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	85.2	81.6
Place of work not reported .....	1 355	19 708

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 585</b>	<b>101 479</b>
Private vehicle .....	14 952	67 479
Drive alone: Private car .....	12 425	54 860
Truck or van .....	297	1 405
Carpool: Private car .....	2 121	10 862
Truck or van .....	109	352
Public transportation .....	4 303	19 489
Bus .....	173	15 454
Public car .....	3 967	3 379
Launch .....	—	17
Taxicab .....	163	639
Walked only .....	2 374	11 061
Other means .....	679	2 187
Worked at home .....	277	1 263

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>14 952</b>	<b>67 479</b>
Drive alone .....	12 722	56 265
In 2-person carpool .....	1 666	8 631
In 3-person carpool .....	224	1 570
In 4-person carpool .....	179	587
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	161	426
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.10

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>22 158</b>	<b>99 554</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 271	11 747
10 to 19 minutes .....	9 037	32 819
20 to 29 minutes .....	4 445	19 656
30 to 44 minutes .....	3 726	20 554
45 or more minutes .....	1 679	14 778
Mean .....	20.4	24.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	66.4	62.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 60. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 260 337</b>	<b>140 608</b>	<b>173 961</b>	<b>133 497</b>	<b>253 285</b>	<b>1 086 376</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	1 105 680	128 531	158 306	122 835	235 685	947 374
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	1 030 330	123 848	152 359	117 515	225 691	877 971
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	39 463	1 787	2 608	2 672	4 129	36 855
Colombia	622	12	9	23	12	613
Cuba	2 808	114	113	169	344	2 695
Dominican Republic	5 094	89	322	427	334	4 772
France	498	18	17	48	191	481
Germany	351	23	45	15	33	306
Italy	264	13	7	31	60	257
Mexico	421	28	50	32	41	371
Panama	686	9	13	13	40	673
Peru	205	4	20	10	10	185
Spain	6 170	397	364	470	620	5 806
United States	16 331	860	1 345	1 087	1 522	14 986
Virgin Islands of the United States	517	10	34	13	5	483
All other countries	5 496	210	269	334	917	5 227
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	14 048	360	688	644	757	13 360
Both parents born in the same country	10 290	302	627	522	517	9 663
Colombia	90	5	—	18	—	90
Cuba	2 895	4	64	69	74	2 831
Dominican Republic	2 442	—	100	29	62	2 342
France	10	—	—	—	5	10
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	30	4	—	7	18	30
Mexico	7	—	—	—	—	7
Panama	18	—	—	—	—	18
Peru	35	—	—	—	—	35
Spain	744	35	47	18	49	697
United States	2 262	131	296	106	175	1 966
Virgin Islands of the United States	118	—	—	—	4	118
All other countries	1 639	123	120	275	130	1 519
Parents born in different countries	3 758	58	61	122	240	3 697
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	78 499	10 084	11 205	7 571	12 464	67 294
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	56 483	8 632	9 629	6 059	9 827	46 854
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	9 414	905	1 074	607	1 183	8 340
United States	6 333	669	759	404	795	5 574
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	10 851	290	283	672	1 089	10 568
One or both parents born in the United States	8 689	254	237	576	919	8 452
Persons born elsewhere	57 665	1 028	1 771	2 057	2 727	55 894

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>140 019</b>	<b>20 692</b>	<b>22 125</b>	<b>16 399</b>	<b>27 595</b>	<b>117 894</b>
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>						
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>69 552</b>	<b>10 862</b>	<b>11 247</b>	<b>8 438</b>	<b>14 141</b>	<b>58 305</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	47 879	8 283	8 548	6 348	10 811	39 331
Returned in:						
1979 or 1980	8 507	1 478	1 727	1 104	2 243	6 780
1978	4 722	878	948	549	1 245	3 774
1976 or 1977	8 565	1 572	1 532	1 231	1 932	7 033
1975	4 414	958	827	718	1 059	3 587
1973 or 1974	7 826	1 452	1 443	1 244	1 750	6 383
1970 to 1972	12 561	1 842	1 884	1 407	2 432	10 677
Born outside Puerto Rico	21 329	2 562	2 658	2 081	3 251	18 671
Arrived or returned in:						
1979 or 1980	4 226	458	627	346	643	3 599
1978	2 773	268	421	215	363	2 352
1976 or 1977	3 904	578	457	483	657	3 447
1975	1 686	265	211	253	281	1 475
1973 or 1974	3 321	498	447	436	572	2 874
1970 to 1972	4 987	455	483	284	647	4 504
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>70 467</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>10 878</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>13 454</b>	<b>59 589</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	47 263	7 055	8 094	5 990	9 996	39 169
Returned in:						
1979 or 1980	8 098	1 170	1 494	1 097	1 819	6 604
1978	4 901	785	1 024	598	1 299	3 877
1976 or 1977	9 214	1 281	1 437	1 239	1 750	7 777
1975	4 315	906	790	653	1 041	3 525
1973 or 1974	7 643	1 287	1 450	1 030	1 700	6 193
1970 to 1972	12 022	1 570	1 758	1 272	2 246	10 264
Born outside Puerto Rico	22 805	2 735	2 719	1 948	3 377	20 086
Arrived or returned in:						
1979 or 1980	4 373	463	433	334	665	3 940
1978	2 396	354	393	146	407	2 003
1976 or 1977	4 587	485	615	437	607	3 972
1975	2 065	331	251	259	335	1 814
1973 or 1974	3 199	587	458	301	575	2 741
1970 to 1972	5 799	451	535	451	682	5 264

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 60. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970  
AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the  
United States**

Persons 16 years and over<sup>1</sup> -----  
Working at a job or business -----  
In United States Armed Forces -----

Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup> -----  
Attending school or college -----

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

Male, 5 years old and over -----  
6 months to 1 year -----  
1 to 2 years -----  
3 to 4 years -----  
5 years -----  
6 to 9 years -----  
10 or more years -----

Female, 5 years old and over -----  
6 months to 1 year -----  
1 to 2 years -----  
3 to 4 years -----  
5 years -----  
6 to 9 years -----  
10 or more years -----

SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Moyogüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.
					San Juan, P.R.
Persons 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> -----	111 153	15 580	16 851	12 901	21 264
Working at a job or business -----	48 353	7 478	7 801	6 164	9 382
In United States Armed Forces -----	7 100	436	778	579	965
Persons 5 years and over <sup>2</sup> -----	140 019	20 692	22 125	16 399	27 595
Attending school or college -----	32 576	3 511	4 932	3 282	5 623
Male, 5 years old and over -----	65 708	10 330	10 611	8 010	13 333
6 months to 1 year -----	12 080	1 590	1 883	1 376	3 017
1 to 2 years -----	11 287	1 762	1 692	1 358	2 329
3 to 4 years -----	8 377	1 069	1 267	944	1 713
5 years -----	3 439	570	645	426	634
6 to 9 years -----	7 498	1 541	1 212	1 103	1 462
10 or more years -----	23 027	3 798	3 912	2 803	4 178
Female, 5 years old and over -----	66 435	9 411	10 187	7 447	12 584
6 months to 1 year -----	11 172	1 370	1 630	1 268	2 333
1 to 2 years -----	10 502	1 301	1 412	1 127	2 170
3 to 4 years -----	7 572	965	1 208	722	1 475
5 years -----	3 367	499	547	430	754
6 to 9 years -----	7 703	1 501	1 304	1 133	1 629
10 or more years -----	26 119	3 775	4 086	2 767	4 223

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 60. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja-Manatí, P.R.
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>59 691</b>	<b>75 941</b>	<b>157 054</b>	<b>98 063</b>	<b>168 289</b>	<b>1 081 221</b>	<b>79 736</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	53 648	69 220	142 380	90 142	155 677	942 596	73 495
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	50 881	66 598	136 747	85 826	148 739	872 841	70 874
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	1 333	1 215	2 551	2 406	3 476	37 260	1 275
Colombia .....	12	—	—	10	5	627	10
Cuba .....	21	92	105	114	323	2 706	58
Dominican Republic .....	59	77	360	410	279	4 857	96
France .....	13	18	17	42	169	490	8
Germany .....	9	16	45	15	33	312	7
Italy .....	—	13	7	26	53	251	30
Mexico .....	5	—	50	22	36	378	—
Panama .....	18	9	9	13	33	670	21
Peru .....	—	4	8	10	—	185	6
Spain .....	107	280	384	452	508	5 840	128
United States .....	1 013	547	1 270	988	1 267	15 259	725
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	5	10	22	13	5	483	39
All other countries .....	71	149	274	291	765	5 202	147
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	382	207	627	610	674	13 042	125
Both parents born in the same country .....	293	171	570	508	451	9 351	78
Colombia .....	—	—	—	18	—	90	—
Cuba .....	—	4	58	69	74	2 831	4
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	100	29	62	2 335	12
France .....	—	—	—	—	5	10	—
Germany .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy .....	—	—	—	7	18	30	—
Mexico .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Spain .....	—	35	21	18	39	686	28
United States .....	263	30	284	92	133	1 658	15
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—	—	—	—	4	118	—
All other countries .....	25	102	107	275	116	1 533	19
Parents born in different countries .....	89	36	57	102	223	3 691	47
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup> .....	5 368	5 331	10 357	5 389	8 882	67 582	5 463
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	4 273	4 505	8 889	4 222	6 926	47 584	4 710
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	531	528	960	449	973	8 437	477
United States .....	435	377	694	289	647	5 598	346
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	342	155	291	541	756	10 038	104
One or both parents born in the United States .....	320	136	251	462	622	7 968	79
Persons born elsewhere .....	359	846	1 791	1 863	2 511	56 003	464
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 430	10 684	19 615	11 734	18 110	118 601	11 158
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>							
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 481</b>	<b>5 369</b>	<b>9 838</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>8 997</b>	<b>58 402</b>	<b>5 509</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	3 891	4 107	7 476	4 508	6 771	39 507	3 997
Returned in:							
1979 or 1980 .....	796	743	1 355	759	1 218	6 699	734
1978 .....	454	346	870	329	753	3 783	362
1976 or 1977 .....	688	781	1 300	903	1 129	7 153	724
1975 .....	303	483	682	449	657	3 584	410
1973 or 1974 .....	617	700	1 282	968	1 249	6 321	756
1970 to 1972 .....	992	1 002	1 796	1 027	1 676	10 837	912
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	1 579	1 255	2 309	1 538	2 169	18 592	1 490
Arrived or returned in:							
1979 or 1980 .....	299	217	522	290	378	3 477	299
1978 .....	244	144	377	132	233	2 367	234
1976 or 1977 .....	274	193	398	317	455	3 416	222
1975 .....	222	147	178	162	167	1 499	141
1973 or 1974 .....	237	228	368	352	357	2 856	266
1970 to 1972 .....	284	309	431	229	542	4 569	321
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>4 949</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>9 777</b>	<b>5 679</b>	<b>9 113</b>	<b>60 199</b>	<b>5 649</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	3 504	3 829	7 259	4 353	6 662	39 769	4 066
Returned in:							
1979 or 1980 .....	605	621	1 386	869	1 083	6 592	696
1978 .....	396	350	968	370	798	4 004	478
1976 or 1977 .....	607	699	1 156	860	1 163	7 942	704
1975 .....	346	486	698	450	736	3 585	398
1973 or 1974 .....	561	690	1 192	808	1 252	6 160	707
1970 to 1972 .....	933	932	1 729	924	1 573	10 528	1 058
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	1 442	1 471	2 466	1 311	2 397	20 108	1 566
Arrived or returned in:							
1979 or 1980 .....	383	274	405	251	379	3 786	296
1978 .....	133	151	340	71	289	2 017	220
1976 or 1977 .....	246	190	514	270	438	3 943	274
1975 .....	169	165	248	141	222	1 869	167
1973 or 1974 .....	174	341	369	218	435	2 813	239
1970 to 1972 .....	321	300	563	346	571	5 325	370

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970  
AND 1980—Con.

Persons 16 years and over<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
Working at a job or business \_\_\_\_\_  
In United States Armed Forces \_\_\_\_\_  
Persons 5 years and over<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
Attending school or college \_\_\_\_\_

Male, 5 years old and over -----

6 months to 1 year -----

1 to 2 years -----

3 to 4 years -----

5 years -----

6 to 9 years -----

10 or more years -----

6 months to 1 year \_\_\_\_\_  
1 to 2 years \_\_\_\_\_  
3 to 4 years \_\_\_\_\_  
5 years \_\_\_\_\_  
6 to 9 years \_\_\_\_\_  
10 or more years \_\_\_\_\_

Urbanized areas						
Aguadillo, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Monot, P.R.
8 011	8 178	15 122	9 354	14 151	94 771	8 328
3 528	3 962	6 843	4 393	6 061	40 870	3 762
337	222	696	451	717	6 103	228
10 430	10 684	19 615	11 734	18 110	118 601	11 158
2 016	1 688	4 346	2 452	3 978	27 648	2 194
5 221	5 073	9 287	5 745	8 421	55 041	5 184
978	732	1 574	1 004	1 725	10 216	823
794	837	1 301	962	1 500	9 512	798
628	542	1 131	672	1 140	7 053	599
205	341	1 551	333	357	2 697	253
585	704	1 057	811	875	6 302	732
2 031	1 917	3 673	1 963	2 824	19 261	1 979
4 588	5 073	9 188	5 367	8 520	56 753	5 315
706	824	1 491	974	1 557	9 731	641
600	662	1 144	780	1 508	9 024	701
520	615	1 000	532	1 068	6 366	572
193	289	467	280	433	2 779	348
570	789	1 172	814	993	6 456	758
1 999	1 894	3 914	1 967	2 961	22 397	2 295



Table 60. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbano	Corolino zona urbano	Guaynoba zona urbano	Mayaguez zona urbano	Ponce zona urbano	San Juan zona urbano
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>48 779</b>	<b>185 087</b>	<b>87 111</b>	<b>147 835</b>	<b>65 075</b>	<b>82 968</b>	<b>161 727</b>	<b>424 600</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	44 450	161 658	77 817	126 438	54 201	75 951	149 512	363 303
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	42 648	151 942	74 126	117 030	48 980	72 055	142 734	330 253
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	886	5 483	1 857	5 363	2 893	2 147	3 421	17 816
Colombia	—	66	—	69	10	10	5	401
Cuba	92	318	65	411	471	111	323	1 309
Dominican Republic	70	401	272	778	323	354	273	2 641
France	12	51	17	66	6	38	156	333
Germany	16	107	30	40	21	12	33	138
Italy	13	31	7	44	43	26	53	126
Mexico	—	62	19	16	61	17	36	151
Panama	—	230	4	56	45	8	33	225
Peru	—	27	8	45	—	10	—	87
Spain	192	546	282	584	594	410	502	3 659
United States	401	2 723	954	2 318	998	870	1 237	6 259
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	56	13	116	9	8	5	224
All other countries	90	865	186	820	312	273	765	2 263
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	162	1 200	552	2 291	1 583	583	659	6 521
Both parents born in the same country	142	893	514	1 613	1 141	492	451	4 741
Colombia	—	8	—	19	4	18	—	42
Cuba	4	221	58	511	603	58	74	1 404
Dominican Republic	—	174	86	360	76	29	62	1 484
France	—	—	—	6	4	—	5	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	9	—	—	—	7	18	21
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Panama	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11
Peru	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	21
Spain	18	42	21	41	121	18	39	473
United States	30	328	256	219	161	92	133	633
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	33	7	—	4	78
All other countries	90	111	93	403	165	270	116	567
Parents born in different countries	20	307	38	678	442	91	208	1 780
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	3 189	15 055	6 541	10 838	4 401	4 745	8 646	22 515
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	2 564	12 147	5 467	7 736	2 088	3 667	6 705	13 686
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	422	1 649	742	1 285	552	397	958	3 333
United States	329	1 194	535	846	327	242	636	2 209
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	115	927	198	1 687	1 658	516	756	4 856
One or both parents born in the United States	101	697	158	1 359	1 288	442	622	3 870
Persons born elsewhere	688	5 327	1 492	8 604	5 623	1 718	2 498	32 440

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 110</b>	<b>22 270</b>	<b>11 045</b>	<b>17 466</b>	<b>6 992</b>	<b>10 362</b>	<b>17 387</b>	<b>42 963</b>
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>								
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>11 054</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>8 547</b>	<b>3 589</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>8 621</b>	<b>20 573</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	2 366	7 489	3 982	5 403	2 033	3 967	6 438	13 586
Returned in:								
1979 or 1980	419	1 094	703	789	460	641	1 079	2 523
1978	171	718	515	516	242	288	733	1 301
1976 or 1977	492	1 437	555	932	334	825	1 114	2 509
1975	259	714	340	422	103	418	615	1 241
1973 or 1974	415	1 249	736	814	334	769	1 193	2 090
1970 to 1972	587	2 120	1 042	1 778	438	953	1 615	3 547
Born outside Puerto Rico	698	3 484	1 361	3 114	1 551	1 329	2 126	6 884
Arrived or returned in:								
1979 or 1980	105	435	294	630	403	243	367	1 440
1978	76	418	242	374	330	112	233	899
1976 or 1977	103	759	221	550	170	295	455	1 351
1975	77	300	88	215	117	142	167	523
1973 or 1974	118	635	243	407	185	277	339	966
1970 to 1972	202	870	273	865	284	204	528	1 614
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>11 216</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>8 919</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>8 766</b>	<b>22 390</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	2 191	7 201	4 143	5 462	1 834	3 898	6 354	14 873
Returned in:								
1979 or 1980	309	917	747	890	410	758	980	2 767
1978	149	727	551	531	310	352	787	1 413
1976 or 1977	420	1 507	621	1 023	313	791	1 129	3 007
1975	310	720	422	412	116	392	703	1 274
1973 or 1974	432	1 177	765	810	231	683	1 196	2 299
1970 to 1972	531	2 009	973	1 656	401	857	1 502	3 732
Born outside Puerto Rico	839	3 924	1 500	3 433	1 547	1 144	2 358	7 429
Arrived or returned in:								
1979 or 1980	114	470	241	668	459	231	366	1 621
1978	64	524	224	264	246	54	289	755
1976 or 1977	114	821	285	679	226	239	438	1 516
1975	99	332	136	247	124	133	216	737
1973 or 1974	243	653	220	461	173	160	429	916
1970 to 1972	166	1 074	374	1 042	282	313	564	1 767

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.

Table 60. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970  
AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the  
United States**

**Persons 16 years and over<sup>2</sup>** -----  
Working of a job or business -----  
In United States Armed Forces -----

**Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup>** -----  
Attending school or college -----

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

**Male, 5 years old and over** -----  
6 months to 1 year -----  
1 to 2 years -----  
3 to 4 years -----  
5 years -----  
6 to 9 years -----  
10 or more years -----

**Female, 5 years old and over** -----  
6 months to 1 year -----  
1 to 2 years -----  
3 to 4 years -----  
5 years -----  
6 to 9 years -----  
10 or more years -----

Places							
Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbano	Meyaguez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbano	Son Juan zona urbana
<b>4 861</b>	<b>17 457</b>	<b>8 694</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>13 548</b>	<b>35 483</b>
2 356	7 569	3 827	6 515	2 000	3 791	5 810	15 043
166	1 037	447	948	670	427	698	2 179
<b>6 110</b>	<b>22 270</b>	<b>11 045</b>	<b>17 466</b>	<b>6 992</b>	<b>10 362</b>	<b>17 387</b>	<b>42 963</b>
999	5 069	2 646	3 954	2 075	2 152	3 884	10 937
<b>2 894</b>	<b>10 234</b>	<b>5 099</b>	<b>8 109</b>	<b>3 456</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>8 077</b>	<b>19 695</b>
455	1 612	682	1 201	655	905	1 577	4 307
475	1 572	704	1 474	758	866	1 478	3 548
315	1 133	634	863	610	590	1 116	2 663
181	492	394	322	233	285	350	1 023
413	1 248	488	890	415	711	804	2 040
1 055	4 177	2 197	3 359	785	1 694	2 752	6 114
<b>2 877</b>	<b>10 449</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>8 446</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>8 188</b>	<b>21 375</b>
439	1 322	785	1 272	494	942	1 435	4 269
360	1 290	656	1 363	813	704	1 458	3 770
320	1 028	567	819	430	491	1 044	2 760
187	491	277	371	165	236	421	1 113
428	1 149	620	924	406	705	957	2 382
1 143	5 169	2 460	3 697	965	1 706	2 873	7 081

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting\*

Table 60a. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Ciudades:**  
**1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>111 282</b>	<b>373 594</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	103 212	319 025
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	98 938	290 839
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	2 348	15 020
Colombia .....	5	256
Cuba .....	185	1 055
Dominican Republic .....	244	2 407
France .....	97	286
Germany .....	8	138
Italy .....	38	122
Mexico .....	13	132
Panama .....	17	196
Peru .....	—	70
Spain .....	419	3 085
United States .....	765	5 163
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	5	224
All other countries .....	552	1 886
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	398	5 308
Both parents born in the same country .....	259	3 839
Colombia .....	—	30
Cuba .....	60	879
Dominican Republic .....	42	1 382
France .....	—	—
Germany .....	—	—
Italy .....	18	21
Mexico .....	—	7
Panama .....	—	11
Peru .....	—	15
Spain .....	32	445
United States .....	50	513
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	4	66
All other countries .....	53	470
Parents born in different countries .....	139	1 469
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup> .....	5 503	19 604
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	4 421	12 081
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	482	2 948
United States .....	288	2 022
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	451	3 972
One or both parents born in the United States .....	360	3 178
Persons born elsewhere .....	1 890	29 008
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>		
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 682</b>	<b>38 116</b>
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>		
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 760</b>	<b>18 191</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	4 463	12 189
Returned in:		
1979 or 1980 .....	842	2 265
1978 .....	468	1 160
1976 or 1977 .....	793	2 302
1975 .....	408	1 094
1973 or 1974 .....	793	1 861
1970 to 1972 .....	1 077	3 173
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	1 248	5 913
Arrived or returned in:		
1979 or 1980 .....	270	1 195
1978 .....	131	801
1976 or 1977 .....	226	1 201
1975 .....	104	425
1973 or 1974 .....	204	856
1970 to 1972 .....	297	1 353
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 922</b>	<b>19 925</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	4 470	13 323
Returned in:		
1979 or 1980 .....	757	2 497
1978 .....	506	1 297
1976 or 1977 .....	861	2 750
1975 .....	461	1 128
1973 or 1974 .....	832	2 060
1970 to 1972 .....	1 005	3 275
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	1 404	6 533
Arrived or returned in:		
1979 or 1980 .....	223	1 357
1978 .....	201	723
1976 or 1977 .....	277	1 345
1975 .....	129	695
1973 or 1974 .....	254	830
1970 to 1972 .....	281	1 492

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 60a. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Ciudades: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>9 133</b>	<b>31 778</b>
Working at a job or business .....	3 829	13 496
In United States Armed Forces .....	370	1 838
<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>11 682</b>	<b>38 116</b>
Attending school or college .....	2 710	9 578

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>5 403</b>	<b>17 436</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	1 139	3 839
1 to 2 years .....	1 006	3 182
3 to 4 years .....	744	2 302
5 years .....	266	846
6 to 9 years .....	513	1 765
10 or more years .....	1 735	5 502
<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>5 596</b>	<b>19 100</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	1 084	3 837
1 to 2 years .....	1 094	3 379
3 to 4 years .....	731	2 450
5 years .....	278	938
6 to 9 years .....	667	2 031
10 or more years .....	1 742	6 465

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	390 123	40 810	54 105	40 319	79 952	336 018
Prekindergarten .....	7 601	327	664	501	808	6 937
Public .....	3 721	272	412	249	522	3 309
Church-related .....	1 333	37	67	104	159	1 266
Other private .....	2 547	18	185	148	127	2 362
Kindergarten .....	20 757	1 877	2 603	1 880	3 820	18 154
Public .....	14 007	1 625	1 930	1 515	2 877	12 077
Church-related .....	3 989	208	530	314	735	3 459
Other private .....	2 761	44	143	51	208	2 618
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	203 164	24 247	31 041	20 998	46 505	172 123
Public .....	162 408	23 048	28 234	18 732	41 340	134 174
Church-related .....	30 015	1 151	2 365	2 070	4 245	27 650
Other private .....	10 741	48	442	196	920	10 299
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	88 121	9 314	12 321	8 588	18 049	75 800
Public .....	73 502	8 955	11 410	7 614	16 371	62 092
Church-related .....	11 504	334	789	912	1 280	10 715
Other private .....	3 115	25	122	62	398	2 993
College .....	70 480	5 045	7 476	8 352	10 770	63 004
Public .....	53 604	3 936	5 863	6 898	6 521	47 741
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	390 123	40 810	54 105	40 319	79 952	336 018
3 and 4 years old .....	7 352	341	670	521	853	6 682
5 and 6 years old .....	39 540	3 805	5 307	3 611	7 887	34 233
6 years old .....	22 055	2 328	3 252	2 058	4 692	18 803
7 to 13 years old .....	165 605	19 954	25 035	17 325	38 065	140 570
7 to 11 years old .....	118 469	14 327	18 039	12 289	27 385	100 430
12 to 13 years old .....	47 136	5 627	6 996	5 036	10 680	40 140
14 and 15 years old .....	48 851	5 361	7 354	4 805	10 436	41 497
14 years old .....	24 666	2 760	3 809	2 507	5 494	20 857
15 years old .....	24 185	2 601	3 545	2 298	4 942	20 640
16 and 17 years old .....	43 629	4 691	6 011	4 091	8 655	37 618
18 and 19 years old .....	28 136	2 917	3 599	3 820	5 198	24 537
20 and 21 years old .....	18 551	1 407	2 018	2 845	3 139	16 533
22 to 24 years old .....	14 036	775	1 547	1 532	2 372	12 489
25 to 34 years old .....	15 877	1 072	1 644	1 189	2 163	14 233
35 years old and over .....	8 546	487	920	580	1 164	7 626
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old .....	14.7	6.0	9.3	9.7	7.2	15.6
5 and 6 years old .....	81.6	69.2	71.2	74.1	71.1	83.5
6 years old .....	92.7	88.4	89.7	89.6	86.7	93.3
7 to 13 years old .....	97.4	96.3	97.5	96.0	95.8	97.4
7 to 11 years old .....	97.5	96.6	97.9	96.4	95.8	97.5
12 and 13 years old .....	97.1	95.4	96.6	95.2	95.9	97.2
14 and 15 years old .....	92.1	87.9	89.1	86.1	89.1	92.6
14 years old .....	93.7	89.5	90.4	91.5	92.6	94.3
15 years old .....	90.5	86.3	87.8	81.0	85.5	91.0
16 and 17 years old .....	81.4	75.1	76.3	79.3	73.5	82.3
18 and 19 years old .....	59.5	54.2	52.9	61.7	51.7	60.7
20 and 21 years old .....	41.5	33.0	33.5	49.2	35.6	42.7
22 to 24 years old .....	21.6	12.4	18.0	22.4	17.8	22.2
25 to 34 years old .....	8.3	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	8.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>						
Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	100 848	11 626	14 680	11 353	21 819	86 168
United States Armed Forces .....	62	6	—	—	14	62
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	71 759	7 608	9 610	7 911	13 853	62 149
Employed .....	4 328	228	414	454	424	3 914
Unemployed .....	4 154	412	489	505	503	3 665
Not in labor force .....	63 277	6 968	8 707	6 952	12 926	54 570
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	29 072	4 012	5 070	3 442	7 952	23 957
High school graduate .....	8 658	1 182	1 275	777	1 567	7 383
Employed .....	2 422	257	255	236	298	2 167
Unemployed .....	1 243	219	216	144	408	1 027
Not in labor force .....	4 993	706	804	397	861	4 189
Not high school graduate .....	20 369	2 830	3 795	2 665	6 385	16 574
Employed .....	2 639	347	430	295	459	2 209
Unemployed .....	3 073	349	549	479	1 026	2 524
Not in labor force .....	14 657	2 134	2 816	1 891	4 900	11 841
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>						
Male, 25 years old and over .....	300 906	34 217	40 267	31 502	55 033	260 639
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	52 522	10 802	10 907	7 928	13 370	41 615
5 and 6 years .....	25 563	4 105	4 215	3 773	5 738	21 348
7 years .....	11 023	1 492	1 705	1 364	2 601	9 318
8 years .....	20 790	2 137	2 772	2 004	4 115	18 018
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	39 109	4 685	5 435	4 253	7 549	33 674
4 years .....	71 270	6 888	8 702	6 398	11 666	62 568
College: 1 to 3 years .....	35 012	2 042	3 507	2 362	4 703	31 505
4 years .....	24 719	1 304	1 802	1 629	3 029	22 917
5 or more years .....	20 898	762	1 222	1 791	2 262	19 676
Percent high school graduates .....	50.5	32.1	37.8	38.7	39.4	52.4
Female, 25 years old and over .....	353 063	37 737	45 031	36 742	61 987	308 032
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	68 240	13 088	12 683	10 083	16 923	55 557
5 and 6 years .....	33 156	5 353	5 088	4 997	6 909	28 068
7 years .....	11 836	1 481	1 731	1 528	2 435	10 105
8 years .....	22 938	2 302	2 896	2 174	3 935	20 042
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	41 978	4 435	5 885	4 936	7 716	36 093
4 years .....	85 243	6 372	9 365	7 475	12 502	75 878

Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
College: 1 to 3 years -----	45 297	2 570	3 853	2 693	5 841	41 444
4 years -----	30 688	1 577	2 697	1 986	4 220	27 991
5 or more years -----	13 687	559	833	870	1 506	12 854
Percent high school graduates -----	49.5	29.4	37.2	35.4	38.8	51.3
<b>Persons 25 years old and over -----</b>	<b>653 969</b>	<b>71 954</b>	<b>85 298</b>	<b>68 244</b>	<b>117 020</b>	<b>568 671</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----	18.5	33.2	27.7	26.4	25.9	17.1
High school graduates -----	50.0	30.7	37.5	36.9	39.1	51.8
4 or more years of college -----	13.8	5.8	7.7	9.2	9.4	14.7
Median years of school completed -----	12.0	7.9	9.1	9.1	9.4	12.1
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>156 830</b>	<b>15 902</b>	<b>21 418</b>	<b>18 816</b>	<b>32 159</b>	<b>135 412</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	65.0	56.2	58.3	61.4	55.1	66.1
4 or more years of college -----	6.5	3.7	4.4	5.3	3.9	6.9
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>74 151</b>	<b>7 509</b>	<b>10 430</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>63 721</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	59.3	48.2	53.5	60.4	50.7	60.2
4 or more years of college -----	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.5	2.6	5.0
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>82 679</b>	<b>8 393</b>	<b>10 988</b>	<b>9 316</b>	<b>17 304</b>	<b>71 691</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	70.2	63.4	62.9	62.5	58.8	71.3
4 or more years of college -----	8.1	4.5	5.9	6.1	4.9	8.5
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>						
<b>Male</b>						
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>359 228</b>	<b>38 925</b>	<b>48 554</b>	<b>38 161</b>	<b>66 570</b>	<b>310 674</b>
With vocational training -----	47 547	3 758	4 846	5 596	7 640	42 701
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>74 151</b>	<b>7 509</b>	<b>10 430</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>63 721</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	66 968	7 009	9 703	8 292	13 848	57 265
With vocational training -----	10 373	860	1 140	1 363	1 562	9 233
Worked in 1979 -----	6 115	439	673	854	824	5 442
Type of school where vocational training was received:						
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	1 743	49	185	85	134	1 558
High school vocational program -----	4 741	575	539	1 051	699	4 202
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	30 203	3 890	4 853	3 759	7 322	25 350
With vocational training -----	3 039	222	309	428	501	2 730
Worked in 1979 -----	1 328	89	152	204	227	1 176
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>258 244</b>	<b>28 219</b>	<b>34 074</b>	<b>26 031</b>	<b>45 709</b>	<b>224 170</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	206 377	25 687	30 196	22 054	39 325	176 181
With vocational training -----	30 567	2 473	3 173	3 462	5 160	27 394
Worked in 1979 -----	23 591	1 841	2 542	2 828	3 928	21 049
Type of school where vocational training was received:						
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	9 147	360	772	565	892	8 375
High school vocational program -----	11 334	1 395	1 515	2 141	2 374	9 819
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	115 189	17 614	19 270	14 412	25 017	95 919
With vocational training -----	6 726	621	763	924	1 288	5 963
Worked in 1979 -----	4 472	368	571	680	824	3 901
<b>Female</b>						
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>408 303</b>	<b>42 954</b>	<b>53 058</b>	<b>42 312</b>	<b>74 381</b>	<b>355 245</b>
With vocational training -----	52 938	3 245	4 562	5 415	7 122	48 376
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>82 679</b>	<b>8 393</b>	<b>10 988</b>	<b>9 316</b>	<b>17 304</b>	<b>71 691</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	69 571	7 821	9 632	8 007	15 325	59 939
With vocational training -----	10 112	768	880	1 068	1 314	9 232
Worked in 1979 -----	4 637	302	401	475	428	4 236
Type of school where vocational training was received:						
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	3 633	231	351	176	295	3 282
High school vocational program -----	2 909	314	295	684	495	2 614
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	24 665	3 074	4 075	3 496	7 126	20 590
With vocational training -----	1 784	127	154	280	300	1 630
Worked in 1979 -----	481	24	52	91	53	429
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>298 863</b>	<b>31 511</b>	<b>38 243</b>	<b>30 465</b>	<b>51 314</b>	<b>260 620</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	246 602	28 908	33 829	27 089	44 249	212 773
With vocational training -----	35 891	2 009	3 145	3 719	4 825	32 746
Worked in 1979 -----	18 413	1 025	1 717	2 212	2 140	16 696
Type of school where vocational training was received:						
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	15 364	572	1 165	1 050	1 335	14 199
High school vocational program -----	8 562	746	914	1 937	1 328	7 648
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	134 315	20 794	21 922	18 066	28 368	112 393
With vocational training -----	7 415	402	926	950	1 127	6 489
Worked in 1979 -----	2 276	101	354	424	331	1 922



Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Moyogüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Boja-Monotí, P.R.
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	17 235	22 860	49 103	30 639	53 208	335 002	22 956
Prekindergarten .....	168	249	680	404	670	6 898	122
Public .....	106	202	449	161	390	3 252	84
Church-related .....	33	29	54	95	153	1 282	13
Other private .....	29	18	177	148	127	2 364	25
Kindergarten .....	813	1 260	2 488	1 430	2 924	18 203	1 269
Public .....	661	1 043	1 870	1 081	2 051	12 043	1 074
Church-related .....	122	173	456	298	665	3 498	96
Other private .....	30	44	162	51	208	2 662	99
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	10 315	12 789	27 907	14 994	29 427	171 837	14 228
Public .....	9 572	11 846	25 213	12 871	24 834	133 639	13 451
Church-related .....	696	908	2 276	1 953	3 765	27 865	706
Other private .....	47	35	418	170	828	10 333	71
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	4 075	5 311	11 000	6 189	11 911	75 024	4 995
Public .....	3 849	4 993	10 124	5 275	10 372	61 359	4 727
Church-related .....	184	301	764	877	1 214	10 682	243
Other private .....	42	17	112	37	325	2 983	25
College .....	1 864	3 251	7 028	7 622	8 276	63 040	2 342
Public .....	1 575	2 451	5 481	6 288	4 656	47 640	1 852
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	17 235	22 860	49 103	30 639	53 208	335 002	22 956
3 and 4 years old .....	216	266	675	389	675	6 687	151
5 and 6 years old .....	1 464	2 247	4 958	2 725	5 595	34 491	2 424
6 years old .....	844	1 253	2 920	1 481	3 165	18 942	1 293
7 to 13 years old .....	8 572	10 601	22 549	12 335	24 006	140 221	11 371
7 to 11 years old .....	5 859	7 589	16 328	8 753	17 298	100 586	7 982
12 to 13 years old .....	2 713	3 012	6 221	3 582	6 708	39 635	3 389
14 and 15 years old .....	2 449	2 929	6 509	3 407	6 592	41 155	3 183
14 years old .....	1 227	1 512	3 407	1 830	3 537	20 761	1 723
15 years old .....	1 222	1 417	3 102	1 577	3 055	20 394	1 460
16 and 17 years old .....	1 938	2 719	5 336	2 953	5 748	37 142	2 508
18 and 19 years old .....	928	1 741	3 189	3 326	3 740	24 412	1 510
20 and 21 years old .....	544	915	1 880	2 599	2 508	16 460	771
22 to 24 years old .....	401	465	1 369	1 383	1 824	12 422	387
25 to 34 years old .....	451	711	1 707	1 020	1 593	14 322	340
35 years old and over .....	272	266	931	502	927	7 690	311
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old .....	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.4	8.8	15.7	4.4
5 and 6 years old .....	72.0	74.9	72.7	78.8	77.6	83.8	74.3
6 years old .....	83.9	91.3	89.1	91.8	89.3	93.3	90.1
7 to 13 years old .....	95.4	96.9	97.6	97.2	96.8	97.5	95.9
7 to 11 years old .....	95.6	97.0	97.9	97.5	96.8	97.5	96.3
12 and 13 years old .....	94.8	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.3	94.8
14 and 15 years old .....	84.7	90.0	89.3	87.5	90.4	92.8	86.9
14 years old .....	87.3	92.0	91.8	92.7	93.6	94.5	91.4
15 years old .....	82.2	88.0	86.7	82.1	87.0	91.1	82.3
16 and 17 years old .....	74.7	79.5	76.9	81.4	76.6	82.0	73.4
18 and 19 years old .....	41.5	61.2	53.8	69.0	58.2	60.8	49.8
20 and 21 years old .....	27.4	38.2	35.1	56.9	42.9	43.1	25.9
22 to 24 years old .....	13.3	14.4	18.2	27.0	20.7	22.2	10.2
25 to 34 years old .....	5.3	6.6	7.3	7.5	6.5	8.7	3.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	4 832	6 261	12 872	8 446	13 933	85 450	6 449
United States Armed Forces .....	—	6	—	—	—	31	—
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	2 866	4 460	8 525	6 279	9 488	61 548	4 018
Employed .....	73	169	401	431	353	3 854	112
Unemployed .....	175	257	469	480	414	3 700	140
Not in labor force .....	2 618	4 034	7 655	5 368	8 721	53 994	3 766
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	1 966	1 795	4 347	2 167	4 445	23 871	2 431
High school graduate .....	433	576	1 189	535	852	7 308	454
Employed .....	86	114	291	167	174	2 176	119
Unemployed .....	129	116	184	81	215	1 016	91
Not in labor force .....	218	346	714	287	463	4 116	244
Not high school graduate .....	1 533	1 219	3 158	1 632	3 593	16 563	1 977
Employed .....	180	125	344	182	295	2 143	243
Unemployed .....	359	197	469	374	651	2 557	323
Not in labor force .....	994	897	2 345	1 076	2 647	11 863	1 411

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over .....	14 143	18 401	36 059	23 115	37 435	258 733	18 404
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	3 704	5 071	8 795	5 180	7 377	39 831	4 771
5 and 6 years .....	1 637	2 000	3 621	2 627	3 484	20 730	2 221
7 years .....	655	772	1 539	882	1 742	9 125	814
8 years .....	1 012	1 112	2 475	1 534	2 780	17 941	1 153
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	2 082	2 549	4 861	3 113	5 117	33 642	2 953
4 years .....	2 666	3 999	8 230	4 754	8 510	62 939	4 080
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 120	1 368	3 487	2 022	3 817	31 773	1 332
4 years .....	818	905	1 803	1 352	2 584	23 037	779
5 or more years .....	449	625	1 248	1 651	2 024	19 715	301
Percent high school graduates .....	35.7	37.5	41.0	42.3	45.2	53.1	35.3
Female, 25 years old and over .....	15 462	21 149	41 633	27 885	43 987	306 984	20 423
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	4 856	6 528	10 942	6 992	10 216	54 137	5 807
5 and 6 years .....	2 083	2 718	4 582	3 502	4 430	27 649	2 879
7 years .....	642	808	1 621	1 160	1 725	9 855	780
8 years .....	1 091	1 375	2 676	1 748	2 902	20 172	1 258
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	2 057	2 542	5 482	3 689	5 463	35 997	3 016
4 years .....	2 779	3 934	8 952	5 906	9 631	76 595	4 098

Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Moyogúez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.	Vega Boja—Monofí, P.R.
College: 1 to 3 years .....	886	1 739	3 830	2 366	4 712	41 643	1 350
4 years .....	754	1 100	2 685	1 737	3 555	28 108	1 054
5 or more years .....	314	405	863	785	1 353	12 828	181
Percent high school graduates .....	30.6	33.9	39.2	38.7	43.8	51.9	32.7
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>29 605</b>	<b>39 550</b>	<b>77 692</b>	<b>51 000</b>	<b>81 422</b>	<b>565 717</b>	<b>38 827</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	28.9	29.3	25.4	23.9	21.6	16.6	27.2
High school graduates .....	33.1	35.6	40.0	40.3	44.4	52.4	33.9
4 or more years of college .....	7.9	7.7	8.5	10.8	11.7	14.8	6.0
Median years of school completed .....	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.6	10.4	12.1	8.9
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>7 230</b>	<b>8 476</b>	<b>18 796</b>	<b>14 496</b>	<b>21 078</b>	<b>134 253</b>	<b>9 794</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	50.9	59.9	59.9	65.3	58.7	66.3	52.2
4 or more years of college .....	3.4	4.5	4.9	6.1	4.5	6.9	3.7
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>9 749</b>	<b>63 136</b>	<b>4 773</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	45.4	51.9	55.6	65.0	54.0	60.4	47.3
4 or more years of college .....	2.5	4.0	2.9	5.2	3.2	5.1	2.1
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>3 836</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>9 719</b>	<b>7 078</b>	<b>11 329</b>	<b>71 117</b>	<b>5 021</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	55.7	66.7	63.9	65.6	62.7	71.5	56.8
4 or more years of college .....	4.2	4.9	6.8	7.0	5.7	8.5	5.2
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>							
<b>Male</b>							
<b>16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>16 430</b>	<b>20 923</b>	<b>43 327</b>	<b>28 349</b>	<b>44 614</b>	<b>308 625</b>	<b>22 159</b>
With vocational training .....	2 000	2 225	4 773	4 398	5 839	42 645	2 695
<b>18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>9 749</b>	<b>63 136</b>	<b>4 773</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 235	3 569	8 418	6 297	8 937	56 629	4 546
With vocational training .....	417	398	1 083	1 048	1 058	9 049	881
Worked in 1979 .....	235	247	630	641	576	5 314	347
Type of school where vocational training was received:							
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	25	21	206	62	103	1 537	122
High school vocational program .....	278	288	497	802	492	4 059	376
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	1 852	1 877	4 028	2 599	4 485	24 999	2 514
With vocational training .....	169	125	328	367	319	2 720	423
Worked in 1979 .....	96	66	152	172	173	1 179	102
<b>25 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11 801</b>	<b>15 299</b>	<b>30 715</b>	<b>19 053</b>	<b>31 172</b>	<b>222 965</b>	<b>15 616</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	10 250	13 453	26 826	15 583	25 697	174 747	14 193
With vocational training .....	1 301	1 531	3 157	2 684	4 044	27 645	1 476
Worked in 1979 .....	922	1 123	2 435	2 160	3 028	21 288	1 157
Type of school where vocational training was received:							
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	176	250	769	453	775	8 497	386
High school vocational program .....	725	867	1 437	1 605	1 860	9 813	421
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	6 980	8 685	16 403	9 766	15 043	93 938	9 240
With vocational training .....	385	356	874	706	1 022	6 007	344
Worked in 1979 .....	242	211	613	505	617	3 949	182
<b>Female</b>							
<b>16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>18 146</b>	<b>23 813</b>	<b>48 473</b>	<b>31 627</b>	<b>51 366</b>	<b>353 921</b>	<b>24 198</b>
With vocational training .....	1 272	1 915	4 429	4 450	5 672	48 455	2 316
<b>18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 836</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>9 719</b>	<b>7 078</b>	<b>11 329</b>	<b>71 117</b>	<b>5 021</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 480	4 223	8 440	5 930	9 793	59 445	4 516
With vocational training .....	285	406	747	818	941	9 209	476
Worked in 1979 .....	120	132	314	373	307	4 225	200
Type of school where vocational training was received:							
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	66	96	290	141	212	3 204	78
High school vocational program .....	162	152	200	510	367	2 567	148
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	1 699	1 526	3 512	2 434	4 227	20 250	2 171
With vocational training .....	50	93	152	228	236	1 613	179
Worked in 1979 .....	10	5	42	78	42	430	54
<b>25 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 949</b>	<b>17 543</b>	<b>35 347</b>	<b>22 798</b>	<b>36 228</b>	<b>260 043</b>	<b>17 529</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	11 682	15 692	30 927	19 893	30 267	212 022	15 841
With vocational training .....	859	1 199	3 088	3 072	3 896	32 842	1 573
Worked in 1979 .....	497	542	1 628	1 806	1 647	16 728	768
Type of school where vocational training was received:							
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	127	341	1 157	873	1 088	14 243	493
High school vocational program .....	466	405	827	1 557	1 147	7 602	287
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	8 426	10 672	19 468	12 576	17 956	110 759	10 961
With vocational training .....	294	304	958	808	897	6 408	489
Worked in 1979 .....	129	87	321	360	260	1 952	149



Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayaguez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>61 020</b>	<b>28 491</b>	<b>48 722</b>	<b>21 772</b>	<b>26 378</b>	<b>51 299</b>	<b>123 325</b>
Prekindergarten	216	833	482	1 029	647	338	654	3 176
Public	169	444	269	484	144	132	385	1 515
Church-related	29	114	43	276	147	67	142	553
Other private	18	275	170	269	356	139	127	1 108
Kindergarten	765	3 150	1 436	2 858	1 032	1 174	2 850	6 238
Public	569	2 253	906	1 589	507	877	1 983	3 989
Church-related	152	482	414	796	277	252	659	1 300
Other private	44	415	116	473	248	45	208	949
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 040	30 320	15 098	25 607	10 920	12 502	28 232	57 912
Public	7 310	24 642	12 613	18 559	6 182	10 587	23 646	42 146
Church-related	701	4 180	2 107	5 069	3 320	1 795	3 758	11 799
Other private	29	1 498	378	1 979	1 418	120	828	3 967
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 367	14 835	6 517	11 062	4 827	5 234	11 405	26 299
Public	3 101	12 926	5 813	9 268	2 701	4 443	9 866	19 618
Church-related	249	1 466	624	1 334	1 750	763	1 214	5 309
Other private	17	443	80	460	376	28	325	1 372
College	2 503	11 882	4 958	8 166	4 346	7 130	8 158	29 700
Public	1 920	9 067	3 692	5 928	3 207	5 897	4 559	22 433
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>61 020</b>	<b>28 491</b>	<b>48 722</b>	<b>21 772</b>	<b>26 378</b>	<b>51 299</b>	<b>123 325</b>
3 and 4 years old	221	940	432	1 008	552	323	664	2 792
5 and 6 years old	1 435	5 909	2 854	5 333	2 084	2 313	5 387	11 794
6 years old	798	3 395	1 650	2 893	1 152	1 292	3 005	6 214
7 to 13 years old	6 689	25 148	12 290	21 129	8 973	10 200	23 075	47 116
7 to 11 years old	4 797	18 084	8 898	15 195	6 470	7 252	16 678	33 190
12 to 13 years old	1 892	7 064	3 392	5 934	2 503	2 948	6 397	13 926
14 and 15 years old	1 773	7 822	3 718	5 675	2 569	2 931	6 311	14 452
14 years old	959	4 057	1 904	2 723	1 322	1 563	3 389	7 142
15 years old	814	3 765	1 814	2 952	1 247	1 368	2 922	7 310
16 and 17 years old	1 772	7 280	3 153	5 724	2 570	2 509	5 507	12 941
18 and 19 years old	1 243	4 883	2 051	3 225	1 724	2 999	3 620	10 058
20 and 21 years old	713	3 225	1 274	2 034	1 038	2 454	2 464	7 691
22 to 24 years old	311	2 382	982	1 290	813	1 302	1 795	6 261
25 to 34 years old	519	2 263	1 114	2 148	841	925	1 555	6 611
35 years old and over	215	1 168	623	1 156	608	422	921	3 609
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>								
3 and 4 years old	12.1	13.1	12.7	16.0	23.2	10.1	9.1	19.5
5 and 6 years old	74.8	85.2	74.9	85.6	84.9	80.4	78.0	85.9
6 years old	92.3	94.4	89.3	93.6	96.5	93.2	89.3	93.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	98.2	98.6	97.9	99.0	97.7	96.9	97.4
7 to 11 years old	97.1	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.1	96.9	97.6
12 and 13 years old	98.4	97.8	98.4	97.8	99.8	96.6	96.9	96.9
14 and 15 years old	91.2	94.8	92.2	94.2	96.1	88.5	90.9	92.9
14 years old	93.1	96.4	93.4	94.4	97.1	92.6	94.8	94.7
15 years old	89.0	93.1	90.9	94.0	95.1	84.3	86.8	91.2
16 and 17 years old	82.7	85.3	84.8	90.0	88.2	81.5	77.1	82.0
18 and 19 years old	64.4	67.2	63.6	66.2	68.1	70.9	58.7	63.2
20 and 21 years old	44.0	46.6	43.4	43.4	46.1	59.6	44.1	48.2
22 to 24 years old	15.3	25.1	24.3	19.2	25.5	28.8	21.0	26.7
25 to 34 years old	7.6	8.3	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.0	6.6	10.6

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>15 809</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>11 231</b>	<b>5 443</b>	<b>7 312</b>	<b>13 309</b>	<b>31 703</b>
United States Armed Forces	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	13
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 015	12 163	5 204	8 949	4 288	5 508	9 127	22 999
Employed	96	775	261	669	231	384	335	1 547
Unemployed	156	808	305	710	143	444	388	1 262
Not in labor force	2 763	10 580	4 638	7 570	3 914	4 680	8 404	20 190
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 052	3 646	1 738	2 276	1 149	1 804	4 182	8 691
High school graduate	389	1 271	594	931	384	446	825	2 519
Employed	80	480	157	310	184	156	154	648
Unemployed	76	151	132	129	32	73	215	334
Not in labor force	233	640	305	492	168	217	456	1 537
Not high school graduate	663	2 375	1 144	1 345	765	1 358	3 357	6 172
Employed	56	362	116	196	151	131	260	686
Unemployed	117	385	235	247	60	331	606	1 034
Not in labor force	490	1 628	793	902	554	896	2 491	4 452

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>11 899</b>	<b>43 800</b>	<b>19 946</b>	<b>34 532</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>19 246</b>	<b>36 026</b>	<b>105 987</b>
Elementary:	2 994	5 805	3 409	3 583	2 002	4 146	6 550	16 104
5 and 6 years	1 278	3 303	1 665	2 246	1 029	2 217	3 326	8 137
7 years	508	1 470	660	953	476	727	1 644	3 671
8 years	682	3 089	1 360	2 032	848	1 229	2 683	7 791
High school:	1 454	6 500	2 717	4 639	1 462	2 644	4 816	11 745
4 years	2 818	12 463	5 264	10 712	3 045	3 801	8 250	22 541
College:	959	5 950	2 542	5 379	2 062	1 733	3 768	12 770
4 years	701	3 227	1 366	3 152	2 242	1 234	2 578	11 561
5 or more years	505	1 993	963	1 836	2 593	1 515	2 011	11 667
Percent high school graduates	41.9	54.0	50.8	61.0	63.1	43.0	46.1	55.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>13 944</b>	<b>50 389</b>	<b>24 428</b>	<b>41 578</b>	<b>18 408</b>	<b>23 550</b>	<b>42 456</b>	<b>133 169</b>
Elementary:	3 991	8 819	4 862	5 098	2 702	5 826	9 587	23 027
5 and 6 years	1 613	4 708	2 272	2 971	1 302	2 883	4 190	11 714
7 years	483	1 435	827	1 234	504	1 065	1 652	4 128
8 years	998	3 424	1 671	2 264	1 102	1 523	2 798	9 280
High school:	1 662	6 812	3 295	5 248	1 417	3 151	5 281	13 505
4 years	2 841	13 682	6 052	13 290	3 906	4 864	9 428	30 467



Table 61. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbano	Carolina zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbano	Mayagüez zona urbano	Ponce zona urbano	Son Juan zona urbano
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 281	6 604	2 775	6 670	3 262	2 058	4 654	18 772
4 years .....	775	3 750	2 069	3 503	2 794	1 472	3 528	14 462
5 or more years .....	300	1 155	605	1 300	1 419	708	1 338	7 814
Percent high school graduates .....	37.3	50.0	47.1	59.6	61.8	38.6	44.6	53.7
<b>Persons 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>25 843</b>	<b>94 189</b>	<b>44 374</b>	<b>76 110</b>	<b>34 167</b>	<b>42 796</b>	<b>78 482</b>	<b>239 156</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	27.0	15.5	18.6	11.4	13.8	23.3	21.1	16.4
High school graduates .....	39.4	51.8	48.8	60.2	62.4	40.6	45.3	54.4
4 or more years of college .....	8.8	10.7	11.3	12.9	26.5	11.5	12.0	19.0
Median years of school completed .....	9.3	12.1	11.7	12.3	12.6	9.7	10.6	12.2
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>23 662</b>	<b>10 011</b>	<b>16 287</b>	<b>7 967</b>	<b>12 876</b>	<b>20 280</b>	<b>55 287</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	65.7	70.2	68.9	70.7	71.5	66.9	59.7	68.4
4 or more years of college .....	4.9	5.8	6.5	6.5	9.9	6.2	4.6	9.0
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>11 302</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>7 622</b>	<b>3 785</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>9 422</b>	<b>25 538</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	61.2	64.4	62.6	65.5	67.8	67.1	54.9	63.0
4 or more years of college .....	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	7.9	5.4	3.1	7.3
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>12 360</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>8 665</b>	<b>4 182</b>	<b>6 252</b>	<b>10 858</b>	<b>29 749</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	69.3	75.5	74.5	75.3	75.0	66.8	63.9	73.1
4 or more years of college .....	5.1	7.8	8.6	8.8	11.7	7.1	5.9	10.5
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
<b>16 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>13 416</b>	<b>54 295</b>	<b>23 754</b>	<b>41 897</b>	<b>19 045</b>	<b>24 093</b>	<b>43 039</b>	<b>120 646</b>
With vocational training .....	1 698	7 725	2 924	7 946	1 735	3 782	5 747	14 733
<b>18 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>11 302</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>7 622</b>	<b>3 785</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>9 422</b>	<b>25 538</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	2 225	10 265	4 272	6 937	3 306	5 560	8 636	21 972
With vocational training .....	315	1 484	473	1 442	341	938	1 050	3 262
Worked in 1979 .....	191	852	272	880	254	578	568	1 793
Type of school where vocational training was received:								
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	21	177	131	384	77	56	103	504
High school vocational program .....	225	719	236	578	167	698	492	1 448
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	948	4 021	1 765	2 633	1 220	2 178	4 251	9 453
With vocational training .....	65	371	120	272	104	307	319	1 133
Worked in 1979 .....	24	139	37	102	68	140	173	504
<b>25 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>9 815</b>	<b>38 774</b>	<b>17 211</b>	<b>31 081</b>	<b>13 890</b>	<b>15 822</b>	<b>30 093</b>	<b>87 243</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	8 424	32 391	14 317	24 853	8 672	12 673	24 643	62 670
With vocational training .....	1 145	5 223	2 105	5 352	1 056	2 230	3 994	9 139
Worked in 1979 .....	823	4 019	1 699	4 399	792	1 784	2 992	6 585
Type of school where vocational training was received:								
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	164	1 566	603	1 678	468	368	769	2 903
High school vocational program .....	681	1 929	897	1 854	328	1 329	1 822	3 145
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	5 084	16 003	7 380	10 771	4 458	7 968	14 284	34 439
With vocational training .....	239	1 209	512	904	148	596	1 014	2 086
Worked in 1979 .....	127	779	393	658	65	429	617	1 274
<b>Female</b>								
<b>16 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>15 618</b>	<b>60 875</b>	<b>28 027</b>	<b>48 939</b>	<b>21 715</b>	<b>26 847</b>	<b>49 470</b>	<b>144 011</b>
With vocational training .....	1 459	8 394	2 844	9 729	2 226	3 798	5 562	17 109
<b>18 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>12 360</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>8 665</b>	<b>4 182</b>	<b>6 252</b>	<b>10 858</b>	<b>29 749</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	2 891	10 386	4 365	7 291	3 312	5 211	9 350	23 772
With vocational training .....	308	1 545	406	1 559	354	753	903	3 301
Worked in 1979 .....	93	744	196	737	209	324	287	1 451
Type of school where vocational training was received:								
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	59	432	223	604	177	134	212	1 349
High school vocational program .....	124	412	99	458	104	468	367	804
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	963	3 028	1 347	2 136	1 047	2 078	3 922	8 013
With vocational training .....	61	344	34	255	16	194	213	528
Worked in 1979 .....	—	96	—	62	9	55	30	139
<b>25 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>11 498</b>	<b>44 195</b>	<b>20 840</b>	<b>37 105</b>	<b>15 990</b>	<b>19 162</b>	<b>34 990</b>	<b>106 343</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	10 168	37 673	17 555	30 857	11 097	16 642	29 083	81 913
With vocational training .....	910	5 599	2 071	6 882	1 506	2 557	3 828	11 501
Worked in 1979 .....	421	2 648	1 224	3 704	708	1 456	1 632	5 872
Type of school where vocational training was received:								
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	258	2 196	952	3 106	862	729	1 088	5 394
High school vocational program .....	314	1 392	561	1 604	299	1 254	1 141	2 510
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	6 550	19 606	9 686	12 977	5 166	10 544	17 021	42 452
With vocational training .....	235	1 103	494	1 185	204	668	850	2 452
Worked in 1979 .....	76	273	217	361	82	287	260	802

Table 61a. Educational Characteristics for Ciudades: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Ciudades of 50,000 or More

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>34 762</b>	<b>104 226</b>
Prekindergarten	443	2 477
Public	285	1 339
Church-related	76	389
Other private	82	749
Kindergarten	1 970	5 313
Public	1 474	3 542
Church-related	444	1 061
Other private	52	710
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	18 448	48 233
Public	15 769	36 935
Church-related	2 223	8 874
Other private	456	2 424
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 911	22 459
Public	6 743	17 402
Church-related	945	4 062
Other private	223	995
College	5 990	25 744
Public	3 335	19 524

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>34 762</b>	<b>104 226</b>
3 and 4 years old	484	2 210
5 and 6 years old	3 520	9 961
6 years old	1 886	5 301
7 to 13 years old	15 021	38 920
7 to 11 years old	10 678	27 355
12 to 13 years old	4 343	11 565
14 and 15 years old	4 224	12 282
14 years old	2 198	6 062
15 years old	2 026	6 220
16 and 17 years old	3 881	11 040
18 and 19 years old	2 748	8 785
20 and 21 years old	1 827	6 813
22 to 24 years old	1 405	5 700
25 to 34 years old	1 016	5 810
35 years old and over	636	2 705

<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>		
3 and 4 years old	10.5	18.3
5 and 6 years old	80.6	85.4
6 years old	90.4	94.1
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.1
7 to 11 years old	97.0	97.3
12 and 13 years old	97.4	96.7
14 and 15 years old	90.8	92.3
14 years old	95.1	94.2
15 years old	86.5	90.5
16 and 17 years old	76.1	81.0
18 and 19 years old	61.2	62.2
20 and 21 years old	44.5	47.6
22 to 24 years old	22.4	26.7
25 to 34 years old	6.8	10.6

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>9 584</b>	<b>27 764</b>
United States Armed Forces	—	13
Civilian, enrolled in school	6 629	19 825
Employed	216	1 334
Unemployed	318	1 165
Not in labor force	6 095	17 326
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 955	7 926
High school graduate	556	2 349
Employed	93	619
Unemployed	146	301
Not in labor force	317	1 429
Not high school graduate	2 399	5 577
Employed	183	562
Unemployed	455	959
Not in labor force	1 761	4 056

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>25 028</b>	<b>94 317</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 388	14 873
5 and 6 years	2 403	7 545
7 years	1 222	3 457
8 years	1 986	7 240
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 466	10 815
4 years	5 224	20 654
College: 1 to 3 years	2 287	10 901
4 years	1 692	9 469
5 or more years	1 360	9 363
Percent high school graduates	42.2	53.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>30 137</b>	<b>119 365</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 374	21 390
5 and 6 years	3 123	10 758
7 years	1 190	3 798
8 years	2 059	8 647
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 754	12 444
4 years	6 270	27 379

Table 61a. Educational Characteristics for Ciudades: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Ciudades of 50,000 or More		Ponce ciudad	San Juan ciudad
College: 1 to 3 years -----		2 900	16 212
4 years -----		2 453	12 194
5 or more years -----		1 014	6 543
Percent high school graduates -----		41.9	52.2
<b>Persons 25 years old and over -----</b>	<b>55 165</b>	<b>213 682</b>	
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----		23.1	17.0
High school graduates -----		42.1	52.7
4 or more years of college -----		11.8	17.6
Median years of school completed -----		9.8	12.1
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>49 775</b>	
Percent: High school graduates -----		58.5	68.4
4 or more years of college -----		4.5	9.0
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>23 030</b>	
Percent: High school graduates -----		53.3	62.7
4 or more years of college -----		3.3	7.2
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>26 745</b>	
Percent: High school graduates -----		63.0	73.3
4 or more years of college -----		5.5	10.5
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>29 603</b>	<b>106 616</b>	
With vocational training -----		3 560	13 262
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>23 030</b>	
With less than 15 years of school completed -----		6 366	19 803
With vocational training -----		759	3 051
Worked in 1979 -----		398	1 644
Type of school where vocational training was received:			
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----		89	462
High school vocational program -----		358	1 354
With less than 12 years of school completed -----		3 247	8 594
With vocational training -----		239	1 080
Worked in 1979 -----		127	463
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>20 221</b>	<b>76 788</b>	
With less than 15 years of school completed -----		16 691	57 125
With vocational training -----		2 398	8 199
Worked in 1979 -----		1 680	5 849
Type of school where vocational training was received:			
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----		454	2 617
High school vocational program -----		1 045	2 842
With less than 12 years of school completed -----		10 383	31 710
With vocational training -----		657	1 941
Worked in 1979 -----		385	1 187
<b>Female</b>			
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>34 448</b>	<b>127 799</b>	
With vocational training -----		3 129	15 651
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>26 745</b>	
With less than 15 years of school completed -----		6 806	21 349
With vocational training -----		544	3 089
Worked in 1979 -----		181	1 357
Type of school where vocational training was received:			
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----		148	1 272
High school vocational program -----		175	758
With less than 12 years of school completed -----		2 930	7 134
With vocational training -----		165	479
Worked in 1979 -----		26	126
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>23 852</b>	<b>94 218</b>	
With less than 15 years of school completed -----		19 815	73 956
With vocational training -----		2 075	10 555
Worked in 1979 -----		857	5 431
Type of school where vocational training was received:			
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----		548	4 952
High school vocational program -----		592	2 326
With less than 12 years of school completed -----		12 104	39 067
With vocational training -----		534	2 303
Worked in 1979 -----		153	744



Table 62. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>						
Persons 16 years and over	864 393	94 103	114 593	92 221	160 948	749 800
Labor force	389 492	34 819	47 820	40 870	63 302	341 672
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.1	37.0	41.7	44.3	39.3	45.6
United States Armed Forces	1 406	19	17	19	233	1 389
Civilian labor force	388 086	34 800	47 803	40 851	63 069	340 283
Employed	342 167	28 186	40 985	35 226	51 534	301 182
Unemployed	45 919	6 614	6 818	5 625	11 535	39 101
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	19.0	14.3	13.8	18.3	11.5
Not in labor force	474 901	59 284	66 773	51 351	97 646	408 128
Inmate of institution	5 180	487	124	304	1 071	5 056
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>						
Female, 16 years and over	462 503	49 180	59 846	48 589	85 054	402 657
Labor force	151 604	12 429	18 139	16 275	22 252	133 465
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.8	25.3	30.3	33.5	26.2	33.1
United States Armed Forces	187	6	—	—	28	187
Civilian labor force	151 417	12 423	18 139	16 275	22 224	133 278
Employed	131 459	9 703	15 289	13 951	17 687	116 170
Unemployed	19 958	2 720	2 850	2 324	4 537	17 108
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	21.9	15.7	14.3	20.4	12.8
Not in labor force	310 899	36 751	41 707	32 314	62 802	269 192
Inmate of institution	1 344	37	52	104	344	1 292
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Male, 16 to 19 years	49 729	5 715	7 390	5 819	10 633	42 339
Employed	5 631	515	688	561	789	4 943
Unemployed	4 688	562	690	582	1 039	3 998
Not in labor force	39 357	4 638	6 012	4 676	8 791	33 345
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>						
Male, 20 to 24 years	51 255	4 991	7 090	6 311	10 228	44 165
Employed	23 744	1 974	3 334	2 598	3 906	20 410
Unemployed	6 438	928	1 047	695	1 703	5 391
Not in labor force	20 760	2 089	2 702	3 018	4 580	18 058
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>						
Male, 25 to 54 years	212 662	22 871	28 295	21 174	37 582	184 367
Employed	153 456	13 644	18 840	15 299	24 764	134 616
Unemployed	12 592	2 118	1 936	1 699	3 777	10 656
Not in labor force	45 831	7 096	7 509	4 157	8 889	38 322
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>						
Male, 55 to 64 years	45 582	5 348	5 779	4 857	8 127	39 803
Employed	22 104	1 808	2 220	2 181	3 401	19 884
Unemployed	1 663	196	243	234	397	1 420
Not in labor force	21 745	3 344	3 316	2 442	4 329	18 429
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>						
Male, 65 years and over	42 662	5 998	6 193	5 471	9 324	36 469
Employed	5 773	542	614	636	987	5 159
Unemployed	580	90	52	91	82	528
Not in labor force	36 309	5 366	5 527	4 744	8 255	30 782
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Female, 16 to 19 years	51 119	5 911	7 290	5 534	11 186	43 829
Employed	3 758	317	411	424	392	3 347
Unemployed	3 782	418	564	546	898	3 218
Not in labor force	43 570	5 170	6 315	4 564	9 896	37 255
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>						
Female, 20 to 24 years	58 321	5 532	7 525	6 313	11 881	50 796
Employed	18 657	1 438	2 186	2 163	2 554	16 471
Unemployed	4 840	548	657	455	1 241	4 183
Not in labor force	34 753	3 546	4 682	3 695	8 068	30 071
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>						
Female, 25 to 54 years	249 095	25 541	32 175	25 342	42 716	216 920
Employed	99 357	7 405	11 978	10 481	13 482	87 379
Unemployed	10 136	1 565	1 532	1 227	2 277	8 604
Not in labor force	139 495	16 571	18 665	13 634	26 947	120 830
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>						
Female, 55 to 64 years	49 768	5 970	6 068	5 123	8 598	43 700
Employed	8 046	453	559	731	1 015	7 487
Unemployed	853	94	73	65	102	780
Not in labor force	40 869	5 423	5 436	4 327	7 481	35 433
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>						
Female, 65 years and over	54 200	6 226	6 788	6 277	10 673	47 412
Employed	1 641	90	155	152	244	1 486
Unemployed	347	95	24	31	19	323
Not in labor force	52 212	6 041	6 609	6 094	10 410	45 603
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>						
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>						
Female, 16 years and over	462 503	49 180	59 846	48 589	85 054	402 657
With own children under 6 years	99 600	10 926	14 412	9 448	21 450	85 188
In labor force	37 801	5 683	3 970	3 970	6 506	32 163
With own children 6 to 17 years only	89 713	9 572	12 229	9 033	15 877	77 484
In labor force	34 884	2 963	4 385	3 944	5 128	30 499
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>						
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	232 900	26 746	32 164	24 343	41 003	200 736
In labor force	74 303	7 017	10 261	8 568	10 889	64 042
With own children under 6 years	77 675	8 925	11 617	7 492	15 931	66 058
In labor force	28 944	3 011	4 571	3 109	4 932	24 373
With own children 6 to 17 years only	64 126	7 057	9 168	6 649	11 345	54 958
In labor force	21 689	2 046	3 019	2 708	3 134	18 670
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over	342 167	28 186	40 985	35 226	51 534	301 182
Private wage and salary workers	201 751	15 559	23 255	21 727	30 745	178 496
Employees of own corporation	5 529	264	439	478	650	5 090
Federal government workers	12 408	950	1 394	1 004	2 023	11 014
Commonwealth government workers	85 693	7 527	10 731	8 139	12 008	74 962
Municipal government workers	15 393	1 096	2 118	1 679	2 900	13 275
Self-employed workers	26 108	2 990	3 317	2 573	3 750	22 791
In agriculture	1 012	337	237	132	151	775
Unpaid family workers	814	64	170	104	108	644
In agriculture	76	11	60	10	41	16
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>						
Employed females 16 years and over	131 459	9 703	15 289	13 951	17 687	116 170
Private wage and salary workers	71 763	5 187	8 079	9 070	9 047	63 684
Employees of own corporation	903	51	87	67	50	816
Federal government workers	4 768	377	600	410	894	4 168
Commonwealth government workers	44 017	3 468	5 279	3 536	6 269	38 738
Municipal government workers	6 558	418	918	560	1 019	5 640
Self-employed workers	3 845	233	362	287	401	3 483
Unpaid family workers	508	20	51	88	57	457

Table 62. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Urbanized areas						Vega Boja—Monof,
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	P.R.
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 431</b>	<b>51 444</b>	<b>103 430</b>	<b>69 125</b>	<b>110 002</b>	<b>745 255</b>	<b>52 039</b>
Labor force .....	15 865	19 840	44 617	30 763	44 882	340 966	21 898
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	40.2	38.6	43.1	44.5	40.8	45.8	42.1
United States Armed Forces .....	—	19	17	19	24	1 033	—
Civilian labor force .....	15 865	19 821	44 600	30 744	44 858	339 933	21 898
Employed .....	12 427	16 201	38 195	26 407	37 334	300 997	18 252
Unemployed .....	3 438	3 620	6 405	4 337	7 524	38 936	3 646
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.7	18.3	14.4	14.1	16.8	11.5	16.6
Not in labor force .....	23 566	31 604	58 813	38 362	65 120	404 289	30 141
Inmate of institution .....	162	279	54	304	1 071	5 056	14
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 659</b>	<b>27 419</b>	<b>54 759</b>	<b>36 714</b>	<b>59 125</b>	<b>400 862</b>	<b>27 092</b>
Labor force .....	5 860	7 206	17 651	12 467	16 355	133 641	7 991
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	28.4	26.3	32.2	34.0	27.7	33.3	29.5
United States Armed Forces .....	—	6	—	—	—	104	—
Civilian labor force .....	5 860	7 200	17 651	12 467	16 355	133 537	7 991
Employed .....	4 609	5 789	14 687	10 586	13 375	116 596	6 590
Unemployed .....	1 251	1 411	2 964	1 881	2 980	16 941	1 401
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.3	19.6	16.8	15.1	18.2	12.7	17.5
Not in labor force .....	14 799	20 213	37 108	24 247	42 770	267 221	19 101
Inmate of institution .....	—	24	24	104	344	1 292	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 323</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>6 719</b>	<b>41 981</b>	<b>3 295</b>
Employed .....	185	254	639	458	528	4 820	302
Unemployed .....	393	365	556	444	722	4 069	380
Not in labor force .....	1 745	2 360	5 187	3 470	5 469	33 061	2 613
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 306</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>6 230</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>43 679</b>	<b>3 248</b>
Employed .....	927	1 019	2 870	1 862	2 474	20 219	1 579
Unemployed .....	456	493	952	557	1 121	5 398	599
Not in labor force .....	923	1 133	2 401	2 505	3 128	17 853	1 070
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 771</b>	<b>12 572</b>	<b>25 585</b>	<b>15 422</b>	<b>25 702</b>	<b>183 847</b>	<b>13 211</b>
Employed .....	5 730	7 763	17 407	11 360	17 652	134 749	8 645
Unemployed .....	1 175	1 200	1 632	1 183	2 393	10 621	1 138
Not in labor force .....	2 866	3 596	6 536	2 860	5 633	37 858	3 428
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 030</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>39 118</b>	<b>2 405</b>
Employed .....	741	1 029	2 043	1 667	2 634	19 569	846
Unemployed .....	135	112	227	195	245	1 394	90
Not in labor force .....	1 154	1 586	2 860	1 769	2 591	18 085	1 469
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 342</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>5 344</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>35 768</b>	<b>2 788</b>
Employed .....	235	347	549	474	671	5 044	290
Unemployed .....	28	39	74	77	63	513	38
Not in labor force .....	2 079	2 716	4 721	3 511	5 529	30 211	2 460
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 509</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>6 490</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>43 469</b>	<b>3 154</b>
Employed .....	154	154	397	322	294	3 353	172
Unemployed .....	270	205	566	491	558	3 204	174
Not in labor force .....	2 085	2 917	5 527	3 261	6 362	36 912	2 808
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 688</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>50 409</b>	<b>3 515</b>
Employed .....	829	806	1 933	1 502	1 780	16 543	1 057
Unemployed .....	244	248	646	362	757	4 141	362
Not in labor force .....	1 615	1 934	4 057	2 891	5 387	29 711	2 096
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>10 742</b>	<b>14 210</b>	<b>29 837</b>	<b>18 840</b>	<b>30 027</b>	<b>216 617</b>	<b>15 004</b>
Employed .....	3 427	4 471	11 680	8 009	10 310	87 769	5 053
Unemployed .....	690	881	1 585	943	1 583	8 534	789
Not in labor force .....	6 625	8 858	16 572	9 888	18 134	120 224	9 162
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 207</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>43 426</b>	<b>2 525</b>
Employed .....	151	285	539	644	815	7 464	267
Unemployed .....	47	46	96	54	72	759	66
Not in labor force .....	2 009	3 002	4 875	3 260	5 314	35 203	2 192
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 513</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>6 286</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>7 759</b>	<b>46 941</b>	<b>2 894</b>
Employed .....	48	73	138	109	176	1 467	41
Unemployed .....	—	31	71	31	10	303	10
Not in labor force .....	2 465	3 502	6 077	4 947	7 573	45 171	2 843

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 659</b>	<b>27 419</b>	<b>54 759</b>	<b>36 714</b>	<b>59 125</b>	<b>400 862</b>	<b>27 092</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 583	5 904	13 039	6 687	14 149	85 231	6 982
In labor force .....	1 560	2 140	5 509	2 886	4 732	32 515	2 522
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 165	5 191	11 098	6 555	10 720	77 072	5 132
In labor force .....	1 434	1 798	4 293	2 880	3 777	30 603	1 834
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>10 943</b>	<b>14 239</b>	<b>28 924</b>	<b>17 638</b>	<b>28 316</b>	<b>200 046</b>	<b>14 562</b>
In labor force .....	3 124	4 016	9 930	6 204	8 195	64 370	4 335
With own children under 6 years .....	3 803	4 694	10 422	5 227	10 624	66 148	5 429
In labor force .....	1 325	1 706	4 476	2 210	3 621	24 644	1 927
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 033	3 776	8 211	4 665	7 642	54 593	3 728
In labor force .....	949	1 194	2 901	1 857	2 309	18 664	1 189

**CLASS OF WORKER**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 427</b>	<b>16 201</b>	<b>38 195</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>37 334</b>	<b>300 997</b>	<b>18 252</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 678	8 855	21 808	16 086	23 165	178 399	12 037
Employees of own corporation .....	145	195	405	432	533	5 044	163
Federal government workers .....	484	560	1 257	806	1 437	11 052	389
Commonwealth government workers .....	3 405	4 412	9 969	6 336	7 937	75 239	3 919
Municipal government workers .....	670	707	2 109	1 246	2 087	12 931	647
Self-employed workers .....	1 179	1 652	2 933	1 852	2 632	22 728	1 224
In agriculture .....	17	113	126	59	46	699	38
Unpaid family workers .....	11	15	119	81	76	648	36
In agriculture .....	—	—	10	6	9	24	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 609</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>14 687</b>	<b>10 586</b>	<b>13 375</b>	<b>116 596</b>	<b>6 590</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 574	2 951	7 818	6 605	7 291	64 118	4 213
Employees of own corporation .....	24	28	82	60	39	816	37
Federal government workers .....	150	256	560	325	631	4 096	138
Commonwealth government workers .....	1 451	2 176	4 996	2 907	4 359	38 857	1 800
Municipal government workers .....	282	230	907	437	771	5 613	265
Self-employed workers .....	141	166	350	243	272	3 455	143
Unpaid family workers .....	11	10	56	69	51	457	31



Table 62. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbano	Carolina zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayagüez zona urbano	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>33 564</b>	<b>126 390</b>	<b>58 104</b>	<b>98 760</b>	<b>45 047</b>	<b>58 752</b>	<b>105 908</b>	<b>310 227</b>
Labor force -----	12 978	57 582	27 538	52 294	21 482	25 739	43 312	135 188
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	38.7	45.6	47.4	53.0	47.7	43.8	40.9	43.6
United States Armed Forces -----	19	117	17	106	420	19	24	297
Civilian labor force -----	12 959	57 465	27 521	52 188	21 062	25 720	43 288	134 891
Employed -----	10 872	50 945	23 902	46 547	19 373	21 990	36 222	119 753
Unemployed -----	2 087	6 520	3 619	5 641	1 689	3 730	7 066	15 138
Percent of civilian labor force -----	16.1	11.3	13.1	10.8	8.0	14.5	16.3	11.2
Not in labor force -----	20 586	68 808	30 566	46 466	23 565	33 013	62 596	175 039
Inmate of institution -----	279	1 461	54	37	79	187	953	3 369
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>18 064</b>	<b>67 069</b>	<b>31 615</b>	<b>53 412</b>	<b>24 133</b>	<b>31 235</b>	<b>56 936</b>	<b>170 837</b>
Labor force -----	4 773	21 395	11 499	22 061	7 840	10 428	15 847	56 289
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	26.4	31.9	36.4	41.3	32.5	33.4	27.8	32.9
United States Armed Forces -----	6	16	—	24	37	—	—	21
Civilian labor force -----	4 767	21 379	11 499	22 037	7 803	10 428	15 847	56 268
Employed -----	3 931	18 507	9 781	19 263	7 077	8 805	13 067	49 672
Unemployed -----	836	2 872	1 718	2 774	726	1 623	2 780	6 596
Percent of civilian labor force -----	17.5	13.4	14.9	12.6	9.3	15.6	17.5	11.7
Not in labor force -----	13 291	45 674	20 116	31 351	16 293	20 807	41 089	114 548
Inmate of institution -----	24	32	24	10	21	44	274	1 138
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>1 922</b>	<b>7 723</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>15 393</b>
Employed -----	146	932	315	667	382	403	499	1 587
Unemployed -----	226	724	311	563	123	421	687	1 526
Not in labor force -----	1 550	6 067	2 769	4 322	2 156	3 002	5 253	12 267
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>1 679</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>5 258</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>6 507</b>	<b>18 010</b>
Employed -----	709	3 322	1 382	2 756	1 100	1 557	2 362	7 871
Unemployed -----	223	978	542	643	264	510	1 059	2 034
Not in labor force -----	747	3 493	1 217	1 838	1 043	2 378	3 086	8 015
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>7 984</b>	<b>32 806</b>	<b>14 349</b>	<b>26 684</b>	<b>11 408</b>	<b>12 821</b>	<b>24 814</b>	<b>68 103</b>
Employed -----	5 057	24 461	10 756	20 890	9 018	9 421	17 143	48 150
Unemployed -----	701	1 616	832	1 457	485	950	2 239	4 180
Not in labor force -----	2 213	6 641	2 751	4 295	1 625	2 431	5 408	15 633
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>1 831</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>19 140</b>
Employed -----	747	3 010	1 400	2 421	1 481	1 389	2 524	9 684
Unemployed -----	75	252	179	165	71	149	245	545
Not in labor force -----	1 009	2 698	1 283	1 798	914	1 463	2 510	8 878
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> -----	<b>2 084</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>18 744</b>
Employed -----	282	713	268	550	315	415	627	2 789
Unemployed -----	26	78	37	39	20	77	56	257
Not in labor force -----	1 776	4 235	2 430	2 862	1 534	2 932	5 250	15 698
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>2 151</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>6 870</b>	<b>16 310</b>
Employed -----	86	685	219	508	184	268	250	1 294
Unemployed -----	123	620	361	523	112	427	522	1 104
Not in labor force -----	1 936	6 781	2 967	4 642	2 480	2 791	6 098	13 912
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>1 969</b>	<b>8 594</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>7 610</b>	<b>21 358</b>
Employed -----	543	2 911	1 217	2 459	860	1 267	1 720	6 943
Unemployed -----	175	775	390	616	210	334	695	1 557
Not in labor force -----	1 251	4 908	2 033	3 078	1 879	2 598	5 195	12 852
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>9 267</b>	<b>37 604</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>13 687</b>	<b>15 797</b>	<b>29 015</b>	<b>84 139</b>
Employed -----	3 021	13 796	7 861	15 399	5 528	6 640	10 117	36 068
Unemployed -----	511	1 246	905	1 501	384	788	1 481	3 438
Not in labor force -----	5 735	22 546	8 980	15 180	7 738	8 369	17 417	44 618
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>2 231</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>3 365</b>	<b>5 975</b>	<b>22 204</b>
Employed -----	227	946	400	791	405	534	809	4 407
Unemployed -----	16	159	44	64	15	48	72	361
Not in labor force -----	1 988	5 486	2 650	4 154	1 883	2 783	5 094	17 436
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> -----	<b>2 446</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>4 388</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>26 826</b>
Employed -----	54	169	84	106	100	96	171	960
Unemployed -----	11	72	18	70	5	26	10	136
Not in labor force -----	2 381	5 953	3 486	4 297	2 313	4 266	7 285	25 730
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>18 064</b>	<b>67 069</b>	<b>31 615</b>	<b>53 412</b>	<b>24 133</b>	<b>31 235</b>	<b>56 936</b>	<b>170 837</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	3 706	14 127	7 114	12 570	4 915	5 677	13 529	29 449
In labor force -----	1 386	5 173	3 521	6 225	1 668	2 415	4 562	10 864
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	3 291	14 642	6 576	11 314	5 226	5 348	10 338	27 865
In labor force -----	1 143	5 401	2 825	5 403	2 048	2 255	3 683	11 676
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> -----	<b>8 977</b>	<b>36 423</b>	<b>16 497</b>	<b>28 453</b>	<b>13 089</b>	<b>14 502</b>	<b>27 244</b>	<b>74 247</b>
In labor force -----	2 575	10 817	6 534	11 768	4 079	4 989	7 979	22 818
With own children under 6 years -----	2 870	11 830	5 687	10 076	4 030	4 346	10 142	20 672
In labor force -----	1 055	4 196	2 886	4 833	1 302	1 823	3 510	7 373
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 331	11 240	4 838	8 355	4 087	3 674	7 393	17 608
In labor force -----	753	3 549	1 898	3 504	1 379	1 389	2 264	6 292
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>10 872</b>	<b>50 945</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>46 547</b>	<b>19 373</b>	<b>21 990</b>	<b>36 222</b>	<b>119 753</b>
Private wage and salary workers -----	5 781	30 879	13 236	27 782	12 013	13 498	22 522	70 068
Employees of own corporation -----	149	649	268	640	777	390	517	2 385
Federal government workers -----	383	1 846	755	1 841	773	673	1 421	4 346
Commonwealth government workers -----	3 158	12 380	6 614	12 034	3 547	5 143	7 727	30 502
Municipal government workers -----	506	2 019	1 204	1 784	871	1 043	1 932	4 892
Self-employed workers -----	1 034	3 733	2 041	3 050	2 112	1 552	2 544	9 572
In agriculture -----	50	127	51	59	79	43	46	264
Unpaid family workers -----	10	88	52	56	57	81	76	373
In agriculture -----	—	—	—	16	—	6	9	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>3 931</b>	<b>18 507</b>	<b>9 781</b>	<b>19 263</b>	<b>7 077</b>	<b>8 805</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>49 672</b>
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 931	10 236	5 129	10 650	4 125	5 575	7 140	27 532
Employees of own corporation -----	17	83	33	126	106	49	39	433
Federal government workers -----	163	590	321	645	344	278	622	1 674
Commonwealth government workers -----	1 575	6 250	3 432	6 591	1 919	2 326	4 259	16 170
Municipal government workers -----	150	870	608	850	344	382	730	2 318
Self-employed workers -----	107	502	264	493	302	175	265	1 693
Unpaid family workers -----	5	59	27	34	43	69	51	285



Table 62a. Labor Force Characteristics for Ciudades: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Ciudades of 50,000 or More

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>75 143</b>	<b>277 091</b>
Labor force .....	28 514	118 898
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	37.9	42.9
United States Armed Forces .....	7	263
Civilian labor force .....	28 507	118 635
Employed .....	23 246	104 598
Unemployed .....	5 261	14 037
Percent of civilian labor force .....	18.5	11.8
Not in labor force .....	46 629	158 193
Inmate of institution .....	508	3 063
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 733</b>	<b>152 946</b>
Labor force .....	10 486	50 176
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	25.7	32.8
United States Armed Forces .....	—	15
Civilian labor force .....	10 486	50 161
Employed .....	8 468	44 026
Unemployed .....	2 018	6 135
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.2	12.2
Not in labor force .....	30 247	102 770
Inmate of institution .....	61	968
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 584</b>	<b>13 530</b>
Employed .....	334	1 342
Unemployed .....	513	1 358
Not in labor force .....	3 737	10 817
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 798</b>	<b>16 298</b>
Employed .....	1 580	7 120
Unemployed .....	835	1 862
Not in labor force .....	2 383	7 226
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>16 156</b>	<b>59 113</b>
Employed .....	10 400	40 656
Unemployed .....	1 650	3 897
Not in labor force .....	4 099	14 448
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 065</b>	<b>17 675</b>
Employed .....	1 918	8 844
Unemployed .....	197	528
Not in labor force .....	1 950	8 270
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 807</b>	<b>17 529</b>
Employed .....	546	2 610
Unemployed .....	48	257
Not in labor force .....	4 213	14 662
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 000</b>	<b>14 234</b>
Employed .....	158	1 173
Unemployed .....	406	1 067
Not in labor force .....	4 436	11 994
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 596</b>	<b>19 347</b>
Employed .....	1 163	6 259
Unemployed .....	520	1 457
Not in labor force .....	3 913	11 625
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>19 180</b>	<b>73 578</b>
Employed .....	6 385	31 565
Unemployed .....	1 017	3 131
Not in labor force .....	11 778	38 873
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 672</b>	<b>20 640</b>
Employed .....	605	4 122
Unemployed .....	65	347
Not in labor force .....	4 002	16 171
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 285</b>	<b>25 147</b>
Employed .....	157	907
Unemployed .....	10	133
Not in labor force .....	6 118	24 107
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>		
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 733</b>	<b>152 946</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 468	25 104
In labor force .....	2 550	9 097
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 959	23 632
In labor force .....	2 379	9 865
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>17 802</b>	<b>64 047</b>
In labor force .....	4 629	18 992
With own children under 6 years .....	5 839	17 040
In labor force .....	1 784	5 917
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 710	14 271
In labor force .....	1 342	4 958
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 246</b>	<b>104 598</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	14 294	61 211
Employees of own corporation .....	357	1 886
Federal government workers .....	970	3 639
Commonwealth government workers .....	4 803	26 807
Municipal government workers .....	1 366	4 434
Self-employed workers .....	1 777	8 154
In agriculture .....	43	204
Unpaid family workers .....	36	353
In agriculture .....	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>44 026</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 701	24 337
Employees of own corporation .....	20	368
Federal government workers .....	436	1 434
Commonwealth government workers .....	2 644	14 417
Municipal government workers .....	481	2 086
Self-employed workers .....	186	1 487
Unpaid family workers .....	20	265

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's		SMSA's					
	San Juan—Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Pance, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.		
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>342 167</b>	<b>28 186</b>	<b>40 985</b>	<b>35 226</b>	<b>51 534</b>	<b>301 182</b>		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	83 638	4 964	8 031	6 329	10 785	75 607		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	39 172	1 724	3 424	2 352	3 877	35 748		
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	2 716	125	236	134	257	2 480		
Management related occupations .....	15 346	614	1 477	691	1 318	13 869		
Professional specialty occupations .....	44 466	3 240	4 607	3 977	6 908	39 859		
Engineers and natural scientists .....	4 590	174	296	370	407	4 294		
Engineers .....	2 877	115	202	274	298	2 675		
Health diagnosing occupations .....	3 592	182	167	408	446	3 425		
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	5 165	331	611	451	947	4 554		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	19 543	1 891	2 588	1 969	3 948	16 955		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	14 048	1 564	2 167	1 374	3 096	11 881		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	113 912	6 924	10 752	8 953	14 272	103 160		
Health technologists and technicians .....	2 620	179	231	315	495	2 389		
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	5 536	332	495	452	630	5 041		
Sales occupations .....	39 304	2 978	4 082	3 541	5 708	35 222		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	7 177	690	857	795	1 174	6 320		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	11 042	623	797	652	1 252	10 245		
Other sales occupations .....	21 085	1 665	2 428	2 094	3 282	18 657		
Cashiers .....	7 048	624	893	675	1 126	6 155		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	66 452	3 435	5 944	4 645	7 439	60 508		
Computer equipment operators .....	1 380	18	77	44	127	1 303		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	26 285	1 358	2 454	1 898	3 088	23 831		
Financial records processing occupations .....	5 191	308	368	376	426	4 823		
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	2 986	103	320	220	278	2 666		
Service occupations .....	47 162	4 089	6 133	4 597	7 139	41 029		
Private household occupations .....	2 425	195	122	148	267	2 303		
Protective service occupations .....	9 573	842	1 544	948	1 523	8 029		
Police and firefighters .....	3 237	302	824	383	549	2 413		
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	35 164	3 052	4 467	3 501	5 349	30 697		
Food service occupations .....	11 734	940	1 477	1 135	1 705	10 257		
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	12 899	1 266	1 625	1 402	2 158	11 274		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3 470	1 760	918	1 032	1 732	2 552		
Form operators and managers .....	718	351	250	158	142	468		
Farm workers and related occupations .....	2 654	1 400	662	857	1 556	1 992		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	39 704	3 395	5 145	5 006	6 694	34 559		
Mechanics and repairers .....	15 209	1 216	1 958	1 315	2 258	13 251		
Construction trades .....	13 706	1 204	1 651	1 449	2 611	12 055		
Precision production occupations .....	10 739	968	1 529	2 242	1 804	9 210		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	54 281	7 054	10 006	9 309	10 912	44 275		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	17 682	3 082	4 163	4 171	3 556	13 519		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	4 670	670	1 070	970	1 058	3 600		
Transportation occupations .....	14 280	1 320	2 098	1 246	2 294	12 182		
Motor vehicle operators .....	13 866	1 312	2 085	1 231	2 287	11 781		
Material moving equipment operators .....	1 755	184	239	295	588	1 516		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15 894	1 798	2 436	2 627	3 416	13 458		
Construction laborers .....	3 099	471	582	463	878	2 517		
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	3 675	269	431	659	658	3 244		
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>131 459</b>	<b>9 703</b>	<b>15 289</b>	<b>13 951</b>	<b>17 687</b>	<b>116 170</b>		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	35 600	2 206	3 867	2 582	5 149	31 733		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11 028	329	964	625	862	10 064		
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	1 033	12	64	39	44	969		
Management related occupations .....	4 932	138	493	223	304	4 439		
Professional specialty occupations .....	24 572	1 877	2 903	1 957	4 287	21 669		
Engineers and natural scientists .....	633	7	33	44	30	600		
Engineers .....	154	—	5	15	12	149		
Health diagnosing occupations .....	702	57	30	60	66	672		
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	4 336	273	443	351	836	3 893		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	14 737	1 270	1 943	1 208	2 823	12 794		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	11 407	1 057	1 687	972	2 313	9 720		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	60 330	3 059	5 210	4 496	6 679	55 120		
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 865	120	144	239	386	1 721		
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 381	73	106	130	113	1 275		
Sales occupations .....	12 014	678	1 130	1 037	1 464	10 884		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 150	82	124	130	186	1 026		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 903	79	98	107	136	1 805		
Other sales occupations .....	8 961	517	908	800	1 142	8 053		
Cashiers .....	4 069	262	483	346	531	3 586		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	45 070	2 188	3 830	3 090	4 716	41 240		
Computer equipment operators .....	664	7	53	21	58	611		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	25 533	1 288	2 365	1 822	3 010	23 168		
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 712	140	152	189	180	2 560		
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	223	5	32	12	6	191		
Service occupations .....	19 774	1 663	2 290	1 626	3 034	17 484		
Private household occupations .....	2 310	168	122	127	262	2 188		
Protective service occupations .....	487	28	53	11	75	434		
Police and firefighters .....	197	—	33	11	16	164		
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	16 977	1 467	2 115	1 488	2 697	14 862		
Food service occupations .....	5 971	621	870	684	1 104	5 101		
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3 797	246	316	192	477	3 481		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	153	62	13	25	68	140		
Form operators and managers .....	46	20	8	—	—	38		
Farm workers and related occupations .....	107	42	5	25	68	102		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 839	243	423	1 340	478	2 416		
Mechanics and repairers .....	403	16	70	26	59	333		
Construction trades .....	284	18	15	43	37	269		
Precision production occupations .....	2 152	209	338	1 271	382	1 814		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12 763	2 470	3 486	3 882	2 279	9 277		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	9 162	1 884	2 557	2 825	1 636	6 605		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 747	407	524	650	335	1 223		
Transportation occupations .....	350	11	26	10	25	324		
Motor vehicle operators .....	350	11	26	10	25	324		
Material moving equipment operators .....	126	14	17	17	6	109		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 378	154	362	380	277	1 016		
Construction laborers .....	27	8	9	22	18	18		
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	54	5	12	43	34	42		



Table 63. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Monterey, P.R.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 427</b>	<b>16 201</b>	<b>38 195</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>37 334</b>	<b>300 997</b>	<b>18 252</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 389	3 409	7 952	5 469	8 828	76 033	2 849
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	926	1 201	3 345	2 078	3 304	36 051	1 092
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	176	93	237	98	224	2 491	57
Management related occupations .....	288	390	1 423	599	1 080	14 002	466
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 463	2 208	4 607	3 391	5 524	39 982	1 757
Engineers and natural scientists .....	93	132	301	299	366	4 282	113
Engineers .....	62	97	195	225	281	2 684	26
Health diagnosing occupations .....	81	155	151	362	415	3 413	36
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	109	215	615	415	802	4 644	183
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	926	1 242	2 623	1 647	2 961	17 025	1 111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	770	1 014	2 196	1 088	2 208	11 972	1 017
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 877	4 502	10 111	7 344	11 518	103 638	3 547
Health technologists and technicians .....	98	136	249	272	437	2 432	103
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	85	209	505	363	542	5 050	225
Sales occupations .....	1 094	1 928	3 919	2 896	4 669	35 290	1 468
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	433	468	835	644	933	6 283	353
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	133	398	789	554	1 034	10 326	215
Other sales occupations .....	528	1 062	2 295	1 698	2 702	18 681	900
Cashiers .....	168	413	836	576	904	6 250	306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 600	2 229	5 438	3 813	5 870	60 866	1 751
Computer equipment operators .....	9	—	69	31	114	1 339	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	521	805	2 212	1 656	2 397	23 926	587
Financial records processing occupations .....	106	246	365	335	342	4 864	168
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	28	84	251	150	207	2 635	69
Service occupations .....	1 862	2 423	5 721	3 457	4 596	40 809	2 949
Private household occupations .....	54	134	96	109	145	2 304	64
Protective service occupations .....	480	516	1 632	665	875	8 085	730
Police and firefighters .....	210	161	920	267	268	2 493	310
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 328	1 773	3 993	2 683	3 576	30 420	2 155
Food service occupations .....	454	507	1 283	912	1 014	10 259	839
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	557	733	1 453	1 025	1 415	11 021	989
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	229	610	529	387	371	2 385	385
Form operators and managers .....	17	100	102	79	37	391	29
Form workers and related occupations .....	185	501	421	291	328	1 902	356
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 589	1 831	4 711	3 473	4 700	34 129	2 747
Mechanics and repairers .....	465	707	1 860	974	1 669	13 266	1 037
Construction trades .....	522	563	1 431	902	1 672	11 534	807
Precision production occupations .....	596	554	1 407	1 597	1 359	9 290	884
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 481	3 426	9 171	6 277	7 321	44 003	5 775
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 327	1 441	3 914	2 698	2 484	13 621	2 882
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	621	351	1 132	634	758	3 711	820
Transportation occupations .....	524	545	1 756	851	1 456	12 165	699
Motor vehicle operators .....	524	545	1 743	836	1 456	11 757	690
Material moving equipment operators .....	147	120	262	197	388	1 503	188
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	862	967	2 107	1 897	2 235	13 003	1 186
Construction laborers .....	174	198	472	300	410	2 409	329
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	125	224	361	519	491	3 160	128
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 609</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>14 687</b>	<b>10 586</b>	<b>13 375</b>	<b>116 596</b>	<b>6 590</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 047	1 523	3 891	2 200	4 107	31 908	1 424
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	236	242	949	517	738	10 073	272
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	45	12	64	17	40	968	7
Management related occupations .....	65	84	496	194	244	4 417	124
Professional specialty occupations .....	811	1 281	2 942	1 683	3 369	21 835	1 152
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	4	33	44	30	600	12
Engineers .....	6	—	5	15	12	149	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	9	47	30	60	55	672	9
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	83	189	453	328	724	3 937	149
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	631	839	1 976	992	2 131	12 871	845
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	551	689	1 729	774	1 693	9 795	769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 251	2 032	4 906	3 808	5 362	55 233	1 568
Health technologists and technicians .....	87	86	162	202	344	1 722	82
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	12	52	112	105	93	1 255	83
Sales occupations .....	245	514	1 112	911	1 245	10 887	394
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	68	66	114	112	147	1 019	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	30	71	98	89	106	1 805	23
Other sales occupations .....	147	377	900	710	992	8 063	329
Cashiers .....	37	188	487	319	447	3 639	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	907	1 380	3 520	2 590	3 680	41 369	1 009
Computer equipment operators .....	9	—	38	12	53	641	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	486	770	2 134	1 592	2 323	23 261	572
Financial records processing occupations .....	38	96	143	178	154	2 547	81
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	5	5	12	6	186	—
Service occupations .....	706	981	2 082	1 263	2 024	17 374	891
Private household occupations .....	49	107	96	96	140	2 190	64
Protective service occupations .....	6	15	81	4	66	444	39
Police and firefighters .....	6	—	56	4	13	175	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	651	859	1 905	1 163	1 818	14 740	788
Food service occupations .....	290	335	744	535	609	4 988	423
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	107	151	281	159	298	3 435	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	14	14	16	9	152	38
Form operators and managers .....	—	7	—	—	—	47	—
Form workers and related occupations .....	6	7	14	16	9	105	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	200	108	387	894	313	2 429	365
Mechanics and repairers .....	18	9	70	12	46	322	61
Construction trades .....	—	5	23	20	17	274	27
Precision production occupations .....	182	94	288	862	250	1 833	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 399	1 131	3 407	2 405	1 560	9 500	2 304
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	814	835	2 443	1 771	1 093	6 752	1 565
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	403	208	587	366	222	1 255	554
Transportation occupations .....	—	5	31	—	25	310	4
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	5	31	—	25	310	4
Material moving equipment operators .....	26	—	11	17	6	109	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	156	83	335	251	214	1 074	163
Construction laborers .....	—	—	9	6	13	18	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5	—	5	23	19	42	8



Table 63. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places							
	Areciba zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayagüez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 872</b>	<b>50 945</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>46 547</b>	<b>19 373</b>	<b>21 990</b>	<b>36 222</b>	<b>119 753</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 457	11 358	5 884	10 681	7 391	4 686	8 757	35 864
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	884	5 488	2 626	5 438	3 731	1 715	3 264	16 568
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	70	371	157	369	172	79	224	1 243
Management related occupations .....	295	2 332	1 188	2 276	1 073	490	1 062	6 281
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 573	5 870	3 258	5 243	3 660	2 971	5 493	19 296
Engineers and natural scientists .....	116	576	213	485	360	285	366	2 063
Engineers .....	81	385	151	230	390	216	281	1 293
Health diagnosing occupations .....	134	315	130	227	597	351	415	2 109
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	184	754	503	688	340	399	796	2 174
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	812	2 898	1 750	2 349	1 268	1 374	2 943	7 464
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	634	2 310	1 460	1 895	841	876	2 202	4 443
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 257	18 727	7 423	17 665	6 114	6 162	11 266	42 448
Health technologists and technicians .....	109	398	144	309	175	240	437	1 029
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	133	855	384	1 022	262	331	532	1 976
Sales occupations .....	1 366	6 940	2 902	5 339	2 521	2 389	4 546	14 527
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	336	1 196	595	945	614	519	924	2 497
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	308	1 981	625	1 659	952	454	1 023	4 364
Other sales occupations .....	722	3 763	1 682	2 735	955	1 416	2 599	7 666
Cashiers .....	256	1 082	579	957	270	504	861	2 516
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 649	10 534	3 993	10 995	3 156	3 202	5 751	24 916
Computer equipment operators .....	—	291	57	258	31	18	114	521
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	610	3 884	1 712	4 372	1 278	1 465	2 323	10 091
Financial records processing occupations .....	212	896	281	851	235	274	334	2 033
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	68	563	149	514	129	127	207	907
Service occupations .....	1 620	6 110	3 359	6 057	1 900	2 859	4 365	16 936
Private household occupations .....	80	183	35	152	265	94	127	1 330
Protective service occupations .....	358	1 377	894	1 325	339	529	854	2 808
Police and firefighters .....	79	449	421	390	86	205	262	779
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 182	4 550	2 430	4 580	1 296	2 236	3 384	12 798
Food service occupations .....	329	1 918	723	1 560	238	778	942	4 326
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	463	1 326	798	1 377	668	874	1 323	4 614
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	216	398	121	251	186	283	292	762
Farm operators and managers .....	45	104	34	39	25	56	37	139
Farm workers and related occupations .....	171	283	81	197	148	210	249	592
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 252	6 090	2 717	5 307	1 807	2 806	4 546	11 164
Mechanics and repairers .....	518	2 663	1 263	2 296	653	809	1 629	4 119
Construction trades .....	352	1 670	562	1 328	677	678	1 599	3 800
Precision production occupations .....	382	1 757	885	1 683	477	1 319	1 318	3 224
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 070	8 262	4 398	6 586	1 975	5 194	6 996	12 579
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	839	2 705	1 867	2 083	546	2 172	2 383	3 577
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	226	723	501	653	120	511	730	1 088
Transportation occupations .....	290	2 443	969	1 736	595	766	1 399	3 472
Motor vehicle operators .....	290	2 383	956	1 691	582	751	1 399	3 310
Material moving equipment operators .....	81	257	116	178	100	163	366	359
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	634	2 134	945	1 936	614	1 582	2 118	4 083
Construction laborers .....	125	324	105	257	105	195	379	713
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	162	611	230	531	163	480	486	1 025
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 931</b>	<b>18 507</b>	<b>9 781</b>	<b>19 263</b>	<b>7 077</b>	<b>8 805</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>49 672</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 087	4 924	2 898	4 769	2 606	1 855	4 086	14 815
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	167	1 318	795	1 639	927	435	729	4 869
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	7	105	46	179	30	11	40	542
Management related occupations .....	69	649	437	756	357	162	244	2 058
Professional specialty occupations .....	920	3 606	2 103	3 130	1 679	1 420	3 357	9 946
Engineers and natural scientists .....	4	65	24	98	57	44	30	300
Engineers .....	—	15	—	43	14	15	12	53
Health diagnosing occupations .....	47	79	30	49	74	60	55	432
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	158	690	352	573	288	312	718	1 809
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	557	2 320	1 372	1 866	1 007	814	2 125	5 393
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	445	1 944	1 208	1 601	720	618	1 687	3 640
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 502	9 022	3 676	9 768	3 016	3 241	5 237	23 775
Health technologists and technicians .....	72	250	81	213	139	178	344	766
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	29	218	84	206	57	99	93	606
Sales occupations .....	342	1 835	874	1 743	627	768	1 209	4 931
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	31	166	100	132	102	79	147	516
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	59	304	82	297	126	65	106	944
Other sales occupations .....	252	1 365	692	1 314	399	624	956	3 471
Cashiers .....	111	561	349	601	140	287	435	1 537
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 059	6 719	2 637	7 606	2 193	2 196	3 591	17 472
Computer equipment operators .....	—	144	33	126	25	6	53	263
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	575	3 821	1 634	4 242	1 245	1 410	2 249	9 796
Financial records processing occupations .....	92	390	121	494	126	157	146	1 126
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	5	40	5	46	17	12	6	35
Service occupations .....	648	2 290	1 251	2 536	987	1 009	1 929	7 699
Private household occupations .....	65	177	35	144	243	81	122	1 277
Protective service occupations .....	15	42	34	117	49	4	66	121
Police and firefighters .....	—	6	20	63	16	4	13	51
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	568	2 071	1 182	2 275	695	924	1 741	6 301
Food service occupations .....	215	798	404	756	123	430	573	2 049
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	84	389	160	430	242	136	285	1 569
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	28	5	8	—	16	9	52
Farm operators and managers .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	32
Farm workers and related occupations .....	7	22	5	8	—	16	9	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	66	368	273	506	133	776	296	922
Mechanics and repairers .....	9	80	70	72	20	12	46	65
Construction trades .....	—	18	7	54	11	20	17	134
Precision production occupations .....	57	270	196	380	102	744	233	723
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	621	1 875	1 678	1 676	335	1 908	1 510	2 409
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	447	1 342	1 174	1 042	250	1 400	1 071	1 697
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	120	225	297	311	48	274	216	312
Transportation occupations .....	5	83	15	39	4	—	25	98
Motor vehicle operators .....	5	83	15	39	4	—	25	98
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	15	—	34	—	12	6	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	49	210	192	250	33	222	192	242
Construction laborers .....	—	7	9	11	—	6	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	10	—	11	6	23	19	6

Table 63a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Ciudades: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Ciudades of 50,000 or More	Pance ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 246</b>	<b>104 598</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 726	29 601
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	2 151	13 475
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	142	1 072
Management related occupations .....	676	5 234
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 575	16 126
Engineers and natural scientists .....	193	1 633
Engineers .....	149	948
Health diagnosing occupations .....	317	1 619
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	495	1 982
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 985	6 270
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 424	3 719
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 993	37 357
Health technologists and technicians .....	247	902
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	363	1 611
Sales occupations .....	3 044	12 681
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	642	2 115
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	669	3 585
Other sales occupations .....	1 733	6 981
Cashiers .....	608	2 307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 339	22 163
Computer equipment operators .....	52	490
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 382	9 035
Financial records processing occupations .....	199	1 826
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	102	839
Service occupations .....	2 942	15 658
Private household occupations .....	76	1 193
Protective service occupations .....	518	2 583
Police and firefighters .....	121	689
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 348	11 882
Food service occupations .....	684	4 044
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	925	4 309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	208	654
Farm operators and managers .....	31	116
Farm workers and related occupations .....	177	515
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 812	9 904
Mechanics and repairers .....	1 021	3 702
Construction trades .....	989	3 334
Precision production occupations .....	802	2 847
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 565	11 424
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 420	3 287
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	437	997
Transportation occupations .....	921	3 128
Motor vehicle operators .....	921	2 966
Material moving equipment operators .....	274	343
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 513	3 669
Construction laborers .....	223	582
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	375	964
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>44 026</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 656	12 686
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	499	4 098
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	30	444
Management related occupations .....	159	1 734
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 157	8 588
Engineers and natural scientists .....	10	287
Engineers .....	6	46
Health diagnosing occupations .....	50	353
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	439	1 654
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 433	4 549
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 106	3 076
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 272	21 186
Health technologists and technicians .....	178	673
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	61	536
Sales occupations .....	827	4 481
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	87	428
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	75	839
Other sales occupations .....	665	3 214
Cashiers .....	312	1 418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 206	15 496
Computer equipment operators .....	41	251
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 344	8 740
Financial records processing occupations .....	99	968
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	6	35
Service occupations .....	1 320	7 065
Private household occupations .....	71	1 140
Protective service occupations .....	42	116
Police and firefighters .....	6	51
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 207	5 809
Food service occupations .....	415	1 892
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	215	1 480
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	34
Farm operators and managers .....	-	24
Farm workers and related occupations .....	9	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	246	793
Mechanics and repairers .....	41	65
Construction trades .....	10	104
Precision production occupations .....	195	624
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	965	2 262
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	629	1 573
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	141	296
Transportation occupations .....	25	98
Motor vehicle operators .....	25	98
Material moving equipment operators .....	6	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	164	235
Construction laborers .....	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19	6



Table 64. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's					
	San Juan—Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>342 167</b>	<b>28 186</b>	<b>40 985</b>	<b>35 226</b>	<b>51 534</b>	<b>301 182</b>	
Agriculture .....	2 834	1 862	871	1 057	1 731	1 963	
Forestry and fisheries .....	156	9	12	23	48	144	
Mining .....	317	36	63	34	135	254	
Construction .....	21 509	1 848	2 763	2 277	3 932	18 746	
Manufacturing .....	44 371	7 091	8 722	10 254	10 822	35 649	
Nondurable goods .....	25 541	5 311	5 247	8 045	7 203	20 294	
Food and kindred products .....	5 485	948	666	3 557	2 506	4 819	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 977	1 993	2 455	3 368	1 717	5 522	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 952	55	195	97	180	2 757	
Chemicals and allied products .....	5 292	1 530	702	838	1 157	4 590	
Durable goods .....	18 830	1 780	3 475	2 209	3 619	15 355	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2 365	109	431	80	229	1 934	
Primary metal industries .....	1 165	13	103	39	168	1 062	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	1 771	174	197	212	372	1 574	
Machinery, except electrical .....	1 409	368	216	343	408	1 193	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	4 992	663	1 254	884	935	3 738	
Transportation equipment .....	559	46	53	18	110	506	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	31 215	1 539	3 065	2 024	3 348	28 150	
Railroads .....	14	—	—	—	—	14	
Trucking service and warehousing .....	3 500	362	408	217	415	3 092	
Other transportation .....	12 963	477	1 158	678	1 529	11 805	
Communications .....	6 217	156	443	382	511	5 774	
Utilities and sanitary services .....	8 521	544	1 056	747	893	7 465	
Wholesale trade .....	19 471	711	1 612	894	2 038	17 859	
Retail trade .....	52 692	4 009	6 362	4 946	7 402	46 330	
General merchandise stores .....	7 356	280	730	393	801	6 626	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	10 435	1 106	1 501	1 386	1 852	8 934	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	5 625	449	698	576	734	4 927	
Eating and drinking places .....	9 511	623	944	682	1 112	8 567	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	19 985	595	1 322	854	1 422	18 663	
Banking and credit agencies .....	10 756	371	801	516	893	9 955	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	9 229	224	521	338	529	8 708	
Services .....	101 768	7 454	10 555	9 544	15 224	91 213	
Business services .....	8 262	256	564	410	784	7 698	
Repair services .....	7 502	615	868	739	1 039	6 634	
Private households .....	2 867	208	161	199	344	2 706	
Other personal services .....	9 331	376	682	666	595	8 649	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3 642	159	256	143	290	3 386	
Professional and related services .....	70 164	5 840	8 024	7 387	12 172	62 140	
Hospitals .....	17 739	1 691	2 171	1 597	3 431	15 568	
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 257	204	482	692	819	5 775	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	33 180	3 098	4 418	4 177	6 154	28 762	
Other educational services .....	814	70	94	67	147	720	
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	5 240	569	508	553	1 070	4 732	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	6 934	208	351	301	551	6 583	
Public administration .....	47 849	3 032	5 638	3 319	5 432	42 211	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>131 459</b>	<b>9 703</b>	<b>15 289</b>	<b>13 951</b>	<b>17 687</b>	<b>116 170</b>	
Agriculture .....	213	62	24	41	90	189	
Forestry and fisheries .....	18	—	—	—	7	18	
Mining .....	14	—	—	—	24	14	
Construction .....	1 701	79	114	112	167	1 587	
Manufacturing .....	16 584	3 080	4 146	5 747	2 984	12 438	
Nondurable goods .....	11 017	2 368	2 997	4 866	2 080	8 020	
Food and kindred products .....	801	122	120	1 694	506	681	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	6 214	1 514	1 980	2 688	1 137	4 234	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	628	—	41	47	12	587	
Chemicals and allied products .....	1 863	394	189	412	116	1 674	
Durable goods .....	5 567	712	1 149	881	904	4 418	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	235	—	14	—	12	221	
Primary metal industries .....	134	6	12	—	25	122	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	171	82	24	21	33	147	
Machinery, except electrical .....	280	92	34	134	159	246	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	2 267	392	496	465	410	1 771	
Transportation equipment .....	98	12	10	—	78	88	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	6 144	109	383	259	444	5 761	
Railroads .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Trucking service and warehousing .....	339	11	33	10	34	306	
Other transportation .....	1 973	27	90	57	116	1 883	
Communications .....	2 328	61	183	153	218	2 145	
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1 504	10	77	39	76	1 427	
Wholesale trade .....	4 368	87	267	187	314	4 101	
Retail trade .....	16 913	923	1 711	1 394	2 010	15 202	
General merchandise stores .....	4 146	147	426	249	475	3 720	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 166	135	236	265	258	1 930	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	786	33	93	58	56	693	
Eating and drinking places .....	3 051	158	214	150	311	2 837	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9 042	236	482	275	621	8 560	
Banking and credit agencies .....	4 901	160	301	201	383	4 600	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 141	76	181	74	238	3 960	
Services .....	55 415	4 021	6 019	4 801	9 058	49 396	
Business services .....	2 229	34	74	47	115	2 155	
Repair services .....	382	—	19	18	45	363	
Private households .....	2 517	168	137	159	298	2 380	
Other personal services .....	3 723	169	264	230	244	3 459	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	854	—	25	24	69	829	
Professional and related services .....	45 710	3 650	5 500	4 323	8 287	40 210	
Hospitals .....	11 391	1 044	1 283	1 033	2 319	10 108	
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 814	141	323	395	555	3 491	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	24 410	2 036	3 338	2 431	4 480	21 072	
Other educational services .....	460	54	38	27	64	422	
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	3 178	291	345	353	701	2 833	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	2 457	84	173	84	168	2 284	
Public administration .....	21 047	1 106	2 143	1 135	1 968	18 904	



Table 64. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Manatí, P.R.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 427</b>	<b>16 201</b>	<b>38 195</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>37 334</b>	<b>300 997</b>	<b>18 252</b>
Agriculture	166	639	476	363	303	1 817	378
Forestry and fisheries	27	9	—	23	20	144	—
Mining	25	36	62	26	76	242	28
Construction	923	889	2 403	1 495	2 280	18 043	1 343
Manufacturing	3 471	3 876	8 407	6 945	8 039	35 988	6 532
Nondurable goods	1 668	2 731	4 893	5 623	5 360	20 279	3 556
Food and kindred products	280	636	666	2 554	1 605	4 824	339
Textile mill and finished textile products	450	922	2 319	2 360	1 152	5 682	862
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	49	207	91	154	2 763	106
Chemicals and allied products	170	762	714	457	1 042	4 538	1 687
Durable goods	1 803	1 145	3 514	1 322	2 679	15 709	2 976
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	84	67	306	72	176	1 868	85
Primary metal industries	—	7	64	28	121	999	35
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	24	106	177	131	250	1 569	70
Machinery, except electrical	197	234	205	215	324	1 239	230
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	701	413	1 487	474	592	4 028	1 531
Transportation equipment	36	42	53	13	96	473	160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	789	774	2 692	1 630	2 571	28 172	1 012
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	53	144	379	165	294	3 212	154
Other transportation	380	223	969	497	1 200	11 823	286
Communications	90	94	428	347	445	5 778	91
Utilities and sanitary services	266	313	916	621	632	7 340	474
Wholesale trade	258	408	1 479	764	1 680	17 885	412
Retail trade	1 602	2 523	6 025	3 970	5 795	46 357	2 207
General merchandise stores	46	188	678	331	660	6 655	121
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	494	656	1 399	1 041	1 380	8 971	488
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	126	253	742	426	572	4 885	271
Eating and drinking places	281	372	893	564	814	8 568	479
Finance, insurance, and real estate	236	400	1 305	720	1 191	18 756	446
Banking and credit agencies	183	273	790	442	737	10 027	297
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	127	515	278	454	8 729	149
Services	3 354	4 851	9 929	7 935	11 457	91 328	3 975
Business services	182	171	519	330	588	7 707	155
Repair services	253	384	759	606	769	6 710	385
Private households	69	139	131	135	198	2 687	84
Other personal services	164	227	641	563	407	8 595	768
Entertainment and recreation services	54	96	253	122	219	3 422	26
Professional and related services	2 632	3 834	7 626	6 179	9 276	62 207	2 557
Hospitals	581	1 158	2 023	1 346	2 771	15 681	469
Health services, except hospitals	153	115	489	588	722	5 805	94
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 482	2 003	4 191	3 539	4 375	28 711	1 689
Other educational services	5	58	80	60	126	722	59
Social services, religious and membership organizations	334	342	483	403	796	4 689	190
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	77	158	360	243	486	6 599	56
Public administration	1 576	1 796	5 417	2 536	3 922	42 265	1 919
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>14 687</b>	<b>10 586</b>	<b>13 375</b>	<b>116 596</b>	<b>6 590</b>
Agriculture	6	14	16	30	17	201	41
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	7	18	—
Mining	—	—	6	—	24	14	7
Construction	30	57	102	72	120	1 573	29
Manufacturing	1 770	1 465	4 025	3 712	2 064	12 733	3 022
Nondurable goods	849	1 043	2 673	3 279	1 440	8 089	1 536
Food and kindred products	27	87	116	1 197	328	674	56
Textile mill and finished textile products	334	670	1 841	1 851	747	4 366	632
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	26	41	12	583	—
Chemicals and allied products	87	174	165	165	116	1 688	562
Durable goods	921	422	1 352	433	624	4 644	1 486
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	—	9	—	12	231	13
Primary metal industries	—	—	5	—	12	129	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	47	17	5	13	150	12
Machinery, except electrical	35	61	45	85	118	250	95
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	431	223	692	189	253	1 907	992
Transportation equipment	—	12	10	—	64	82	86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	80	373	238	413	5 752	57
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	6	33	10	34	317	—
Other transportation	13	22	81	50	109	1 877	4
Communications	13	47	178	145	212	2 127	17
Utilities and sanitary services	—	5	81	33	58	1 431	36
Wholesale trade	29	52	250	156	272	4 077	35
Retail trade	434	667	1 644	1 226	1 674	15 220	564
General merchandise stores	32	115	397	219	412	3 715	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	53	100	214	234	192	1 907	71
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	20	98	58	50	693	7
Eating and drinking places	89	102	232	140	234	2 827	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	162	487	224	514	8 576	152
Banking and credit agencies	53	124	309	156	296	4 620	118
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	38	178	68	218	3 956	34
Services	1 743	2 625	5 763	3 982	6 805	49 477	2 057
Business services	28	28	70	47	93	2 139	19
Repair services	13	—	19	18	37	352	8
Private households	60	107	107	116	162	2 382	78
Other personal services	44	113	251	199	171	3 486	161
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	31	18	61	853	9
Professional and related services	1 593	2 377	5 285	3 584	6 281	40 265	1 782
Hospitals	329	719	1 241	872	1 867	10 117	350
Health services, except hospitals	85	75	336	332	499	3 507	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	973	1 288	3 143	2 037	3 223	21 057	1 244
Other educational services	—	42	31	27	57	430	45
Social services, religious and membership organizations	199	188	356	259	489	2 853	72
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	65	178	57	146	2 301	5
Public administration	513	667	2 021	946	1 465	18 955	626

Table 64. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places							
	Areciba zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayaguez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbana
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>50 945</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>46 547</b>	<b>19 373</b>	<b>21 990</b>	<b>36 222</b>	<b>119 753</b>
Agriculture	240	281	99	191	185	291	259	598
Forestry and fisheries	—	17	—	19	13	23	20	53
Mining	11	44	38	18	7	7	76	75
Construction	502	2 460	841	2 084	1 253	1 156	2 150	6 024
Manufacturing	2 630	7 377	4 505	5 531	2 199	5 658	7 755	10 498
Nondurable goods	1 785	4 209	2 689	3 137	1 358	4 566	5 168	6 008
Food and kindred products	463	1 284	385	535	368	2 216	1 473	1 408
Textile mill and finished textile products	484	1 073	1 206	852	391	1 838	1 119	1 584
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	577	154	389	163	64	154	1 162
Chemicals and allied products	638	626	501	1 133	320	338	1 034	1 387
Durable goods	845	3 168	1 816	2 394	841	1 092	2 587	4 490
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62	304	132	245	119	66	176	686
Primary metal industries	7	196	27	96	11	21	115	285
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	83	427	93	298	83	88	241	368
Machinery, except electrical	203	197	150	171	80	192	317	434
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	290	436	712	913	243	410	584	1 174
Transportation equipment	33	71	42	93	6	13	90	158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	532	5 313	1 893	5 982	1 555	1 410	2 505	9 370
Railroads	—	791	241	433	196	152	277	14
Trucking service and warehousing	60	—	691	3 019	666	465	1 175	917
Other transportation	141	1 820	—	3 019	666	465	1 175	3 986
Communications	87	1 413	345	1 097	329	292	432	1 831
Utilities and sanitary services	244	1 289	616	1 433	364	501	621	2 622
Wholesale trade	251	3 437	1 106	3 111	1 718	611	1 617	6 866
Retail trade	1 737	8 771	4 218	6 828	2 587	3 349	5 651	19 700
General merchandise stores	153	1 419	559	1 076	288	252	643	2 777
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	435	1 707	924	1 416	488	851	1 339	3 327
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	207	917	485	745	271	367	563	2 091
Eating and drinking places	224	1 447	550	1 328	288	480	784	4 158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	293	3 050	1 022	2 710	1 431	627	1 182	8 452
Banking and credit agencies	202	1 733	622	1 375	682	374	728	4 566
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	1 317	400	1 335	749	253	454	3 886
Services	3 459	13 754	6 663	13 341	6 270	6 793	11 176	40 299
Business services	109	914	385	1 207	574	262	571	3 616
Repair services	255	1 277	492	1 028	325	511	749	2 361
Private households	85	208	58	195	333	120	166	1 522
Other personal services	145	1 437	453	1 609	338	495	407	3 512
Entertainment and recreation services	89	472	171	579	151	102	199	1 556
Professional and related services	2 776	9 446	5 104	8 723	4 549	5 303	9 084	27 732
Hospitals	965	2 550	1 479	2 326	971	1 200	2 682	6 523
Health services, except hospitals	85	749	349	678	517	537	701	2 963
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 351	4 518	2 703	3 981	1 929	2 946	4 315	12 468
Other educational services	47	75	56	80	42	48	126	406
Social services, religious and membership organizations	219	783	224	769	283	351	774	1 932
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	109	771	293	889	807	221	486	3 440
Public administration	1 217	6 441	3 517	6 732	2 155	2 065	3 831	17 818
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>18 507</b>	<b>9 781</b>	<b>19 263</b>	<b>7 077</b>	<b>8 805</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>49 672</b>
Agriculture	7	38	13	28	—	30	17	76
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	13
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	14
Construction	22	222	66	250	128	72	102	683
Manufacturing	869	2 348	2 135	2 299	557	2 992	2 016	3 747
Nondurable goods	609	1 310	1 474	1 429	398	2 635	1 405	2 563
Food and kindred products	64	107	103	98	26	1 035	315	281
Textile mill and finished textile products	348	873	1 026	651	259	1 453	731	1 243
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	62	26	48	50	32	12	362
Chemicals and allied products	153	172	128	554	39	101	116	559
Durable goods	260	1 038	661	870	159	357	611	1 184
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	63	9	44	12	—	12	52
Primary metal industries	—	14	—	—	—	—	12	81
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	24	37	—	29	19	—	13	50
Machinery, except electrical	51	38	34	41	16	73	111	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136	181	294	570	42	181	253	532
Transportation equipment	7	6	10	17	—	—	58	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	922	318	1 367	382	188	404	2 266
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	58	33	55	13	10	34	119
Other transportation	22	208	59	505	160	50	100	776
Communications	47	467	167	444	119	109	212	740
Utilities and sanitary services	—	189	59	363	90	19	58	631
Wholesale trade	45	771	205	826	354	115	257	1 626
Retail trade	454	2 614	1 291	2 374	850	1 044	1 637	6 991
General merchandise stores	101	716	347	640	163	162	395	1 630
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63	343	167	287	86	196	185	845
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	122	84	128	18	52	50	318
Eating and drinking places	56	402	155	406	87	106	234	1 512
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105	1 401	392	1 322	587	201	514	3 891
Banking and credit agencies	84	740	230	608	283	144	296	2 241
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	661	162	714	304	57	218	1 650
Services	1 897	7 615	3 966	7 529	3 302	3 415	6 645	21 772
Business services	11	173	60	362	166	36	85	1 167
Repair services	—	90	19	109	22	18	37	96
Private households	65	190	40	165	291	101	144	1 387
Other personal services	88	502	185	678	156	173	171	1 569
Entertainment and recreation services	—	127	25	161	28	18	61	395
Professional and related services	1 733	6 533	3 637	6 054	2 639	3 069	6 147	17 158
Hospitals	605	1 621	905	1 600	595	818	1 824	4 202
Health services, except hospitals	52	531	249	467	281	204	478	1 719
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	854	3 578	2 145	3 095	1 437	1 672	3 175	8 751
Other educational services	31	52	18	58	21	21	57	221
Social services, religious and membership organizations	145	445	170	440	187	225	467	1 199
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	46	306	150	394	195	52	146	1 066
Public administration	463	2 576	1 395	3 263	917	748	1 444	8 593



Table 64a. **Industry of Employed Persons for Ciudades: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More**

	Ponce ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 246</b>	<b>104 598</b>
Agriculture .....	173	488
Forestry and fisheries .....	14	40
Mining .....	56	70
Construction .....	1 354	5 151
Manufacturing .....	4 716	9 164
Nondurable goods .....	3 214	5 284
Food and kindred products .....	1 036	1 256
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	708	1 438
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	114	1 071
Chemicals and allied products .....	493	1 123
Durable goods .....	1 502	3 880
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	108	559
Primary metal industries .....	75	253
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	153	356
Machinery, except electrical .....	181	390
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	332	1 041
Transportation equipment .....	64	140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 709	8 068
Railroads .....	—	14
Trucking service and warehousing .....	199	770
Other transportation .....	852	3 550
Communications .....	284	1 606
Utilities and sanitary services .....	374	2 128
Wholesale trade .....	993	5 659
Retail trade .....	3 712	17 694
General merchandise stores .....	412	2 509
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	942	3 033
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	347	1 799
Eating and drinking places .....	514	3 840
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	767	7 192
Banking and credit agencies .....	495	3 817
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	272	3 375
Services .....	7 286	35 158
Business services .....	382	3 300
Repair services .....	461	2 085
Private households .....	99	1 381
Other personal services .....	257	3 298
Entertainment and recreation services .....	147	1 439
Professional and related services .....	5 940	23 655
Hospitals .....	1 642	5 712
Health services, except hospitals .....	470	2 509
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	2 914	10 651
Other educational services .....	101	343
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	503	1 689
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	310	2 751
Public administration .....	2 466	15 914
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>44 026</b>
Agriculture .....	17	58
Forestry and fisheries .....	7	13
Mining .....	24	14
Construction .....	45	582
Manufacturing .....	1 301	3 459
Nondurable goods .....	930	2 347
Food and kindred products .....	251	258
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	449	1 143
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12	352
Chemicals and allied products .....	82	487
Durable goods .....	371	1 112
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6	40
Primary metal industries .....	7	68
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	13	50
Machinery, except electrical .....	56	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	152	526
Transportation equipment .....	44	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	267	1 973
Railroads .....	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	22	98
Other transportation .....	85	680
Communications .....	136	688
Utilities and sanitary services .....	24	507
Wholesale trade .....	175	1 396
Retail trade .....	1 051	6 274
General merchandise stores .....	241	1 476
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	137	758
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	30	277
Eating and drinking places .....	144	1 401
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	334	3 345
Banking and credit agencies .....	216	1 875
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	118	1 470
Services .....	4 340	19 095
Business services .....	55	1 093
Repair services .....	18	85
Private households .....	77	1 246
Other personal services .....	118	1 487
Entertainment and recreation services .....	52	353
Professional and related services .....	4 020	14 831
Hospitals .....	1 077	3 742
Health services, except hospitals .....	302	1 488
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	2 171	7 494
Other educational services .....	57	179
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	315	1 055
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	98	873
Public administration .....	907	7 817



Table 65. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979****Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
Worked in 1979	239 048	23 277	30 105	25 347	41 925	208 943
50 to 52 weeks	222 791	20 786	27 404	23 549	37 220	195 387
48 to 49 weeks	147 693	12 027	16 790	13 936	21 719	130 903
40 to 47 weeks	19 017	2 269	2 369	1 981	3 335	16 648
27 to 39 weeks	13 318	1 532	2 065	1 630	2 861	11 253
14 to 26 weeks	10 727	1 337	1 716	1 377	1 992	9 011
1 to 13 weeks	17 165	1 970	2 431	2 288	3 990	14 734
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 871	1 651	2 033	2 337	3 323	12 838
50 to 52 weeks	192 718	17 656	23 225	18 709	31 790	169 493
48 to 49 weeks	136 148	10 974	15 194	12 364	20 062	120 954
27 to 49 weeks	35 085	4 123	5 100	3 882	6 682	29 985
1 to 26 weeks	21 485	2 559	2 931	2 463	5 046	18 554

**With unemployment in 1979**

Percent of those in labor force in 1979	43 474	5 489	6 776	5 356	10 406	36 698
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.2	23.6	22.5	21.1	24.8	17.6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	9 704	1 053	1 292	1 193	1 777	8 412
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 144	1 545	1 927	1 540	2 590	10 217
Mean weeks of unemployment	21 626	2 891	3 557	2 623	6 039	18 069
	20.1	22.0	20.8	19.7	23.5	19.9

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	157 298	12 732	18 998	17 020	23 534	138 300
50 to 52 weeks	142 875	10 658	16 495	15 212	20 162	126 380
48 to 49 weeks	89 514	6 035	9 451	8 707	11 310	80 063
40 to 47 weeks	11 474	1 222	1 450	1 263	1 869	10 024
27 to 39 weeks	10 488	873	1 545	1 563	1 812	8 943
14 to 26 weeks	7 150	582	963	1 042	1 165	6 187
1 to 13 weeks	11 754	1 060	1 667	1 171	1 727	10 087
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 495	886	1 419	1 466	2 279	11 076
50 to 52 weeks	113 542	8 272	12 629	11 071	14 804	100 913
48 to 49 weeks	77 084	5 213	7 807	7 146	9 055	69 277
27 to 49 weeks	21 299	1 898	2 940	2 650	3 422	18 359
1 to 26 weeks	15 159	1 161	1 882	1 275	2 327	13 277

**With unemployment in 1979**

Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28 272	3 363	4 349	3 501	5 577	23 923
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.0	26.4	22.9	20.6	23.7	17.3
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 605	718	1 012	1 098	1 233	6 593
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 941	901	1 106	783	1 220	5 835
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 726	1 744	2 231	1 620	3 124	11 495
	20.6	23.4	22.1	19.8	24.0	20.3

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	309 161	34 215	41 465	32 243	56 267	267 696
No workers	81 657	12 382	12 822	8 301	17 490	68 835
1 worker	136 235	14 696	17 493	14 159	25 848	118 742
2 workers	77 766	6 292	9 584	8 372	11 236	68 182
3 or more workers	13 503	845	1 566	1 411	1 693	11 937
<b>Married-couple families</b>	234 678	26 659	32 299	24 572	42 330	202 379
No workers	49 864	8 178	8 398	5 166	10 562	41 466
1 worker	104 917	12 145	13 950	10 888	20 403	90 967
2 workers	68 885	5 621	8 660	7 423	9 964	60 225
Husband and wife worked	54 607	4 365	7 101	6 027	7 730	47 506
3 or more workers	11 012	715	1 291	1 095	1 401	9 721
Husband and wife worked	6 652	341	720	709	742	5 932
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	63 026	6 224	7 598	6 380	11 383	55 428
No workers	27 794	3 599	3 678	2 696	5 810	24 116
1 worker	26 323	2 074	2 931	2 702	4 384	23 392
2 workers	6 890	455	757	723	986	6 133
3 or more workers	2 019	96	232	259	203	1 787

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	355 908	38 514	48 532	38 038	65 996	307 376
With o work disability	46 566	6 688	8 021	4 387	7 631	38 545
Not in labor force	36 252	5 724	6 551	3 479	6 177	29 701
Prevented from working	33 146	5 332	6 032	3 110	5 599	27 114
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	407 760	42 943	53 052	42 301	74 236	354 708
With o work disability	37 450	4 898	6 251	3 896	5 976	31 199
Not in labor force	33 418	4 627	5 656	3 580	5 568	27 762
Prevented from working	29 689	4 099	5 211	3 200	4 837	24 478

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	763 668	81 457	101 584	80 339	140 232	662 084
With o public transportation disability	32 103	4 456	5 242	2 422	5 078	26 861
With o work disability	30 945	4 298	5 099	2 382	4 935	25 846
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	95 545	12 159	12 885	11 578	19 645	82 660
With o public transportation disability	21 128	3 072	3 326	1 939	4 102	17 802

**UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b>	60 680	4 346	6 573	5 319	9 983	54 107
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.1	9.7	12.0	12.2	13.2	15.6
<b>Female veterans</b>	1 636	54	172	152	192	1 464
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4

**PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES**

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	62 316	4 400	6 745	5 471	10 175	55 571
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	7.2	4.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	7.4
May 1975 or later only	2 910	249	307	356	615	2 603
Vietnam era	17 324	1 080	1 758	1 416	2 702	15 566
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 030	352	926	690	1 055	5 104
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 079	26	107	52	71	972
Korean conflict	16 556	1 252	1 872	1 405	2 518	14 684
Korean conflict and World War II	1 620	56	121	159	182	1 499
World War II	15 468	1 249	1 555	1 226	2 812	13 913
World War I	754	76	68	144	146	686
Other	575	60	31	78	76	544
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	800 671	89 684	107 831	86 731	150 540	692 840

Table 65. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> -----	<b>10 475</b>
Worked in 1979 -----	8 875
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 799
48 to 49 weeks -----	960
40 to 47 weeks -----	601
27 to 39 weeks -----	689
14 to 26 weeks -----	950
1 to 13 weeks -----	816
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 236
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 273
27 to 49 weeks -----	1 708
1 to 26 weeks -----	1 255
With unemployment in 1979 -----	3 273
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	31.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	584
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	868
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	1 821
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	24.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> -----	<b>6 014</b>
Worked in 1979 -----	4 966
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 725
48 to 49 weeks -----	594
40 to 47 weeks -----	439
27 to 39 weeks -----	318
14 to 26 weeks -----	430
1 to 13 weeks -----	460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 936
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 291
27 to 49 weeks -----	1 066
1 to 26 weeks -----	579
With unemployment in 1979 -----	1 762
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	29.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	433
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	440
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	889
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	23.3

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> -----	<b>14 371</b>
No workers -----	4 996
1 worker -----	5 931
2 workers -----	3 036
3 or more workers -----	408
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>10 840</b>
No workers -----	3 130
1 worker -----	4 732
2 workers -----	2 663
Husband and wife worked -----	2 024
3 or more workers -----	315
Husband and wife worked -----	144
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 839</b>
No workers -----	1 524
1 worker -----	928
2 workers -----	304
3 or more workers -----	83

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>16 268</b>
With a work disability -----	2 572
Not in labor force -----	2 202
Prevented from working -----	2 096
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>18 146</b>
With a work disability -----	2 125
Not in labor force -----	2 002
Prevented from working -----	1 829

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>34 414</b>
With a public transportation disability -----	1 598
With a work disability -----	1 570
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> -----	<b>4 855</b>
With a public transportation disability -----	1 194

**UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> -----	<b>2 213</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----	11.8
<b>Female veterans</b> -----	<b>43</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----	0.2

**PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES**

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>2 256</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----	5.7
May 1975 or later only -----	136
Vietnam era -----	769
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	181
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	88
Korean conflict -----	455
Korean conflict and World War II -----	59
World War II -----	504
World War I -----	30
Other -----	34
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>37 175</b>

**Urbanized areas**

Aguadillo, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Moyoguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.	Vego Boja-Monofi, P.R.
<b>10 475</b>	<b>12 889</b>	<b>26 832</b>	<b>18 978</b>	<b>28 847</b>	<b>207 897</b>	<b>13 540</b>
8 875	11 581	24 637	17 606	25 573	194 618	12 415
4 799	7 145	15 552	10 875	16 466	131 472	7 197
960	1 248	2 138	1 324	2 160	16 343	1 535
601	794	1 625	1 121	1 660	10 933	921
689	638	1 444	954	1 239	8 987	654
950	1 046	2 176	1 468	2 187	14 182	1 133
816	710	1 702	1 864	1 861	12 701	975
7 236	10 002	20 970	14 276	22 216	169 180	10 835
4 273	6 555	14 138	9 859	15 248	121 612	6 586
1 708	2 129	4 256	2 583	4 152	29 572	2 628
1 255	1 318	2 576	1 834	2 816	17 996	1 621
3 273	2 788	5 720	3 855	6 533	35 908	3 007
31.2	21.6	21.3	20.3	22.6	17.3	22.2
584	538	1 071	937	945	8 093	361
868	858	1 585	1 089	1 548	10 022	645
1 821	1 392	3 064	1 829	4 040	17 793	2 001
24.8	20.7	20.9	19.6	25.1	20.1	25.4
<b>6 014</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>17 887</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>17 273</b>	<b>138 129</b>	<b>8 152</b>
4 966	6 289	15 699	11 650	15 048	126 461	7 252
2 725	3 721	9 098	6 746	8 847	80 421	3 955
594	653	1 441	877	1 275	9 877	945
439	496	1 401	1 120	1 256	9 030	587
318	263	978	801	614	6 151	540
430	656	1 577	921	1 196	10 076	551
460	500	1 204	1 185	1 660	10 906	674
3 936	4 826	12 076	8 387	11 372	101 023	5 647
2 291	3 222	7 578	5 566	7 249	69 558	3 269
1 066	952	2 800	1 824	2 443	18 223	1 563
579	652	1 698	997	1 680	13 242	815
1 762	1 843	3 871	2 785	3 749	23 480	1 883
29.3	24.9	21.6	21.2	21.7	17.0	23.1
433	449	857	884	842	6 590	382
440	590	1 030	615	810	5 668	479
889	804	1 984	1 286	2 097	11 222	1 022
23.3	20.1	22.0	19.7	23.7	20.0	23.9

<b>Families</b> -----	<b>14 371</b>
No workers -----	4 996
1 worker -----	5 931
2 workers -----	3 036
3 or more workers -----	408
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>10 840</b>
No workers -----	3 130
1 worker -----	4 732
2 workers -----	2 663
Husband and wife worked -----	2 024
3 or more workers -----	315
Husband and wife worked -----	144
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 839</b>
No workers -----	1 524
1 worker -----	928
2 workers -----	304
3 or more workers -----	83

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>16 268</b>
With a work disability -----	2 572
Not in labor force -----	2 202
Prevented from working -----	2 096
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>18 146</b>
With a work disability -----	2 125
Not in labor force -----	2 002
Prevented from working -----	1 829

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>34 414</b>
With a public transportation disability -----	1 598
With a work disability -----	1 570
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> -----	<b>4 855</b>
With a public transportation disability -----	1 194

<b>Male veterans</b> -----	<b>2 213</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----	11.8
<b>Female veterans</b> -----	<b>43</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----	0.2

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>2 256</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----	5.7
May 1975 or later only -----	136
Vietnam era -----	769
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	181
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	88
Korean conflict -----	455
Korean conflict and World War II -----	59
World War II -----	504
World War I -----	30
Other -----	34
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>37 175</b>



Table 65. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 563
Worked in 1979	7 725
50 to 52 weeks	4 636
48 to 49 weeks	890
40 to 47 weeks	549
27 to 39 weeks	405
14 to 26 weeks	745
1 to 13 weeks	500
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 783
50 to 52 weeks	4 298
27 to 49 weeks	1 492
1 to 26 weeks	993
With unemployment in 1979	1 895
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	380
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	559
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	956
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 018
Worked in 1979	4 282
50 to 52 weeks	2 471
48 to 49 weeks	528
40 to 47 weeks	349
27 to 39 weeks	180
14 to 26 weeks	392
1 to 13 weeks	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 271
50 to 52 weeks	2 177
27 to 49 weeks	680
1 to 26 weeks	414
With unemployment in 1979	1 199
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	270
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	399
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	530
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	12 065
No workers	4 000
1 worker	5 268
2 workers	2 443
3 or more workers	354
Married-couple families	8 987
No workers	2 406
1 worker	4 125
2 workers	2 176
Husband and wife worked	1 733
3 or more workers	280
Husband and wife worked	159
Female householder, no husband present	2 553
No workers	1 368
1 worker	943
2 workers	193
3 or more workers	49

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	13 183
With a work disability	1 991
Not in labor force	1 756
Prevented from working	1 621
Female, 16 to 64 years	15 607
With a work disability	1 582
Not in labor force	1 511
Prevented from working	1 327

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	28 790
With a public transportation disability	1 477
With a work disability	1 439
Persons 65 years and over	4 495
With a public transportation disability	1 097

UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 015
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	13.0
Female veterans	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 022
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.0
May 1975 or later only	129
Vietnam era	510
February 1955 to July 1964 only	121
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12
Korean conflict	627
Korean conflict and World War II	33
World War II	496
World War I	48
Other	46
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	31 523

Places								
Arecibo zona urbano	Bayamón zona urbano	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbana	Mayaguez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	San Juan zona urbano	
29 682	13 737	16 021	27 768	80 538				
28 308	13 065	14 766	24 624	75 161				
20 409	9 624	10 379	15 997	50 210				
1 923	914	979	2 052	6 556				
1 394	604	837	1 525	3 951				
1 047	448	681	1 200	3 598				
1 956	869	1 047	2 087	5 379				
1 579	606	843	1 763	5 467				
25 185	11 444	12 883	21 395	63 888				
19 245	8 903	9 593	14 817	45 906				
3 710	1 659	2 035	3 913	10 963				
2 230	882	1 255	2 665	7 019				
4 715	1 923	2 748	6 262	13 805				
15.9	14.0	17.5	22.6	17.1				
1 245	295	469	882	3 223				
1 186	655	752	1 456	4 010				
2 284	973	1 527	3 924	6 572				
19.3	21.0	22.0	25.2	19.9				
21 681	8 407	11 672	16 804	59 140				
20 233	7 970	10 342	14 655	54 573				
14 174	4 795	6 370	8 675	34 037				
1 210	647	815	1 250	4 574				
1 120	740	881	1 221	3 846				
856	428	606	801	2 745				
1 376	555	996	1 117	4 581				
1 497	805	674	1 591	4 790				
16 940	6 017	8 008	11 165	43 201				
12 608	4 095	11 041	7 143	29 178				
2 390	1 231	1 672	2 424	8 154				
1 942	691	1 038	1 598	5 869				
3 203	1 141	2 404	3 624	9 786				
14.8	13.6	20.6	21.6	16.5				
828	299	482	788	2 806				
704	283	633	768	2 374				
1 671	559	1 289	2 068	4 606				
20.8	19.3	23.0	24.2	19.7				
36 982	16 230	21 384	37 519	106 857				
7 050	3 299	5 470	11 445	31 207				
16 307	7 575	9 060	16 837	45 338				
11 791	4 541	5 941	8 123	25 512				
1 834	815	913	1 114	4 800				
28 813	13 025	16 327	27 838	75 084				
4 401	2 115	3 373	6 616	17 358				
12 304	6 071	6 807	13 082	32 174				
10 609	4 150	5 375	7 187	21 745				
8 886	3 204	4 521	5 816	16 970				
1 499	689	772	953	3 807				
959	477	481	509	2 443				
6 981	2 707	4 303	8 136	27 284				
2 352	1 037	1 824	4 105	12 231				
3 399	1 258	1 878	3 158	11 249				
960	295	485	743	2 990				
270	117	116	130	814				
19 012	23 970	23 739	42 465	118 782				
1 589	2 597	3 538	4 382	15 089				
1 224	2 010	2 756	3 497	11 751				
1 072	1 805	2 507	3 162	10 650				
21 710	26 847	28 021	49 372	143 579				
1 447	2 600	3 196	3 810	12 893				
1 311	2 387	2 810	3 483	11 418				
1 147	2 136	2 590	3 031	9 982				
40 722	50 817	51 760	91 837	262 361				
1 136	1 383	2 515	2 909	10 830				
1 092	1 343	2 446	2 793	10 526				
4 246	7 748	6 290	13 118	44 497				
838	1 256	1 633	2 573	8 869				
3 511	3 742	4 555	7 833	22 594				
17.1	13.6	17.2	16.0	16.2				
84	103	88	159	651				
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4				
3 595	3 845	4 643	7 992	23 245				
8.1	6.5	8.0	7.5	7.5				
161	233	141	450	1 028				
3 086	796	1 207	2 152	5 556				
371	440	632	796	1 803				
109	39	78	66	421				
2 509	1 063	1 325	1 994	5 466				
126	95	114	151	787				
1 546	945	1 082	2 232	7 460				
—	43	44	104	443				
65	53	20	47	281				
41 032	54 888	53 444	97 892	286 685				



Table 65a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Ciudades: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More****LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

	Ponce ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>18 498</b>	<b>70 145</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	16 015	65 225
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 130	42 748
48 to 49 weeks .....	1 195	5 987
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 010	3 536
27 to 39 weeks .....	921	3 186
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 432	4 821
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 327	4 947
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 635	55 023
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 344	38 819
27 to 49 weeks .....	2 473	9 895
1 to 26 weeks .....	1 818	6 309
With unemployment in 1979 .....	4 662	12 605
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	25.2	18.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	566	3 023
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	1 047	3 709
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	3 049	5 873
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	25.8	19.6

<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>11 361</b>	<b>52 674</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	9 762	48 466
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 506	29 981
48 to 49 weeks .....	796	4 257
40 to 47 weeks .....	862	3 442
27 to 39 weeks .....	604	2 440
14 to 26 weeks .....	824	4 054
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 170	4 292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 172	38 496
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 444	25 781
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 577	7 468
1 to 26 weeks .....	1 151	5 247
With unemployment in 1979 .....	2 677	8 930
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	23.6	17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	593	2 494
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	563	2 236
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	1 521	4 200
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	24.3	19.9

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>25 959</b>	<b>94 613</b>
No workers .....	9 007	28 797
1 worker .....	11 284	40 043
2 workers .....	4 920	21 586
3 or more workers .....	748	4 187
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>18 391</b>	<b>65 079</b>
No workers .....	5 053	15 829
1 worker .....	8 536	27 900
2 workers .....	4 199	18 087
Husband and wife worked .....	3 202	13 839
3 or more workers .....	603	3 263
Husband and wife worked .....	297	2 004
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 411</b>	<b>25 352</b>
No workers .....	3 386	11 414
1 worker .....	2 306	10 370
2 workers .....	605	2 812
3 or more workers .....	114	756

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>29 201</b>	<b>104 829</b>
With a work disability .....	3 264	14 032
Not in labor force .....	2 646	11 012
Prevented from working .....	2 373	9 967
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>34 432</b>	<b>127 379</b>
With a work disability .....	2 812	12 105
Not in labor force .....	2 582	10 741
Prevented from working .....	2 249	9 440

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>63 633</b>	<b>232 208</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	2 122	10 219
With a work disability .....	2 025	9 926
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 002</b>	<b>41 820</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	2 159	8 406

**UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>5 120</b>	<b>19 680</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	14.9	15.9
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>564</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	0.3	0.4

**PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES**

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 234</b>	<b>20 244</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over .....	7.0	7.3
May 1975 or later only .....	321	932
Vietnam era .....	1 140	4 610
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	512	1 443
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	32	365
Korean conflict .....	1 298	4 678
Korean conflict and World War II .....	106	708
World War II .....	1 726	6 826
World War I .....	66	420
Other .....	33	262
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 902</b>	<b>256 584</b>

Table 66. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>						
<b>Households</b>	<b>359 193</b>	<b>38 914</b>	<b>46 456</b>	<b>37 958</b>	<b>64 943</b>	<b>312 737</b>
Less than \$1,000	39 114	5 182	5 597	4 307	8 802	33 517
\$1,000 to \$2,499	38 821	7 379	7 256	5 367	10 170	31 565
\$2,500 to \$4,999	59 268	8 997	8 940	7 503	13 566	50 328
\$5,000 to \$7,499	56 611	6 423	7 973	6 660	10 798	48 638
\$7,500 to \$9,999	37 688	3 604	4 962	4 196	6 022	32 726
\$10,000 to \$12,499	31 753	2 661	3 626	3 225	4 508	28 127
\$12,500 to \$14,999	20 874	1 359	2 304	1 899	3 011	18 570
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48 501	2 496	4 481	3 353	5 816	44 020
\$25,000 or more	26 563	813	1 317	1 448	2 250	25 246
Median	\$6 890	\$4 325	\$5 450	\$5 656	\$4 987	\$7 118
Mean	\$9 840	\$6 238	\$7 364	\$7 779	\$7 326	\$10 208
<b>Families</b>	<b>309 161</b>	<b>34 215</b>	<b>41 465</b>	<b>32 243</b>	<b>56 267</b>	<b>267 696</b>
Less than \$1,000	29 519	4 054	4 553	2 889	6 668	24 966
\$1,000 to \$2,499	27 188	5 382	5 199	3 559	7 171	21 989
\$2,500 to \$4,999	48 992	8 071	8 002	6 225	11 596	40 990
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50 229	6 091	7 495	6 054	10 066	42 734
\$7,500 to \$9,999	34 177	3 454	4 790	3 955	5 813	29 387
\$10,000 to \$12,499	29 113	2 605	3 434	3 134	4 381	25 679
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19 504	1 333	2 273	1 789	2 824	17 231
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45 599	2 444	4 441	3 240	5 599	41 158
\$25,000 or more	24 840	781	1 278	1 398	2 149	23 562
Median	\$7 435	\$4 859	\$5 997	\$6 419	\$5 615	\$7 770
Mean	\$10 471	\$6 711	\$7 871	\$8 542	\$7 904	\$10 873
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>65 744</b>	<b>5 790</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>9 928</b>	<b>11 697</b>	<b>59 344</b>
Less than \$500	14 701	1 488	1 356	3 792	3 409	13 345
\$500 to \$999	2 819	408	256	951	816	2 563
\$1,000 to \$2,999	17 647	2 469	2 726	2 913	4 086	14 921
\$3,000 to \$4,999	9 567	796	863	1 046	1 535	8 704
\$5,000 to \$7,999	9 637	419	849	724	1 038	8 788
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 288	93	139	236	256	3 149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 217	43	166	152	315	4 051
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 651	58	45	90	179	2 606
\$25,000 or more	1 217	16	-	24	63	1 217
Median	\$2 695	\$1 601	\$1 889	\$1 112	\$1 623	\$2 823
Mean	\$4 707	\$2 311	\$2 787	\$2 109	\$2 803	\$4 913
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>307 516</b>	<b>33 598</b>	<b>41 007</b>	<b>33 766</b>	<b>55 063</b>	<b>266 509</b>
Median income	\$5 555	\$3 599	\$4 263	\$4 215	\$4 226	\$5 796
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.2	32.7	37.0	36.6	36.4	45.4
Median income	\$8 352	\$6 280	\$6 901	\$6 858	\$6 873	\$8 607
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>248 020</b>	<b>23 844</b>	<b>31 000</b>	<b>27 089</b>	<b>40 936</b>	<b>217 020</b>
Median income	\$3 616	\$2 293	\$2 906	\$3 007	\$2 575	\$3 723
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0	21.9	25.1	26.2	22.1	31.8
Median income	\$6 951	\$5 660	\$6 259	\$6 022	\$6 351	\$7 051
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$2 830</b>	<b>\$1 732</b>	<b>\$1 981</b>	<b>\$2 227</b>	<b>\$1 894</b>	<b>\$2 967</b>
Persons in households	\$2 837	\$1 736	\$1 977	\$2 250	\$1 904	\$2 976
Persons in group quarters	\$1 999	\$912	\$2 906	\$712	\$954	\$1 930
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
<b>Age of family householder:</b>						
15 to 19 years	\$1 893	\$1 923	\$1 592	\$1 792	\$980	\$2 049
20 to 24 years	\$5 306	\$3 854	\$5 221	\$4 456	\$3 266	\$5 322
25 to 34 years	\$7 931	\$5 719	\$6 747	\$6 605	\$5 948	\$8 202
35 to 44 years	\$8 233	\$5 521	\$6 989	\$7 361	\$6 463	\$8 505
45 to 54 years	\$9 215	\$5 347	\$6 588	\$7 864	\$6 656	\$9 756
55 to 64 years	\$7 623	\$4 442	\$5 086	\$5 600	\$5 411	\$8 168
65 years and over	\$5 404	\$3 504	\$3 921	\$5 145	\$4 397	\$5 679
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>						
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$7 435</b>	<b>\$4 859</b>	<b>\$5 997</b>	<b>\$6 419</b>	<b>\$5 615</b>	<b>\$7 770</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 455	\$5 266	\$6 261	\$6 709	\$5 768	\$7 777
With own children under 6 years	\$7 279	\$5 405	\$6 228	\$6 468	\$5 519	\$7 465
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 405	\$4 314	\$5 524	\$6 017	\$5 329	\$7 760
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$8 691</b>	<b>\$5 510</b>	<b>\$6 624</b>	<b>\$7 110</b>	<b>\$6 447</b>	<b>\$9 142</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$8 887	\$5 974	\$6 919	\$7 492	\$6 515	\$9 328
With own children under 6 years	\$8 316	\$5 942	\$6 754	\$7 149	\$6 123	\$8 680
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 380	\$4 741	\$6 043	\$6 465	\$6 274	\$8 856
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$4 431</b>	<b>\$2 748</b>	<b>\$3 759</b>	<b>\$4 200</b>	<b>\$3 317</b>	<b>\$4 535</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 688	\$2 279	\$3 407	\$3 321	\$2 944	\$3 734
With own children under 6 years	\$2 415	\$1 900	\$2 547	\$1 978	\$2 014	\$2 407
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 394	\$3 186	\$4 158	\$5 088	\$3 681	\$5 616
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>						
No workers	\$2 584	\$2 211	\$2 341	\$2 427	\$2 208	\$2 649
1 worker	\$7 143	\$5 577	\$6 061	\$6 159	\$6 021	\$7 316
2 workers	\$14 203	\$11 123	\$11 900	\$11 308	\$12 081	\$14 582
3 or more workers	\$18 797	\$15 638	\$17 081	\$16 682	\$15 872	\$19 092
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>						
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 101	\$1 732	\$2 108	\$1 058	\$1 800	\$3 310
65 years and over	\$2 323	\$1 779	\$1 776	\$2 118	\$1 969	\$2 450
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 440	\$1 495	\$1 741	\$1 166	\$1 435	\$2 550
65 years and over	\$2 115	\$1 809	\$1 806	\$1 781	\$1 779	\$2 182
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>						
<b>Households</b>	<b>359 193</b>	<b>38 914</b>	<b>46 456</b>	<b>37 958</b>	<b>64 943</b>	<b>312 737</b>
With earnings	252 079	23 418	30 456	26 336	41 917	221 623
Mean earnings	\$11 420	\$7 625	\$8 728	\$8 842	\$8 883	\$11 790
With wage or salary income	236 804	21 252	28 362	24 794	39 548	208 442
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 916	\$7 359	\$8 518	\$8 519	\$8 607	\$11 242
With nonfarm self-employment income	27 112	2 995	3 059	2 639	3 667	24 053
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 547	\$6 194	\$7 252	\$7 785	\$8 510	\$10 966
With farm self-employment income	1 287	397	413	326	244	874
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 039	\$9 128	\$4 943	\$3 363	\$3 068	\$6 557
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 997	731	680	1 126	1 179	10 317
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 704	\$4 281	\$2 968	\$4 757	\$3 404	\$4 819
With Social Security income	92 982	13 354	14 250	11 377	18 402	78 732
Mean Social Security income	\$3 012	\$2 591	\$2 825	\$2 608	\$2 682	\$3 046
With public assistance income	41 027	6 217	5 462	4 912	10 603	35 565
Mean public assistance income	\$1 490	\$1 502	\$1 575	\$1 360	\$1 600	\$1 477
With all other income	63 827	6 105	7 166	6 664	11 152	56 661
Mean all other income	\$4 117	\$2 803	\$3 548	\$3 104	\$2 968	\$4 189



Table 66. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>16 598</b>
Less than \$1,000	2 289
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2 763
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 794
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 752
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 591
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 193
\$12,500 to \$14,999	798
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 101
\$25,000 or more	317
Median	\$4 606
Mean	\$6 455
<b>Families</b>	<b>14 371</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 680
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2 018
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 197
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 592
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 562
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 158
\$12,500 to \$14,999	795
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 056
\$25,000 or more	313
Median	\$5 246
Mean	\$7 031
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 498</b>
Less than \$500	515
\$500 to \$999	284
\$1,000 to \$2,999	980
\$3,000 to \$4,999	430
\$5,000 to \$7,999	200
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23
\$25,000 or more	4
Median	\$1 745
Mean	\$2 451
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>13 977</b>
Median income	\$3 762
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5
Median income	\$6 425
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>10 936</b>
Median income	\$2 392
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.9
Median income	\$5 874
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$1 790</b>
Persons in households	\$1 796
Persons in group quarters	\$54

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>	
15 to 19 years	\$1 550
20 to 24 years	\$5 127
25 to 34 years	\$5 639
35 to 44 years	\$6 135
45 to 54 years	\$5 826
55 to 64 years	\$4 381
65 years and over	\$3 963
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>	
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$5 246</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 604
With own children under 6 years	\$5 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 686
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$5 929</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 369
With own children under 6 years	\$6 374
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 251
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$3 021</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 387
With own children under 6 years	\$1 652
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 536
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>	
No workers	\$2 279
1 worker	\$5 574
2 workers	\$10 800
3 or more workers	\$15 370
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>	
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 935
65 years and over	\$2 088
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 631
65 years and over	\$1 688

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>16 598</b>
With earnings	10 001
Mean earnings	\$7 742
With wage or salary income	9 303
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 485
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 171
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 599
With farm self-employment income	54
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 208
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	361
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 742
With Social Security income	5 235
Mean Social Security income	\$2 520
With public assistance income	3 161
Mean public assistance income	\$1 599
With all other income	3 160
Mean all other income	\$3 198

Urbanized areas						
Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Pance, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Manatí, P.R.
<b>16 598</b>	<b>21 503</b>	<b>42 333</b>	<b>28 572</b>	<b>45 027</b>	<b>311 200</b>	<b>21 450</b>
2 289	2 582	4 615	3 261	5 987	32 900	2 616
2 763	3 835	6 140	4 071	6 355	31 031	3 127
3 794	4 795	7 936	5 376	8 416	49 442	4 197
2 752	3 443	7 484	4 744	7 287	48 515	3 778
1 591	2 154	4 779	3 145	4 357	32 800	2 454
1 193	1 626	3 426	2 357	3 384	28 250	1 770
798	843	2 242	1 465	2 299	18 854	1 221
1 101	1 620	4 489	2 840	4 847	44 246	1 914
317	605	1 222	1 313	2 095	25 162	373
\$4 606	\$4 697	\$5 834	\$5 783	\$5 571	\$7 187	\$5 505
\$6 455	\$6 818	\$7 685	\$8 171	\$8 173	\$10 262	\$7 069
<b>14 371</b>	<b>18 782</b>	<b>37 586</b>	<b>23 927</b>	<b>38 908</b>	<b>266 648</b>	<b>19 011</b>
1 680	1 991	3 703	2 139	4 599	24 617	1 910
2 018	2 704	4 212	2 601	4 426	21 547	2 268
3 197	4 232	6 993	4 344	6 919	40 212	3 741
2 592	3 236	6 991	4 261	6 702	42 615	3 585
1 562	2 044	4 602	2 907	4 192	29 466	2 362
1 158	1 590	3 252	2 279	3 293	25 808	1 720
795	822	2 205	1 378	2 133	17 505	1 202
1 056	1 590	4 445	2 755	4 650	41 383	1 879
313	573	1 183	1 263	1 994	23 495	344
\$5 246	\$5 337	\$6 398	\$6 669	\$6 268	\$7 868	\$6 087
\$7 031	\$7 348	\$8 238	\$9 061	\$8 819	\$10 924	\$7 587
<b>2 498</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>8 510</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>58 553</b>	<b>2 878</b>
515	938	1 202	3 348	2 548	13 056	778
284	240	241	839	588	2 507	220
980	1 430	2 549	2 436	2 823	14 792	1 127
430	517	882	861	1 160	8 620	319
200	269	852	583	799	8 664	262
19	76	141	212	213	3 122	85
43	38	169	134	262	3 975	47
23	36	45	73	153	2 617	18
4	16	—	24	63	1 200	22
\$1 745	\$1 654	\$2 008	\$1 040	\$1 630	\$2 835	\$1 601
\$2 451	\$2 476	\$2 911	\$2 072	\$3 011	\$4 932	\$2 569
<b>13 977</b>	<b>18 054</b>	<b>36 733</b>	<b>24 911</b>	<b>37 032</b>	<b>264 712</b>	<b>18 760</b>
\$3 762	\$3 953	\$4 545	\$4 453	\$4 788	\$5 858	\$4 363
30.5	36.3	38.5	39.6	41.2	45.9	35.1
\$6 425	\$6 535	\$7 119	\$7 221	\$7 478	\$8 601	\$6 967
<b>10 936</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>29 628</b>	<b>20 761</b>	<b>29 007</b>	<b>216 440</b>	<b>14 146</b>
\$2 392	\$2 417	\$2 969	\$3 006	\$2 799	\$3 761	\$2 705
20.9	23.2	25.5	26.7	24.9	32.0	22.9
\$5 874	\$5 748	\$6 356	\$6 172	\$6 547	\$7 051	\$6 215
<b>\$1 790</b>	<b>\$1 936</b>	<b>\$2 091</b>	<b>\$2 395</b>	<b>\$2 204</b>	<b>\$2 978</b>	<b>\$1 906</b>
\$1 796	\$1 943	\$2 087	\$2 428	\$2 225	\$2 989	\$1 908
\$54	\$805	\$3 262	\$681	\$742	\$1 791	\$517



Table 66. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places							
	Arecibo zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolino zona urbano	Guaynabo zona urbano	Mayagüez zona urbano	Ponce zona urbano	San Juan zona urbana
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Households</b>	<b>14 038</b>	<b>48 965</b>	<b>23 969</b>	<b>41 237</b>	<b>18 426</b>	<b>24 320</b>	<b>43 459</b>	<b>134 605</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 590	3 582	1 932	3 711	1 614	2 937	5 780	15 210
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2 552	3 953	2 730	2 868	1 472	3 576	6 082	14 495
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 979	7 511	3 955	4 872	2 386	4 560	8 007	22 759
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 148	8 226	4 145	6 046	2 064	3 987	6 967	19 962
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 397	5 840	2 818	4 915	1 538	2 588	4 161	13 145
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 071	5 557	2 282	4 703	1 344	1 919	3 303	10 607
\$12,500 to \$14,999	547	3 335	1 548	3 526	902	1 192	2 255	7 195
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 234	8 201	3 532	7 356	3 298	2 340	4 815	18 029
\$25,000 or more	520	2 760	1 027	3 240	3 808	1 221	2 089	13 203
Median	\$4 888	\$8 018	\$7 031	\$9 088	\$10 259	\$5 653	\$5 630	\$6 867
Mean	\$7 227	\$10 015	\$9 166	\$11 073	\$15 681	\$8 174	\$8 286	\$10 617
<b>Families</b>	<b>12 065</b>	<b>44 919</b>	<b>21 384</b>	<b>36 982</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>20 177</b>	<b>37 519</b>	<b>106 857</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 152	2 853	1 587	2 965	1 125	1 897	4 419	10 486
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 787	2 955	1 759	2 216	1 145	2 292	4 220	8 863
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 557	6 590	3 381	4 173	2 051	3 639	6 568	16 894
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 993	7 635	3 799	5 461	1 807	3 552	6 403	16 151
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 299	5 560	2 697	4 540	1 344	2 372	3 996	10 935
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 037	5 379	2 157	4 409	1 251	1 865	3 212	8 932
\$12,500 to \$14,999	538	3 209	1 517	3 305	829	1 123	2 089	6 339
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 214	8 044	3 499	6 991	3 075	2 266	4 618	16 071
\$25,000 or more	488	2 694	988	2 922	3 603	1 171	1 994	12 186
Median	\$5 693	\$8 591	\$7 654	\$9 524	\$11 285	\$6 573	\$6 343	\$7 737
Mean	\$7 863	\$10 469	\$9 781	\$11 351	\$16 566	\$9 128	\$8 953	\$11 688
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>5 334</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>5 297</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>7 927</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>37 231</b>
Less than \$500	809	1 070	531	1 089	736	3 246	2 520	8 201
\$500 to \$999	195	318	124	164	136	811	577	1 472
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1 012	1 533	1 303	1 093	546	2 210	2 706	9 066
\$3,000 to \$4,999	373	864	534	619	393	770	1 128	5 517
\$5,000 to \$7,999	213	873	477	819	482	529	783	5 676
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	271	106	268	145	167	213	2 201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	267	124	604	231	103	262	2 668
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	101	38	399	243	67	153	1 718
\$25,000 or more	16	37	—	242	179	24	57	712
Median	\$1 608	\$2 668	\$2 353	\$3 729	\$3 552	\$942	\$1 608	\$2 968
Mean	\$2 477	\$3 869	\$3 316	\$6 950	\$6 862	\$1 969	\$3 005	\$5 011
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>11 825</b>	<b>45 977</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>35 465</b>	<b>16 443</b>	<b>20 843</b>	<b>35 632</b>	<b>107 194</b>
Median income	\$4 106	\$6 259	\$5 458	\$6 729	\$7 607	\$4 386	\$4 841	\$5 767
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.3	47.7	46.2	54.2	54.1	38.8	41.6	42.8
Median income	\$6 924	\$8 494	\$7 828	\$8 853	\$13 669	\$7 326	\$7 618	\$9 327
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>9 154</b>	<b>33 306</b>	<b>17 880</b>	<b>29 471</b>	<b>12 373</b>	<b>17 633</b>	<b>28 047</b>	<b>100 235</b>
Median income	\$2 522	\$3 834	\$3 751	\$4 761	\$4 252	\$2 943	\$2 839	\$3 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	33.1	29.6	42.7	33.0	25.7	25.4	29.0
Median income	\$6 074	\$6 857	\$6 574	\$7 066	\$8 281	\$6 189	\$6 579	\$7 377
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$2 085</b>	<b>\$2 679</b>	<b>\$2 533</b>	<b>\$3 086</b>	<b>\$4 472</b>	<b>\$2 499</b>	<b>\$2 243</b>	<b>\$3 416</b>
Persons in households	\$2 098	\$2 691	\$2 534	\$3 088	\$4 479	\$2 444	\$2 264	\$3 440
Persons in group quarters	\$796	\$1 394	\$1 534	\$439	\$3 225	\$705	\$774	\$1 902
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
<b>Age of family householder:</b>								
15 to 19 years	\$500—	\$2 625	\$1 585	\$1 958	\$3 600	\$1 440	\$1 109	\$1 260
20 to 24 years	\$3 978	\$6 355	\$5 976	\$6 803	\$5 772	\$3 869	\$3 498	\$4 701
25 to 34 years	\$6 351	\$9 437	\$9 141	\$10 606	\$9 969	\$6 819	\$6 816	\$7 508
35 to 44 years	\$6 371	\$9 071	\$9 017	\$10 265	\$14 915	\$7 875	\$7 222	\$8 397
45 to 54 years	\$6 308	\$10 072	\$7 824	\$10 936	\$17 044	\$8 597	\$7 852	\$10 158
55 to 64 years	\$5 315	\$8 163	\$7 012	\$8 123	\$11 206	\$5 873	\$5 834	\$9 432
65 years and over	\$3 890	\$5 376	\$4 962	\$6 313	\$5 869	\$5 227	\$4 769	\$6 247
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$5 693</b>	<b>\$8 591</b>	<b>\$7 654</b>	<b>\$9 524</b>	<b>\$11 285</b>	<b>\$6 573</b>	<b>\$6 343</b>	<b>\$7 737</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 107	\$8 937	\$8 139	\$9 850	\$12 076	\$6 952	\$6 583	\$7 296
With own children under 6 years	\$6 136	\$9 089	\$8 562	\$9 947	\$9 716	\$6 709	\$6 357	\$6 890
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 220	\$8 046	\$7 056	\$8 963	\$9 987	\$6 143	\$5 918	\$8 244
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$6 722</b>	<b>\$9 645</b>	<b>\$8 848</b>	<b>\$10 774</b>	<b>\$13 516</b>	<b>\$7 535</b>	<b>\$7 418</b>	<b>\$9 619</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 282	\$10 065	\$9 608	\$11 148	\$14 450	\$8 354	\$7 640	\$9 695
With own children under 6 years	\$7 093	\$9 905	\$9 812	\$10 997	\$11 129	\$7 730	\$7 239	\$8 400
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 088	\$8 865	\$7 604	\$10 014	\$11 884	\$6 723	\$7 048	\$9 544
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$2 988</b>	<b>\$5 029</b>	<b>\$4 709</b>	<b>\$5 648</b>	<b>\$4 209</b>	<b>\$3 437</b>	<b>\$4 578</b>	
With own children under 18 years	\$2 481	\$4 382	\$4 134	\$5 011	\$4 523	\$3 377	\$2 956	\$3 457
With own children under 6 years	\$1 870	\$3 316	\$3 230	\$4 261	\$1 976	\$1 824	\$2 075	\$2 297
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 416	\$6 128	\$5 341	\$6 682	\$6 300	\$4 991	\$3 868	\$6 013
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>								
No workers	\$2 333	\$3 495	\$2 981	\$2 466	\$2 813	\$2 342	\$2 153	\$2 918
1 worker	\$6 216	\$7 679	\$7 087	\$8 042	\$10 531	\$6 497	\$6 694	\$7 605
2 workers	\$12 217	\$14 641	\$13 617	\$14 645	\$20 034	\$11 803	\$13 130	\$15 691
3 or more workers	\$16 905	\$18 429	\$19 425	\$18 668	\$26 151	\$17 952	\$18 500	\$20 710
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>								
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 849	\$2 924	\$2 874	\$5 901	\$4 484	\$832	\$2 021	\$3 556
65 years and over	\$1 797	\$2 432	\$2 373	\$2 280	\$1 959	\$2 333	\$2 113	\$2 743
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 429	\$2 529	\$2 014	\$3 055	\$3 239	\$1 088	\$1 348	\$2 647
65 years and over	\$1 846	\$2 219	\$2 071	\$1 982	\$2 269	\$1 796	\$1 789	\$2 319
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>								
<b>Households</b>	<b>14 038</b>	<b>48 965</b>	<b>23 969</b>	<b>41 237</b>	<b>18 426</b>	<b>24 320</b>	<b>43 459</b>	<b>134 605</b>
With earnings	8 878	37 065	17 009	32 541	14 200	16 457	28 427	89 888
Mean earnings	\$8 678	\$10 913	\$10 327	\$12 132	\$17 582	\$9 528	\$10 246	\$12 626
With wage or salary income	8 074	34 877	15 890	31 017	13 071	15 525	26 901	84 275
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 474	\$10 697	\$9 944	\$11 758	\$15 965	\$9 091	\$9 869	\$11 792
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 219	3 821	856	2 997	2 248	1 726	2 532	10 712
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 547	\$7 808	\$8 797	\$9 951	\$17 736	\$8 756	\$10 064	\$12 988
With farm self-employment income	73	121	76	83	98	95	77	370
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 873	\$13 132	\$17 338	\$3 225	\$11 412	\$5 792	\$3 790	\$5 550
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	409	769	486	1 027	1 245	860	870	6 380
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 205	\$3 078	\$3 445	\$3 480	\$6 387	\$5 652	\$3 980	\$5 134
With Social Security income	4 665	12 269	7 025	8 526	3 626	7 473	11 691	38 184
Mean Social Security income	\$2 629	\$3 258	\$3 042	\$3 024	\$3 132	\$2 658	\$2 807	\$3 109
With public assistance income	1 920	4 404	2 301	2 955	1 997	2 983	5 420	15 288
Mean public assistance income	\$1 358	\$1 516	\$1 386	\$1 476	\$1 460	\$1 337	\$1 482	\$1 448
With all other income	2 491	9 115	4 444	6 661	3 155	4 293	7 713	26 993
Mean all other income	\$3 135	\$4 043	\$4 008	\$4 219	\$5 402	\$3 092	\$3 178	\$4 468

Table 66a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Ciudades: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More****INCOME IN 1979**

	Ponce ciudad	Son Juan ciudad
<b>Households</b>	<b>31 090</b>	<b>121 357</b>
Less than \$1,000	4 718	14 255
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4 996	13 510
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 196	21 257
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 831	18 556
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 633	12 203
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 030	9 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 400	6 527
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 859	15 366
\$25,000 or more	1 427	9 983
Median	\$4 840	\$6 584
Mean	\$7 592	\$10 001
<b>Families</b>	<b>25 959</b>	<b>94 613</b>
Less than \$1,000	3 557	9 712
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3 344	8 060
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 927	15 600
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 362	14 850
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 490	10 085
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 961	8 094
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 256	5 685
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 718	13 465
\$25,000 or more	1 344	9 062
Median	\$5 605	\$7 349
Mean	\$8 300	\$11 006
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>35 736</b>
Less than \$500	2 212	7 893
\$500 to \$999	502	1 405
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2 417	8 707
\$3,000 to \$4,999	985	5 312
\$5,000 to \$7,999	642	5 508
\$8,000 to \$9,999	170	2 067
\$10,000 to \$14,999	225	2 521
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	1 650
\$25,000 or more	57	673
Median	\$1 557	\$2 963
Mean	\$2 947	\$5 002
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>24 553</b>	<b>94 907</b>
Median income	\$4 328	\$5 520
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.0	40.9
Median income	\$7 196	\$8 655
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>20 359</b>	<b>91 073</b>
Median income	\$2 497	\$3 525
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.8	28.2
Median income	\$6 567	\$7 260
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$2 140</b>	<b>\$3 301</b>
Persons in households	\$2 160	\$3 325
Persons in group quarters	\$809	\$1 913
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>Age of family householder:</b>		
15 to 19 years	\$1 063	\$1 309
20 to 24 years	\$3 234	\$4 678
25 to 34 years	\$5 613	\$7 174
35 to 44 years	\$6 363	\$7 390
45 to 54 years	\$7 483	\$9 386
55 to 64 years	\$5 434	\$9 143
65 years and over	\$4 721	\$6 299
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>		
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$5 605</b>	<b>\$7 349</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 620	\$6 782
With own children under 6 years	\$5 151	\$6 408
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 586	\$8 080
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$6 726</b>	<b>\$8 987</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 704	\$8 635
With own children under 6 years	\$6 055	\$7 480
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 767	\$9 318
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$3 156</b>	<b>\$4 586</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 497	\$3 400
With own children under 6 years	\$1 664	\$2 269
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 790	\$5 987
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>		
No workers	\$2 084	\$2 914
1 worker	\$6 395	\$7 355
2 workers	\$12 454	\$14 867
3 or more workers	\$19 375	\$19 706
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>		
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 943	\$3 527
65 years and over	\$2 117	\$2 732
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 343	\$2 656
65 years and over	\$1 801	\$2 324
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>		
<b>Households</b>	<b>31 090</b>	<b>121 357</b>
With earnings	18 976	79 502
Mean earnings	\$9 724	\$11 854
With wage or salary income	17 901	74 670
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 316	\$11 074
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 777	9 133
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 869	\$12 443
With farm self-employment income	63	349
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 429	\$5 342
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	672	5 611
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 682	\$5 349
With Social Security income	9 428	35 743
Mean Social Security income	\$2 806	\$3 110
With public assistance income	3 715	14 135
Mean public assistance income	\$1 324	\$1 422
With all other income	5 552	24 675
Mean all other income	\$3 060	\$4 460



Table 67. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SCSA's	SMSA's				
	Son Juan-Caguas, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayaguez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	Son Juan, P.R.
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>309 161</b>	<b>34 215</b>	<b>41 465</b>	<b>32 243</b>	<b>56 267</b>	<b>267 696</b>
With Social Security income .....	75 124	10 959	11 673	8 974	14 487	63 451
Income above poverty level .....	37 863	3 101	4 231	3 897	5 219	33 632
Below poverty level without Social Security income .....	14 893	1 564	2 018	1 725	2 360	12 875
With public assistance income .....	35 971	5 403	4 859	4 105	9 355	31 112
Income above poverty level .....	8 044	757	965	834	1 399	7 079
Below poverty level without public assistance income .....	2 750	271	340	255	622	2 410
Householder worked in 1979 .....	191 791	17 671	23 621	19 427	31 880	168 170
With related children under 18 years .....	202 637	22 497	28 453	20 065	40 362	174 184
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	162 063	18 037	22 872	15 861	32 364	139 191
Female householder, no husband present .....	63 026	6 224	7 598	6 380	11 383	55 428
Householder worked in 1979 .....	24 631	1 608	2 486	2 216	3 511	22 145
With related children under 18 years .....	42 092	4 146	5 043	3 977	8 080	37 049
With related children under 6 years .....	17 658	1 697	2 116	1 597	3 746	15 542
Householder 65 years and over .....	40 986	5 821	5 819	5 183	8 655	35 167
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>64 120</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>8 607</b>	<b>10 801</b>	<b>10 801</b>	<b>57 722</b>
With Social Security income .....	18 749	2 478	2 684	2 578	4 060	16 065
Income above poverty level .....	4 807	390	355	403	681	4 452
Below poverty level without Social Security income .....	3 304	314	243	287	550	3 061
With public assistance income .....	5 224	835	648	824	1 281	4 576
Income above poverty level .....	449	38	58	57	109	391
Below poverty level without public assistance income .....	257	32	41	57	85	216
Worked in 1979 .....	27 092	1 226	2 051	2 657	3 047	25 041
65 years and over .....	17 473	2 288	2 273	2 306	4 163	15 200
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 251 137</b>	<b>139 846</b>	<b>173 615</b>	<b>131 520</b>	<b>250 747</b>	<b>1 077 522</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	444 183	52 138	66 560	45 478	102 663	377 623
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	320 273	38 012	48 668	32 789	73 015	271 605
60 years and over .....	138 434	17 550	18 511	16 207	27 454	119 923
65 years and over .....	95 537	12 159	12 885	11 578	19 617	82 652

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>143 526</b>	<b>22 678</b>	<b>23 909</b>	<b>17 233</b>	<b>34 748</b>	<b>119 617</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	46.4	66.3	57.7	53.4	61.8	44.7
Mean income deficit .....	\$4 051	\$4 121	\$4 282	\$3 723	\$4 563	\$4 005
Persons per family .....	4.13	4.08	4.29	4.02	4.57	4.10
With Social Security income .....	37 261	7 442	7 442	5 077	9 268	29 819
With public assistance income .....	27 927	4 646	3 894	3 271	7 956	24 033
Householder worked in 1979 .....	63 078	9 098	10 283	8 040	15 606	52 795
With related children under 18 years .....	106 642	15 856	17 662	11 784	27 142	88 980
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	88 372	13 051	14 782	9 620	22 299	73 590
Female householder, no husband present .....	39 808	5 027	5 393	4 163	8 608	34 415
Householder worked in 1979 .....	9 813	950	1 149	986	1 991	8 664
With related children under 18 years .....	30 300	3 658	3 922	3 018	6 630	26 378
With related children under 6 years .....	13 639	1 524	1 697	1 254	3 232	11 942
Householder 65 years and over .....	21 368	4 236	3 887	2 860	5 515	17 481
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>37 858</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>8 173</b>	<b>33 155</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	59.0	81.4	73.5	79.8	75.7	57.4
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 386	\$2 389	\$2 300	\$2 647	\$2 412	\$2 398
With Social Security income .....	13 942	2 088	2 329	2 175	3 379	11 613
With public assistance income .....	4 775	797	590	767	1 172	4 185
Worked in 1979 .....	7 095	566	748	1 373	1 194	6 347
65 years and over .....	13 241	1 998	1 963	1 948	3 503	11 278
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>631 266</b>	<b>97 120</b>	<b>107 221</b>	<b>76 062</b>	<b>167 005</b>	<b>524 045</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	50.5	69.4	61.8	57.8	66.6	48.6
Related children under 18 years .....	258 789	39 074	44 946	29 235	75 505	213 843
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	189 172	29 072	33 567	21 264	53 994	155 605
60 years and over .....	70 514	12 469	12 394	9 368	17 575	58 120
65 years and over .....	49 479	8 794	8 636	6 653	12 765	40 843

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>172 247</b>	<b>25 726</b>	<b>27 924</b>	<b>20 570</b>	<b>39 730</b>	<b>144 323</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	55.7	75.2	67.3	63.8	70.6	53.9
Mean income deficit .....	\$5 096	\$5 377	\$5 452	\$4 802	\$5 872	\$5 027
Persons per family .....	4.07	4.05	4.21	3.96	4.49	4.05
With Social Security income .....	44 907	8 793	8 527	6 077	10 659	36 380
With public assistance income .....	31 034	4 978	4 285	3 610	8 661	26 749
Householder worked in 1979 .....	82 707	11 128	13 042	10 295	18 953	69 665
With related children under 18 years .....	125 489	17 776	20 344	13 837	30 448	105 145
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	103 121	14 588	16 910	11 240	24 883	86 211
Female householder, no husband present .....	45 225	5 341	6 128	4 816	9 556	39 097
Householder worked in 1979 .....	13 059	1 137	1 625	1 370	2 490	11 434
With related children under 18 years .....	33 833	3 838	4 418	3 426	7 264	29 415
With related children under 6 years .....	14 941	1 583	1 877	1 400	3 447	13 064
Householder 65 years and over .....	25 525	4 660	4 388	3 456	6 336	21 137
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>41 867</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>7 269</b>	<b>8 784</b>	<b>36 804</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	65.3	87.0	79.1	84.5	81.3	63.8
Mean income deficit .....	\$3 038	\$3 125	\$3 021	\$3 401	\$3 128	\$3 040
With Social Security income .....	15 519	2 272	2 474	2 327	3 630	13 045
With public assistance income .....	4 911	816	613	802	1 223	4 298
Worked in 1979 .....	9 143	697	946	1 579	1 535	8 197
65 years and over .....	14 628	2 126	2 079	2 073	3 776	12 549
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>743 321</b>	<b>109 078</b>	<b>122 572</b>	<b>88 814</b>	<b>187 321</b>	<b>620 749</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	59.4	78.0	70.6	67.5	74.7	57.6
Related children under 18 years .....	296 886	43 038	50 415	33 423	82 616	246 471
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	216 246	31 900	37 627	24 269	59 069	178 619
60 years and over .....	83 804	13 990	13 931	11 158	20 251	69 873
65 years and over .....	59 075	9 831	9 736	7 967	14 754	49 339

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>						
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	39.7	57.4	50.0	45.2	55.2	38.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	66.2	83.6	77.0	74.9	80.1	64.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	76.7	90.6	86.5	85.0	87.7	75.1



Table 67. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Urbanized areas						
	Aguadilla, P.R.	Arecibo, P.R.	Caguas, P.R.	Mayagüez, P.R.	Ponce, P.R.	San Juan, P.R.	Vega Baja—Manatí, P.R.
<b>Families</b>	<b>14 371</b>	<b>18 782</b>	<b>37 586</b>	<b>23 927</b>	<b>38 908</b>	<b>266 648</b>	<b>19 011</b>
With Social Security income	4 194	5 814	10 703	6 775	9 624	62 910	5 542
Income above poverty level	1 396	1 903	4 205	3 123	4 042	33 760	2 034
Below poverty level without Social Security income	636	944	1 935	1 333	1 782	12 899	945
With public assistance income	2 677	2 489	4 843	2 745	4 980	30 056	2 376
Income above poverty level	348	360	982	538	924	6 919	354
Below poverty level without public assistance income	178	135	347	176	404	2 346	137
Householder worked in 1979	7 300	10 107	21 414	14 474	22 463	168 246	10 705
With related children under 18 years	9 480	12 278	25 707	14 434	27 033	173 799	13 045
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 347	9 885	20 810	11 355	21 565	138 859	10 173
Female householder, no husband present	2 839	3 727	7 276	5 182	8 434	55 313	3 572
Householder worked in 1979	711	1 066	2 477	1 831	2 725	22 200	1 069
With related children under 18 years	2 000	2 499	4 848	3 228	5 926	37 085	2 346
With related children under 6 years	737	1 075	1 994	1 291	2 864	15 557	1 040
Householder 65 years and over	2 381	3 137	5 064	4 003	5 828	34 603	2 726
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>7 334</b>	<b>7 920</b>	<b>57 160</b>	<b>2 878</b>
With Social Security income	1 041	1 429	2 576	2 077	2 764	15 924	1 149
Income above poverty level	176	228	394	320	501	4 414	122
Below poverty level without Social Security income	143	181	269	214	395	3 005	113
With public assistance income	487	445	710	561	758	4 410	370
Income above poverty level	39	21	58	48	70	370	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	21	41	48	53	207	8
Worked in 1979	577	782	2 023	2 322	2 370	24 955	770
65 years and over	1 093	1 310	2 181	1 824	2 955	15 005	1 010
<b>Persons</b>	<b>59 396</b>	<b>75 547</b>	<b>156 815</b>	<b>96 368</b>	<b>166 054</b>	<b>1 072 587</b>	<b>79 597</b>
Related children under 18 years	22 557	27 694	59 981	31 993	64 810	376 587	30 789
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 228	20 400	43 644	23 135	45 942	270 439	21 923
60 years and over	6 827	9 531	16 713	12 512	18 992	118 213	7 996
65 years and over	4 855	6 673	11 597	8 979	13 642	81 480	5 668

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

	9 034	11 580	20 648	12 072	21 618	117 842	10 985
<b>Families</b>							
Percent below poverty level	62.9	61.7	54.9	50.5	55.6	44.2	57.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 166	\$4 024	\$4 071	\$3 700	\$4 407	\$3 999	\$4 063
Persons per family	4.13	3.99	4.25	3.90	4.33	4.11	4.28
With Social Security income	2 798	3 911	6 498	3 652	5 582	29 150	3 508
With public assistance income	2 329	2 129	3 861	2 207	4 056	23 137	2 022
Householder worked in 1979	3 535	4 775	8 596	5 477	9 245	52 245	4 718
With related children under 18 years	6 322	8 156	15 213	8 064	16 446	87 897	8 189
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 131	6 748	12 824	6 509	13 575	72 818	6 712
Female householder, no husband present	2 249	2 931	5 029	3 317	6 180	34 190	2 646
Householder worked in 1979	436	594	1 120	770	1 441	8 673	621
With related children under 18 years	1 675	2 161	3 684	2 417	4 735	26 328	1 923
With related children under 6 years	602	952	1 575	1 018	2 409	11 918	870
Householder 65 years and over	1 576	2 111	3 268	2 092	3 465	16 968	1 824
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>4 353</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>32 677</b>	<b>2 228</b>
Percent below poverty level	79.1	80.0	71.6	80.1	73.1	57.2	77.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 247	\$2 391	\$2 258	\$2 691	\$2 426	\$2 390	\$2 489
With Social Security income	865	1 201	2 182	1 757	2 263	11 510	1 027
With public assistance income	448	424	652	513	688	4 040	346
Worked in 1979	251	347	721	1 233	850	6 303	299
65 years and over	909	1 124	1 827	1 522	2 425	11 095	893
<b>Persons</b>	<b>39 231</b>	<b>49 070</b>	<b>92 127</b>	<b>52 980</b>	<b>99 478</b>	<b>516 821</b>	<b>49 257</b>
Percent below poverty level	66.0	65.0	58.7	55.0	59.9	48.2	61.9
Related children under 18 years	15 980	19 710	38 669	19 530	43 401	211 330	21 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 792	14 803	28 678	14 072	31 020	153 718	15 583
60 years and over	4 686	6 229	10 824	6 906	11 281	56 608	5 336
65 years and over	3 324	4 484	7 510	4 894	8 319	39 831	3 817

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

	10 476	13 303	24 564	14 582	25 223	142 591	12 953
<b>Families</b>							
Percent below poverty level	72.9	70.8	65.4	60.9	64.8	53.5	68.1
Mean income deficit	\$5 340	\$5 215	\$5 179	\$4 703	\$5 578	\$5 011	\$5 223
Persons per family	4.10	3.96	4.18	3.86	4.26	4.05	4.23
With Social Security income	3 239	4 451	7 621	4 390	6 564	35 668	4 082
With public assistance income	2 494	2 275	4 268	2 458	4 492	25 782	2 205
Householder worked in 1979	4 484	5 892	11 238	7 192	11 682	69 179	6 016
With related children under 18 years	7 255	9 221	17 839	9 585	18 813	104 179	9 532
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 846	7 606	14 946	7 748	15 414	85 555	7 703
Female householder, no husband present	2 453	3 130	5 749	3 868	6 910	38 894	2 945
Householder worked in 1979	529	711	1 583	1 095	1 835	11 453	762
With related children under 18 years	1 812	2 262	4 156	2 768	5 208	29 376	2 117
With related children under 6 years	639	988	1 754	1 144	2 586	13 057	977
Householder 65 years and over	1 825	2 361	3 721	2 564	4 034	20 586	2 101
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>6 215</b>	<b>6 267</b>	<b>36 312</b>	<b>2 380</b>
Percent below poverty level	85.6	85.5	78.0	84.7	79.1	63.5	82.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 960	\$3 132	\$2 954	\$3 447	\$3 121	\$3 030	\$3 222
With Social Security income	942	1 302	2 333	1 888	2 449	12 935	1 087
With public assistance income	467	437	675	543	728	4 151	350
Worked in 1979	333	437	931	1 405	1 127	8 159	390
65 years and over	973	1 206	1 954	1 638	2 638	12 350	940
<b>Persons</b>	<b>45 119</b>	<b>55 719</b>	<b>107 396</b>	<b>62 481</b>	<b>113 832</b>	<b>613 756</b>	<b>57 168</b>
Percent below poverty level	76.0	73.8	68.5	64.8	68.6	57.2	71.8
Related children under 18 years	18 033	21 879	44 139	22 593	48 362	244 366	24 060
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 245	16 408	32 749	16 320	34 550	177 048	17 518
60 years and over	5 310	7 169	12 308	8 253	13 222	68 231	6 117
65 years and over	3 751	5 124	8 540	5 921	9 769	48 238	4 337

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	54.8	53.2	46.1	42.9	48.9	37.6	48.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	82.3	80.2	75.2	71.9	74.8	64.2	79.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	90.2	88.2	85.2	82.3	83.7	74.9	88.9

Table 67. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Places							
	Areciba zona urbana	Bayamón zona urbana	Caguas zona urbana	Carolina zona urbana	Guaynaba zona urbana	Mayagüez zona urbana	Ponce zona urbana	Son Juan zona urbana
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>12 065</b>	<b>44 919</b>	<b>21 384</b>	<b>36 982</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>20 177</b>	<b>37 519</b>	<b>106 857</b>
With Social Security income.....	3 763	10 694	5 672	7 400	3 116	5 783	9 185	28 626
Income above poverty level.....	1 319	5 985	2 744	4 474	1 672	2 659	3 966	16 422
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	659	2 483	1 110	1 519	542	1 175	1 735	6 131
With public assistance income.....	1 603	3 981	2 023	2 705	1 781	2 504	4 696	12 798
Income above poverty level.....	245	1 184	511	823	417	488	886	2 641
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	98	301	124	277	165	157	397	937
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 663	29 688	13 435	26 065	11 507	11 940	21 699	62 506
With related children under 18 years.....	7 681	30 451	14 392	25 568	10 682	12 108	25 964	61 944
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 107	24 983	11 595	20 629	8 712	9 428	20 659	48 938
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 553	7 675	4 303	6 981	2 707	4 611	8 136	27 284
Householder worked in 1979.....	790	3 236	1 737	3 494	1 242	1 557	2 653	10 670
With related children under 18 years.....	1 719	5 142	2 876	4 925	1 801	2 855	5 685	17 479
With related children under 6 years.....	769	1 912	1 214	2 085	715	1 171	2 760	7 445
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 075	4 730	2 571	3 438	1 837	3 447	5 520	18 071
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>2 711</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>5 297</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>6 751</b>	<b>7 710</b>	<b>35 999</b>
With Social Security income.....	973	1 658	1 440	1 143	517	1 860	2 640	10 155
Income above poverty level.....	152	414	278	263	186	289	492	3 164
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	121	284	184	162	131	194	386	2 142
With public assistance income.....	325	457	291	255	217	496	742	2 538
Income above poverty level.....	8	12	41	23	42	48	70	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	8	12	24	13	30	48	53	118
Worked in 1979.....	664	2 077	1 102	2 774	1 559	2 128	2 323	16 124
65 years and over.....	934	1 530	1 086	882	582	1 647	2 859	9 617
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>48 397</b>	<b>183 212</b>	<b>86 929</b>	<b>147 495</b>	<b>64 787</b>	<b>81 409</b>	<b>159 614</b>	<b>419 143</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	17 210	66 604	32 445	54 836	22 666	26 774	62 011	128 304
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 725	48 742	23 801	39 639	16 837	19 229	43 980	91 835
60 years and over.....	6 477	16 341	9 039	11 814	6 186	10 674	18 216	63 605
65 years and over.....	4 495	11 155	6 290	7 896	4 246	7 748	13 090	44 497

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 001</b>	<b>18 440</b>	<b>9 629</b>	<b>13 772</b>	<b>5 679</b>	<b>10 279</b>	<b>20 515</b>	<b>45 890</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	58.0	41.1	45.0	37.2	35.0	50.9	54.7	42.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 963	\$3 657	\$3 768	\$3 917	\$3 909	\$3 718	\$4 410	\$3 959
Persons per family.....	3.93	4.22	4.16	4.23	3.99	4.32	4.32	3.86
With Social Security income.....	2 444	4 709	2 928	2 926	1 444	3 124	5 219	12 204
With public assistance income.....	1 358	2 797	1 512	1 882	1 364	2 016	3 810	10 157
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 864	9 095	4 241	6 904	2 596	4 457	8 686	17 543
With related children under 18 years.....	4 848	13 890	7 118	10 728	4 112	6 803	15 533	32 252
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 973	11 823	5 983	9 005	3 359	5 453	12 792	26 260
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 974	4 563	2 722	3 917	1 435	3 019	5 906	16 528
Householder worked in 1979.....	440	1 237	714	1 364	351	658	1 372	3 996
With related children under 18 years.....	1 485	3 485	2 077	3 126	1 081	2 186	4 504	12 607
With related children under 6 years.....	672	1 389	903	1 429	519	918	2 305	5 889
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 318	2 344	1 450	1 604	884	1 828	3 223	7 933
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>2 177</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>5 611</b>	<b>19 764</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	80.3	61.7	66.9	50.4	51.6	81.4	72.8	54.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 450	\$2 281	\$2 183	\$2 411	\$2 625	\$2 715	\$2 445	\$2 390
With Social Security income.....	821	1 244	1 162	880	331	1 571	2 148	6 991
With public assistance income.....	317	445	250	232	175	448	672	2 299
Worked in 1979.....	307	616	337	556	378	1 168	822	3 975
65 years and over.....	809	1 142	838	742	407	1 366	2 340	6 715
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>29 709</b>	<b>80 977</b>	<b>42 225</b>	<b>60 949</b>	<b>24 224</b>	<b>45 151</b>	<b>94 214</b>	<b>197 117</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	61.4	44.2	48.6	41.3	37.4	55.5	59.0	47.0
Related children under 18 years.....	11 605	33 558	17 481	26 112	9 459	16 313	40 917	73 953
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 709	25 114	13 020	19 241	6 931	11 691	29 277	52 762
60 years and over.....	4 067	7 794	5 022	5 207	2 744	5 995	10 673	28 124
65 years and over.....	2 917	5 405	3 525	3 617	1 881	4 316	7 877	20 166

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>8 226</b>	<b>23 343</b>	<b>11 903</b>	<b>17 304</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>12 429</b>	<b>24 031</b>	<b>54 969</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	68.2	52.0	55.7	46.8	41.9	61.6	64.1	51.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 038	\$4 588	\$4 737	\$4 823	\$4 965	\$4 705	\$5 557	\$4 948
Persons per family.....	3.91	4.16	4.07	4.17	3.94	3.82	4.24	3.80
With Social Security income.....	2 807	6 063	3 515	3 628	1 696	3 788	6 176	15 077
With public assistance income.....	1 464	3 203	1 681	2 164	1 530	2 257	4 220	11 123
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 656	12 415	5 870	9 617	3 438	5 901	11 065	23 037
With related children under 18 years.....	5 578	17 184	8 615	13 357	4 838	8 114	17 833	37 414
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 558	14 526	7 225	11 115	3 883	6 510	14 571	30 198
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 127	5 390	3 189	4 543	1 644	3 504	6 629	18 701
Householder worked in 1979.....	539	1 708	1 056	1 780	450	938	1 766	5 222
With related children under 18 years.....	1 559	4 058	2 384	3 604	1 201	2 501	4 970	13 922
With related children under 6 years.....	692	1 598	1 035	1 580	574	1 030	2 482	6 340
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 509	2 982	1 695	1 939	1 031	2 243	3 770	9 790
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>2 302</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>2 908</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>5 785</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>22 145</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	84.9	68.6	74.5	54.9	57.9	85.7	78.8	61.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 216	\$2 926	\$2 829	\$3 110	\$3 220	\$3 485	\$3 137	\$3 011
With Social Security income.....	885	1 405	1 282	966	400	1 696	2 334	7 971
With public assistance income.....	321	452	269	239	193	478	712	2 350
Worked in 1979.....	367	760	448	685	475	1 301	1 087	5 150
65 years and over.....	864	1 314	934	812	464	1 482	2 548	7 571
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>34 427</b>	<b>100 740</b>	<b>50 896</b>	<b>75 071</b>	<b>28 544</b>	<b>53 272</b>	<b>108 052</b>	<b>231 150</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	71.1	55.0	58.5	50.9	44.1	65.4	67.7	55.1
Related children under 18 years.....	13 154	40 650	20 640	31 524	10 889	18 934	45 694	83 800
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 873	30 300	15 490	23 132	7 783	13 651	32 674	59 667
60 years and over.....	4 767	9 883	5 911	6 334	3 215	7 178	12 545	34 116
65 years and over.....	3 390	6 980	4 124	4 382	2 252	5 230	9 288	24 552

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	50.3	32.3	36.4	30.4	29.4	43.7	48.2	37.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	77.9	63.9	66.0	58.9	49.0	72.2	74.1	61.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	86.1	77.0	78.8	72.6	57.7	82.2	83.2	71.0



Table 67a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Ciudades: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Ciudades of 50,000 or More****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Ponce ciudad	San Juan ciudad
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>25 959</b>	<b>94 613</b>
With Social Security income.....	7 228	26 549
Income above poverty level.....	3 014	15 147
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 344	5 694
With public assistance income.....	3 157	11 801
Income above poverty level.....	480	2 488
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	262	878
Householder worked in 1979.....	13 628	53 445
With related children under 18 years.....	16 948	53 235
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 564	41 843
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 411	25 352
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 914	9 781
With related children under 18 years.....	4 368	16 068
With related children under 6 years.....	2 130	6 848
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 584	17 041
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>6 624</b>	<b>34 504</b>
With Social Security income.....	2 335	9 773
Income above poverty level.....	455	3 063
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	349	2 070
With public assistance income.....	571	2 372
Income above poverty level.....	54	218
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	37	97
Worked in 1979.....	2 014	15 418
65 years and over.....	2 492	9 284
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>109 739</b>	<b>368 597</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	40 500	108 513
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 945	77 269
60 years and over.....	15 051	59 553
65 years and over.....	10 974	41 820

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 317</b>	<b>42 018</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	59.0	44.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 472	\$3 963
Persons per family.....	4.23	3.84
With Social Security income.....	4 214	11 402
With public assistance income.....	2 677	9 313
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 947	15 825
With related children under 18 years.....	11 194	29 309
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 150	23 864
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 767	15 346
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 012	3 701
With related children under 18 years.....	3 567	11 634
With related children under 6 years.....	1 809	5 440
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 690	7 438
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>4 868</b>	<b>18 930</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	73.5	54.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 435	\$2 388
With Social Security income.....	1 880	6 710
With public assistance income.....	517	2 154
Worked in 1979.....	767	3 762
65 years and over.....	2 018	6 503
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>69 705</b>	<b>180 392</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	63.5	48.9
Related children under 18 years.....	29 088	66 754
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	20 679	47 672
60 years and over.....	8 999	26 580
65 years and over.....	6 658	19 099

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>17 491</b>	<b>50 419</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	67.4	53.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 702	\$4 941
Persons per family.....	4.17	3.78
With Social Security income.....	4 925	14 098
With public assistance income.....	2 938	10 226
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 295	20 859
With related children under 18 years.....	12 483	34 006
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 170	27 469
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 296	17 394
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 267	4 830
With related children under 18 years.....	3 866	12 859
With related children under 6 years.....	1 922	5 827
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 136	9 148
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>5 308</b>	<b>21 243</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	80.1	61.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 112	\$3 006
With Social Security income.....	2 052	7 665
With public assistance income.....	549	2 205
Worked in 1979.....	1 026	4 915
65 years and over.....	2 212	7 334
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>78 245</b>	<b>211 717</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	71.3	57.4
Related children under 18 years.....	31 759	75 478
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22 660	53 814
60 years and over.....	10 493	32 255
65 years and over.....	7 808	23 231

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>		
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	52.7	39.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	77.2	63.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	84.7	73.6



Table 68. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aguadillo zona urbana	Cobo Rojo zona urbana	Cataño zona urbana	Cayey zona urbana	Coomo zona urbana	Oroño zona urbana	Fajardo zona urbana	Guayama zona urbana	Hormi- gueros zona urbana	Humacao zona urbana	Isabelo zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons	22 039	10 292	26 243	23 305	12 851	10 203	26 928	21 097	12 069	19 147	12 087	10 469
Born in Puerto Rico	20 003	9 552	24 451	22 096	11 966	8 838	23 679	19 453	11 447	17 486	11 046	9 905
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	19 356	9 387	23 979	21 708	11 871	8 515	22 746	19 173	11 312	16 852	10 848	9 762
In municipio of residence	13 321	4 767	5 612	13 683	8 559	2 682	14 986	12 811	3 949	11 317	6 476	5 467
In different municipio	6 682	4 785	18 839	8 413	3 407	6 156	8 693	6 642	7 498	6 169	4 570	4 438
Born outside Puerto Rico	1 860	699	1 578	1 161	798	1 200	2 985	1 257	507	1 399	992	487
Europe	21	16	13	33	26	32	24	2	36	70	16	30
Germany	—	—	—	21	—	8	13	—	8	—	—	—
Spain	21	16	13	12	26	20	7	2	22	45	16	12
Asia	—	6	6	—	—	—	54	8	6	11	—	—
North and Central America	1 749	651	1 515	1 084	766	1 124	2 828	1 225	448	1 227	936	411
Mexico	—	—	8	12	—	58	—	7	—	26	—	—
Panama	6	—	18	6	24	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
United States	1 713	641	1 281	1 026	703	933	2 425	1 152	385	1 098	883	405
West Indies	30	10	208	40	20	133	398	66	54	103	53	—
Cuba	30	—	27	5	11	115	107	49	29	76	36	—
Dominican Republic	—	10	175	35	9	18	209	8	18	27	17	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	6	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
South America	11	—	12	13	6	14	40	5	5	64	19	10
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Colombia	11	—	6	13	—	—	24	—	—	21	19	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4
Venezuela	—	—	6	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	79	26	32	31	—	30	39	17	12	27	21	36
Place of birth not reported	176	41	214	48	87	165	264	387	115	262	49	77
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	19 814	9 309	23 312	20 976	11 521	8 985	24 300	18 818	11 099	17 010	10 841	9 283
Able to speak Spanish	19 333	9 232	22 975	20 694	11 262	8 851	23 860	18 431	11 010	16 786	10 634	9 145
Speak English with difficulty	5 014	2 671	4 938	4 910	2 840	1 487	6 052	5 270	2 878	4 209	2 460	2 592
Unable to speak English	10 144	4 033	14 650	12 791	6 700	5 259	11 621	9 787	5 893	9 152	6 133	4 823
5 to 13 years	3 085	1 216	3 952	3 153	1 906	1 518	3 867	3 052	1 765	2 755	1 768	1 448
14 to 17 years	924	325	1 973	1 308	692	671	1 072	1 026	421	791	616	516
18 to 24 years	1 030	247	1 930	1 530	709	662	988	1 193	446	977	603	595
25 years and over	5 105	2 245	6 795	6 800	3 393	2 408	5 694	4 516	3 261	4 629	3 146	2 264
Unable to speak Spanish	481	77	337	282	259	134	440	387	89	224	207	138
Speak English with difficulty	31	—	22	10	—	—	48	3	—	14	—	7
Unable to speak English	420	71	267	272	241	67	275	263	83	153	199	131
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	19 868	9 324	23 186	20 973	11 597	8 981	24 278	19 199	11 257	16 960	10 924	9 169
Same house	13 984	5 474	16 759	14 754	7 570	6 104	16 688	13 855	8 430	9 607	7 506	6 696
Different house in Puerto Rico	4 662	3 185	4 760	5 069	2 810	2 177	5 501	4 207	2 341	5 570	2 590	1 950
Some municipio	3 906	1 658	1 798	3 556	2 434	832	2 998	3 224	1 056	3 689	2 014	1 556
Different municipio	756	1 527	2 962	1 513	376	1 345	2 503	983	1 285	1 881	576	394
In the United States	868	381	820	709	595	414	1 507	902	198	953	594	448
Illinois	26	—	77	123	101	78	23	102	22	134	27	62
New Jersey	32	29	22	28	189	67	163	55	20	90	6	30
New York	658	203	598	340	284	61	1 002	485	144	619	544	314
Elsewhere	9	43	134	23	58	156	220	—	14	49	25	—
Residence in 1975 not reported	345	241	713	418	564	130	362	235	274	781	209	75
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different municipio in 1975	568	1 120	2 302	1 264	288	1 040	1 735	568	966	1 459	404	309
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	24	47	—	—
Attending college in 1980	5	84	223	218	27	75	124	19	33	162	—	—
In the United States in 1975	604	287	537	437	395	278	1 147	588	157	739	470	320
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	45	—	—	—	10	10	30	56	10	12	5	77
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>												
Persons 5 years and over <sup>1</sup>	3 404	1 369	2 564	2 376	1 612	1 410	3 629	2 602	880	2 777	1 958	1 035
Born in Puerto Rico	2 446	1 057	2 018	1 889	1 313	857	2 316	1 884	645	2 104	1 545	848
Returned in:												
1979 or 1980	431	128	328	378	298	137	433	336	76	408	253	150
1975 to 1978	907	330	884	698	518	392	926	791	246	815	649	347
1970 to 1974	1 069	574	770	750	460	308	912	709	316	847	625	326
Born outside Puerto Rico	947	312	523	487	299	546	1 300	718	235	673	413	180
Arrived or returned in:												
1979 or 1980	160	40	113	111	92	124	328	170	40	52	120	39
1975 to 1978	390	65	151	177	114	214	454	303	92	325	184	77
1970 to 1974	393	207	235	180	89	194	513	228	103	278	103	60
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	4 374	2 702	5 666	4 304	2 374	2 357	6 078	3 939	3 551	4 993	2 497	2 528
Place of work reported	4 018	2 391	4 824	3 944	2 196	2 087	5 405	3 708	3 264	4 214	2 273	2 330
Worked in area of residence	2 233	808	881	1 449	971	545	2 626	1 846	565	2 636	909	693
Worked outside area of residence	1 785	1 583	3 943	2 495	1 225	1 542	2 779	1 862	2 699	1 578	1 364	1 637
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.4	66.2	81.7	63.3	55.8	73.9	51.4	60.2	82.7	37.4	60.0	70.3
Mean travel time to work — minutes	20.5	20.9	29.4	19.9	20.3	28.0	28.9	22.3	22.6	20.3	23.2	21.3
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	4 286	2 715	5 439	4 385	2 491	2 351	6 014	4 034	3 668	4 902	2 308	2 584
Private vehicle	2 357	2 110	3 316	2 541	1 598	1 511	4 305	2 539	2 899	3 541	1 558	1 696
Drive alone: Private car	2 098	1 732	2 542	2 094	1 081	1 212	3 680	1 960	2 145	3 029	1 264	1 361
Truck or van	49	86	75	62	11	56	63	48	94	73	39	38
Carpool: Private car	189	292	600	385	463	243	555	462	634	436	249	283
Truck or van	21	—	99	—	43	—	7	69	26	3	6	14
Public transportation	1 036	198	1 495	811	153	496	770	522	371	430	212	373
Walked only	759	326	507	868	666	302	733	839	281	853	422	442
Other means	74	58	75	122	60	22	142	77	95	73	68	61
Worked at home	60	23	46	43	14	20	64	57	22	5	48	12
Persons per private vehicle	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.22	1.10	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.12
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>												
Male veterans	874	676	854	1 256	619	420	1 337	1 014	515	800	584	552
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.8	20.5	10.5	17.0	15.5	13.2	16.2	16.0	13.1	13.4	15.7	17.9
Female veterans	12	7	9	51	9	21	32	35	12	11	6	12
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

Table 68. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Levittown aldeia	Monatí zona urbano	Río Grande zona urbano	Sobono Seco aldeia	San Germán zona urbano	San Sebastián zona urbano	Trujillo Alto zona urbano	Utuado zona urbano	Vega Alta zona urbana	Vega Bajo zona urbana	Yauco zona urbana
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	31 613	17 214	12 047	11 431	13 054	10 619	41 141	11 113	10 582	18 233	14 610
Born in Puerto Rico	27 143	16 048	10 865	10 638	12 095	9 719	37 092	10 510	9 647	16 718	13 346
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	26 278	15 761	10 367	10 369	11 855	9 494	35 932	10 436	9 488	16 329	13 074
In municipio of residence	847	8 259	2 664	2 981	7 215	5 854	4 960	8 008	3 894	8 175	8 739
In different municipio	26 296	7 789	8 201	7 657	4 880	3 865	32 132	2 502	5 753	8 543	4 607
Born outside Puerto Rico	4 161	1 140	1 116	697	899	786	3 222	579	880	1 402	1 108
Europe	69	25	6	—	27	5	128	20	—	6	6
Germany	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—
Spain	48	14	—	—	27	5	90	8	—	—	6
Asia	39	—	14	—	—	10	61	—	—	76	5
North and Central America	3 786	1 095	1 059	697	842	726	2 728	545	839	1 300	1 050
Mexico	17	6	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	—	7
Panama	28	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	—
United States	3 067	996	960	686	792	678	1 833	504	817	1 242	947
West Indies	636	74	99	11	50	38	827	41	22	52	96
Cuba	200	39	—	—	25	24	303	30	15	24	7
Dominican Republic	363	11	93	11	14	14	375	11	—	28	89
Virgin Islands of the United States	19	5	—	—	5	—	34	—	7	—	—
South America	139	—	—	—	8	12	193	7	—	4	11
Argentine	15	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7
Colombia	43	—	—	—	8	12	73	7	—	—	4
Ecuador	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	44	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
All other countries	128	20	37	—	22	33	112	7	41	16	36
Place of birth not reported	309	26	66	96	60	114	827	24	55	113	156
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	28 068	15 381	10 596	10 202	12 079	9 550	35 943	9 931	9 405	16 397	13 032
Able to speak Spanish	27 766	15 110	10 392	10 037	11 948	9 413	35 561	9 772	9 346	16 159	12 883
Speak English with difficulty	8 261	3 416	3 389	1 816	3 757	2 048	10 229	2 589	2 779	3 958	3 250
Unable to speak English	9 638	9 743	4 799	7 263	5 080	5 671	16 961	5 851	5 295	9 384	7 197
5 to 13 years	4 241	2 623	1 868	1 869	1 413	1 509	5 626	1 747	1 473	2 565	2 114
14 to 17 years	827	776	379	967	333	550	1 693	606	478	1 004	752
18 to 24 years	917	1 283	445	971	520	591	1 890	593	700	1 160	767
25 years and over	3 653	5 061	2 107	3 456	2 814	3 021	7 752	2 905	2 644	4 655	3 564
Unable to speak Spanish	302	271	204	165	131	137	382	159	59	238	149
Speak English with difficulty	25	6	43	4	22	21	34	19	—	23	16
Unable to speak English	162	255	148	161	94	116	329	126	37	203	133
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	28 111	15 475	10 772	10 228	12 050	9 515	35 677	10 013	9 519	16 421	13 089
Same house	18 878	10 216	6 731	8 299	7 915	6 150	22 039	6 088	7 028	12 207	8 196
Different house in Puerto Rico	6 880	4 474	2 945	1 246	3 522	2 615	11 745	3 276	1 545	2 982	4 243
Same municipio	2 356	3 006	838	724	1 747	2 007	2 663	2 706	840	1 899	2 838
Different municipio	4 524	1 468	2 107	522	1 775	608	9 082	507	705	1 083	1 405
In the United States	1 460	643	714	454	380	593	1 042	442	672	936	498
Illinois	58	95	29	—	—	53	11	63	—	128	—
New Jersey	51	79	24	76	114	134	142	165	77	140	41
New York	1 095	273	422	221	169	350	517	157	383	386	356
Elsewhere	65	12	40	—	70	—	42	—	12	67	7
Residence in 1975 not reported	828	130	342	229	163	157	809	207	262	229	145
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different municipio in 1975	3 571	1 144	1 352	417	1 631	467	6 966	315	534	849	947
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	280	19	77	13	1 087	42	525	40	30	38	72
In the United States in 1975	942	416	555	235	289	527	880	369	496	625	263
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	46	—	39	—	25	—	85	—	45	—	21
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>											
Persons 5 years and over <sup>1</sup>	4 851	2 445	1 714	1 319	1 511	1 882	3 253	1 222	1 594	2 485	1 787
Born in Puerto Rico	3 115	1 764	1 203	905	1 140	1 422	2 560	1 034	1 136	1 821	1 260
Returned in:											
1979 or 1980	411	207	137	207	142	278	468	211	159	464	200
1975 to 1978	1 130	703	411	294	425	566	1 064	449	519	519	418
1970 to 1974	1 503	828	609	357	554	971	358	358	453	806	626
Born outside Puerto Rico	1 629	681	507	414	371	460	681	188	458	655	527
Arrived or returned in:											
1979 or 1980	335	87	43	57	51	96	113	35	81	97	92
1975 to 1978	513	251	197	111	60	141	242	59	145	301	171
1970 to 1974	737	343	243	233	254	214	319	94	225	257	259
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	—	4 020	3 166	1 970	3 568	2 606	12 115	1 907	2 362	4 496	3 329
Place of work reported	—	3 774	2 643	1 715	3 284	2 187	10 677	1 707	2 008	4 113	3 001
Worked in area of residence	—	1 434	515	144	1 428	1 163	1 152	1 048	736	1 160	1 168
Worked outside area of residence	—	2 340	2 128	1 571	1 856	1 024	9 525	659	1 272	2 953	1 833
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	62.0	80.5	91.6	56.5	46.8	89.2	38.6	63.3	71.8	61.1
Mean travel time to work — minutes	32.9	22.5	31.8	29.4	18.9	25.5	31.5	16.9	28.2	21.7	17.2
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	9 593	4 010	3 038	1 871	3 433	2 429	12 072	1 896	2 442	4 262	3 338
Private vehicle	7 960	2 609	1 934	1 073	2 307	1 662	9 505	1 214	1 408	2 834	2 233
Drive alone:											
Private car	6 248	1 937	1 574	874	1 977	1 321	7 541	873	1 081	2 229	1 866
Truck or van	218	61	54	73	58	103	166	29	75	56	66
Carpool:											
Private car	1 384	591	291	101	272	230	1 714	297	252	532	291
Truck or van	110	20	15	25	—	8	84	15	—	17	10
Public transportation	1 124	685	547	539	357	169	1 682	58	467	747	408
Walked only	267	610	499	125	592	518	560	575	520	593	532
Other means	183	45	38	106	128	58	256	28	47	59	138
Worked at home	59	61	20	28	49	22	69	21	—	—	27
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.09
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans	2 366	756	578	267	730	380	1 690	403	393	827	725
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.2	14.3	16.2	7.5	16.9	11.2	13.6	12.4	11.9	14.2	16.2
Female veterans	61	10	23	7	—	—	35	9	12	17	11
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.



Table 68a. Social Characteristics for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblos	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Cayey pueblo	Coama pueblo	Fajarda pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayagüez pueblo
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
Total persons	14 282	28 729	19 820	10 213	16 417	18 415	40 250
Born in Puerto Rico	13 198	25 598	18 801	9 456	14 612	17 054	36 911
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	13 037	25 225	18 488	9 378	14 333	16 802	35 971
In municipio of residence	9 574	15 142	11 627	6 871	10 175	11 673	23 403
In different municipio	3 624	10 456	7 174	2 585	4 437	5 381	13 508
Born outside Puerto Rico	1 006	2 371	971	676	1 689	974	3 016
Europe	36	112	19	26	4	2	110
Germany	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Spain	28	105	12	26	—	2	101
Asia	10	—	—	—	44	8	37
North and Central America	928	2 114	921	644	1 598	959	2 620
Mexico	16	6	12	—	—	—	8
Panama	—	—	6	24	5	—	6
United States	763	1 759	863	581	1 346	910	2 142
West Indies	142	333	40	20	247	49	437
Cuba	102	189	5	11	46	41	219
Dominican Republic	40	133	35	9	132	8	156
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	—	69	—	—
South America	27	11	—	6	10	5	129
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Ecuador	27	6	—	—	5	—	10
Peru	—	5	—	—	5	—	19
Venezuela	—	—	—	6	—	—	18
All other countries	5	134	31	—	33	—	120
Place of birth not reported	78	760	48	81	116	387	323
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	13 108	26 506	17 894	9 179	14 949	16 429	36 973
Able to speak Spanish	12 869	26 086	17 627	9 050	14 670	16 177	36 490
Speak English with difficulty	3 486	7 681	4 293	2 255	3 775	4 428	10 415
Unable to speak English	7 089	11 758	10 655	5 369	7 327	9 235	18 197
5 to 13 years	1 691	3 158	2 566	1 458	2 215	2 758	4 282
14 to 17 years	535	1 081	1 090	574	596	975	1 429
18 to 24 years	706	1 032	1 277	560	697	1 166	1 903
25 years and over	4 157	6 487	5 722	2 777	3 819	4 336	10 583
Unable to speak Spanish	239	420	267	129	279	252	483
Speak English with difficulty	31	22	10	—	42	3	62
Unable to speak English	176	375	257	111	160	244	364
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	13 167	26 484	17 868	9 229	14 895	16 785	36 848
Same house	7 964	18 421	12 541	6 689	10 256	12 249	22 592
Different house in Puerto Rico	4 202	6 518	4 302	1 701	3 236	3 697	11 800
Same municipio	3 304	4 924	2 942	1 544	2 040	2 931	11 198
Different municipio	898	1 594	1 360	157	1 196	766	4 602
In the United States	772	966	630	509	1 073	616	1 512
Illinois	107	72	123	101	23	102	—
New Jersey	175	34	8	116	48	20	74
New York	308	587	306	271	762	443	1 070
Elsewhere	52	140	23	58	129	—	206
Residence in 1975 not reported	177	439	372	272	201	223	738
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different municipio in 1975	676	1 257	1 136	151	850	414	4 229
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	84	—	152	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	71	142	188	27	77	19	3 121
In the United States in 1975	601	685	358	327	844	412	1 147
In United States Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	14	21	—	10	30	33	26
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>							
Persons 5 years and over <sup>1</sup>	1 718	3 525	1 927	1 348	1 897	2 181	4 891
Born in Puerto Rico	1 339	2 671	1 541	1 076	1 227	1 659	3 867
Returned in:							
1979 or 1980	226	528	291	241	275	309	776
1975 to 1978	549	1 073	593	466	482	687	1 537
1970 to 1974	545	1 021	600	340	441	624	1 482
Born outside Puerto Rico	379	830	386	272	670	522	1 018
Arrived or returned in:							
1979 or 1980	69	155	99	92	199	72	204
1975 to 1978	152	305	153	108	270	260	368
1970 to 1974	158	370	115	72	196	173	439
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	2 777	6 973	3 669	1 689	3 665	3 250	8 937
Place of work reported	2 566	6 237	3 309	1 524	3 286	3 044	8 243
Worked in area of residence	346	2 734	1 153	641	1 667	1 524	5 383
Worked outside area of residence	2 220	3 503	2 156	883	1 619	1 520	2 860
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.5	56.2	65.2	57.9	49.3	49.9	34.7
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.4	21.9	20.0	21.3	29.0	22.6	17.0
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	2 833	7 210	3 821	1 920	3 550	3 170	8 961
Private vehicle	1 502	4 550	2 232	1 165	2 251	1 796	4 886
Drive alone:	1 221	3 595	1 855	825	1 950	1 370	3 847
Truck or van	34	98	39	4	23	21	92
Corpool:	231	843	338	293	271	336	924
Private car	16	14	—	43	7	69	23
Truck or van	564	1 309	640	90	529	441	1 734
Public transportation	644	1 067	813	597	605	825	2 048
Walked only	77	120	101	54	129	51	231
Other means	46	164	35	14	36	57	62
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.19	1.08	1.16	1.12
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>							
Male veterans	681	1 612	1 073	500	821	804	1 547
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.3	17.4	16.9	15.3	16.1	14.5	11.2
Female veterans	—	27	45	9	16	17	49
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.



Table 69. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Aguadilla zona urbano	Cabo Roja zona urbana	Cataño zona urbana	Cayey zona urbano	Coama zona urbano	Dorado zona urbano	Fajardo zona urbana	Guayama zona urbano	Hormi- gueros zona urbano	Humacao zona urbana	Isabela zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	2 049	817	2 741	2 396	1 209	903	2 249	1 975	1 010	1 765	1 039	1 037
Children ever born	960	394	1 478	1 143	592	509	1 176	835	442	1 158	516	496
Per 1,000 women	469	482	539	477	490	564	523	423	438	656	497	478
Women 25 to 34 years	1 576	864	2 001	1 570	914	887	1 963	1 607	908	1 592	930	735
Children ever born	3 492	1 749	4 369	3 245	2 219	1 931	4 603	3 444	1 816	3 318	2 094	1 334
Per 1,000 women	2 216	2 024	2 183	2 067	2 428	2 177	2 345	2 143	2 000	2 084	2 252	1 815
Women 35 to 44 years	1 339	740	1 493	1 317	661	663	1 842	1 197	959	1 141	738	628
Children ever born	4 250	1 603	5 222	4 541	2 452	1 998	5 799	4 365	2 391	3 249	2 411	2 155
Per 1,000 women	3 174	2 166	3 498	3 448	3 710	3 014	3 148	3 647	2 493	2 848	3 267	3 432
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	5 446	2 807	6 051	5 587	3 003	2 435	6 817	5 061	2 980	4 637	2 900	2 363
With own children under 18 years	3 071	1 493	3 767	3 310	1 712	1 601	3 961	3 149	1 617	2 724	1 762	1 394
With own children under 6 years	1 466	695	1 921	1 693	893	907	2 002	1 645	662	1 664	902	680
Married-couple families	3 861	2 123	4 266	3 984	2 204	1 919	5 084	3 620	2 430	3 534	2 226	1 791
With own children under 18 years	2 306	1 217	2 919	2 616	1 428	1 319	3 146	2 422	1 391	2 180	1 450	1 170
With own children under 6 years	1 258	624	1 592	1 461	761	792	1 681	1 379	600	1 439	802	607
Female householder, no husband present	1 301	596	1 532	1 331	660	443	1 457	1 222	439	968	595	443
With own children under 18 years	694	257	786	603	269	257	733	675	183	494	298	202
With own children under 6 years	202	63	311	220	124	115	296	246	57	220	95	60
Subfamilies	262	97	444	389	169	215	383	228	171	305	148	152
With own children under 18 years	214	77	373	326	150	174	315	203	123	259	105	128
Married-couple subfamilies	122	52	192	206	71	129	153	66	102	116	77	65
With own children under 18 years	74	32	121	143	52	88	85	41	54	70	34	41
Mother-child subfamilies	127	22	201	169	87	86	179	153	53	181	61	87
Persons under 18 years	8 330	3 443	10 535	8 509	4 966	4 143	10 228	8 356	4 138	6 985	4 750	4 200
Percent living with two parents	68.3	75.0	67.5	70.8	73.3	72.5	72.1	69.5	78.0	74.2	77.4	76.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 387	3 061	8 150	7 265	3 710	3 121	8 913	6 701	3 504	5 656	3 530	3 474
Prekindergarten	72	16	75	60	10	29	86	114	66	135	12	39
Private	32	16	10	20	5	20	25	39	37	64	—	6
Kindergarten	306	144	517	297	198	185	554	385	229	348	142	125
Private	80	47	62	62	17	13	63	80	52	83	25	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 805	1 521	4 793	4 038	2 293	1 798	5 244	3 795	1 984	3 122	2 156	1 949
Private	466	232	231	191	76	217	281	450	200	310	201	129
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 496	712	1 974	1 735	909	769	1 928	1 464	808	1 060	890	821
Private	151	115	39	33	75	95	59	48	106	159	103	51
College	708	668	791	1 135	300	340	1 101	943	417	991	330	540
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	108	140	108	162	28	39	275	113	73	121	82	41
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	9.3	6.0	11.3	7.8	4.6	10.0	9.1	12.0	16.5	10.8	3.9	8.1
5 and 6 years old	72.3	65.4	83.6	78.3	80.1	74.9	87.3	81.6	75.5	83.2	58.9	81.6
6 years old	83.4	90.5	90.4	90.5	86.0	93.9	89.0	91.9	90.0	97.9	80.7	93.7
7 to 13 years old	95.0	99.0	97.1	97.0	95.4	94.7	99.2	96.8	94.8	97.7	96.1	96.4
7 to 11 years old	95.7	99.4	97.2	96.6	95.4	94.3	99.2	97.5	94.0	97.7	96.4	97.0
12 and 13 years old	93.3	97.7	96.8	98.0	95.1	95.7	99.2	94.8	96.6	97.7	95.6	94.8
14 and 15 years old	85.4	96.2	88.2	92.3	88.6	88.4	91.3	89.5	85.3	85.0	83.9	97.1
14 years old	89.0	96.8	92.7	95.1	89.4	96.4	92.4	92.9	91.2	90.3	89.2	100.0
15 years old	82.4	95.6	83.0	89.4	87.5	80.6	89.9	85.5	79.3	79.9	78.5	94.4
16 and 17 years old	68.3	88.5	72.2	81.5	73.8	78.3	87.0	74.6	82.6	81.8	73.3	87.2
18 and 19 years old	46.3	67.2	43.7	52.4	46.2	52.9	60.5	53.6	58.1	61.6	47.8	56.8
20 and 21 years old	27.8	45.1	25.5	37.1	20.1	38.0	36.6	35.6	36.2	34.0	26.2	38.3
22 to 24 years old	13.3	17.6	14.9	21.7	13.1	8.5	14.8	20.5	13.7	17.3	10.1	19.5
25 to 34 years old	6.8	15.8	5.3	6.5	3.7	6.1	8.0	8.0	5.0	5.9	6.1	10.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 227	2 688	5 713	5 324	2 932	2 359	6 399	4 708	3 102	4 494	2 850	2 287
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 248	344	1 364	1 384	602	521	1 464	755	789	957	626	445
5 and 6 years	531	369	618	513	363	282	586	414	301	340	267	126
7 years	246	71	299	190	136	62	223	195	109	162	131	45
8 years	460	180	391	362	276	163	500	331	206	281	190	183
High school:												
1 to 3 years	711	223	954	755	397	343	888	737	356	517	551	336
4 years	1 035	689	1 357	1 263	738	515	1 596	1 373	847	1 192	592	592
College:												
1 to 3 years	468	399	393	391	207	275	654	488	265	455	237	254
4 or more years	528	413	337	466	213	298	488	415	229	590	256	306
Percent high school graduates	38.9	55.8	36.5	39.8	39.5	46.1	42.8	48.3	43.2	49.8	38.1	50.4
Female, 25 years old and over	5 997	3 194	6 491	6 234	3 425	2 580	7 453	5 645	3 532	5 303	3 260	2 758
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 804	559	1 985	1 972	1 054	629	1 744	1 189	877	1 182	851	615
5 and 6 years	707	454	670	725	430	270	692	437	464	446	424	262
7 years	234	118	316	234	150	92	315	203	89	173	160	82
8 years	459	238	476	367	221	165	557	458	153	314	176	146
High school:												
1 to 3 years	733	302	958	815	414	281	958	804	401	543	486	276
4 years	1 201	775	1 312	1 311	728	504	1 975	1 578	928	1 271	649	738
College:												
1 to 3 years	386	427	444	414	228	354	767	499	303	691	223	309
4 or more years	473	321	330	396	200	285	445	477	317	683	291	330
Percent high school graduates	34.4	47.7	32.1	34.0	33.8	44.3	42.8	45.2	43.8	49.9	35.7	49.9
Persons 25 years old and over	11 224	5 882	12 204	11 558	6 357	4 939	13 852	10 353	6 634	9 797	6 110	5 045
Percent high school graduates	36.4	51.4	34.2	36.7	36.4	45.2	42.8	46.7	43.5	49.8	36.8	50.1
Median years of school completed	8.9	12.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	9.9	12.0	9.5	12.0
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 523	6 181	15 203	13 497	7 176	5 919	15 462	11 719	7 321	11 143	6 850	5 840
With vocational training	1 191	599	1 819	1 342	538	636	1 788	1 677	1 029	1 460	333	574
Persons 10 years old and over	17 627	8 426	20 553	18 871	10 099	7 960	21 538	16 548	9 833	14 957	9 556	8 211
Unable to read and write	1 865	917	2 174	2 117	863	1 273	2 106	1 574	796	1 389	877	976
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 738	2 815	7 308	6 221	3 414	2 850	7 188	5 444	3 422	4 996	3 255	2 678
With a work disability	931	255	1 174	1 226	586	361	961	530	396	626	675	232
Not in labor force	811	201	944	1 039	471	290	799	455	296	481	584	181
Prevented from working	758	173	847	985	428	269	761	430	246	449	501	170
Female, 16 to 64 years	6 623	3 366	7 895	7 161	3 762	3 505	8 274	6 275	3 888			

Table 69. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Levittown aldea	Manatí zona urbana	Río Grande zona urbana	Sabana Seca aldea	San Germán zona urbana	San Sebastián zona urbana	Trujillo Alto zona urbana	Utua zona urbana	Vega Alta zona urbana	Vega Bajo zona urbana	Yuco zona urbana
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	2 844	1 545	963	1 169	1 643	949	3 760	1 088	1 011	1 771	1 321
Children ever born	1 011	704	390	680	268	537	1 838	656	665	747	673
Per 1,000 women	355	456	405	582	163	566	489	603	658	422	509
Women 25 to 34 years	2 991	1 243	1 165	868	894	732	4 223	783	788	1 269	1 134
Children ever born	5 903	2 692	2 473	1 788	1 980	1 582	8 041	1 617	1 815	2 997	2 097
Per 1,000 women	1 974	2 166	2 123	2 060	2 215	2 161	1 904	2 065	2 303	2 362	1 849
Women 35 to 44 years	2 498	1 147	843	700	807	639	2 704	640	747	1 183	883
Children ever born	7 221	3 432	2 500	2 541	2 166	1 934	7 849	2 150	2 486	3 850	2 867
Per 1,000 women	2 891	2 992	2 966	3 630	2 684	3 027	2 903	3 359	3 328	3 254	3 247
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families	7 917	4 218	2 967	2 586	3 108	2 605	10 495	2 646	2 509	4 408	3 581
With own children under 18 years	5 313	2 348	1 912	1 601	1 526	1 449	7 015	1 565	1 570	2 528	2 078
With own children under 6 years	2 711	1 256	1 063	817	702	775	4 153	748	921	1 331	1 155
Married-couple families	6 608	3 176	2 395	1 960	2 278	2 041	8 332	1 849	1 554	3 411	2 705
With own children under 18 years	4 564	1 844	1 645	1 262	1 140	1 224	5 705	1 202	1 291	2 101	1 690
With own children under 6 years	2 482	1 060	993	706	568	677	3 607	626	839	1 162	980
Female householder, no husband present	1 082	863	474	507	664	476	1 847	669	472	832	768
With own children under 18 years	672	464	240	268	346	213	1 192	331	244	395	365
With own children under 6 years	196	187	70	98	122	91	506	112	79	169	152
Subfamilies	309	213	192	176	254	134	430	196	254	261	213
With own children under 18 years	284	148	157	146	199	109	351	160	228	205	145
Married-couple subfamilies	133	137	97	61	148	98	214	95	118	110	99
With own children under 18 years	108	72	62	31	93	73	135	59	92	54	31
Mother-child subfamilies	164	70	77	106	95	36	192	86	129	147	100
Persons under 18 years	12 466	6 337	4 958	4 651	3 891	3 906	16 355	4 436	4 065	6 918	5 524
Percent living with two parents	81.6	70.2	77.4	71.1	67.1	79.4	75.2	69.7	72.1	75.7	73.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 531	4 838	3 947	3 456	4 632	3 177	12 556	3 555	3 211	5 261	4 550
Prekindergarten	184	38	36	25	72	46	366	58	12	30	28
Private	131	8	11	—	62	8	253	22	12	13	11
Kindergarten	719	191	317	177	173	160	833	198	188	285	282
Private	387	51	53	20	81	9	358	—	34	55	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 601	2 984	2 360	2 068	1 742	1 799	7 108	2 071	1 830	3 131	2 565
Private	1 181	344	254	50	213	46	1 931	58	70	292	216
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 374	1 060	643	879	885	725	2 527	912	706	1 258	1 130
Private	304	115	16	15	182	22	475	62	10	112	103
College	1 653	565	591	307	1 760	447	1 722	316	475	557	545
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	288	89	97	43	94	74	188	21	50	71	72
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>											
3 and 4 years old	13.9	4.0	6.4	3.8	10.8	15.1	19.1	10.3	4.0	4.8	7.3
5 and 6 years old	85.6	71.0	82.3	67.6	82.9	78.5	84.5	80.3	70.4	73.0	81.4
6 years old	91.2	88.2	93.7	77.3	96.8	91.2	92.9	95.3	88.6	86.7	93.7
7 to 13 years old	95.9	96.5	99.3	96.9	97.6	97.5	96.8	98.2	97.0	95.2	97.1
7 to 11 years old	96.6	97.4	99.7	97.0	97.1	97.7	96.6	98.9	97.3	95.0	98.1
12 and 13 years old	93.9	94.4	97.9	96.8	98.9	97.0	97.4	96.8	96.3	95.7	94.7
14 and 15 years old	95.8	91.9	94.7	84.3	95.0	89.3	87.6	94.7	90.2	87.0	97.0
14 years old	97.8	94.8	97.9	86.8	95.6	85.9	87.3	94.4	87.1	93.2	97.1
15 years old	94.1	89.2	91.5	81.0	94.4	93.0	88.0	95.0	94.1	79.9	96.8
16 and 17 years old	91.7	70.5	74.9	79.8	81.7	73.9	76.1	77.0	83.0	75.0	88.8
18 and 19 years old	61.9	55.2	50.8	40.6	81.5	52.9	49.9	59.4	47.5	49.1	59.4
20 and 21 years old	37.4	34.5	47.9	24.7	79.1	29.2	36.4	32.6	28.5	32.4	27.9
22 to 24 years old	18.4	10.1	16.5	13.1	42.9	13.9	13.2	17.0	16.6	13.2	17.8
25 to 34 years old	8.5	4.1	6.9	3.6	12.8	9.9	7.3	7.0	7.5	1.8	8.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	7 292	4 041	2 807	2 564	3 040	2 520	9 471	2 469	2 397	4 294	3 348
Elementary:	423	982	325	795	568	638	1 337	685	568	1 062	511
5 and 6 years	295	490	232	366	297	328	799	286	204	472	366
7 years	171	223	88	146	114	110	304	104	109	156	144
8 years	562	215	203	170	176	166	546	214	175	249	301
High school:	1 010	619	449	499	261	368	1 249	308	457	656	516
4 years	2 692	946	864	421	743	419	2 193	526	528	969	842
College:	1 178	319	383	100	284	267	1 462	189	209	361	348
4 or more years	961	247	263	67	597	224	1 581	157	147	369	320
Percent high school graduates	66.3	37.4	53.8	22.9	53.4	36.1	55.3	35.3	36.9	39.6	45.1
Female, 25 years old and over	8 501	4 796	3 083	2 794	3 804	2 964	10 714	3 015	2 763	4 802	4 003
Elementary:	697	1 420	474	991	856	965	1 614	996	1 330	558	859
5 and 6 years	528	599	295	345	415	420	834	323	418	536	696
7 years	248	167	107	118	178	106	362	112	61	229	158
8 years	590	271	227	196	278	186	547	177	186	267	240
High school:	1 252	663	395	445	361	297	1 162	444	419	761	467
4 years	2 799	1 067	931	490	816	412	2 830	538	562	902	787
College:	1 433	277	441	177	372	329	1 539	249	226	363	359
4 or more years	954	332	213	32	528	249	1 826	176	165	414	437
Percent high school graduates	61.0	34.9	51.4	25.0	45.1	33.4	57.8	31.9	34.5	35.0	39.5
Persons 25 years old and over	15 793	8 837	5 890	5 358	6 844	5 484	20 185	5 484	5 160	9 096	7 351
Percent high school graduates	63.4	36.1	52.5	24.0	48.8	34.6	56.6	33.5	35.6	37.1	42.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	9.1	12.1	7.7	11.2	8.5	12.3	8.6	9.3	9.4	10.2
Persons 16 to 64 years	19 172	9 892	6 898	6 702	8 168	6 133	24 675	6 086	6 240	10 746	8 272
With vocational training	3 682	1 586	1 061	553	997	488	4 178	702	640	1 068	711
Persons 10 years old and over	24 311	13 631	8 884	9 078	11 118	8 449	31 353	8 831	8 297	14 553	11 498
Unable to read and write	1 249	2 029	613	863	779	1 111	2 592	1 122	539	1 775	815
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 914	4 571	3 265	3 258	3 699	2 907	11 597	2 700	2 942	5 130	3 843
With a work disability	1 041	727	488	527	355	470	1 342	573	501	820	449
Not in labor force	787	615	357	436	297	389	1 012	446	387	685	332
Prevented from working	724	587	325	394	259	427	968	427	372	667	300
Female, 16 to 64 years	10 258	5 321	3 633	3 444	4 469	3 226	12 998	3 386	3 298	5 616	4 429
With a work disability	849	687	284	465	302	303	1 045	449	354	800	258
Not in labor force	723	643	229	433	281	269	919	393	325	732	245
Prevented from working	634	604	191	394	237	250	809	349	279	687	224
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	19 172	9 892	6 898	6 702	8 168	6 133	24 595	6 086	6 240	10 746	8 272
With a public transportation disability	658	516	237	449	219	270	813	331	334	718	313
With a work disability	644	508	220	436	219	363	801	325	329	712	313
Persons 65 years and over	1 215	1 547	593	681	1 440	1 081	1 827	1 153	723	1 428	1 383
With a public transportation disability	230	353	176	164	190	213	503	289	231	391	240



Table 69a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblos	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Cayey pueblo	Caama pueblo	Fajarda pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayagüez pueblo
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 351	2 778	2 075	1 001	1 341	1 725	4 533
Children ever born.....	804	1 002	943	518	700	804	1 775
Per 1,000 women.....	595	361	454	517	522	466	392
Women 25 to 34 years.....	904	1 890	1 320	669	1 031	1 319	2 754
Children ever born.....	1 729	3 218	2 691	1 588	2 492	2 904	4 733
Per 1,000 women.....	1 913	1 703	2 039	2 374	2 417	2 202	1 719
Women 35 to 44 years.....	749	1 856	1 123	511	1 039	984	2 162
Children ever born.....	2 249	5 377	3 863	1 925	3 257	3 666	5 867
Per 1,000 women.....	3 003	2 897	3 440	3 767	3 135	3 726	2 714
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Families.....	3 657	7 017	4 783	2 373	4 196	4 406	9 678
With own children under 18 years.....	1 584	3 627	2 808	1 299	2 178	2 666	4 322
With own children under 6 years.....	842	1 662	1 390	679	1 100	1 375	2 053
Married-couple families.....	2 294	5 084	3 399	1 699	2 987	3 032	6 461
With own children under 18 years.....	1 040	2 815	2 206	1 062	1 701	1 969	2 993
With own children under 6 years.....	603	1 357	1 195	560	903	1 116	1 521
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 140	1 587	1 147	552	1 031	1 162	2 794
With own children under 18 years.....	510	713	519	222	432	645	1 230
With own children under 6 years.....	225	259	183	111	184	239	502
Subfamilies.....	278	357	320	155	264	222	668
With own children under 18 years.....	257	292	286	136	224	197	543
Married-couple subfamilies.....	88	124	137	63	99	66	341
With own children under 18 years.....	67	59	103	44	59	41	216
Mother-child subfamilies.....	167	193	169	81	117	147	321
Persons under 18 years.....	4 387	9 604	7 100	3 832	5 827	7 279	11 751
Percent living with two parents.....	49.9	70.1	69.9	70.1	68.9	66.6	59.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	3 745	8 911	6 219	2 835	5 083	5 628	12 810
Prekindergarten.....	73	142	53	10	55	100	118
Private.....	35	68	20	5	20	25	67
Kindergarten.....	217	467	247	137	311	312	527
Private.....	20	116	40	17	35	61	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 880	4 497	3 345	1 679	2 985	3 290	5 333
Private.....	164	1 104	184	76	177	260	530
High school (1 to 4 years).....	968	2 128	1 531	749	1 074	1 241	2 164
Private.....	100	438	33	75	42	27	241
College.....	607	1 677	1 043	260	658	685	4 668
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	63	248	155	28	157	76	179
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>							
3 and 4 years old.....	9.8	13.7	7.7	5.9	8.7	12.2	9.0
5 and 6 years old.....	76.6	78.3	81.7	73.5	84.8	78.9	77.3
6 years old.....	90.5	87.5	91.4	81.1	85.4	90.1	90.6
7 to 13 years old.....	98.7	98.6	96.6	94.9	99.6	96.3	97.8
7 to 11 years old.....	98.2	98.4	96.3	95.3	100.0	97.2	98.1
12 and 13 years old.....	100.0	99.2	97.4	93.9	98.6	94.1	97.1
14 and 15 years old.....	89.1	89.9	94.2	86.3	89.5	88.1	87.0
14 years old.....	91.6	90.6	94.2	87.0	92.8	91.8	88.1
15 years old.....	86.0	89.3	94.2	85.2	86.0	84.1	85.8
16 and 17 years old.....	84.9	82.0	82.9	72.1	90.3	71.8	77.0
18 and 19 years old.....	48.6	61.7	53.6	45.2	50.8	51.4	78.4
20 and 21 years old.....	43.0	51.4	38.7	21.7	36.5	30.0	69.2
22 to 24 years old.....	8.5	24.8	22.8	13.8	13.0	16.7	35.2
25 to 34 years old.....	8.9	8.4	6.8	4.5	6.7	6.3	8.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 674	6 985	4 559	2 369	4 012	4 089	9 106
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	988	1 696	1 144	526	1 022	720	2 259
5 and 6 years.....	396	575	420	319	386	398	1 167
7 years.....	158	237	169	84	121	186	333
8 years.....	231	423	321	240	341	331	706
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	445	819	648	328	530	704	1 306
4 years.....	768	1 444	1 099	513	936	1 188	1 644
College: 1 to 3 years.....	273	719	338	171	374	303	688
4 or more years.....	415	1 072	420	188	302	259	1 003
Percent high school graduates.....	39.6	46.3	40.7	36.8	40.2	42.8	36.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 527	8 671	5 373	2 762	4 792	4 933	11 990
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	1 247	2 114	1 651	875	1 255	1 143	3 291
5 and 6 years.....	548	785	588	367	529	402	1 496
7 years.....	131	300	212	109	188	186	578
8 years.....	407	633	319	162	429	425	920
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	658	1 123	716	324	569	768	1 831
4 years.....	766	1 633	1 144	550	1 129	1 365	2 201
College: 1 to 3 years.....	381	964	372	185	396	329	867
4 or more years.....	394	1 119	371	190	297	315	806
Percent high school graduates.....	34.0	42.9	35.1	33.5	38.0	40.7	32.3
Persons 25 years old and over.....	8 201	15 656	9 932	5 131	8 804	9 022	21 096
Percent high school graduates.....	36.5	44.4	37.7	35.0	39.0	41.7	34.2
Median years of school completed.....	9.0	10.4	9.2	8.7	9.3	10.4	8.9
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	8 507	17 014	11 605	5 703	9 295	10 094	24 949
With vocational training.....	1 004	1 527	1 063	384	879	1 349	3 477
Persons 10 years old and over.....	11 971	23 935	16 144	8 179	13 266	14 492	33 973
Unable to read and write.....	1 091	1 949	1 578	676	1 283	1 561	2 748
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	3 689	7 821	5 326	2 729	4 292	4 694	11 696
With a work disability.....	647	1 357	1 008	443	618	474	1 254
Not in labor force.....	538	1 114	868	380	532	399	1 006
Prevented from working.....	480	1 038	831	342	505	374	875
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	4 579	9 193	6 164	2 974	5 003	5 400	13 230
With a work disability.....	537	1 210	849	399	493	422	1 412
Not in labor force.....	527	1 124	808	372	459	376	1 319
Prevented from working.....	476	1 045	743	322	429	333	1 142
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	8 268	17 014	11 490	5 703	9 295	10 094	24 926
With a public transportation disability.....	347	1 125	984	324	398	403	689
With a work disability.....	332	1 101	972	324	380	391	672
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 995	3 291	1 908	1 234	1 755	1 911	4 925
With a public transportation disability.....	451	1 010	513	366	279	364	770



Table 70. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Aguadilla zona urbana	Cabo Rojo zona urbana	Cotoño zona urbana	Coyey zona urbana	Coomo zona urbana	Oorada zona urbana	Fajorda zona urbana	Guayama zona urbana	Harmi- gueros zona urbana	Humacao zona urbana	Isobelo zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>14 615</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>17 034</b>	<b>15 788</b>	<b>8 550</b>	<b>6 534</b>	<b>17 697</b>	<b>13 739</b>	<b>8 390</b>	<b>12 822</b>	<b>7 896</b>	<b>6 747</b>
Labor force	5 838	3 261	7 005	5 265	3 284	2 796	7 226	5 727	4 081	5 810	2 761	2 913
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.9	45.1	41.1	33.3	38.4	42.8	40.8	41.7	48.6	45.3	35.0	43.2
Civilian labor force	5 838	3 261	6 992	5 265	3 284	2 796	7 151	5 727	4 081	5 799	2 746	2 907
Employed	4 350	2 883	5 583	4 552	2 609	2 484	6 143	4 466	3 735	5 083	2 310	2 626
Unemployed	1 488	378	1 409	713	675	312	1 008	1 261	346	716	436	281
Percent of civilian labor force	25.5	11.6	20.2	13.5	20.6	11.2	14.1	22.0	8.5	12.3	15.9	9.7
Not in labor force	8 777	3 969	10 029	10 523	5 266	3 738	10 471	8 012	4 309	7 012	5 135	3 834
Inmate of institution	162	13	177	—	—	19	55	—	117	156	32	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 767</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>9 419</b>	<b>7 398</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>3 661</b>
Labor force	2 307	1 289	2 511	2 049	1 320	1 000	2 749	2 381	1 672	2 395	1 003	1 150
Percent of female, 16 years and over	29.7	32.8	28.2	24.3	29.0	29.9	29.2	32.2	37.6	34.9	24.1	31.4
Civilian labor force	2 307	1 289	2 511	2 049	1 320	1 000	2 716	2 381	1 672	2 395	1 003	1 150
Employed	1 730	1 128	1 963	1 751	1 033	881	2 310	1 925	1 509	2 135	824	1 039
Unemployed	577	161	548	298	287	119	406	456	163	260	179	111
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	12.5	21.8	14.5	21.7	11.9	14.9	19.2	9.7	10.9	17.8	9.7
Not in labor force	5 460	2 642	6 398	6 367	3 224	2 350	6 670	5 017	2 774	4 468	3 166	2 511
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	15	—	—	24	—	60	—	17	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>862</b>
Employed	115	51	182	78	76	58	110	144	86	88	48	47
Unemployed	303	31	296	105	132	48	148	128	35	122	21	41
Not in labor force	1 283	534	1 884	1 889	950	695	1 731	1 400	815	1 234	858	774
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>400</b>
Employed	220	151	514	440	185	144	416	277	257	361	138	215
Unemployed	190	76	290	108	111	54	98	184	25	107	105	36
Not in labor force	383	120	415	509	211	208	341	339	109	281	149	149
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>4 339</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 530</b>
Employed	1 944	1 343	2 624	2 042	1 142	1 232	2 832	1 822	1 651	2 174	1 178	1 173
Unemployed	479	117	333	198	190	102	367	512	134	201	119	89
Not in labor force	1 054	358	1 094	1 234	569	401	1 111	829	324	702	666	262
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>349</b>
Employed	287	178	326	191	167	139	416	243	232	238	104	120
Unemployed	53	12	55	17	17	13	48	39	20	40	25	21
Not in labor force	462	196	451	606	255	157	506	366	219	321	271	208
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>408</b>
Employed	124	51	50	66	38	35	109	105	54	128	43	36
Unemployed	24	5	10	16	4	4	16	5	—	15	—	3
Not in labor force	800	428	757	954	550	276	965	787	468	664	429	369
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>440</b>
Employed	275	97	328	236	134	125	275	239	188	266	110	106
Unemployed	85	58	129	95	83	18	65	125	9	62	71	47
Not in labor force	537	230	792	770	311	245	624	550	232	504	286	287
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 812</b>
Employed	1 298	911	1 418	1 408	825	712	1 794	1 465	1 172	1 706	647	818
Unemployed	335	70	283	159	126	73	236	253	112	128	90	44
Not in labor force	2 333	1 140	2 836	2 596	1 174	1 127	3 128	1 968	1 201	1 814	1 520	950
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>447</b>
Employed	75	95	110	78	32	39	183	113	86	110	36	86
Unemployed	19	4	13	8	12	—	23	6	6	41	—	—
Not in labor force	793	409	817	730	474	329	935	717	408	632	393	361
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>499</b>
Employed	12	6	31	13	10	—	8	58	9	12	6	25
Unemployed	—	5	—	7	—	—	7	9	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force	1 132	554	983	1 235	772	300	1 130	1 056	533	860	563	474
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 767</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>9 419</b>	<b>7 398</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>3 661</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 562	740	2 172	1 950	995	1 021	2 121	1 782	784	1 894	960	765
In labor force	609	298	664	695	398	458	792	868	367	883	328	339
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 593	767	1 894	1 655	865	655	1 972	1 588	971	1 102	873	726
In labor force	606	373	547	571	376	203	726	622	504	560	236	292
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>4 047</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>1 731</b>
In labor force	1 168	665	1 329	1 129	696	535	1 561	1 314	1 008	1 329	600	587
With own children under 6 years	1 170	636	1 625	1 483	776	803	1 638	1 331	682	1 459	815	617
In labor force	507	257	552	539	298	333	608	668	310	699	265	270
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 066	563	1 283	1 164	651	481	1 426	1 075	814	748	643	531
In labor force	361	224	342	351	265	110	464	375	391	306	145	203
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>6 143</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>2 626</b>
Private wage and salary workers	2 140	1 782	3 247	2 370	1 503	1 584	3 167	1 988	2 221	2 633	1 212	1 068
Federal government workers	222	62	205	189	86	87	427	173	109	188	41	127
Commonwealth government workers	1 256	773	1 620	1 504	706	584	1 796	1 691	997	1 692	718	1 050
Municipal government workers	324	88	199	163	108	80	382	248	174	200	109	118
Self-employed workers	408	178	312	326	206	144	353	335	234	370	226	263
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	31	—	—	4	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 039</b>
Private wage and salary workers	911	640	974	888	635	445	1 094	659	830	1 095	392	313
Federal government workers	76	31	57	110	32	63	175	90	36	110	6	63
Commonwealth government workers	534	400	818	661	295	316	854	950	538	823	355	578
Municipal government workers	133	36	61	48	37	25	123	139	55	63	53	43
Self-employed workers	76	21	53	44	34	27	46	70	50	44	9	42
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	17	—	—	4	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
<b>Families</b>	<b>5 446</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>6 051</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>6 817</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>2 363</b>
No workers	2 004	1 003	2 291	2 172	992	591	2 237	1 874	531	1 591	1 115	562
1 worker	1 168	1 137	2 360	2 196	1 310	1 189	3 087	2 008	1 354	1 747	1 309	1 051
2 workers	1 176	558	1 147	1 094	601	574	1 315	1 114	963	1 141	435	629
3 or more workers	98	109	253	125	100	81	178	65	132	158	41	121
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>3 984</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>1 791</b>
No workers	1 130	607	1 283	1 296	592	387	1 378	1 018	388	1 013	692	376
1 worker	1 663	937	1 778	1 640	987	944	2 408	1 517	1 078	1 326	1 063	765
2 workers	1 016	485	1 020	947	525	538	1 156	1 024	873	1 048	435	568
3 or more workers	52	94	185	101	100	50	142	61	91	147	36	82

Table 70. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Levittown aldeo	Manatí zona urbano	Río Grande zona urbano	Sabana Seca aldeo	San Germán zona urbano	San Sebastián zona urbano	Trujillo Alto zona urbano	Ututoo zona urbano	Vega Alto zona urbano	Vega Baja zona urbano	Yauco zona urbano
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 387</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>7 383</b>	<b>9 622</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>26 508</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>6 963</b>	<b>12 174</b>	<b>9 655</b>
Labor force.....	10 809	5 123	3 526	2 805	3 992	2 908	13 571	2 693	3 049	5 195	3 776
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	53.0	44.7	47.1	38.0	41.5	40.3	51.2	37.2	43.8	42.7	39.1
Civilian labor force.....	10 767	5 123	3 520	2 792	3 984	2 908	13 565	2 693	3 049	5 195	3 776
Employed.....	9 876	4 132	3 196	1 999	3 502	2 483	12 554	1 958	2 599	4 480	3 386
Unemployed.....	891	991	324	793	482	425	1 011	735	450	715	390
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.3	19.3	9.2	28.4	12.1	14.6	7.5	27.3	14.8	13.8	10.3
Not in labor force.....	9 578	6 330	3 965	4 578	5 630	4 306	12 937	4 546	3 914	6 979	5 879
Inmate of institution.....	—	14	—	—	14	—	86	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 960</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>5 285</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>5 188</b>
Labor force.....	4 227	2 086	1 253	892	1 677	1 175	5 447	1 095	1 261	1 934	1 391
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	38.6	33.9	32.0	23.5	31.7	30.3	38.8	27.4	34.4	30.4	26.8
Civilian labor force.....	4 221	2 086	1 253	892	1 677	1 175	5 447	1 095	1 261	1 934	1 391
Employed.....	3 801	1 693	1 165	571	1 460	972	5 043	723	1 074	1 658	1 253
Unemployed.....	420	393	88	321	217	203	404	372	187	276	138
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.0	18.8	7.0	36.0	12.9	17.3	7.4	34.0	14.8	14.3	9.9
Not in labor force.....	6 733	4 074	2 667	2 908	3 608	2 633	8 606	2 903	2 405	4 431	3 797
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	80	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 230</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 077</b>
Employed.....	269	103	59	55	77	47	267	15	63	152	32
Unemployed.....	123	130	81	117	58	101	263	81	47	154	12
Not in labor force.....	1 838	955	671	862	1 113	752	2 433	811	812	1 317	1 033
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 043</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>563</b>
Employed.....	549	348	150	194	148	155	883	130	204	322	270
Unemployed.....	156	140	25	106	53	30	123	106	81	106	70
Not in labor force.....	326	206	176	172	478	235	538	129	128	265	223
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 992</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>7 503</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>2 239</b>
Employed.....	4 886	1 762	1 678	1 108	1 498	1 093	5 893	894	1 155	2 094	1 541
Unemployed.....	210	337	124	227	152	154	265	185	119	199	149
Not in labor force.....	872	691	390	534	377	398	1 339	483	464	772	549
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>485</b>
Employed.....	397	185	139	179	187	181	511	134	117	217	248
Unemployed.....	42	15	21	38	6	38	16	23	22	21	21
Not in labor force.....	348	329	151	240	174	195	561	216	164	311	216
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>513</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>624</b>
Employed.....	112	82	22	19	151	60	87	77	20	80	54
Unemployed.....	—	27	—	29	21	—	14	13	6	5	—
Not in labor force.....	401	613	284	282	466	439	757	451	329	594	570
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 321</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>664</b>
Employed.....	557	245	140	119	204	122	623	81	117	296	166
Unemployed.....	120	79	33	62	51	24	95	77	34	101	45
Not in labor force.....	644	410	260	338	596	264	1 098	323	317	365	453
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>6 867</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>8 567</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>2 729</b>
Employed.....	2 949	1 332	953	419	1 088	736	4 061	552	841	1 234	1 010
Unemployed.....	219	249	33	170	141	116	177	236	104	102	86
Not in labor force.....	3 693	1 792	1 472	1 423	1 027	1 038	4 329	1 166	1 130	2 033	1 633
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>932</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>515</b>
Employed.....	151	49	57	11	101	85	208	70	82	75	43
Unemployed.....	15	14	7	34	—	—	36	19	32	20	7
Not in labor force.....	766	521	274	381	631	407	928	360	206	589	465
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>702</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>759</b>
Employed.....	6	26	—	—	48	4	21	5	—	10	22
Unemployed.....	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—
Not in labor force.....	690	813	287	346	768	578	954	607	364	733	737
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 960</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>5 285</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>5 188</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	2 979	1 338	1 115	878	822	883	4 288	904	1 020	1 477	1 218
In labor force.....	1 393	607	391	186	418	364	1 978	340	394	619	378
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 588	1 111	873	778	816	700	2 915	852	657	1 195	932
In labor force.....	1 064	507	345	193	369	300	1 294	266	322	407	346
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>6 786</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>2 655</b>
In labor force.....	2 665	1 130	795	330	965	729	3 252	613	673	1 054	767
With own children under 6 years.....	2 616	1 059	799	664	610	735	3 485	707	738	1 171	928
In labor force.....	1 166	484	327	124	347	305	1 623	254	281	458	309
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 063	789	686	521	531	561	2 086	591	453	881	672
In labor force.....	739	297	228	87	251	238	856	178	211	280	231
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 876</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>12 554</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>3 386</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 824	2 512	1 818	1 406	1 840	1 224	7 143	767	1 624	2 899	1 886
Federal government workers.....	481	86	129	43	106	98	383	98	52	81	116
Commonwealth government workers.....	2 804	976	807	346	1 007	772	3 841	743	727	985	903
Municipal government workers.....	255	135	242	76	135	118	355	156	47	199	92
Self-employed workers.....	508	405	200	128	406	271	819	188	149	298	383
Unpaid family workers.....	4	18	—	—	8	—	13	6	—	18	6
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 801</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 093	1 110	648	400	789	481	2 463	196	621	1 080	539
Federal government workers.....	99	34	41	5	68	47	215	75	17	7	72
Commonwealth government workers.....	1 375	384	337	138	446	388	2 046	340	402	444	521
Municipal government workers.....	146	59	134	17	49	35	163	90	27	76	50
Self-employed workers.....	84	88	5	11	108	21	143	22	7	38	65
Unpaid family workers.....	4	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 917</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>10 495</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>3 581</b>
No workers.....	1 230	1 291	717	893	827	815	2 357	1 040	657	1 252	1 272
1 worker.....	3 984	1 791	1 322	1 284	1 362	1 059	4 434	1 092	1 139	1 967	1 433
2 workers.....	2 362	1 007	849	356	776	649	3 286	454	605	990	786
3 or more workers.....	341	129	79	53	143	82	418	60	108	199	90
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 608</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>8 332</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>2 705</b>
No workers.....	844	767	448	554	470	514	1 431	606	459	803	833
1 worker.....	3 256	1 372	1 120	1 048	1 036	848	3 498	792	853	1 546	1 126
2 workers.....	2 217	920	775	317	646	602	3 063	421	543	876	668
3 or more workers.....	291	117	52	41	126	77	340	50	99	186	78



Table 70a. Labor Force Characteristics for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblos	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Coyey pueblo	Coomo pueblo	Fajardo pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayaguez pueblo
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 531</b>	<b>20 305</b>	<b>13 575</b>	<b>6 937</b>	<b>11 105</b>	<b>12 005</b>	<b>29 932</b>
Labor force	3 617	8 578	4 573	2 566	4 190	4 736	11 140
Percent of persons 16 years and over	34.3	42.2	33.7	37.0	37.7	39.5	37.2
Civilian labor force	3 617	8 573	4 573	2 566	4 129	4 736	11 140
Employed	2 909	7 483	3 966	1 995	3 593	3 587	9 297
Unemployed	708	1 090	607	571	536	1 149	1 843
Percent of civilian labor force	19.6	12.7	13.3	22.3	13.0	24.3	16.5
Not in labor force	6 914	11 727	9 002	4 371	6 915	7 269	18 792
Inmate of institution	268	—	177	—	55	—	81
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>11 056</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>6 459</b>	<b>16 166</b>
Labor force	1 341	3 601	1 822	1 016	1 672	1 946	4 628
Percent of female, 16 years and over	23.3	32.6	25.2	27.6	28.0	30.1	28.6
Civilian labor force	1 341	3 601	1 822	1 016	1 643	1 946	4 628
Employed	1 131	3 064	1 547	775	1 365	1 543	3 771
Unemployed	210	537	275	241	278	403	857
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	14.9	15.1	23.7	16.9	20.7	18.5
Not in labor force	4 417	7 455	5 420	2 663	4 291	4 513	11 538
Inmate of institution	24	—	15	—	24	—	44
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>3 960</b>
Employed	63	187	63	63	90	111	257
Unemployed	84	234	79	124	66	128	395
Not in labor force	1 047	1 892	1 657	758	969	1 231	3 308
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>2 588</b>
Employed	165	450	379	139	240	256	687
Unemployed	124	164	96	102	61	162	266
Not in labor force	231	503	435	189	245	307	1 635
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>5 538</b>
Employed	1 147	3 118	1 749	872	1 577	1 418	3 730
Unemployed	256	222	147	158	144	475	415
Not in labor force	757	1 101	1 060	454	735	765	1 393
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 521</b>
Employed	309	561	184	133	275	202	707
Unemployed	44	35	17	—	14	39	103
Not in labor force	305	515	510	223	398	338	711
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>2 047</b>
Employed	126	181	60	38	83	95	245
Unemployed	18	11	16	4	16	5	21
Not in labor force	712	1 236	816	487	751	752	1 781
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>2 288</b>
Employed	147	383	207	98	166	207	536
Unemployed	63	160	87	74	41	105	173
Not in labor force	406	676	640	259	390	476	1 579
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>5 389</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>7 110</b>
Employed	794	2 334	1 239	617	990	1 138	2 786
Unemployed	119	253	150	97	170	220	418
Not in labor force	1 629	2 802	2 205	931	1 801	1 733	3 906
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 944</b>
Employed	137	206	78	25	164	102	310
Unemployed	—	5	8	12	17	6	33
Not in labor force	680	1 208	615	375	681	675	1 601
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 936</b>
Employed	21	63	7	10	8	58	39
Unemployed	—	6	7	—	7	9	19
Not in labor force	1 147	1 794	1 064	695	945	992	2 878
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>11 056</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>6 459</b>	<b>16 166</b>
With own children under 6 years	990	1 767	1 600	750	1 133	1 468	2 372
In labor force	348	770	574	292	410	654	902
With own children 6 to 17 years only	762	2 067	1 450	675	1 085	1 359	2 352
In labor force	259	873	531	284	421	526	840
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>6 363</b>
In labor force	539	1 786	994	489	868	986	1 823
With own children under 6 years	624	1 307	1 185	550	798	1 030	1 574
In labor force	184	569	435	200	297	460	577
With own children 6 to 17 years only	398	1 493	1 014	501	774	869	1 383
In labor force	118	619	336	191	277	288	398
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>7 483</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>3 587</b>	<b>9 297</b>
Private wage and salary workers	1 478	3 856	2 102	1 120	1 554	1 616	5 899
Federal government workers	88	220	178	66	254	136	349
Commonwealth government workers	922	2 046	1 293	540	1 061	1 322	1 932
Municipal government workers	105	505	143	94	239	199	448
Self-employed workers	311	823	250	175	178	283	665
Unpaid family workers	5	33	—	—	7	31	4
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3 771</b>
Private wage and salary workers	536	1 485	775	446	635	578	2 557
Federal government workers	29	91	110	24	93	59	166
Commonwealth government workers	488	1 101	590	240	508	741	846
Municipal government workers	40	273	48	31	80	90	150
Self-employed workers	33	92	24	34	42	58	48
Unpaid family workers	5	22	—	—	7	17	4
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>4 783</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>9 678</b>
No workers	1 462	2 135	1 856	810	1 497	1 780	3 330
1 worker	1 462	2 920	1 884	1 025	1 824	1 729	4 024
2 workers	645	1 607	937	449	757	837	1 949
3 or more workers	88	355	106	89	118	60	375
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>6 461</b>
No workers	690	1 330	1 108	454	886	943	1 789
1 worker	1 029	2 060	1 388	759	1 394	1 279	2 785
2 workers	500	1 395	813	397	625	754	1 633
3 or more workers	75	299	90	89	82	56	254

Table 71. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Aguadilla zona urbana	Caba Raja zona urbana	Cataño zona urbana	Cayey zona urbana	Coamo zona urbana	Oarada zona urbana	Fajardo zona urbana	Guayama zona urbana	Harmi- gueras zona urbana	Humacao zona urbana	Isabela zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>6 143</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>2 626</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	937	701	824	983	504	571	1 198	1 015	750	1 296	500	775
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	340	281	380	344	169	257	425	431	348	460	123	245
Officials and administrators, public administration	85	18	36	31	17	—	38	34	19	25	6	10
Management related occupations	115	133	171	85	71	86	177	118	109	198	17	109
Professional specialty occupations	597	420	444	639	335	314	773	584	402	836	377	530
Engineers and natural scientists	45	36	48	18	21	41	53	14	14	48	22	18
Engineers	39	30	24	13	16	23	48	14	9	34	5	6
Health diagnosing occupations	50	41	9	49	23	19	58	25	11	69	23	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	28	80	59	26	26	77	73	16	89	36	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	344	243	162	433	222	157	388	414	255	515	203	421
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	304	211	136	326	192	133	347	358	200	433	161	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 217	798	1 627	1 101	559	500	1 623	1 219	1 018	1 297	597	637
Health technologists and technicians	70	36	48	12	6	19	65	55	32	31	18	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	—	53	68	16	24	119	90	32	89	42	14
Sales occupations	402	350	519	461	265	176	608	443	428	385	325	233
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	59	129	127	55	77	174	143	85	115	88	66
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	106	116	80	35	49	54	44	100	28	42	43
Other sales occupations	213	185	274	254	175	50	380	256	243	242	195	124
Cashiers	92	44	141	111	47	24	123	96	65	92	86	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	724	412	1 007	560	272	281	831	631	526	792	212	368
Computer equipment operators	—	5	12	—	—	—	12	4	13	7	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	223	173	421	201	86	126	328	264	160	316	131	169
Financial records processing occupations	42	13	57	45	12	11	53	41	52	60	—	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	—	50	18	18	13	35	23	13	12	5	7
Service occupations	691	376	1 035	757	378	485	1 129	796	455	800	391	410
Private household occupations	39	21	29	5	—	—	8	43	5	17	22	21
Protective service occupations	159	52	244	228	69	128	286	145	125	218	86	112
Police and firefighters	46	16	41	109	48	51	124	60	51	97	57	80
Service occupations, except protective and household	493	303	762	524	309	357	835	608	325	565	283	277
Food service occupations	135	63	168	204	123	128	385	288	79	200	132	116
Cleaning and building service occupations	263	118	400	201	114	127	293	190	98	239	86	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	41	21	35	56	81	95	109	75	58	38	86
Farm operators and managers	—	6	—	9	—	—	4	—	23	8	12	5
Farm workers and related occupations	34	35	21	26	50	81	80	109	52	50	26	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	525	408	810	562	299	269	725	492	529	618	308	302
Mechanics and repairers	136	152	332	181	87	114	254	142	133	177	105	117
Construction trades	184	63	266	194	125	119	315	179	176	217	101	95
Precision production occupations	199	193	212	187	87	36	156	171	220	224	102	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	946	559	1 266	1 114	813	578	1 373	835	908	1 014	476	416
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	363	308	450	583	421	264	551	292	420	439	271	181
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	187	91	83	125	87	19	217	48	110	237	33	4
Transportation occupations	113	82	313	136	75	98	225	189	80	100	98	99
Motor vehicle operators	113	82	289	136	75	98	208	175	80	100	98	99
Material moving equipment operators	19	7	51	27	11	27	54	28	29	11	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	264	71	369	243	219	170	326	278	269	227	62	132
Construction laborers	55	11	103	65	36	35	100	87	90	72	25	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	26	63	25	61	27	56	32	33	33	11	8
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 039</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	437	293	368	423	206	223	603	513	339	641	228	422
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	80	110	74	49	38	111	120	82	101	23	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	7	18	—	5	—	—	17	6	10	—	4
Management related occupations	26	21	51	—	21	5	52	24	32	48	—	26
Professional specialty occupations	330	213	258	349	157	185	492	393	257	540	205	371
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	7	5	—	17	8	—	—	8	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	—	12	4	7	—	—	—	22	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	28	65	27	21	21	61	65	16	69	15	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	249	164	122	270	128	122	329	300	172	377	158	322
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	220	158	103	213	128	116	308	274	150	343	130	292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	543	389	925	448	194	322	738	628	499	693	261	323
Health technologists and technicians	59	23	42	12	6	19	42	24	31	18	15	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	—	16	28	16	—	9	29	6	17	3	3
Sales occupations	95	91	187	97	63	47	188	126	128	125	65	57
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	10	24	13	18	18	21	13	28	20	11	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	24	19	6	6	6	16	76	23	82	—	29
Other sales occupations	71	57	144	79	39	23	161	113	76	82	54	29
Cashiers	23	23	82	47	24	19	96	55	32	46	21	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	385	275	680	311	125	241	490	431	341	521	161	248
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	7	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216	168	409	194	71	126	303	255	151	296	131	169
Financial records processing occupations	11	—	35	15	—	11	13	18	21	19	—	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	4	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	264	172	400	304	145	116	396	495	188	269	185	202
Private household occupations	39	17	23	5	—	—	8	43	5	17	22	21
Protective service occupations	—	6	23	17	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	225	149	354	282	145	116	374	446	183	252	163	181
Food service occupations	88	52	105	163	74	49	198	245	63	120	107	97
Cleaning and building service occupations	61	24	112	36	21	28	59	80	23	50	10	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	4	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	43	28	52	31	11	56	40	85	68	17	4
Mechanics and repairers	18	5	8	7	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	7	—	—
Precision production occupations	85	38	20	45	31	11	36	34	85	61	17	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	383	231	236	520	434	209	517	226	398	464	133	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	205	194	193	394	320	167	355	185	285	281	113	78
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	131	30	18	91	66	12	108	15	84	147	5	4
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	7	25	35	48	30	42	20	29	36	6	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	—	—	6	—	8	6	—	16	—	—



Table 71. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Levittown aldeia	Manotí zona urbana	Río Grande zona urbana	Sabana Seca aldeia	San Germán zona urbana	San Sebastián zona urbana	Trujillo Alta zona urbana	Ututoo zona urbana	Vego Alto zona urbana	Vego Bajo zona urbana	Yauco zona urbana
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 876</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>12 554</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>3 386</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 186	697	559	182	879	604	3 299	415	430	909	873
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 093	290	284	76	263	210	1 562	109	141	337	258
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	75	8	30	—	39	33	65	9	28	21	12
Management related occupations .....	489	137	96	44	90	48	654	29	38	116	42
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 093	407	275	106	616	394	1 737	306	289	572	615
Engineers and natural scientists .....	110	39	14	8	30	24	261	4	14	37	29
Engineers .....	64	12	7	—	—	9	160	—	—	7	15
Health diagnosing occupations .....	9	6	—	—	68	6	60	5	—	24	53
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	103	56	57	9	9	33	213	47	38	40	83
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	605	258	168	50	392	256	824	137	199	333	363
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	512	252	133	50	251	227	561	131	181	299	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 887	918	942	380	908	582	4 447	577	511	960	888
Health technologists and technicians .....	70	24	35	17	44	13	74	18	7	26	40
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	192	59	46	12	53	10	276	25	6	73	51
Sales occupations .....	1 123	405	301	164	393	317	1 368	225	215	442	376
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	129	120	42	22	110	52	250	68	67	104	83
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	297	56	56	3	30	64	366	37	14	68	94
Other sales occupations .....	697	229	203	139	253	201	752	120	134	270	199
Cashiers .....	262	91	74	81	85	68	246	36	50	81	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 502	430	560	187	418	242	2 729	309	283	419	421
Computer equipment operators .....	74	37	6	6	16	—	44	—	—	—	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	917	132	226	52	93	66	1 193	108	88	112	155
Financial records processing occupations .....	208	45	43	—	27	20	237	9	21	53	33
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	156	11	28	6	13	26	105	19	9	17	16
Service occupations .....	1 193	714	581	319	509	336	1 586	359	367	617	393
Private household occupations .....	—	5	7	19	12	10	67	—	21	12	13
Protective service occupations .....	393	169	135	82	64	80	283	89	107	174	72
Police and firefighters .....	138	96	71	20	44	36	124	42	21	67	33
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	800	540	439	218	433	246	1 236	270	239	431	308
Food service occupations .....	302	217	176	68	99	110	406	79	97	194	61
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	219	244	118	81	186	50	452	114	97	198	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	32	39	11	21	75	89	79	66	17	52	95
Farm operators and managers .....	6	14	5	—	29	27	4	35	—	—	31
Farm workers and related occupations .....	26	25	6	21	46	62	75	31	17	52	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 164	540	383	419	458	251	1 540	252	346	748	543
Mechanics and repairers .....	484	166	179	154	166	82	613	95	122	209	118
Construction trades .....	309	139	78	191	140	85	589	77	103	261	175
Precision production occupations .....	371	235	126	74	152	84	338	80	115	272	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 414	1 224	720	678	673	621	1 603	289	928	1 194	594
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	383	668	331	233	272	283	382	85	500	551	230
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	136	169	80	38	146	66	150	5	165	225	31
Transportation occupations .....	370	119	181	181	95	93	583	82	128	132	122
Motor vehicle operators .....	306	119	169	181	95	93	573	82	128	132	122
Material moving equipment operators .....	94	42	13	26	10	39	98	5	13	37	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	431	226	115	200	150	140	390	112	122	249	182
Construction laborers .....	20	48	10	36	44	62	83	39	44	64	57
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	97	41	23	23	25	8	80	7	29	29	19
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 801</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	926	329	230	45	346	326	1 541	214	225	449	437
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	329	61	62	7	40	72	485	28	43	92	57
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	16	—	—	—	6	—	33	—	—	7	—
Management related occupations .....	169	37	19	—	22	4	232	—	14	36	13
Professional specialty occupations .....	597	268	168	38	306	254	1 056	186	182	357	380
Engineers and natural scientists .....	13	5	—	—	11	9	41	—	7	—	7
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	9	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	99	42	21	9	4	28	196	28	24	34	64
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	404	205	127	29	210	173	647	97	145	242	278
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	355	199	106	29	148	166	465	97	145	208	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 126	420	415	211	485	219	2 431	266	238	388	454
Health technologists and technicians .....	19	24	16	6	44	7	74	14	7	20	40
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	18	15	8	7	14	—	56	7	—	42	—
Sales occupations .....	370	120	83	66	186	83	380	69	66	106	143
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	30	9	8	—	36	23	12	6	10	23	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	28	6	19	—	8	7	45	6	4	13	15
Other sales occupations .....	312	105	56	66	142	53	323	57	52	70	99
Cashiers .....	151	59	22	54	61	9	161	12	28	12	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 719	261	308	132	241	129	1 921	176	165	220	271
Computer equipment operators .....	24	—	12	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	893	125	217	52	87	66	1 183	90	88	104	155
Financial records processing occupations .....	107	19	10	—	16	15	140	8	7	27	11
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4
Service occupations .....	396	221	236	133	232	160	692	147	165	164	156
Private household occupations .....	—	5	7	13	12	10	67	—	21	12	13
Protective service occupations .....	22	—	6	—	6	—	27	4	25	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	374	216	223	120	214	150	598	143	119	152	143
Food service occupations .....	136	111	99	60	55	63	217	46	69	102	40
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	60	54	17	4	29	25	135	47	38	22	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	83	104	35	20	89	27	88	28	49	122	35
Mechanics and repairers .....	28	15	—	20	17	—	11	—	26	6	5
Construction trades .....	6	7	—	—	15	—	20	—	7	5	—
Precision production occupations .....	49	82	35	—	57	27	57	28	16	105	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	270	613	249	162	308	240	268	68	397	535	171
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	169	438	195	149	203	171	201	43	282	306	134
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	43	130	26	6	83	26	24	—	111	191	10
Transportation occupations .....	17	—	—	7	5	—	7	6	—	4	7
Motor vehicle operators .....	17	—	—	7	5	—	7	6	—	4	7
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	41	40	28	—	17	35	36	19	4	29	20
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—

Table 71a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblos	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Cayey pueblo	Caama pueblo	Fajardo pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayaguez pueblo
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 909</b>	<b>7 483</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>3 587</b>	<b>9 297</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	718	2 150	884	446	752	653	1 666
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	321	977	319	144	301	283	538
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	6	56	24	10	38	12	11
Management related occupations .....	133	396	71	60	112	85	134
Professional specialty occupations .....	397	1 173	565	302	451	370	1 128
Engineers and natural scientists .....	22	105	18	21	41	5	83
Engineers .....	11	69	13	16	26	5	68
Health diagnosing occupations .....	56	63	49	23	23	25	130
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	39	116	52	26	40	58	126
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	176	595	377	202	248	244	575
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	100	520	291	177	220	215	349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	955	2 249	957	457	921	918	2 616
Health technologists and technicians .....	27	40	12	—	31	48	78
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	40	127	68	10	64	70	120
Sales occupations .....	398	1 009	387	235	370	359	980
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	128	145	102	55	120	115	184
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	56	230	70	19	33	28	157
Other sales occupations .....	214	634	215	161	217	216	639
Cashiers .....	79	213	91	40	67	90	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	490	1 073	490	212	456	441	1 438
Computer equipment operators .....	—	24	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	196	494	176	53	150	187	641
Financial records processing occupations .....	44	105	45	12	28	17	149
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	16	36	13	13	24	23	59
Service occupations .....	453	1 064	655	251	687	722	1 360
Private household occupations .....	36	35	5	—	8	37	42
Protective service occupations .....	62	178	206	35	151	130	210
Police and firefighters .....	5	60	101	35	47	55	85
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	355	851	444	216	528	555	1 108
Food service occupations .....	124	263	175	71	209	250	428
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	124	268	155	92	224	181	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	81	27	38	54	109	110
Farm operators and managers .....	7	27	9	6	—	—	42
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	48	18	32	49	109	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	291	755	492	223	373	426	1 335
Mechanics and repairers .....	108	337	155	71	120	136	380
Construction trades .....	97	159	169	99	164	156	299
Precision production occupations .....	86	259	168	53	89	134	656
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	485	1 184	951	580	806	759	2 210
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	242	547	512	276	286	257	935
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	68	85	98	50	101	41	177
Transportation occupations .....	24	180	109	67	161	169	302
Motor vehicle operators .....	24	180	109	67	154	169	293
Material moving equipment operators .....	6	16	13	5	27	28	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	145	356	219	182	231	264	757
Construction laborers .....	37	24	54	36	70	87	75
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	39	59	25	44	33	26	258
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 131</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3 771</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	262	973	391	184	371	339	684
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	73	243	74	42	75	84	172
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	6	—	5	—	12	—
Management related occupations .....	29	121	—	21	24	17	59
Professional specialty occupations .....	189	730	317	142	296	255	512
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	24	5	—	5	—	9
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	17	12	—	4	—	—	24
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	28	75	20	21	28	58	104
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	99	469	245	113	209	175	326
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	53	434	196	113	193	164	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	475	1 085	389	153	407	466	1 412
Health technologists and technicians .....	22	24	12	—	25	35	67
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	12	37	28	—	—	29	33
Sales occupations .....	108	294	63	63	110	113	389
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	12	21	—	18	21	13	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	17	32	5	6	6	—	40
Other sales occupations .....	79	241	58	39	83	100	316
Cashiers .....	39	109	33	24	46	55	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	333	730	286	90	272	289	923
Computer equipment operators .....	—	17	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	182	458	169	46	144	183	593
Financial records processing occupations .....	22	51	15	—	—	—	74
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Service occupations .....	220	536	275	99	247	455	455
Private household occupations .....	26	35	5	—	8	37	36
Protective service occupations .....	—	7	17	—	5	6	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	13	—	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	194	494	253	99	234	412	419
Food service occupations .....	91	167	134	48	125	217	234
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	43	63	36	15	47	80	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	5	4	17	—	23	4
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	5	—	17	—	23	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	27	63	52	25	28	40	402
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	10	7	—	6	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	20
Precision production occupations .....	27	53	45	25	22	34	382
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	147	402	436	297	312	220	814
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	99	312	337	222	211	185	652
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	39	39	64	36	61	15	86
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	9	51	35	39	34	14	71
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6



Table 72. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aguadilla zona urbana	Cabo Rojo zona urbana	Cataño zona urbana	Cayey zona urbana	Coama zona urbana	Oarada zona urbana	Fajardo zon urbana	Guayama zona urbana	Hami- gueros zona urbana	Humacao zona urbana	Isabela zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 350	2 883	5 583	4 552	2 609	2 484	6 143	4 466	3 735	5 083	2 310	2 626
Agriculture .....	5	48	11	40	66	48	48	100	56	57	53	82
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Mining .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	19	7	7	11
Construction .....	333	109	424	211	163	192	418	310	288	200	128	170
Manufacturing .....	1 053	774	963	1 112	687	623	1 015	746	1 103	1 266	490	442
Nondurable goods .....	485	549	585	899	511	388	397	560	895	669	349	253
Food and kindred products .....	76	165	186	76	74	40	16	139	273	93	7	69
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	114	230	144	278	406	111	258	189	432	173	125	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	20	12	81	15	—	21	9	7	27	25	34	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	27	52	47	138	23	189	99	150	112	240	19	30
Durable goods .....	568	225	378	213	176	235	618	186	208	597	141	189
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	21	7	25	34	4	—	25	16	6	21	—	—
Metal industries .....	—	—	117	—	11	21	54	—	45	27	—	29
Machinery, except electrical .....	72	42	39	8	—	34	48	16	23	38	41	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	198	137	37	79	133	91	325	33	59	231	37	114
Transportation equipment .....	20	—	—	5	—	—	19	5	—	—	15	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	257	205	530	251	113	152	399	365	169	272	106	133
Transportation .....	111	78	277	108	63	71	169	102	40	76	64	75
Communications .....	27	83	129	31	—	13	50	57	37	29	6	14
Utilities and sanitary services .....	119	44	124	112	50	68	180	206	92	167	36	44
Wholesale trade .....	97	73	218	121	72	84	72	70	153	81	37	38
Retail trade .....	511	394	718	632	447	235	1 025	639	495	594	381	357
General merchandise stores .....	14	83	68	23	11	—	123	57	73	35	11	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	141	117	190	177	68	57	193	183	123	170	127	110
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	28	27	120	71	58	47	74	74	48	52	18	20
Eating and drinking places .....	74	17	109	60	50	43	160	82	65	90	45	52
Banking and credit agencies .....	76	65	138	67	31	17	143	80	68	107	58	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	26	23	175	49	16	26	113	28	25	61	17	18
Business and repair services .....	166	120	236	105	95	140	189	112	143	125	85	80
Private households .....	54	27	39	8	—	—	25	43	5	22	22	27
Other personal services .....	55	93	207	69	27	270	219	66	68	94	24	27
Entertainment and recreation services .....	19	7	51	32	4	5	51	7	20	30	25	8
Professional and related services .....	1 040	766	961	1 254	547	420	1 466	1 297	690	1 372	562	817
Hospitals .....	307	176	311	305	99	71	523	354	124	426	60	111
Health services, except hospitals .....	81	80	51	38	32	54	70	41	42	119	39	31
Educational services .....	494	410	432	780	374	232	735	744	467	696	391	576
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	118	62	114	122	29	28	68	127	35	97	37	68
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	40	38	53	9	13	35	70	31	22	34	35	31
Public administration .....	640	179	912	601	341	272	950	603	433	795	315	351
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 730	1 128	1 963	1 751	1 033	881	2 310	1 925	1 509	2 135	824	1 039
Agriculture .....	—	—	6	4	30	—	—	23	7	—	—	6
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	6	20	18	—	—	17	13	17	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	557	308	279	569	453	281	566	278	583	629	173	133
Nondurable goods .....	252	255	190	478	346	180	247	205	524	319	156	55
Food and kindred products .....	8	37	28	12	18	10	—	16	122	27	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	89	144	124	210	322	82	209	139	325	125	54	45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	15	25	8	57	6	71	28	30	57	85	9	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	305	53	89	91	107	101	319	73	59	310	17	78
Durable goods .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	12
Metal industries .....	17	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	12	18	4	15
Machinery, except electrical .....	134	47	29	42	101	50	227	8	8	167	8	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	6	56	53	5	6	15	41	56	43	10	21	6
Transportation .....	—	19	28	—	6	7	27	6	—	—	11	—
Communications .....	6	37	17	5	—	11	14	29	4	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	—	—	8	—	—	8	3	36	14	6	10	6
Wholesale trade .....	14	13	60	33	11	19	12	9	41	40	4	—
Retail trade .....	158	98	200	159	93	41	291	186	146	142	99	107
General merchandise stores .....	4	29	54	17	—	—	32	20	51	—	5	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	23	14	37	47	3	7	30	49	24	40	10	27
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	—	10	28	5	7	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
Eating and drinking places .....	25	—	29	8	5	11	59	29	28	28	11	7
Banking and credit agencies .....	10	47	58	14	10	—	68	27	12	33	21	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	—	19	98	7	—	6	38	15	11	18	—	5
Business and repair services .....	25	7	14	—	—	19	4	13	—	15	10	—
Private households .....	50	23	23	8	—	—	14	43	5	17	22	27
Other personal services .....	15	32	70	36	5	60	54	7	26	32	9	9
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Professional and related services .....	642	468	690	753	332	322	958	974	444	938	379	599
Hospitals .....	167	87	217	123	63	52	306	251	49	290	41	81
Health services, except hospitals .....	58	56	38	35	16	32	57	21	42	80	13	18
Educational services .....	337	276	332	504	231	210	583	584	323	502	277	432
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	80	30	72	91	14	20	12	111	25	59	21	68
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	—	19	31	—	8	8	—	7	5	7	27	—
Public administration .....	247	37	388	163	89	101	251	277	198	254	86	102
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	3 754	1 811	4 123	3 318	1 951	1 794	4 516	3 130	2 419	3 121	1 675	1 810
Worked in 1979 .....	3 132	1 677	3 644	3 102	1 780	1 729	4 189	2 862	2 330	2 818	1 571	1 681
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 749	1 087	2 335	1 802	771	1 042	2 512	1 870	1 643	1 792	1 053	841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 556	1 011	2 225	1 549	658	968	2 308	1 793	1 527	1 556	940	814
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 212	343	938	669	474	254	868	685	473	685	348	370
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	673	216	546	370	280	100	407	419	264	325	215	167
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 470	1 195	2 407	2 167	1 273	1 008	2 818	2 283	1 739	2 436	907	1 249
Worked in 1979 .....	1 980	1 074	2 067	2 003	1 114	952	2 537	1 931	1 586	2 085	789	1 132
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 075	663	1 298	1 082	469	507	1 498	1 192	1 170	1 365	502	604
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	890	559	1 153	937	341	430	1 232	988	894	1 147	370	445
With unemployment in 1979 .....	822	262	517	413	300	111	477	595	309	536	185	212
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	394	136	273	161	158	42	245	285	117	233	126	76

Table 72. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Levittown aldea	Manatí zona urbana	Río Grande zona urbana	Sabana Seca aldea	San Germán zona urbana	San Sebastián zona urbana	Trujillo Alta zona urbana	Utuda zona urbana	Vega Alta zona urbana	Vega Baja zona urbana	Yauca zona urbana
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 876	4 132	3 196	1 999	3 502	2 483	12 554	1 958	2 599	4 480	3 386
Agriculture .....	43	34	5	10	91	148	60	69	17	52	95
Forestry and fisheries .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	6	7	—	5	—	6	13	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	355	205	128	362	178	199	932	155	169	354	234
Manufacturing .....	1 250	1 513	750	421	839	463	1 215	195	931	1 514	776
Nondurable goods .....	751	1 091	344	190	305	291	661	158	367	720	473
Food and kindred products .....	191	64	30	78	47	53	131	5	45	50	103
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	240	234	160	83	137	208	117	63	159	103	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	131	21	29	15	23	17	68	16	13	32	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	112	604	62	—	84	3	282	34	79	362	158
Durable goods .....	499	422	406	231	534	172	554	37	564	794	303
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	33	27	9	24	9	8	119	—	13	20	48
Metal industries .....	58	—	54	82	7	10	90	—	12	32	29
Machinery, except electrical .....	76	21	22	4	107	11	12	11	26	101	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	117	222	208	39	349	30	131	—	341	456	46
Transportation equipment .....	24	12	10	—	—	—	34	8	67	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 300	220	312	169	241	86	1 073	126	119	285	242
Transportation .....	700	101	185	108	79	47	527	54	54	94	117
Communications .....	305	14	32	36	47	—	171	20	6	20	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	295	105	95	25	115	39	375	52	59	171	125
Wholesale trade .....	494	77	76	68	45	19	639	44	68	116	144
Retail trade .....	1 321	615	474	285	550	410	1 851	296	316	588	465
General merchandise stores .....	202	41	36	12	53	6	294	27	12	24	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	259	154	123	62	138	116	367	74	82	129	142
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	90	38	31	25	34	22	170	23	31	66	33
Eating and drinking places .....	235	156	88	40	89	63	294	37	64	105	60
Banking and credit agencies .....	476	91	43	22	18	63	538	34	54	82	58
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	310	30	65	14	12	8	446	25	25	35	8
Business and repair services .....	458	103	118	144	85	84	594	70	59	135	108
Private households .....	7	5	7	19	12	15	81	—	21	18	18
Other personal services .....	363	116	104	49	52	68	360	43	65	101	82
Entertainment and recreation services .....	100	14	45	34	15	13	84	13	—	12	39
Professional and related services .....	1 888	569	632	256	1 007	620	2 859	528	444	676	871
Hospitals .....	454	106	163	107	324	118	625	111	91	125	187
Health services, except hospitals .....	166	22	61	11	29	27	225	33	7	22	72
Educational services .....	954	397	351	77	557	384	1 537	307	313	469	496
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	140	24	23	61	78	77	216	66	33	42	85
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	174	20	34	—	19	14	256	11	—	18	31
Public administration .....	1 501	533	437	141	357	281	1 802	360	311	512	246
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 801	1 693	1 165	571	1 460	972	5 043	723	1 074	1 658	1 253
Agriculture .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	7	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	49	12	8	15	22	—	94	—	5	—	12
Manufacturing .....	385	802	339	189	466	272	390	81	459	799	220
Nondurable goods .....	258	557	209	96	218	189	252	63	148	364	104
Food and kindred products .....	24	13	—	—	33	—	38	—	13	10	17
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	160	207	115	79	116	179	87	56	123	75	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	22	—	7	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	24	240	33	—	64	—	105	—	12	145	—
Durable goods .....	127	245	130	93	248	83	138	18	311	435	116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	4	5	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	16
Metal industries .....	—	—	14	15	—	—	12	—	—	12	7
Machinery, except electrical .....	6	15	—	—	46	—	—	—	6	46	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	31	161	84	39	196	16	62	—	230	310	24
Transportation equipment .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	319	10	35	17	32	16	167	6	—	26	40
Transportation .....	109	—	6	5	5	7	64	—	—	4	14
Communications .....	159	5	16	12	7	—	57	—	—	4	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	51	5	13	—	20	9	46	6	—	18	26
Wholesale trade .....	119	3	19	9	20	—	104	—	10	10	34
Retail trade .....	490	183	102	74	216	117	587	88	67	149	169
General merchandise stores .....	133	21	14	6	32	6	108	15	12	14	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	70	30	7	24	47	10	104	7	14	12	18
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	4	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	12
Eating and drinking places .....	88	47	29	18	16	12	92	7	10	29	11
Banking and credit agencies .....	264	51	12	6	—	37	229	15	25	60	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	173	—	24	5	—	—	208	—	11	10	4
Business and repair services .....	60	15	—	15	9	—	97	—	—	7	6
Private households .....	—	5	7	13	12	15	67	—	21	18	13
Other personal services .....	108	37	31	16	38	29	140	15	11	15	27
Entertainment and recreation services .....	41	9	21	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	16
Professional and related services .....	1 135	411	450	166	566	439	2 010	367	337	453	591
Hospitals .....	292	85	92	75	170	92	426	78	72	83	118
Health services, except hospitals .....	102	16	43	—	22	11	163	17	7	6	54
Educational services .....	624	298	284	48	303	270	1 130	239	252	340	350
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	63	12	17	43	65	58	159	33	6	19	56
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	54	—	14	—	6	8	132	—	—	5	13
Public administration .....	658	138	117	31	79	47	916	151	128	144	112
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	6 536	2 961	2 239	1 955	2 319	1 859	7 979	1 650	1 745	3 251	2 303
Worked in 1979 .....	6 226	2 734	2 128	1 633	2 169	1 712	7 588	1 452	1 620	2 941	2 156
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 609	1 488	1 512	701	1 410	886	5 344	730	908	1 846	1 380
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 340	1 317	1 452	610	1 241	757	5 004	625	881	1 658	1 271
With unemployment in 1979 .....	955	604	301	702	478	442	1 167	513	375	870	537
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	471	417	153	328	283	209	538	327	292	583	284
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	4 267	2 062	1 341	905	1 752	1 175	5 677	1 156	1 309	1 917	1 405
Worked in 1979 .....	4 063	1 798	1 221	623	1 540	1 025	5 224	933	1 187	1 713	1 249
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 728	928	806	266	996	578	3 665	395	596	1 034	773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 421	760	707	192	788	450	3 231	251	510	876	613
With unemployment in 1979 .....	644	514	220	405	365	228	814	423	239	482	248
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	301	341	83	220	256	118	312	230	103	239	179



Table 72a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Pueblos</b>	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Cayey pueblo	Coama pueblo	Fajarda pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayagüez pueblo
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>2 909</b>	<b>7 483</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>3 587</b>	<b>9 297</b>
Agriculture .....	23	57	32	48	35	100	141
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	16	—	—	4	—	—
Construction .....	94	276	181	138	245	282	451
Manufacturing .....	632	1 230	966	457	495	584	2 323
Nondurable goods .....	436	773	777	368	179	424	1 920
Food and kindred products .....	164	85	60	51	7	119	978
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	134	368	227	298	119	170	786
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	13	84	15	—	—	7	25
Chemicals and allied products .....	82	109	129	11	38	91	104
Durable goods .....	196	457	189	89	316	160	403
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	39	40	26	4	5	16	32
Metal industries .....	44	31	—	11	29	—	35
Machinery, except electrical .....	43	86	8	—	15	8	77
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	45	139	69	59	189	27	124
Transportation equipment .....	13	—	5	—	5	5	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	80	436	220	100	260	292	610
Transportation .....	20	162	97	50	113	91	299
Communications .....	28	84	31	—	22	52	117
Utilities and sanitary services .....	32	190	92	50	125	149	194
Wholesale trade .....	52	314	100	42	53	48	266
Retail trade .....	572	1 351	543	401	617	528	1 558
General merchandise stores .....	59	167	11	11	74	40	112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	110	328	152	62	93	143	401
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	92	127	71	58	24	69	190
Eating and drinking places .....	61	217	60	36	82	82	254
Banking and credit agencies .....	53	245	58	25	89	70	150
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	26	105	44	16	69	11	112
Business and repair services .....	100	264	88	73	114	89	449
Private households .....	36	45	8	—	14	37	56
Other personal services .....	25	140	59	10	126	52	245
Entertainment and recreation services .....	33	90	32	—	34	7	56
Professional and related services .....	831	1 851	1 123	420	856	997	2 043
Hospitals .....	280	468	276	73	288	319	410
Health services, except hospitals .....	40	151	38	26	33	18	213
Educational services .....	360	1 016	678	301	454	537	1 151
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	108	81	122	15	27	105	175
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	43	135	9	5	54	18	94
Public administration .....	352	1 063	512	265	582	490	837
Employed females 16 years and over .....	<b>1 131</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3 771</b>
Agriculture .....	—	13	4	24	—	23	4
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	6	14	—	—	5	17	43
Manufacturing .....	200	496	485	305	303	249	1 312
Nondurable goods .....	160	377	404	264	123	176	1 201
Food and kindred products .....	15	14	12	18	—	5	448
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	107	302	159	240	99	139	679
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	18
Chemicals and allied products .....	20	7	57	6	14	12	49
Durable goods .....	40	119	81	41	180	73	111
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	7	—	—	16	—
Metal industries .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	9	15	8	—	—	—	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	12	38	32	35	143	8	49
Transportation equipment .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	33	70	5	6	23	36	104
Transportation .....	5	19	—	6	19	6	34
Communications .....	28	37	5	—	4	14	63
Utilities and sanitary services .....	—	14	—	—	—	16	7
Wholesale trade .....	20	37	33	11	6	9	78
Retail trade .....	138	426	119	79	186	161	506
General merchandise stores .....	25	117	11	—	26	20	89
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	21	73	34	3	20	37	73
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	—	31	5	7	—	—	21
Eating and drinking places .....	14	65	8	5	30	29	66
Banking and credit agencies .....	20	95	14	10	40	27	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	16	37	7	—	30	5	23
Business and repair services .....	5	35	—	—	4	13	30
Private households .....	26	35	8	—	14	37	50
Other personal services .....	18	72	36	5	24	7	83
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
Professional and related services .....	507	1 302	685	246	579	745	1 214
Hospitals .....	163	287	119	50	173	216	280
Health services, except hospitals .....	27	102	35	10	27	5	129
Educational services .....	212	785	440	179	367	427	681
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	80	76	91	7	12	94	107
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	25	52	—	—	—	3	17
Public administration .....	142	422	151	89	151	214	274
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>7 092</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	2 105	4 623	2 621	1 400	2 431	2 368	6 542
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 183	3 265	1 506	608	1 387	1 515	3 757
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 078	2 937	1 306	507	1 281	1 438	3 267
With unemployment in 1979 .....	809	742	526	403	543	588	1 439
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	399	433	310	238	216	344	708
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	<b>1 508</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>4 818</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	1 232	3 325	1 751	867	1 587	1 499	4 250
50 to 52 weeks .....	693	1 992	937	353	896	917	2 444
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	628	1 547	834	238	699	764	2 075
With unemployment in 1979 .....	429	629	379	238	293	493	978
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	142	336	139	110	128	248	422

Table 73. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aguadilla zona urbana	Cabo Raja zona urbana	Cataño zona urbana	Cayey zona urbana	Caama zona urbana	Dorado zona urbana	Fajardo zona urbana	Guayama zona urbana	Harmi- gueras zona urbana	Humacao zona urbana	Isabela zona urbana	Juana Díaz zona urbana
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	6 539	3 203	6 994	6 409	3 545	2 694	8 029	5 853	3 358	5 372	3 323	2 713
Less than \$1,000	1 052	509	1 222	761	475	238	1 098	805	196	711	458	304
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 162	416	1 189	1 171	771	324	1 235	865	334	862	530	282
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 548	531	1 410	1 339	833	393	1 698	1 237	563	861	720	584
\$5,000 to \$7,499	903	449	1 155	1 182	514	543	1 363	1 048	609	693	650	365
\$7,500 to \$9,999	549	304	573	717	278	363	750	557	479	554	327	252
\$10,000 to \$12,499	404	283	484	469	260	203	589	495	397	376	248	241
\$12,500 to \$14,999	319	156	240	302	114	153	398	267	227	362	133	244
\$15,000 to \$24,999	457	432	555	374	264	288	719	373	461	709	209	373
\$25,000 or more	145	123	166	94	36	189	179	206	92	244	48	68
Median	\$4 069	\$5 990	\$4 348	\$4 875	\$3 944	\$6 765	\$4 975	\$5 050	\$7 397	\$6 080	\$4 830	\$6 120
Mean	\$6 433	\$7 918	\$6 241	\$6 377	\$5 884	\$9 626	\$6 726	\$7 084	\$8 900	\$8 597	\$6 101	\$8 363
Families	5 446	2 807	6 051	5 587	3 003	2 435	6 817	5 061	2 980	4 637	2 900	2 363
Median income	\$4 860	\$6 831	\$4 950	\$5 478	\$4 567	\$7 261	\$5 599	\$5 730	\$8 036	\$7 046	\$5 362	\$7 330
Mean income	\$7 223	\$8 628	\$6 728	\$6 911	\$6 432	\$10 297	\$7 331	\$7 740	\$9 471	\$9 374	\$6 606	\$9 157
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 204	461	1 015	1 056	648	301	1 444	894	445	962	444	433
Median income	\$1 761	\$1 739	\$2 150	\$1 628	\$1 436	\$2 140	\$1 824	\$1 939	\$2 457	\$1 464	\$1 651	\$2 097
Mean income	\$2 285	\$2 497	\$2 890	\$2 265	\$2 337	\$2 848	\$2 839	\$2 610	\$3 742	\$2 839	\$2 520	\$2 434
Per capita income	\$1 905	\$2 460	\$1 664	\$1 782	\$1 593	\$2 559	\$2 011	\$1 992	\$2 505	\$2 446	\$1 669	\$2 166
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$4 860	\$6 831	\$4 950	\$5 478	\$4 567	\$7 261	\$5 599	\$5 730	\$8 036	\$7 046	\$5 362	\$7 330
With own children under 18 years	\$5 053	\$8 135	\$4 982	\$5 936	\$4 779	\$7 347	\$5 732	\$6 527	\$7 953	\$7 344	\$5 944	\$8 463
With own children under 6 years	\$5 319	\$8 338	\$4 885	\$6 100	\$4 349	\$7 016	\$5 956	\$6 928	\$7 810	\$7 336	\$6 471	\$7 941
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 573	\$6 034	\$4 899	\$4 696	\$4 237	\$7 013	\$5 433	\$4 459	\$8 147	\$6 770	\$4 659	\$5 936
Married-couple families	\$5 794	\$7 901	\$6 122	\$6 403	\$5 335	\$8 073	\$6 433	\$6 946	\$8 551	\$8 043	\$6 198	\$8 926
With own children under 18 years	\$6 093	\$9 117	\$6 127	\$6 737	\$5 416	\$8 289	\$6 761	\$7 445	\$8 626	\$8 597	\$6 486	\$9 615
With own children under 6 years	\$5 965	\$8 846	\$5 746	\$6 962	\$4 938	\$7 633	\$6 865	\$7 772	\$8 411	\$8 526	\$6 843	\$8 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 302	\$6 894	\$6 089	\$5 725	\$5 030	\$7 585	\$5 842	\$5 383	\$8 445	\$7 347	\$5 594	\$7 365
Female householder, no husband present	\$2 611	\$3 840	\$2 353	\$3 429	\$2 877	\$5 458	\$2 865	\$2 705	\$6 412	\$3 385	\$2 892	\$4 584
With own children under 18 years	\$2 152	\$3 770	\$1 772	\$2 938	\$2 267	\$5 240	\$1 969	\$1 979	\$5 033	\$3 127	\$2 375	\$4 400
With own children under 6 years	\$1 433	\$3 853	\$1 541	\$2 059	\$976	\$4 711	\$1 394	\$1 429	\$2 563	\$2 200	\$1 104	\$4 190
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 374	\$3 908	\$3 127	\$3 887	\$3 254	\$5 913	\$3 534	\$2 892	\$7 750	\$4 000	\$3 254	\$4 719
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$2 007	\$2 180	\$1 702	\$2 621	\$2 370	\$2 670	\$2 152	\$2 538	\$3 687	\$2 015	\$2 393	\$2 513
1 worker	\$5 306	\$7 354	\$5 648	\$6 323	\$4 737	\$6 948	\$6 168	\$6 384	\$6 638	\$7 049	\$6 296	\$6 812
2 workers	\$11 896	\$13 697	\$11 934	\$10 508	\$10 725	\$12 733	\$11 694	\$11 553	\$11 916	\$14 494	\$11 222	\$13 844
3 or more workers	\$11 552	\$19 150	\$16 354	\$14 375	\$14 286	\$15 298	\$20 366	\$18 750	\$15 750	\$21 417	\$13 750	\$17 292
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	6 539	3 203	6 994	6 409	3 545	2 694	8 029	5 853	3 358	5 372	3 323	2 713
With earnings	3 768	1 969	4 019	3 660	2 121	1 960	5 012	3 475	2 618	3 291	1 858	1 916
Mean earnings	\$8 004	\$9 652	\$8 436	\$7 689	\$6 954	\$11 460	\$8 226	\$9 052	\$9 139	\$10 783	\$7 393	\$9 603
With Social Security income	2 094	909	1 962	2 569	1 284	716	2 339	2 015	923	1 780	1 127	807
Mean Social Security income	\$2 506	\$3 009	\$2 719	\$2 670	\$2 383	\$2 779	\$2 797	\$2 680	\$2 565	\$2 657	\$2 919	\$2 464
With public assistance income	1 219	397	984	974	385	236	847	722	238	542	624	210
Mean public assistance income	\$1 343	\$1 324	\$1 441	\$1 357	\$1 107	\$1 231	\$1 392	\$1 172	\$1 439	\$1 425	\$1 467	\$1 240
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 446	2 807	6 051	5 587	3 003	2 435	6 817	5 061	2 980	4 637	2 900	2 363
Householder worked in 1979	2 634	1 526	3 105	2 671	1 503	1 606	3 716	2 511	2 058	2 505	1 469	1 439
With related children under 18 years	3 503	1 685	4 337	3 847	2 009	1 827	4 568	3 606	1 820	3 070	1 919	1 598
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 803	1 336	3 452	3 128	1 623	1 415	3 700	2 980	1 553	2 368	1 621	1 299
Female householder, no husband present	1 301	596	1 532	1 331	660	443	1 457	1 222	439	968	595	443
Householder worked in 1979	305	181	354	375	139	191	435	303	225	336	122	182
With related children under 18 years	930	324	1 064	860	393	358	1 041	905	269	599	387	281
With related children under 6 years	349	74	463	335	184	186	384	364	89	274	143	91
Householder 65 years and over	1 008	458	804	1 033	645	276	1 026	932	450	721	445	471
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 204	461	1 012	1 041	648	301	1 434	894	445	962	444	433
Worked in 1979	291	157	227	235	110	71	439	242	149	219	66	118
65 years and over	499	189	416	429	307	129	490	396	112	353	193	156
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 852	10 271	26 202	23 095	12 810	10 171	26 857	21 073	11 933	18 982	12 037	10 436
Related children under 18 years	8 218	3 422	10 409	8 437	4 867	4 119	10 196	8 309	4 092	6 935	4 711	4 139
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 001	2 447	7 498	6 114	3 547	2 901	7 568	6 030	3 122	4 798	3 471	2 890
60 years and over	2 889	1 413	2 745	2 890	1 759	1 018	3 229	2 619	1 477	2 319	1 418	1 292
65 years and over	2 092	1 036	1 831	2 229	1 374	615	2 180	2 020	963	1 679	1 014	907
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 424	1 376	3 932	3 533	1 990	1 259	4 011	3 073	1 254	2 350	1 870	1 238
Percent below poverty level	62.9	49.0	65.0	63.2	66.3	51.7	58.8	60.7	42.1	50.7	64.5	52.4
Householder worked in 1979	1 243	444	1 403	1 249	850	639	1 669	1 088	708	803	721	601
With related children under 18 years	2 370	876	3 056	2 525	1 392	1 025	3 000	2 282	894	1 685	1 333	900
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 958	708	2 555	2 077	1 147	819	2 518	1 978	782	1 320	1 157	760
Female householder, no husband present	1 072	401	1 316	1 017	518	302	1 112	989	208	618	470	303
Householder worked in 1979	208	59	229	201	105	114	256	173	82	136	51	121
With related children under 18 years	819	232	961	701	338	264	887	766	153	416	314	201
With related children under 6 years	305	51	410	291	164	141	328	329	82	222	125	77
Householder 65 years and over	591	278	586	722	476	179	593	631	202	431	287	272
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	940	374	740	865	515	233	1 045	666	277	811	347	315
Percent below poverty level	78.1	81.1	73.1	83.1	79.5	77.4	72.9	74.5	62.2	84.3	78.2	72.7
Worked in 1979	141	112	60	110	47	18	113	110	56	123	20	54
65 years and over	400	154	349	394	264	115	441	317	96	296	180	119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 408	5 232	18 174	15 318	8 974	5 721	16 761	13 464	5 600	10 339	8 466	5 937
Percent below poverty level	65.9	50.9	69.4	66.3	70.1	56.2	62.4	63.9	46.9	54.5	70.3	56.9
Related children under 18 years	5 765	1 838	7 998	5 927	3 604	2 517	7 046	5 653	2 330	4 115	3 562	2 572
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 291	1 283	5 855	4 317	2 663	1 833	5 426	4 198	1 768	2 865	2 679	1 854
60 years and over	1 850	820	1 941	1 996	1 296	603	2 097	1 718	664	1 322	958	758
65 years and over	1 301	612	1 297	1 581	1 036	393	1 452	1 332	403	969	670	547
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTYCENT												



Table 73. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Levittown aldeia	Manatí zona urbana	Río Grande zona urbana	Sabana Seca aldeia	San Germán zona urbana	San Sebastián zona urbana	Trujillo Alta zona urbana	Utuada zona urbana	Vega Alta zona urbana	Vega Baja zona urbana	Yauca zona urbana
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b> .....	8 517	4 941	3 176	2 915	3 671	3 065	11 433	3 093	2 761	5 018	4 126
Less than \$1,000 .....	372	623	218	401	389	359	1 233	343	289	481	677
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	395	783	271	515	518	613	1 053	689	249	760	585
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	864	1 034	460	680	584	716	1 559	802	513	987	808
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	1 315	715	633	578	508	448	1 718	481	572	876	606
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	1 103	513	469	374	454	281	1 293	309	371	489	429
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 307	367	364	143	346	162	961	160	257	453	234
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	709	317	288	70	196	125	837	140	193	274	140
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 978	491	439	135	433	294	1 890	133	290	531	451
\$25,000 or more .....	474	90	34	19	243	67	889	36	27	167	196
Median .....	\$10 401	\$5 098	\$7 532	\$4 379	\$6 645	\$4 490	\$7 797	\$4 123	\$6 421	\$5 794	\$4 973
Mean .....	\$11 511	\$7 119	\$8 591	\$5 374	\$9 277	\$6 680	\$10 156	\$5 695	\$7 582	\$7 899	\$7 445
<b>Families</b> .....	7 917	4 218	2 967	2 586	3 108	2 605	10 495	2 646	2 509	4 408	3 581
Median income .....	\$10 766	\$6 023	\$7 965	\$4 831	\$7 727	\$5 327	\$8 372	\$4 620	\$6 785	\$6 483	\$5 830
Mean income .....	\$11 851	\$7 801	\$8 902	\$5 712	\$10 231	\$7 472	\$10 581	\$6 204	\$7 980	\$8 543	\$8 039
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	786	839	272	385	1 714	479	1 247	531	386	677	611
Median income .....	\$4 221	\$1 508	\$2 582	\$1 379	\$250—	\$1 630	\$2 500	\$1 766	\$1 125	\$1 922	\$1 724
Mean income .....	\$5 374	\$2 670	\$3 178	\$2 333	\$1 543	\$2 112	\$4 090	\$2 275	\$2 398	\$2 911	\$3 160
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$3 117	\$2 060	\$2 240	\$1 366	\$2 643	\$1 948	\$2 813	\$1 598	\$1 984	\$2 177	\$2 102
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	\$10 766	\$6 023	\$7 965	\$4 831	\$7 727	\$5 327	\$8 372	\$4 620	\$6 785	\$6 483	\$5 830
With own children under 18 years .....	\$11 054	\$6 468	\$8 338	\$4 779	\$9 296	\$5 661	\$8 853	\$4 801	\$7 140	\$6 783	\$6 012
With own children under 6 years .....	\$11 442	\$6 333	\$8 008	\$5 102	\$9 471	\$5 350	\$8 937	\$4 470	\$7 214	\$7 022	\$5 545
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$10 048	\$5 461	\$7 093	\$4 907	\$6 011	\$4 853	\$7 571	\$4 348	\$6 054	\$5 847	\$5 261
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$11 610	\$7 316	\$8 788	\$5 386	\$8 894	\$6 304	\$9 584	\$5 237	\$7 421	\$7 074	\$6 727
With own children under 18 years .....	\$11 901	\$7 920	\$8 900	\$5 472	\$10 665	\$6 337	\$10 289	\$5 442	\$7 893	\$7 338	\$6 871
With own children under 6 years .....	\$11 950	\$7 612	\$8 442	\$5 438	\$11 055	\$6 061	\$10 041	\$4 707	\$7 690	\$7 597	\$6 517
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$10 841	\$6 600	\$8 391	\$5 183	\$6 574	\$6 253	\$8 494	\$4 774	\$6 303	\$6 361	\$6 281
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$6 040	\$3 342	\$3 643	\$2 651	\$5 208	\$2 868	\$3 971	\$3 532	\$5 054	\$4 400	\$2 879
With own children under 18 years .....	\$5 939	\$2 879	\$5 071	\$2 000	\$1 938	\$4 255	\$3 487	\$4 800	\$4 073	\$4 073	\$2 120
With own children under 6 years .....	\$5 389	\$2 490	\$2 222	\$1 639	\$4 286	\$815	\$3 000	\$2 313	\$5 633	\$3 500	\$2 000
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$6 333	\$3 723	\$3 885	\$3 375	\$5 154	\$4 009	\$3 700	\$3 609	\$5 667	\$5 083	\$3 591
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers .....	\$4 658	\$2 704	\$2 821	\$2 524	\$2 351	\$2 525	\$2 181	\$2 430	\$2 373	\$2 814	\$2 331
1 worker .....	\$9 274	\$6 336	\$7 319	\$5 731	\$7 661	\$4 866	\$7 213	\$5 188	\$6 524	\$6 414	\$6 053
2 workers .....	\$15 385	\$12 619	\$12 201	\$9 396	\$14 318	\$11 008	\$14 967	\$9 583	\$13 913	\$12 913	\$13 924
3 or more workers .....	\$19 873	\$15 368	\$13 920	\$14 583	\$16 106	\$15 000	\$18 362	\$10 625	\$14 545	\$15 213	\$16 477
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b> .....	8 517	4 941	3 176	2 915	3 671	3 065	11 433	3 093	2 761	5 018	4 126
With earnings .....	7 042	3 160	2 358	1 822	2 455	1 878	8 634	1 755	1 937	3 348	2 520
Mean earnings .....	\$11 653	\$8 558	\$9 176	\$6 172	\$11 123	\$7 705	\$11 604	\$6 519	\$8 737	\$9 153	\$9 553
With Social Security income .....	1 509	1 770	841	844	1 228	1 065	2 056	1 227	858	1 659	1 252
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 379	\$2 547	\$2 981	\$2 608	\$2 647	\$2 592	\$2 908	\$2 554	\$2 991	\$2 779	\$3 015
With public assistance income .....	701	776	212	564	476	627	1 558	739	230	447	375
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 523	\$1 407	\$1 010	\$1 725	\$1 531	\$1 292	\$1 484	\$1 329	\$1 246	\$1 203	\$1 522
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	7 917	4 218	2 967	2 586	3 108	2 605	10 495	2 646	2 509	4 408	3 581
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 925	2 297	1 921	1 324	1 841	1 460	7 269	1 293	1 488	2 583	1 968
With related children under 18 years .....	5 733	2 660	2 132	1 871	1 832	1 640	7 618	1 799	1 895	2 334	2 334
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 617	2 067	1 796	1 537	1 519	1 284	5 592	1 457	1 397	2 355	1 842
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 082	863	474	507	664	476	1 847	669	472	832	768
Householder worked in 1979 .....	625	239	147	103	215	130	850	185	189	295	236
With related children under 18 years .....	805	554	433	362	455	268	1 398	453	342	537	488
With related children under 6 years .....	286	249	153	172	174	115	648	205	156	252	232
Householder 65 years and over .....	501	708	314	353	651	511	833	545	312	639	571
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	786	839	272	385	1 186	478	1 247	531	386	677	611
Worked in 1979 .....	423	266	110	74	279	94	543	158	112	138	146
65 years and over .....	145	290	76	132	288	215	272	226	105	317	328
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	31 596	17 167	12 021	11 409	12 512	10 605	40 822	11 076	10 521	18 218	14 581
Related children under 18 years .....	12 388	6 250	4 886	4 601	3 848	3 876	15 956	4 352	3 954	6 870	5 482
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8 850	4 417	3 441	3 394	2 873	2 807	10 773	3 170	2 816	5 038	3 909
60 years and over .....	2 001	2 018	882	1 078	1 930	1 576	2 820	1 574	968	2 064	1 848
65 years and over .....	1 215	1 547	593	681	1 436	1 081	1 827	1 153	723	1 428	1 383
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	2 227	2 262	1 329	1 831	1 433	1 522	4 465	1 771	1 386	2 436	2 074
Percent below poverty level .....	28.1	53.6	44.8	70.8	46.1	58.4	42.5	66.9	55.2	55.3	57.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 289	877	662	839	578	668	2 029	666	613	1 124	846
With related children under 18 years .....	1 825	1 558	1 041	1 461	875	1 013	3 442	1 300	1 021	1 790	1 441
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 636	1 248	920	1 227	723	816	2 687	1 047	842	1 505	1 169
Female householder, no husband present .....	550	642	339	430	411	370	1 175	521	336	582	547
Householder worked in 1979 .....	249	122	68	74	97	79	309	113	111	164	103
With related children under 18 years .....	453	454	251	332	314	223	937	390	264	439	391
With related children under 6 years .....	173	205	118	159	135	97	448	180	120	210	200
Householder 65 years and over .....	188	458	181	220	340	305	485	374	203	460	365
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	365	619	177	303	968	418	773	413	284	547	469
Percent below poverty level .....	46.4	73.8	65.1	78.7	81.6	87.4	62.0	77.8	73.6	80.8	76.8
Worked in 1979 .....	92	83	37	20	145	50	166	80	48	64	62
65 years and over .....	108	240	54	115	239	215	175	75	75	292	273
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	9 892	9 759	5 775	8 552	6 312	6 568	18 587	7 818	6 182	10 874	8 980
Percent below poverty level .....	31.3	56.8	48.0	75.0	50.4	61.9	45.5	70.6	58.8	59.7	61.6
Related children under 18 years .....	4 488	3 988	2 605	3 781	2 028	2 634	7 901	3 303	2 554	4 514	3 614
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 445	2 896	1 880	2 799	1 493	1 903	5 579	2 401	1 849	3 328	2 626
60 years and over .....	726	1 300	441	692	1 086	993	1 468	1 108	642	1 428	1 153
65 years and over .....	429	1 003	324	470	761	700	937	781	480	1 008	919
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	3 266	2 654	1 685	2 089	1 740	1 799	5 405	2 053	1 646	2 841	2 376
Female householder, no husband present .....	726	719	368	460	461	416	1 360	612	387	632	615
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	422	659	207	318	1 043	429	854	479	304	600	497
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	14 299	11 328	7 281	9 530	7 570	7 557	22 284	8 931	7 205	12 553	10 090
Related children under 18 years .....	6 431	4 551	3 195	4 060	2 391	2 921	9 349	3 677	2 918	5 157	4 015
65 years and over .....	564	1 181	392	547	923	820	1 082	970	526	1 089	1 049

Table 73a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Pueblos of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblos	Arecibo pueblo	Caguas pueblo	Cayey pueblo	Coomo pueblo	Fajardo pueblo	Guayama pueblo	Mayaguez pueblo
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>8 430</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>12 587</b>
Less than \$1,000	647	797	643	401	798	755	1 910
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 049	1 169	1 026	702	831	835	2 270
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 026	1 532	1 154	640	1 133	1 180	2 579
\$5,000 to \$7,499	630	1 337	1 016	370	798	940	2 086
\$7,500 to \$9,999	360	853	577	210	434	465	1 213
\$10,000 to \$12,499	253	681	394	198	344	402	800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	155	432	279	90	219	226	490
\$15,000 to \$24,999	335	1 113	338	232	454	224	801
\$25,000 or more	172	516	89	36	116	118	438
Median	\$3 720	\$6 268	\$4 869	\$3 707	\$4 524	\$4 545	\$4 539
Mean	\$6 477	\$9 035	\$6 471	\$5 907	\$6 455	\$6 227	\$6 667
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>4 783</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>9 678</b>
Median income	\$4 677	\$7 324	\$5 494	\$4 383	\$5 240	\$5 166	\$5 585
Mean income	\$7 343	\$10 084	\$7 030	\$6 547	\$7 219	\$6 823	\$7 673
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>5 697</b>
Median income	\$1 780	\$2 332	\$1 675	\$1 481	\$1 742	\$1 825	\$868
Mean income	\$2 633	\$3 131	\$2 325	\$2 423	\$2 573	\$2 414	\$1 767
Per capita income	\$2 104	\$2 677	\$1 833	\$1 630	\$2 016	\$1 754	\$2 104
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$4 677</b>	<b>\$7 324</b>	<b>\$5 494</b>	<b>\$4 383</b>	<b>\$5 240</b>	<b>\$5 166</b>	<b>\$5 585</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 766	\$7 285	\$5 894	\$4 496	\$5 472	\$5 994	\$5 414
With own children under 6 years	\$3 787	\$7 018	\$6 158	\$4 053	\$5 829	\$6 409	\$5 279
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 541	\$7 381	\$4 846	\$5 016	\$5 016	\$4 184	\$5 746
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$6 445</b>	<b>\$8 596</b>	<b>\$6 396</b>	<b>\$5 245</b>	<b>\$6 009</b>	<b>\$6 394</b>	<b>\$6 587</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 933	\$9 117	\$6 699	\$5 241	\$6 825	\$6 884	\$6 612
With own children under 6 years	\$5 583	\$8 089	\$7 013	\$4 615	\$6 851	\$7 146	\$6 372
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 864	\$8 092	\$5 819	\$5 262	\$5 449	\$5 071	\$6 556
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$2 537</b>	<b>\$4 402</b>	<b>\$3 946</b>	<b>\$2 557</b>	<b>\$2 851</b>	<b>\$2 665</b>	<b>\$3 711</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$1 836	\$3 601	\$3 207	\$1 786	\$1 718	\$1 924	\$2 824
With own children under 6 years	\$1 742	\$1 893	\$2 221	\$940	\$989	\$1 470	\$1 398
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 417	\$5 100	\$4 298	\$3 020	\$3 257	\$2 875	\$4 564
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>							
No workers	\$2 123	\$3 207	\$2 642	\$2 321	\$2 163	\$2 557	\$2 302
1 worker	\$6 085	\$7 475	\$6 282	\$4 529	\$5 917	\$6 205	\$6 212
2 workers	\$11 682	\$13 868	\$10 857	\$10 897	\$12 406	\$10 921	\$10 942
3 or more workers	\$15 119	\$20 424	\$15 500	\$14 777	\$20 319	\$18 750	\$16 835
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>8 430</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>12 587</b>
With earnings	2 492	5 394	3 138	1 658	2 994	2 879	7 487
Mean earnings	\$7 904	\$10 505	\$7 859	\$7 058	\$8 293	\$8 008	\$8 015
With Social Security income	1 861	3 240	2 189	1 115	1 690	1 900	4 534
Mean Social Security income	\$2 543	\$3 041	\$2 679	\$2 295	\$2 756	\$2 693	\$2 703
With public assistance income	612	967	841	335	547	685	1 869
Mean public assistance income	\$971	\$1 379	\$1 358	\$1 029	\$1 345	\$1 176	\$1 296
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>4 783</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>9 678</b>
Householder worked in 1979	1 650	3 940	2 286	1 135	2 132	2 033	4 889
With related children under 18 years	2 071	4 151	3 278	1 553	2 634	3 092	5 216
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 649	3 361	2 661	1 225	2 128	2 607	4 099
Female householder, no husband present	1 140	1 587	1 147	552	1 031	1 162	2 794
Householder worked in 1979	271	541	329	91	276	268	782
With related children under 18 years	766	951	733	333	674	867	1 675
With related children under 6 years	384	396	272	159	252	357	732
Householder 65 years and over	908	1 336	857	574	802	888	2 143
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>4 878</b>
Worked in 1979	293	571	206	100	313	204	1 409
65 years and over	523	635	371	303	411	382	1 218
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>28 691</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>10 185</b>	<b>16 346</b>	<b>18 391</b>	<b>39 257</b>
Related children under 18 years	4 328	9 467	7 053	3 752	5 801	7 232	11 511
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 159	7 269	5 133	2 728	4 333	5 246	8 262
60 years and over	2 731	4 496	2 476	1 550	2 551	2 484	6 628
65 years and over	1 995	3 291	1 908	1 234	1 755	1 911	4 925
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 404</b>
Percent below poverty level	60.1	46.6	62.7	65.5	58.5	65.9	55.8
Householder worked in 1979	680	1 269	1 051	630	916	1 035	1 994
With related children under 18 years	1 452	2 217	2 160	1 075	1 730	2 164	3 430
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 172	1 824	1 768	850	1 398	1 875	2 744
Female householder, no husband present	890	1 024	853	426	755	957	1 919
Householder worked in 1979	148	215	171	73	154	166	361
With related children under 18 years	682	712	590	284	569	747	1 349
With related children under 6 years	333	309	228	139	219	322	605
Householder 65 years and over	534	679	588	410	462	612	1 115
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>4 113</b>
Percent below poverty level	79.2	70.2	81.8	79.3	74.7	78.5	84.3
Worked in 1979	140	206	87	47	83	103	885
65 years and over	452	484	336	260	368	317	989
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>9 079</b>	<b>14 503</b>	<b>12 881</b>	<b>7 067</b>	<b>10 192</b>	<b>12 784</b>	<b>24 372</b>
Percent below poverty level	64.9	50.5	65.7	69.4	62.4	69.5	62.1
Related children under 18 years	3 302	5 418	4 937	2 757	4 022	5 433	8 073
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 420	4 064	3 612	2 017	3 043	4 010	5 715
60 years and over	1 577	2 369	1 696	1 102	1 659	1 680	3 751
65 years and over	1 221	1 733	1 336	906	1 169	1 299	2 818
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>6 503</b>
Female householder, no husband present	962	1 139	975	474	843	1 066	2 192
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>4 329</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>10 140</b>	<b>16 836</b>	<b>14 835</b>	<b>7 741</b>	<b>11 502</b>	<b>14 131</b>	<b>28 356</b>
Related children under 18 years	3 547	6 217	5 619	3 003	4 386	5 875	9 196
65 years and over	1 370	2 034	1 548	995	1 310	1 498	3 466



Table 74. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adjuntas zona urbana	Aguada zona urbana	Aguas Buenas zona urbana	Aguilita aldea	Aibanita zona urbana	Añasca zona urbana	Arroya zona urbana	Bairoa aldea	Bajadera aldea	Barce- laneta zona urbana	Barran- quitas zona urbana	Cabán aldea	Campa- nilla aldea	Camuy zona urbana
PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	5 239	5 025	3 766	4 083	9 331	5 564	8 435	2 642	3 678	4 502	3 618	2 592	5 535	3 834
Born in Puerto Rico	4 921	4 656	3 465	3 804	8 822	5 226	7 742	2 343	3 380	4 236	3 426	2 243	5 047	3 510
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	4 733	4 571	3 389	3 712	8 571	5 103	7 591	2 308	3 318	4 173	3 294	2 195	4 972	3 475
In municipio of residence	3 846	2 670	2 110	1 323	6 619	3 051	3 864	1 631	2 782	1 940	2 645	1 653	1 291	1 975
In different municipio	1 075	1 986	1 355	2 481	2 203	2 175	3 878	712	598	2 296	781	590	3 756	1 535
Born outside Puerto Rico	232	294	275	222	488	299	662	299	253	256	183	335	432	324
Place of birth not reported	86	75	26	57	21	39	31	—	45	10	9	14	56	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	4 734	4 421	3 397	3 509	8 539	5 103	7 402	2 304	3 317	4 067	3 171	2 181	5 022	3 543
Same house	3 359	2 746	2 492	2 269	5 627	3 581	5 060	1 594	2 615	2 800	2 245	736	4 004	2 404
Different house in Puerto Rico	1 242	1 382	845	926	1 923	950	1 641	224	465	1 081	750	1 315	794	750
Same municipio	1 039	1 193	761	493	1 409	653	652	167	428	736	606	1 201	466	573
Different municipio	203	189	84	493	514	297	989	57	37	345	144	114	328	177
Elsewhere	103	193	60	288	559	273	278	476	223	148	48	113	59	374
Residence in 1975 not reported	30	100	—	26	430	299	423	10	14	38	128	17	165	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	4 756	4 507	3 415	3 503	8 377	5 025	7 404	2 321	3 337	4 053	3 182	2 229	4 885	3 472
Able to speak Spanish	4 696	4 434	3 359	3 411	8 241	4 955	7 320	2 293	3 302	3 961	3 090	2 194	4 827	3 432
Speak English with difficulty	946	968	799	463	2 629	1 514	1 848	442	797	788	618	486	1 101	903
Unable to speak English	3 139	2 716	2 107	2 623	4 151	2 735	4 072	1 477	2 144	2 633	2 205	1 327	3 079	1 881
5 to 13 years	843	643	555	1 068	1 199	776	1 561	342	592	832	454	390	913	504
14 to 17 years	325	353	211	319	528	201	360	100	235	242	242	79	286	154
18 to 24 years	334	346	205	285	442	268	494	191	202	291	460	195	362	216
25 years and over	1 637	1 374	1 136	951	1 982	1 490	1 657	844	1 115	1 268	1 049	663	1 518	1 007
Unable to speak Spanish	60	73	56	92	136	70	84	28	35	92	92	35	58	40
Speak English with difficulty	8	—	—	6	16	—	11	7	—	7	6	—	—	—
Unable to speak English	52	73	56	70	115	70	56	14	35	72	86	23	58	40
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	550	542	342	394	907	490	721	247	288	364	412	256	493	338
Children ever born	235	116	142	239	456	145	453	159	142	297	256	170	315	134
Per 1,000 women	427	214	415	607	503	296	621	644	493	816	621	664	639	396
Women 25 to 34 years	347	363	264	289	701	438	758	253	258	363	222	248	403	272
Children ever born	780	636	644	1 072	1 537	744	1 762	600	509	861	383	565	1 200	634
Per 1,000 women	2 248	1 752	2 439	3 709	2 193	1 699	2 325	2 372	1 973	2 372	1 725	2 278	2 978	2 331
Women 35 to 44 years	304	317	236	197	515	418	496	128	242	269	171	105	318	231
Children ever born	1 039	1 047	959	996	1 823	1 160	1 525	590	783	646	781	287	1 160	753
Per 1,000 women	3 418	3 303	4 064	5 056	3 540	2 775	3 075	4 609	3 236	2 401	4 567	2 733	3 648	3 260
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 236	1 250	891	798	2 168	1 424	1 947	632	897	1 147	860	623	1 249	1 010
With own children under 18 years	728	762	507	608	1 411	766	1 262	362	462	647	567	419	741	482
With own children under 6 years	366	364	214	410	757	393	702	206	166	380	310	257	397	291
Married-couple families	947	905	602	630	1 698	1 092	1 408	476	675	868	639	484	942	747
With own children under 18 years	585	603	373	497	1 160	673	970	310	364	510	458	338	608	399
With own children under 6 years	328	306	146	358	690	346	590	181	154	312	288	229	341	252
Female householder, no husband present	244	314	262	121	451	262	434	129	183	234	162	114	252	231
With own children under 18 years	130	155	127	81	226	69	231	52	92	130	85	81	126	74
With own children under 6 years	30	54	61	35	56	41	100	25	12	61	22	28	49	39
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 570	1 568	1 083	1 283	3 147	1 579	2 937	639	1 057	1 247	1 011	650	1 724	1 031
Prekindergarten	5	13	24	5	47	25	50	—	—	21	—	6	74	6
Kindergarten	52	91	32	70	139	74	168	28	37	100	42	48	84	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	914	756	627	976	1 745	928	1 766	475	655	759	540	455	1 025	585
High school (1 to 4 years)	446	439	280	211	869	352	572	83	288	214	280	95	403	281
College	153	269	120	21	347	200	381	53	77	153	149	46	138	102
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	36	—	6	63	8	78	—	24	32	3	10	15	—
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	4.5	15.8	14.9	3.6	8.4	13.7	12.0	3.2	—	—	—	3.4	6.8	3.5
5 and 6 years old	56.5	62.0	54.3	51.4	83.7	78.9	84.4	60.2	73.1	77.4	68.2	73.4	79.4	78.2
7 to 15 years old	96.9	96.6	91.5	91.2	97.5	95.0	96.7	91.1	92.8	95.7	90.0	92.8	92.7	97.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	92.0	69.7	43.8	85.7	82.9	88.1	43.0	87.3	51.5	71.3	82.6	68.4	82.3
18 and 19 years old	50.0	56.7	48.4	34.6	61.6	57.2	55.5	37.3	42.7	54.9	52.1	24.1	51.5	45.6
20 and 21 years old	38.8	54.1	30.6	6.8	23.7	32.1	30.1	7.8	15.7	8.0	38.4	—	27.8	27.5
22 to 24 years old	15.3	13.2	15.6	4.5	16.3	18.6	22.3	15.5	—	15.5	11.5	8.1	5.3	23.9
25 to 34 years old	2.9	5.3	7.3	1.9	7.5	4.1	10.2	—	1.6	2.7	1.3	4.1	5.6	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE														
Persons 25 years old and over	2 623	2 510	1 919	1 486	4 526	2 981	4 008	1 266	1 930	2 340	1 626	1 212	2 506	2 118
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	886	599	628	537	1 111	698	611	481	569	517	524	357	901	607
5 to 7 years	289	383	319	284	604	432	394	294	325	352	259	251	438	327
8 years	222	182	139	113	274	113	280	99	142	180	121	73	285	157
High school: 1 to 3 years	219	334	326	271	750	427	604	191	253	276	254	192	421	223
4 years	525	437	291	244	974	753	1 164	164	460	709	232	276	369	401
College: 1 to 3 years	237	282	77	32	426	247	471	21	133	239	90	45	83	222
4 or more years	245	293	139	5	387	311	484	16	48	67	146	18	9	181
Percent high school graduates	38.4	40.3	26.4	18.9	39.5	44.0	52.9	15.9	33.2	43.4	28.8	28.0	18.4	38.0
Persons 10 years old and over	4 293	4 110	3 056	2 836	7 474	4 492	6 343	2 000	2 947	3 452	2 875	1 966	4 238	3 084
Unable to read and write	383	315	416	256	457	474	962	153	221	304	318	260	391	188
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	993	1 113	828	—	1 977	1 546	1 764	—	791	938	430	—	902	714
Place of work reported	873	1 029	779	—	1 769	1 232	1 490	—	740	903	408	—	705	631
Worked in area of residence	242	367	548	—	1 245	657	364	—	35	455	152	—	66	287
Worked outside area of residence	631	662	231	—	524	575	1 126	—	705	448	256	—	639	344
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.3	64.3	29.7	—	29.6	46.7	75.6	—	95.3	49.6	62.7	—	90.6	54.5
Mean travel time to work— minutes	19.0	16.8	20.1	26.7	15.8	17.7	18.4	69.2	20.9	16.1	20.7	14.8	33.8	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	1 039	1 220	821	632	1 954	1 642	1 858	489	767	953	437	489	918	769
Private vehicle	536	731	396	403	1 101	1 030	1 186	292	430	563	250	359	501	406
Drive alone	407	605	296	336	874	790	934	161	410	410	186	276	431	338
Carpool	129	126	100	67	227	240	252	131	20	153	64	83	70	68
Public transportation	61	126	144											

Table 74. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Candelaria aldeia	Cand- vanas zona urbana	Capitaneja aldeia	Ceiba zona urbana	Ciales zona urbana	Cidra zona urbana	Camariá zona urbana	Caquí aldeia	Carozal zona urbana	Florida zona urbana	Guánica zona urbana	Guaya- nilla zona urbana	Guraba zona urbana	Hatilla zona urbana
PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	4 474	7 260	2 550	4 973	3 582	6 069	5 736	2 992	5 889	3 641	9 628	6 163	7 645	4 982
Born in Puerto Rico	4 270	6 676	2 420	4 398	3 377	5 732	5 285	2 814	5 555	2 886	8 668	5 764	7 154	4 597
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	4 100	6 517	2 359	4 280	3 323	5 564	5 070	2 667	5 368	2 798	8 269	5 545	6 949	4 511
In municipio of residence	1 132	2 054	436	1 108	2 122	3 304	3 504	1 773	3 606	1 105	4 700	3 252	3 097	2 042
In different municipio	3 138	4 622	1 984	3 290	1 255	2 428	1 781	1 041	1 949	1 781	3 968	2 512	4 057	2 555
Born outside Puerto Rico	168	573	112	516	188	337	99	178	296	755	840	320	449	353
Place of birth not reported	36	11	18	59	17	—	352	—	38	—	120	79	42	32
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	4 007	6 560	2 229	4 532	3 210	5 429	5 042	2 702	5 294	3 350	8 463	5 414	7 075	4 546
Same house	3 283	4 635	1 498	2 591	2 225	3 655	3 580	1 840	3 657	2 506	6 247	3 892	4 985	3 257
Different house in Puerto Rico	577	1 632	551	1 603	704	1 328	1 068	758	1 022	556	1 251	1 038	1 792	951
Same municipio	386	788	147	682	419	1 124	891	515	950	399	1 088	572	785	538
Different municipio	191	844	404	921	285	204	177	243	72	157	163	466	1 007	413
Elsewhere	61	266	139	229	189	233	166	83	338	271	431	108	209	310
Residence in 1975 not reported	86	27	41	109	92	213	228	21	277	17	534	376	89	28
ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	4 022	6 537	2 169	4 428	3 232	5 449	5 136	2 677	5 245	3 301	8 508	5 494	6 966	4 458
Able to speak Spanish	3 943	6 470	2 121	4 323	3 209	5 394	5 065	2 664	5 194	3 229	8 362	5 351	6 851	4 408
Speak English with difficulty	634	2 113	383	1 104	628	1 322	905	523	1 038	939	2 045	1 669	1 434	882
Unable to speak English	2 921	2 914	1 518	2 108	2 143	3 470	3 785	1 790	3 608	2 028	4 736	2 741	4 373	2 821
5 to 13 years	673	1 134	557	806	564	845	913	639	871	535	1 360	922	1 077	761
14 to 17 years	350	301	161	144	248	334	478	196	443	154	360	300	459	325
18 to 24 years	333	295	167	194	278	474	479	144	543	229	387	231	483	291
25 years and over	1 565	1 184	633	964	1 053	1 817	1 915	811	1 751	1 110	2 629	1 288	2 354	1 444
Unable to speak Spanish	79	67	48	105	23	55	71	13	51	72	146	143	115	50
Speak English with difficulty	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	13	—
Unable to speak English	67	53	48	52	23	42	65	6	51	64	101	120	94	42
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	449	621	241	433	358	668	624	264	621	312	740	567	686	482
Children ever born	250	237	126	193	177	345	292	152	227	150	454	410	464	279
Per 1,000 women	557	382	523	446	494	516	468	576	366	481	614	723	676	579
Women 25 to 34 years	313	591	240	469	204	402	433	225	396	268	676	481	551	397
Children ever born	637	1 406	698	1 127	497	891	973	605	911	715	1 847	1 082	1 233	918
Per 1,000 women	2 035	2 379	2 908	2 403	2 436	2 216	2 247	2 689	2 301	2 668	2 732	2 249	2 238	2 312
Women 35 to 44 years	295	545	95	318	184	325	292	140	329	211	593	405	457	272
Children ever born	1 046	1 609	322	898	680	1 170	966	538	1 187	679	1 840	1 209	1 387	953
Per 1,000 women	3 546	2 952	3 389	2 824	3 696	3 600	3 308	3 843	3 608	3 218	3 103	2 985	3 035	3 504
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 078	1 736	581	1 261	796	1 441	1 331	670	1 415	927	2 391	1 456	1 789	1 255
With own children under 18 years	584	1 097	420	859	448	915	838	412	873	486	1 181	927	961	764
With own children under 6 years	294	573	216	452	212	559	468	259	437	241	628	556	431	457
Married-couple families	791	1 342	427	937	574	1 093	1 025	452	1 037	722	1 698	1 123	1 302	970
With own children under 18 years	472	936	337	684	349	755	695	281	689	435	899	788	767	611
With own children under 6 years	273	530	197	384	168	482	424	169	363	228	529	492	386	400
Female householder, no husband present	199	342	118	286	159	298	241	145	319	161	560	281	417	243
With own children under 18 years	99	151	68	155	65	145	119	81	169	45	241	122	157	140
With own children under 6 years	15	43	14	68	18	70	37	50	66	13	76	58	36	57
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 360	2 468	845	1 602	1 085	1 761	1 719	1 054	1 767	1 044	2 524	1 941	2 035	1 491
Prekindergarten	—	29	—	31	6	5	—	4	13	—	14	12	10	5
Kindergarten	89	125	32	137	64	134	140	51	84	44	169	122	76	123
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	734	1 364	581	926	612	1 029	998	700	946	673	1 621	1 113	1 265	803
High school (1 to 4 years)	403	591	187	360	264	430	445	191	557	274	592	434	336	357
College	134	359	45	148	139	163	136	108	167	53	128	260	348	203
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	27	49	22	21	65	13	—	15	6	11	—	47	29	5
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	20.9	16.1	4.3	14.0	6.3	9.4	6.3	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.2	8.1	6.5	4.5
5 and 6 years old	72.3	78.7	77.7	75.6	80.0	70.9	85.7	81.3	71.0	66.7	67.5	79.1	82.3	77.4
7 to 15 years old	97.2	97.4	94.8	96.2	89.4	97.3	97.0	94.7	93.7	96.3	93.3	96.6	89.1	93.0
16 and 17 years old	65.2	88.9	78.6	88.2	72.5	76.7	67.4	67.7	81.8	74.5	71.3	79.7	58.9	78.0
18 and 19 years old	68.6	66.0	36.5	49.1	23.1	48.4	40.5	14.9	50.4	46.6	52.1	64.5	36.7	55.6
20 and 21 years old	34.8	30.0	—	26.9	23.1	24.7	19.2	11.4	25.8	40.2	35.3	26.6	25.3	32.8
22 to 24 years old	10.2	17.9	9.2	11.4	8.8	5.2	10.2	14.0	2.5	4.0	12.8	19.2	18.8	18.3
25 to 34 years old	2.4	11.3	6.2	5.0	11.1	4.5	3.3	15.8	6.0	1.2	0.6	7.5	7.8	5.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE														
Persons 25 years old and over	2 235	3 654	1 056	2 422	1 763	2 949	2 695	1 340	2 782	1 895	5 062	3 062	3 902	2 468
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	749	546	321	494	558	1 012	927	443	748	734	1 388	545	1 144	696
5 to 7 years	465	380	139	285	284	437	638	196	562	296	853	403	604	453
8 years	160	236	105	162	99	210	115	71	220	161	252	223	201	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	363	591	183	392	152	284	252	198	424	177	790	338	554	361
4 years	377	1 040	212	677	362	594	371	297	491	396	991	763	918	415
College: 1 to 3 years	80	567	90	247	213	211	230	81	174	91	345	395	273	203
4 or more years	41	294	6	165	95	201	162	54	163	40	343	395	208	153
Percent high school graduates	22.3	52.0	29.2	45.0	38.0	34.1	28.3	32.2	29.8	27.8	33.2	50.7	35.9	31.2
Persons 10 years old and over	3 628	5 700	1 863	3 779	2 908	4 863	4 605	2 260	4 661	2 898	7 473	4 802	6 374	3 905
Unable to read and write	868	759	556	187	536	631	550	217	642	419	1 609	1 278	481	257
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	981	2 180	—	1 356	859	1 177	1 120	590	1 011	—	2 065	1 673	2 112	1 159
Place of work reported	845	1 988	—	1 101	670	1 089	974	522	882	—	1 696	1 397	1 937	1 092
Worked in area of residence	10	422	—	311	250	534	432	59	263	—	634	312	952	419
Worked outside area of residence	835	1 566	—	790	420	555	542	463	619	—	1 062	1 085	985	673
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.8	78.8	—	71.8	62.7	51.0	55.6	88.7	70.2	—	62.6	77.7	50.9	61.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	39.4	27.5	28.5	27.6	24.3	22.7	27.4	19.7	26.5	25.3	14.7	23.4	33.3	18.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	985	2 104	520	1 344	782	1 119	1 019	495	964	708	2 045	1 492	2 050	907
Private vehicle	574	1 516	312	976	336	625	487	260	541	373	1 312	1 022	1 166	667
Drive alone	518	1 272	239	817										



Table 74. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Imbrey aldeia	Ingenio aldeia, Too Bajo Municipio	Jayuyo zona urbana	Jabos aldeia	Juncos zona urbana	Lo Dolores aldeia	La Fermina aldeia	Lajas zona urbana	Lores zona urbana	Las Piedras zona urbana	Loíza zona urbana	Luquillo zona urbana	Martorell aldeia
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons	2 702	4 387	3 588	4 194	7 851	3 461	2 766	4 275	5 224	4 857	3 932	4 531	2 518
Born in Puerto Rico	2 526	3 962	3 464	3 907	7 238	3 155	2 536	3 949	4 952	4 399	3 848	3 845	2 383
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	2 507	3 932	3 265	3 850	7 111	3 137	2 401	3 870	4 797	4 339	3 711	3 583	2 341
In municipio of residence	964	704	2 292	2 869	3 873	1 159	1 180	2 053	3 608	1 260	2 432	741	1 619
In different municipio	1 562	3 258	1 172	1 038	3 365	1 996	1 356	1 896	1 344	3 139	1 416	3 104	764
Born outside Puerto Rico	176	412	114	207	576	271	220	279	245	458	59	639	127
Place of birth not reported	—	13	10	80	37	35	10	47	27	—	25	47	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	2 412	3 917	3 061	3 560	7 167	3 087	2 467	3 882	4 779	4 196	3 592	4 100	2 231
Same house	1 532	2 750	2 310	2 868	4 984	2 501	2 014	2 316	3 338	2 005	2 712	2 181	1 784
Different house in Puerto Rico	638	893	657	544	1 643	508	283	1 207	1 140	1 613	580	1 156	296
Same municipio	388	434	439	331	988	271	269	847	833	826	537	389	285
Different municipio	250	459	218	213	655	237	14	360	307	787	43	767	11
Elsewhere	228	189	55	125	434	14	55	216	117	553	120	681	73
Residence in 1975 not reported	14	85	39	23	106	64	115	143	184	25	180	82	78
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	2 401	3 848	3 149	3 617	7 133	3 156	2 492	3 852	4 684	4 227	3 489	4 030	2 212
Able to speak Spanish	2 384	3 795	3 140	3 571	7 002	3 150	2 457	3 819	4 647	4 170	3 415	3 908	2 201
Speak English with difficulty	598	583	665	579	1 564	754	399	1 295	1 078	943	778	960	326
Unable to speak English	1 554	2 652	2 180	2 678	3 885	2 001	1 832	3 170	2 548	2 290	1 780	1 668	1 619
5 to 13 years	510	805	609	877	1 078	581	494	421	875	711	711	666	481
14 to 17 years	105	264	226	403	228	201	265	53	338	223	302	208	152
18 to 24 years	172	356	316	349	440	147	169	88	322	315	382	179	207
25 years and over	767	1 227	1 029	1 049	2 139	1 072	904	766	1 635	1 299	895	727	828
Unable to speak Spanish	17	53	9	46	131	6	35	33	37	57	74	122	11
Speak English with difficulty	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	5	—	—	6	12	4
Unable to speak English	17	47	9	41	114	6	35	28	32	38	68	47	7
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	266	421	341	411	700	341	263	359	481	506	474	408	231
Children ever born	128	316	169	326	364	150	61	141	227	353	283	209	174
Per 1,000 women	481	751	496	793	520	440	232	393	472	698	597	512	753
Women 25 to 34 years	229	335	232	270	602	209	182	356	350	438	244	342	153
Children ever born	403	802	524	863	1 186	522	465	741	705	999	572	799	369
Per 1,000 women	1 760	2 394	2 259	3 196	1 970	2 498	2 555	2 081	2 014	2 281	2 344	2 336	2 412
Women 35 to 44 years	168	256	191	181	516	225	192	304	312	303	201	288	120
Children ever born	494	999	647	903	1 469	740	841	638	930	830	923	752	570
Per 1,000 women	2 940	3 902	3 387	4 989	2 847	3 289	4 380	2 099	2 981	2 739	4 592	2 611	4 750
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	633	1 012	780	856	1 962	793	616	1 147	1 177	1 263	805	1 076	564
With own children under 18 years	359	657	516	573	1 019	433	386	572	688	771	493	645	348
With own children under 6 years	222	367	271	328	567	201	175	314	301	444	214	332	208
Married-couple families	515	749	561	674	1 373	649	524	836	832	911	482	835	394
With own children under 18 years	330	502	403	473	779	370	363	477	532	591	310	522	272
With own children under 6 years	211	250	232	303	457	176	170	291	248	376	147	270	155
Female householder, no husband present	69	227	165	145	455	132	73	230	273	323	269	226	141
With own children under 18 years	29	141	92	94	206	57	16	90	133	180	170	115	59
With own children under 6 years	11	109	33	25	91	25	5	23	40	68	61	57	44
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	747	1 360	1 038	1 411	2 210	1 059	919	1 185	1 605	1 386	1 444	1 416	723
Prekindergarten	20	8	17	30	27	—	32	8	12	24	26	—	18
Kindergarten	46	51	43	58	185	15	26	100	95	71	66	89	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	479	899	681	932	1 228	657	517	609	918	745	799	856	425
High school (1 to 4 years)	135	326	214	303	423	247	245	241	381	318	410	292	186
College	67	76	83	88	347	140	99	227	199	228	143	179	38
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4	—	2	13	90	14	7	8	23	23	23	45	4
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>													
3 and 4 years old	4.3	4.0	11.8	8.8	9.2	—	28.0	4.9	7.6	12.2	11.9	3.6	—
5 and 6 years old	81.1	55.5	77.1	57.9	89.8	67.0	75.7	87.0	80.6	65.0	84.4	74.7	54.5
7 to 15 years old	96.6	97.3	90.4	96.5	92.8	93.1	93.9	97.2	91.9	94.5	93.3	94.9	98.1
16 and 17 years old	80.2	71.3	80.0	61.4	69.7	76.0	60.3	91.1	72.4	88.5	90.2	81.8	79.5
18 and 19 years old	32.7	48.9	22.8	34.5	46.5	47.5	44.2	66.4	66.8	50.8	61.4	58.2	39.4
20 and 21 years old	32.6	17.6	10.6	12.9	20.6	29.2	38.3	49.7	34.1	28.8	31.6	25.3	12.3
22 to 24 years old	14.0	13.1	—	1.5	12.1	24.7	2.8	12.6	19.8	15.8	11.2	7.4	16.7
25 to 34 years old	2.3	3.9	8.8	6.6	10.4	1.9	6.1	8.8	8.0	8.6	6.4	6.0	1.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 351	1 945	1 648	1 638	4 228	1 710	1 282	2 422	2 621	2 333	1 627	2 237	1 163
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	519	688	561	572	1 068	482	469	439	762	579	300	361	405
5 to 7 years	201	379	211	273	705	311	304	264	411	355	247	241	249
8 years	58	146	96	75	398	190	64	196	192	108	142	139	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	201	249	160	407	636	284	181	298	358	302	270	337	167
4 years	271	352	378	253	816	325	155	602	351	556	478	535	203
College: 1 to 3 years	64	78	115	25	353	90	42	321	268	226	101	339	48
4 or more years	37	53	127	33	252	28	67	302	279	207	89	285	18
Percent high school graduates	27.5	24.8	37.6	19.0	33.6	25.9	20.6	50.6	34.3	42.4	41.1	51.8	23.1
Persons 10 years old and over	2 085	3 314	2 782	3 016	6 317	2 846	2 235	3 451	4 145	3 753	3 026	3 454	1 935
Unable to read and write	182	553	311	267	456	146	161	173	821	260	153	109	773
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	—	931	854	553	1 595	919	—	1 360	930	1 219	659	—	336
Place of work reported	—	763	696	490	1 461	812	—	1 167	852	1 156	579	—	263
Worked in area of residence	—	80	542	—	564	15	—	434	479	449	142	—	28
Worked outside area of residence	—	683	154	490	897	797	—	733	373	707	437	—	235
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	89.5	22.1	100.0	61.4	98.2	—	62.8	43.8	61.2	75.5	—	89.4
Mean travel time to work— minutes	17.4	33.3	13.0	18.1	20.9	27.7	17.6	19.1	24.6	22.4	34.3	31.6	16.9
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	653	926	745	563	1 639	709	522	1 304	976	1 244	736	939	378
Private vehicle	474	601	342	293	940	410	368	935	624	862	223	709	282
Drive alone	378	428	260	211	807	369	350	832	558	686	182	576	219
Carpool	96	173	82	82	133	41	18	103	66	176	41	133	63
Public transportation	89	266	26	216	265	211	120	118	50	148	295	52	61
Walked only	73	10	369	32	379	64	34	215	266	228	198	171	17
Other means	6	35	8	22	22	10	—	22	23	6	9	7	18
Worked at home	11	14	—	—	33	14	—	14	13	—	11	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.27	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.18

Table 74. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Maunabo zona urbana	Moca zona urbana	Maraviz zona urbana	Naguabo zona urbana	Naranjita zona urbana	Olimpa aldea	Pájaros aldea	Palomas aldea, Yauca Municipia	Patillas zona urbana	Peñuelas zona urbana	Patale Pastilla aldea	Punta Santiago aldea	Quebra- dillas zona urbana
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons	2 987	3 903	2 637	4 135	2 849	2 694	2 611	2 594	3 172	4 235	4 350	5 573	3 770
Born in Puerto Rico	2 831	3 561	2 478	3 840	2 632	2 610	2 447	2 365	2 831	4 028	4 227	4 763	3 365
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	2 696	3 557	2 391	3 798	2 609	2 602	2 377	2 315	2 723	3 961	4 147	4 689	3 265
In municipio of residence	1 520	1 778	1 442	2 178	1 910	2 123	960	1 692	1 724	2 338	2 304	3 207	2 231
In different municipio	1 311	1 783	1 036	1 662	722	487	1 487	673	1 107	1 690	1 923	1 556	1 134
Born outside Puerto Rico	129	342	130	283	72	77	159	170	298	185	123	810	386
Place of birth not reported	27	—	29	12	145	7	5	59	43	22	—	—	19
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	2 585	3 453	2 284	3 779	2 631	2 409	2 381	2 383	2 871	3 587	3 840	4 760	3 346
Same house	1 969	1 902	1 697	2 857	1 899	1 644	1 731	1 878	2 127	2 256	3 193	1 924	1 980
Different house in Puerto Rico	490	1 165	548	707	587	685	537	264	580	1 115	365	1 800	953
Same municipio	307	780	395	633	494	663	174	264	521	919	328	1 076	854
Different municipio	183	385	153	74	93	22	363	—	59	196	37	724	99
Elsewhere	126	341	15	202	28	30	100	215	116	86	221	759	220
Residence in 1975 not reported	—	45	24	13	117	50	13	26	48	130	61	277	193
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	2 623	3 423	2 336	3 764	2 566	2 377	2 329	2 254	2 848	3 710	3 841	4 704	3 363
Able to speak Spanish	2 604	3 390	2 239	3 755	2 509	2 369	2 247	2 101	2 794	3 660	3 789	4 621	3 341
Speak English with difficulty	385	742	741	925	555	246	303	387	528	562	552	1 086	717
Unable to speak English	1 968	1 989	1 324	2 267	1 608	1 898	1 730	1 559	1 962	2 624	3 004	2 501	1 592
5 to 13 years	668	572	439	663	360	584	433	285	546	844	878	811	533
14 to 17 years	185	226	114	214	164	212	186	220	237	298	457	234	92
18 to 24 years	211	222	139	200	282	270	214	209	251	314	336	307	144
25 years and over	904	969	632	1 190	802	832	897	845	928	1 168	1 333	1 149	823
Unable to speak Spanish	19	33	97	9	57	8	82	153	54	50	52	83	22
Speak English with difficulty	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	9	—	—	5	—
Unable to speak English	19	33	97	—	51	2	77	139	36	50	52	60	11
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	255	378	260	327	296	290	284	298	308	375	449	452	347
Children ever born	136	118	147	158	84	117	120	213	150	138	247	276	143
Per 1,000 women	533	312	565	483	284	403	423	715	487	368	550	611	412
Women 25 to 34 years	235	331	162	276	196	193	198	135	196	323	269	592	291
Children ever born	535	684	372	679	463	565	364	347	370	843	651	1 139	583
Per 1,000 women	2 277	2 066	2 296	2 460	2 362	2 927	1 838	2 570	1 888	2 610	2 420	1 924	2 003
Women 35 to 44 years	200	244	149	257	148	121	142	151	198	246	204	302	221
Children ever born	717	845	535	807	610	622	588	676	568	847	1 069	918	789
Per 1,000 women	3 585	3 463	3 591	3 140	4 122	5 140	4 141	4 477	2 869	3 443	5 240	3 040	3 570
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	614	899	608	1 049	720	575	617	565	700	918	852	1 327	892
With own children under 18 years	411	580	361	536	427	389	382	317	447	595	535	904	525
With own children under 6 years	221	335	201	257	231	176	206	178	225	340	248	481	273
Married-couple families	452	736	456	736	521	456	472	456	519	708	558	1 051	717
With own children under 18 years	297	501	282	444	332	319	329	291	358	517	389	716	429
With own children under 6 years	199	300	187	209	207	164	199	178	214	302	189	450	237
Female householder, no husband present	148	135	115	272	149	102	109	104	151	168	219	228	141
With own children under 18 years	110	72	53	85	70	70	40	26	79	60	129	172	86
With own children under 6 years	18	35	14	48	24	12	7	—	11	31	54	22	36
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 000	1 239	807	1 293	681	981	713	587	1 077	1 459	1 443	1 687	1 159
Prekindergarten	7	5	—	9	—	11	—	7	5	—	12	41	16
Kindergarten	50	63	19	55	14	58	33	48	81	45	68	100	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	649	617	531	757	470	577	430	366	574	890	887	1 047	593
High school (1 to 4 years)	203	352	160	257	142	244	194	126	282	349	319	355	321
College	91	202	97	215	55	91	56	40	135	175	157	144	156
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	50	12	24	41	6	6	—	—	19	24	5	34	31
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>													
3 and 4 years old	3.7	3.2	—	12.1	—	—	—	12.3	4.5	3.0	5.8	15.0	2.8
5 and 6 years old	75.4	69.3	72.4	84.6	89.5	80.8	66.7	73.5	89.1	80.9	45.5	83.9	74.6
7 to 15 years old	98.7	95.2	97.4	93.8	91.2	96.5	91.1	74.0	93.0	98.1	95.0	96.8	95.5
16 and 17 years old	79.2	90.4	76.8	64.8	55.9	83.3	61.3	27.6	85.6	82.0	67.2	74.6	88.6
18 and 19 years old	11.5	54.9	24.1	71.5	50.0	54.0	28.1	44.0	64.5	63.8	59.0	64.7	68.7
20 and 21 years old	37.1	56.8	27.6	49.6	7.8	28.2	19.2	8.1	21.1	33.1	22.2	36.2	33.3
22 to 24 years old	—	28.7	13.1	18.0	—	28.8	8.8	10.5	25.9	22.7	21.2	4.9	17.2
25 to 34 years old	7.4	5.9	2.1	7.3	2.2	11.4	1.3	2.1	5.2	5.0	3.4	3.7	7.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 379	1 887	1 220	2 227	1 438	1 150	1 151	1 187	1 493	1 945	1 870	2 582	1 961
Elementary:	313	397	320	623	429	314	441	353	461	553	698	508	432
5 to 7 years	221	228	172	289	311	224	270	319	270	277	438	291	408
8 years	111	133	95	195	94	94	40	81	65	156	124	135	161
High school:	196	179	176	259	181	198	181	194	170	249	266	392	228
4 years	296	490	281	483	243	234	146	189	316	404	265	817	369
College:	163	179	107	208	109	77	56	44	112	181	51	296	205
4 or more years	79	281	69	170	71	9	17	7	99	125	28	143	158
Percent high school graduates	39.0	50.3	37.5	38.7	29.4	27.8	19.0	20.2	35.3	36.5	18.4	48.6	37.3
Persons 10 years old and over	2 154	3 079	2 031	3 373	2 314	2 006	2 062	2 014	2 500	3 222	3 246	4 081	2 958
Unable to read and write	150	168	393	354	486	106	233	296	320	305	302	696	165
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	536	916	590	815	422	—	—	—	—	920	727	—	782
Place of work reported	500	790	542	793	256	—	—	—	—	854	586	—	740
Worked in area of residence	194	141	198	290	105	—	—	—	—	389	—	—	462
Worked outside area of residence	306	649	344	503	151	—	—	—	—	465	586	—	278
Percent of those reporting place of work	61.2	82.2	63.5	63.4	59.0	—	—	—	—	54.4	100.0	—	37.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.6	23.8	19.2	16.7	28.3	26.1	27.8	13.5	25.7	20.3	27.3	33.4	17.0
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	534	976	549	827	452	477	539	286	617	888	731	1 247	752
Private vehicle	255	611	196	513	248	357	343	190	270	469	377	942	376
Drive alone	246	501	163	413	229	329	290	151	227	368	252	695	328
Carpool	9	110	33	100	19	28	53	39	43	101	125	247	48
Public transportation	21	111	103	104	68	72	118	48	70	133	214	216	70
Walked only	212	239	250	194	132	20	30	48	267	254	111	83	296
Other means	42	15	—	16	—	23	29	—	—	32	29	6	5
Worked at home	4	—	—	—	4	5	19	—	—	10	—	—	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.02	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.31	1.17	1.09



Table 74. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Roosevelt Roads aldeia	Sobana Grande zona urbano	Salinas zona urbano	Son Antonio aldeia, Agudilla Municipio	Son Antonio aldeia, Dorado Municipio	Son Isidro aldeia	Son Lorenzo zona urbano	Santo Bárbara aldeia	Santa Isabel zona urbano	Too Alto zona urbano	Vieques aldeia	Villalba zona urbano	Yabucoa zona urbano
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons	4 131	7 435	6 220	2 681	3 929	6 242	8 880	4 980	6 948	4 427	2 618	3 469	6 797
Born in Puerto Rico	537	6 874	5 827	2 471	3 529	5 669	8 222	4 773	6 318	4 037	2 503	3 282	6 080
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	303	6 662	5 681	2 449	3 469	5 569	8 055	4 748	6 241	3 978	2 464	3 275	5 979
In municipio of residence	202	4 356	3 347	1 785	885	1 687	6 133	1 379	2 942	1 191	1 825	1 770	3 895
In different municipio	335	2 518	2 480	686	2 644	3 982	2 089	3 394	2 846	2 846	678	1 512	2 185
Born outside Puerto Rico	3 532	554	348	210	371	354	578	207	600	373	76	184	332
Place of birth not reported	62	7	45	—	29	219	80	—	30	17	39	3	385
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	3 563	6 790	5 656	2 424	3 463	5 523	8 112	4 284	6 182	3 970	2 286	3 159	6 044
Same house	11	4 762	3 845	1 959	1 781	4 144	5 668	3 249	3 468	2 454	1 920	2 603	4 319
Different house in Puerto Rico	201	1 596	1 658	282	1 281	850	1 915	891	2 035	1 328	280	403	1 152
Same municipio	44	1 093	1 348	75	730	444	1 455	374	1 702	701	224	324	955
Different municipio	157	503	310	207	551	406	460	517	333	627	56	79	197
Elsewhere	3 217	378	110	183	391	385	490	79	577	158	8	93	402
Residence in 1975 not reported	134	54	43	—	10	144	39	65	102	30	78	60	171
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	3 615	6 689	5 522	2 422	3 408	5 482	8 052	4 360	6 065	3 973	2 329	3 124	6 045
Able to speak Spanish	771	6 574	5 424	2 372	3 408	5 426	7 931	4 303	5 935	3 927	2 252	3 045	5 973
Speak English with difficulty	46	2 347	1 447	646	599	924	1 811	904	1 934	937	498	727	1 324
Unable to speak English	26	2 860	2 900	1 414	2 421	3 845	4 868	3 044	2 975	2 214	1 593	1 935	3 491
5 to 13 years	—	748	946	251	756	1 255	1 344	894	1 086	714	394	499	1 050
14 to 17 years	—	204	342	104	310	445	465	396	254	263	264	301	322
18 to 24 years	19	242	260	201	238	422	534	453	303	234	275	285	384
25 years and over	7	1 666	1 352	858	1 117	1 723	2 525	1 301	1 332	1 003	660	850	1 735
Unable to speak Spanish	2 844	115	98	50	—	56	121	57	130	46	77	79	72
Speak English with difficulty	18	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	5	—	—
Unable to speak English	9	94	87	42	—	43	—	57	105	46	72	79	72
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	468	640	545	283	386	598	839	507	623	431	317	385	605
Children ever born	299	216	195	188	178	516	338	288	409	117	187	146	405
Per 1,000 women	639	338	358	664	461	863	403	568	657	271	590	379	669
Women 25 to 34 years	471	584	479	188	352	477	609	377	564	377	181	207	545
Children ever born	704	1 033	1 028	437	835	1 322	1 399	1 002	1 407	722	440	392	1 375
Per 1,000 women	1 495	1 769	2 146	2 324	2 372	2 771	2 297	2 658	2 495	1 915	2 431	1 894	2 523
Women 35 to 44 years	169	491	381	158	199	344	511	280	395	305	136	199	384
Children ever born	405	1 134	1 013	627	717	969	1 907	1 118	1 429	844	573	659	1 379
Per 1,000 women	2 396	2 310	2 659	3 968	3 603	2 817	3 732	3 993	3 618	2 767	4 213	3 312	3 591
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	927	1 892	1 482	626	902	1 466	2 201	1 083	1 596	1 082	558	699	1 666
With own children under 18 years	718	1 011	916	336	633	983	1 211	725	1 004	676	378	444	957
With own children under 6 years	458	463	532	147	394	557	579	395	528	316	191	193	554
Married-couple families	893	1 399	1 100	437	710	1 138	1 547	900	1 234	836	393	491	1 157
With own children under 18 years	685	808	720	266	513	815	918	629	801	546	289	344	778
With own children under 6 years	443	403	452	137	344	487	484	367	484	273	157	172	496
Female householder, no husband present	28	443	352	129	160	275	552	143	323	236	137	165	414
With own children under 18 years	28	197	196	45	111	148	256	76	192	130	78	82	157
With own children under 6 years	15	60	80	5	41	70	91	21	39	43	34	16	55
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	860	2 107	2 061	607	1 219	1 994	2 891	1 539	2 153	1 482	882	1 200	2 088
Prekindergarten	38	13	6	—	—	—	22	18	7	16	17	12	28
Kindergarten	104	125	135	19	106	111	146	72	118	125	34	25	152
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	492	1 065	1 065	430	832	1 336	1 635	983	1 311	784	547	614	1 194
High school (1 to 4 years)	125	530	452	133	231	472	694	306	511	321	243	357	430
College	101	333	403	25	50	75	394	160	206	236	41	192	284
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	35	66	5	—	17	97	19	42	42	—	—	35
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	16.0	5.8	13.5	—	6.6	5.0	11.3	5.4	7.7	14.6	18.8	—	16.8
5 and 6 years old	86.5	78.3	81.4	78.3	82.5	68.9	75.4	74.4	83.9	82.6	71.1	67.6	89.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.1	92.9	82.8	94.8	96.2	97.2	93.3	93.7	96.6	97.6	91.7	95.0
16 and 17 years old	77.6	92.9	89.9	71.6	64.6	81.2	83.6	61.7	83.9	80.0	55.6	77.6	87.5
18 and 19 years old	10.9	64.6	65.5	38.9	43.5	40.6	58.5	38.5	49.2	41.9	62.0	49.0	59.9
20 and 21 years old	4.9	48.5	49.7	4.3	25.9	13.5	45.0	29.3	27.5	36.2	6.1	31.6	20.8
22 to 24 years old	5.5	9.5	27.9	—	2.3	10.7	17.4	6.4	8.5	26.9	5.8	26.9	15.9
25 to 34 years old	2.8	7.6	6.2	—	—	1.4	7.1	4.9	3.9	6.1	1.9	18.5	3.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 683	4 132	3 101	1 383	1 725	2 749	4 489	2 189	3 252	2 151	1 062	1 541	3 437
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	917	467	540	443	765	1 555	703	628	403	253	480	918
5 to 7 years	31	547	486	284	328	544	645	446	454	234	242	295	453
8 years	24	284	212	101	82	210	237	161	235	137	97	94	267
High school: 1 to 3 years	99	459	356	175	300	565	585	276	425	326	213	125	306
4 years	875	1 029	943	194	398	527	739	440	953	610	213	285	748
College: 1 to 3 years	338	452	374	41	101	102	385	129	322	253	29	134	309
4 or more years	316	444	263	48	73	36	343	34	235	188	15	128	436
Percent high school graduates	90.8	46.6	51.0	20.5	33.2	24.2	32.7	27.5	46.4	48.9	24.2	35.5	43.4
Persons 10 years old and over	3 218	6 078	4 815	2 265	2 889	4 663	7 153	3 841	5 219	3 431	2 088	2 819	5 320
Unable to read and write	55	962	1 128	224	241	462	992	297	315	273	182	218	423
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	2 120	2 087	1 502	—	—	1 581	1 612	892	1 648	1 092	—	735	1 656
Place of work reported	1 950	1 894	1 387	—	—	1 330	1 471	804	1 518	921	—	693	1 433
Worked in area of residence	1 889	547	546	—	—	174	643	13	711	220	—	397	496
Worked outside area of residence	61	1 347	841	—	—	1 156	828	791	803	701	—	296	937
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.1	71.1	60.6	—	—	86.9	56.3	98.4	53.0	76.1	—	42.7	65.4
Mean travel time to work— minutes	11.8	21.7	18.7	20.0	28.7	31.3	24.1	40.1	24.9	27.8	30.1	26.9	18.5
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	2 135	2 042	1 398	497	677	1 306	1 692	915	1 734	1 067	475	592	1 539
Private vehicle	1 278	1 424	992	339	540	748	968	604	992	769	161	251	1 016
Drive alone	769	1 266	945	283	528	612	869	494	757	659	81	211	925
Carpool	509	176	47	56	12	136	99	110	235	110	80	40	91
Public transportation	226	160	103	95	103	409	425	218	204	104	230	52	212
Walked only	515	392	278	56	21	104	268	18	456	184	77	254	252
Other means	116	30	13	7	9	28	12	68	82	6	7	25	36
Worked at home	—	—	12	—	4	17	19	7	—	4	—	10	23
Persons per private vehicle	1.34	1.07	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.09	1.52	1.10	1.05

Table 74a. Social Characteristics for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblos	Adjuntos pueblo	Aguadilla pueblo	Aibonita pueblo	Barronquitos pueblo	Boyomón pueblo	Conavonos pueblo	Cotoño pueblo	Ceiba pueblo	Comerio pueblo	Guánico pueblo	Guayanilla pueblo	Horillo pueblo	Humacao pueblo	Isabela pueblo
PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	5 239	7 330	5 220	3 618	6 722	3 072	4 596	2 910	5 310	5 323	5 601	3 008	6 356	8 968
Born in Puerto Rico	4 921	6 551	4 914	3 426	6 266	2 905	4 201	2 608	4 945	4 757	5 237	2 778	5 721	8 238
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	4 733	6 113	4 778	3 294	6 071	2 868	4 099	2 522	4 730	4 601	5 024	2 696	5 475	8 152
In municipio of residence	3 846	4 226	3 532	2 645	3 114	1 070	1 309	841	3 452	2 427	2 889	1 096	3 370	5 001
In different municipio	1 075	2 325	1 382	781	3 152	1 835	2 892	1 767	1 493	2 330	2 348	1 682	2 351	3 237
Born outside Puerto Rico	232	665	292	183	386	167	337	288	94	472	291	205	463	688
Place of birth not reported	86	114	14	9	70	—	58	14	271	94	73	25	172	42
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	4 734	6 614	4 897	3 171	6 118	2 846	4 222	2 676	4 694	4 550	4 917	2 766	5 785	8 117
Some house	3 359	4 122	3 205	2 245	4 114	1 933	2 921	1 845	3 312	3 229	3 632	1 818	3 047	5 767
Different house in Puerto Rico	1 242	1 846	1 183	750	1 653	785	970	600	988	839	998	715	2 027	1 844
Same municipio	1 039	1 628	823	606	975	613	511	413	843	720	545	382	1 415	1 409
Different municipio	203	218	360	144	678	172	459	187	145	119	453	333	612	434
Elsewhere	103	436	436	48	137	128	213	181	166	140	33	215	352	343
Residence in 1975 not reported	30	210	73	128	214	—	118	50	228	342	254	18	359	164
ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	4 756	6 593	4 723	3 182	6 113	2 796	4 177	2 648	4 759	4 664	5 004	2 679	5 788	8 081
Able to speak Spanish	4 696	6 418	4 637	3 090	6 043	2 776	4 052	2 578	4 702	4 589	4 898	2 652	5 703	7 903
Speak English with difficulty	946	1 657	1 659	618	1 332	789	980	741	881	1 095	1 472	628	1 581	1 885
Unable to speak English	3 139	3 584	1 975	2 205	3 629	1 299	2 184	1 239	3 485	2 505	2 621	1 485	2 580	4 541
5 to 13 years	843	938	614	454	686	415	431	388	785	783	894	433	781	1 271
14 to 17 years	291	291	190	242	272	132	201	129	439	219	274	155	191	448
18 to 24 years	334	359	175	460	486	149	236	105	472	206	219	96	284	424
25 years and over	1 637	1 996	996	1 049	2 185	603	1 316	617	1 789	1 297	1 234	801	1 324	2 398
Unable to speak Spanish	60	175	86	92	70	20	125	70	57	75	106	27	85	178
Speak English with difficulty	8	7	16	6	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unable to speak English	52	149	70	86	57	13	97	31	51	57	89	27	70	170
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	550	697	478	412	663	272	415	262	608	420	483	265	545	767
Children ever born	235	447	176	256	448	114	237	97	292	235	314	122	223	332
Per 1,000 women	427	641	368	621	676	419	571	370	480	560	650	460	409	433
Women 25 to 34 years	347	508	375	222	446	236	293	208	394	379	442	260	475	641
Children ever born	780	1 075	790	383	846	496	440	439	856	1 066	1 032	582	909	1 499
Per 1,000 women	2 248	2 116	2 107	1 725	1 897	2 102	1 502	2 111	2 173	2 813	2 335	2 238	1 914	2 339
Women 35 to 44 years	304	364	292	171	307	172	225	222	266	331	398	182	404	541
Children ever born	1 039	1 349	989	781	911	529	661	689	843	1 134	1 195	586	981	1 762
Per 1,000 women	3 418	3 706	3 387	4 567	2 967	3 076	2 938	3 104	3 169	3 426	3 003	3 220	2 428	3 257
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 236	1 842	1 219	860	1 710	757	1 139	743	1 249	1 286	1 315	769	1 644	2 156
With own children under 18 years	728	923	733	567	747	390	482	455	762	676	828	464	831	1 244
With own children under 6 years	366	483	380	310	439	211	247	206	438	394	500	292	446	589
Married-couple families	947	1 217	897	639	1 017	529	752	538	943	947	1 017	568	1 179	1 651
With own children under 18 years	585	672	602	458	554	313	396	369	619	519	712	342	635	1 023
With own children under 6 years	328	403	350	288	345	188	204	169	394	347	446	235	388	509
Female householder, no husband present	244	532	264	162	505	209	325	167	241	298	246	179	433	438
With own children under 18 years	130	235	106	85	180	77	79	66	119	139	99	109	173	207
With own children under 6 years	30	80	19	22	89	23	36	37	37	35	48	57	58	75
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 570	1 694	1 750	1 011	1 509	978	1 065	863	1 530	1 454	1 807	910	1 789	2 609
Prekindergarten	5	22	16	—	27	18	—	—	—	—	12	—	61	12
Kindergarten	52	81	88	42	88	51	80	48	111	92	117	102	135	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	914	1 032	914	540	855	481	548	447	869	953	1 027	467	930	1 582
High school (1 to 4 years)	446	370	469	280	369	263	257	276	422	336	402	228	347	646
College	153	189	263	149	170	165	180	92	128	73	249	113	316	281
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	21	57	3	14	19	5	6	—	—	47	5	33	48
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	4.5	9.5	8.5	—	14.7	18.5	2.8	—	7.1	2.9	9.1	6.8	18.1	5.5
5 and 6 years old	56.5	58.0	80.1	68.2	89.1	80.2	96.7	81.6	83.7	60.3	80.0	87.8	85.8	58.4
7 to 15 years old	96.9	90.0	97.7	90.0	93.6	97.2	89.5	95.2	96.6	92.6	97.0	91.4	95.6	93.4
16 and 17 years old	90.3	64.9	94.2	71.3	73.9	86.2	85.4	87.7	63.7	67.3	81.4	85.7	83.3	71.3
18 and 19 years old	50.0	38.1	59.9	52.1	36.3	66.7	60.4	49.1	39.5	56.2	66.8	60.6	62.6	53.6
20 and 21 years old	38.8	15.5	34.2	38.4	24.4	36.7	37.0	21.1	19.2	32.4	31.1	42.9	33.9	29.9
22 to 24 years old	15.3	10.6	25.9	11.5	12.4	25.2	17.3	5.3	10.5	15.5	18.2	7.8	24.2	15.8
25 to 34 years old	2.9	6.8	10.1	1.3	3.7	12.6	7.4	8.4	3.6	0.7	8.5	5.6	4.7	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE														
Persons 25 years old and over	2 623	4 026	2 682	1 626	3 835	1 649	2 684	1 524	2 524	2 667	2 807	1 543	3 553	4 648
Elementary:	886	1 318	610	524	1 287	313	803	370	897	708	492	353	701	1 084
5 to 7 years	289	697	356	259	675	190	446	160	572	421	352	280	355	777
8 years	222	408	150	121	319	170	262	107	108	150	203	137	279	287
High school:	219	567	354	254	409	273	334	219	234	424	324	227	341	759
4 years	525	655	640	232	676	377	495	412	358	529	734	262	757	955
College:	237	231	305	90	270	209	216	150	212	195	362	157	459	301
4 or more years	245	150	267	146	199	117	128	106	143	240	340	127	661	485
Percent high school graduates	38.4	25.7	45.2	28.8	29.9	42.6	31.3	43.8	28.2	36.1	51.2	35.4	52.8	37.5
Persons 10 years old and over	4 293	5 970	4 275	2 875	5 683	2 458	3 827	2 388	4 300	4 044	4 351	2 336	5 088	7 216
Unable to read and write	383	701	233	318	611	601	951	142	537	373	1 206	142	349	661
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	993	1 364	1 194	430	1 309	889	1 110	786	1 041	975	1 550	700	1 793	1 773
Place of work reported	873	1 244	1 036	408	1 208	741	1 007	546	895	753	1 274	660	1 454	1 614
Worked in area of residence	242	594	600	152	78	32	103	260	401	277	248	204	1 038	597
Worked outside area of residence	631	650	436	256	1 130	709	904	286	494	476	1 026	456	416	1 017
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.3	52.3	42.1	62.7	93.5	95.7	89.8	52.4	55.2	63.2	80.5	69.1	28.6	63.0
Mean travel time to work— minutes	19.0	22.5	15.5	20.7	26.8	25.9	28.8	30.3	25.0	16.5	23.6	18.9	19.6	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	1 039	1 289	1 133	437	1 392	762	926	796	929	1 021	1 357	556	1 808	1 662
Private vehicle	536	419	601	250	688	410	362	540	433	649	910	369	1 215	1 109
Drive alone	407	371	454	186	605	359	253	484	326	518	864	309	1 116	928
Carpool	129	48	147	64	83	51	109	56	107	131	46	60	99	181
Public transportation	61	4353												



Table 74a. Social Characteristics for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblos	Juana Díaz pueblo	Juncos pueblo	Lares pueblo	Loíza pueblo	Manatí pueblo	Río Grande pueblo	Salinas pueblo	San Germán pueblo	San Lorenzo pueblo	Santo Isabel pueblo	Utuado pueblo	Yabucoa pueblo	Yauco pueblo
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons	5 507	3 507	3 278	3 932	8 352	3 049	4 404	4 454	5 933	6 821	6 848	3 510	5 247
Born in Puerto Rico	5 234	3 246	3 146	3 848	7 886	2 714	4 153	4 093	5 501	6 191	6 495	2 941	4 762
One or both parents born in Puerto Rico	5 155	3 160	3 086	3 711	7 774	2 580	4 084	3 955	5 388	6 114	6 463	2 870	4 675
In municipio of residence	2 898	1 820	2 265	2 432	4 399	1 243	2 389	2 656	4 030	2 869	4 984	1 691	3 585
In different municipio	2 336	1 426	881	1 416	3 487	1 471	1 764	1 437	1 471	3 322	1 511	1 250	1 177
Born outside Puerto Rico	241	261	124	59	450	335	214	331	355	600	339	207	402
Place of birth not reported	32	—	8	25	16	—	37	30	77	30	14	362	83
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	4 925	3 266	2 968	3 592	7 674	2 805	4 030	4 265	5 426	6 057	6 182	3 127	4 731
Some house	3 102	2 380	2 044	2 712	5 808	1 985	2 846	3 150	3 897	3 379	3 793	2 220	3 331
Different house in Puerto Rico	1 608	748	670	580	1 594	293	1 031	1 014	1 175	2 012	1 984	502	897
Same municipio	1 297	478	595	537	1 196	183	778	466	931	1 679	1 545	403	809
Different municipio	311	270	75	43	398	110	253	548	244	333	439	99	88
Elsewhere	192	92	84	120	168	486	110	92	315	577	311	249	397
Residence in 1975 not reported	23	46	170	180	104	41	43	9	39	89	94	156	106
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	4 940	3 230	2 924	3 489	7 566	2 800	3 945	4 230	5 449	5 938	6 155	3 152	4 700
Able to speak Spanish	4 882	3 149	2 892	3 415	7 463	2 755	3 854	4 186	5 350	5 808	6 015	3 118	4 634
Speak English with difficulty	1 638	776	475	778	1 696	1 047	1 147	1 392	1 899	1 899	1 310	777	1 037
Unable to speak English	2 179	1 603	2 134	2 290	4 928	1 096	1 838	1 914	3 265	2 909	4 013	1 547	2 927
5 to 13 years	581	376	545	711	1 072	337	533	345	719	1 086	1 081	397	662
14 to 17 years	237	74	235	302	364	77	227	81	309	254	407	146	246
18 to 24 years	223	154	266	382	658	87	168	194	416	287	422	175	342
25 years and over	1 138	999	1 088	895	2 834	595	910	1 294	1 282	1 282	2 103	829	1 677
Unable to speak Spanish	58	81	32	74	103	45	91	44	99	130	140	34	66
Speak English with difficulty	7	—	—	6	—	19	—	—	—	20	19	—	—
Unable to speak English	51	81	27	68	98	22	87	44	99	105	110	34	66
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	538	290	312	474	751	257	397	480	638	616	677	321	491
Children ever born	314	140	196	283	306	92	142	68	220	409	448	247	303
Per 1,000 women	584	483	628	597	407	358	358	142	345	664	662	769	617
Women 25 to 34 years	341	251	226	244	524	195	313	296	297	553	412	257	373
Children ever born	462	492	471	572	833	381	679	604	649	1 407	905	695	658
Per 1,000 women	1 355	1 960	2 084	2 344	1 590	1 954	2 169	2 041	2 185	2 544	2 197	2 704	1 764
Women 35 to 44 years	360	221	191	201	512	217	250	211	312	395	345	207	241
Children ever born	1 080	533	518	923	1 500	586	617	524	1 257	1 429	1 097	607	819
Per 1,000 women	3 000	2 412	2 712	4 592	2 930	2 700	2 468	2 483	4 029	3 618	3 180	2 932	3 398
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	1 274	919	740	805	2 020	792	1 067	1 102	1 519	1 562	1 656	952	1 326
With own children under 18 years	692	407	399	493	944	368	621	362	710	1 004	890	505	650
With own children under 6 years	296	209	186	214	445	166	329	141	322	528	426	289	375
Married-couple families	943	650	496	482	1 490	582	762	834	1 028	1 207	1 088	618	921
With own children under 18 years	568	328	312	310	720	315	485	284	513	801	665	392	483
With own children under 6 years	252	183	155	147	363	150	285	125	255	484	355	254	290
Female householder, no husband present	271	203	197	269	426	190	275	217	413	316	496	303	356
With own children under 18 years	124	71	81	170	193	47	136	64	169	192	202	109	162
With own children under 6 years	44	26	25	61	82	16	44	16	67	39	64	35	80
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 733	850	898	1 444	2 214	969	1 403	1 187	1 885	2 153	2 014	1 019	1 295
Prekindergarten	20	12	12	26	21	16	—	23	12	7	29	7	9
Kindergarten	63	69	63	66	71	54	38	35	65	118	93	73	93
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	904	486	503	799	1 231	512	714	402	981	1 311	1 228	503	754
High school (1 to 4 years)	416	157	207	410	539	209	319	191	510	511	496	244	279
College	330	126	113	143	352	178	332	536	317	206	168	192	160
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	30	26	—	23	27	7	53	21	82	42	10	35	4
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>													
3 and 4 years old	10.7	13.3	11.8	11.9	5.0	6.2	8.3	13.4	12.2	7.7	9.0	11.8	11.2
5 and 6 years old	79.7	94.9	80.6	84.4	75.6	93.3	71.0	80.0	75.0	83.9	73.5	91.0	73.0
7 to 15 years old	94.3	93.7	88.6	93.3	95.1	97.4	92.8	98.7	97.9	93.7	95.7	98.7	93.3
16 and 17 years old	84.7	70.4	60.3	90.2	68.9	74.1	89.5	80.3	83.3	83.9	71.9	89.0	77.2
18 and 19 years old	78.8	37.9	56.0	61.4	56.7	61.3	66.9	76.3	61.4	49.2	53.0	73.4	48.9
20 and 21 years old	29.4	17.9	33.7	31.6	52.3	76.1	50.9	65.8	47.6	29.3	18.4	20.9	15.3
22 to 24 years old	21.9	17.8	25.1	11.2	14.9	27.6	31.9	45.7	21.0	9.0	16.1	16.5	22.0
25 to 34 years old	13.9	5.6	7.4	6.4	7.3	9.9	8.0	5.7	7.1	4.0	7.2	4.8	7.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 851	2 088	1 677	1 627	4 606	1 648	2 283	2 731	3 088	3 157	3 467	1 917	2 874
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	534	492	565	300	1 312	374	357	766	1 240	610	1 278	510	740
5 to 7 years	276	344	250	247	914	256	394	403	446	446	575	257	640
8 years	238	253	126	142	297	140	150	221	137	213	236	154	298
High school: 1 to 3 years	348	252	171	270	603	175	242	218	364	416	450	147	379
4 years	713	382	205	478	987	325	637	579	440	925	544	303	420
College: 1 to 3 years	351	166	169	101	261	238	286	259	255	322	209	235	201
4 or more years	391	199	191	89	232	140	217	285	206	225	175	311	196
Percent high school graduates	51.0	35.8	33.7	41.1	32.1	42.7	49.9	41.1	29.2	46.6	26.8	44.3	28.4
Persons 10 years old and over	4 475	2 924	2 594	3 026	6 911	2 464	3 557	4 014	4 979	5 092	5 500	2 859	4 203
Unable to read and write	740	198	769	153	712	129	732	351	818	286	739	199	323
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	1 329	751	602	659	1 949	640	1 017	1 190	941	1 618	923	935	1 063
Place of work reported	1 234	708	573	579	1 843	489	902	1 083	830	1 484	875	790	925
Worked in area of residence	345	270	306	142	715	97	339	608	331	711	455	161	35
Worked outside area of residence	889	438	267	437	1 128	392	563	475	499	773	420	629	890
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.0	61.9	46.6	75.5	61.2	80.2	62.4	43.9	60.1	52.1	48.0	79.6	96.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.2	16.1	25.5	34.3	18.0	19.9	17.8	17.8	22.2	25.2	14.8	19.1	18.8
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	1 441	764	607	736	1 962	669	1 017	1 154	1 010	1 679	908	841	1 086
Private vehicle	939	390	323	223	1 135	227	696	617	492	966	428	528	517
Drive alone	723	360	312	182	890	183	649	525	418	747	327	502	442
Carpool	216	30	11	41	245	44	47	92	74	219	101	26	75
Public transportation	173	119	25	295	306	162	58	89	266	184	14	113	111
Walked only	299	223	231	198	456	280	238	373	225	456	441	174	383
Other means	30	9	15	9	19	—	13	40	8	73	16	3	53
Worked at home	—	23	13	11	46	—	12	35	19	—	9	23	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.05	1.02	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.03	1.09

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adjuntas zona urbana	Aguada zona urbana	Aguas Buenas zona urbana	Aguilita aldea	Aibonita zona urbana	Añasca zona urbana	Arroya zona urbana	Bairra aldea	Bajadera aldea	Barce- laneta zona urbana	Barran- quitas zona urbana	Cabán aldea	Campo- nilla aldea	Camuy zona urbana
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 541	3 426	2 515	2 160	6 024	3 809	5 188	1 707	2 479	3 001	2 390	1 650	3 466	2 670
Labor force .....	1 274	1 453	1 183	914	2 450	1 865	2 417	679	831	1 206	603	736	1 346	1 090
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	36.0	42.4	47.0	42.3	40.7	49.0	46.6	39.8	33.5	40.2	25.2	44.6	38.8	40.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 274	1 453	1 183	907	2 437	1 865	2 417	679	831	1 206	603	736	1 333	1 090
Employed .....	1 091	1 296	886	641	2 007	1 688	1 929	495	767	1 031	443	489	958	829
Unemployed .....	183	157	297	266	430	177	488	184	64	175	160	247	375	261
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.4	10.8	25.1	29.3	17.6	9.5	20.2	27.1	7.7	14.5	26.5	33.6	28.1	23.9
Not in labor force .....	2 267	1 973	1 332	1 246	3 574	1 944	2 771	1 028	1 648	1 795	1 787	914	2 120	1 580
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 937	1 871	1 350	1 093	3 255	2 059	2 795	872	1 272	1 575	1 249	877	1 683	1 435
Labor force .....	568	564	468	280	1 028	825	1 021	232	261	483	245	282	355	383
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	29.3	30.1	34.7	25.6	31.6	40.1	36.5	26.6	20.5	30.7	19.6	32.2	21.1	26.7
Civilian labor force .....	568	564	468	280	1 028	825	1 021	232	261	483	245	282	355	383
Employed .....	484	496	387	153	861	772	828	176	232	423	160	209	242	312
Unemployed .....	84	68	81	127	167	53	193	56	29	60	85	73	113	71
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.8	12.1	17.3	45.4	16.2	6.4	18.9	24.1	11.1	12.4	34.7	25.9	31.8	18.5
Not in labor force .....	1 369	1 307	882	813	2 227	1 234	1 774	640	1 011	1 092	1 004	595	1 328	1 052
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 091	1 296	886	641	2 007	1 688	1 929	495	767	1 031	443	489	958	829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	241	324	178	33	363	370	566	31	93	198	110	50	41	211
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	79	142	36	14	117	107	148	22	23	74	10	7	6	76
Professional specialty occupations .....	162	182	142	19	246	263	418	9	70	124	100	43	35	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	315	252	181	106	403	435	518	66	186	179	88	112	187	225
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	17	—	—	42	49	37	10	16	19	—	—	15	14
Sales occupations .....	84	138	75	31	139	134	160	18	85	76	52	42	39	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	231	97	106	75	222	252	321	38	85	84	36	70	133	143
Service occupations .....	210	243	185	113	316	211	313	88	93	139	69	91	196	162
Private household occupations .....	4	4	6	14	3	8	—	14	—	—	—	5	24	6
Protective service occupations .....	36	56	19	32	35	80	85	14	15	40	6	7	57	42
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	170	183	160	67	278	123	228	60	78	99	63	79	115	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	70	13	16	89	44	17	14	—	52	18	19	—	30	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	69	121	121	82	201	231	155	126	98	147	72	55	209	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	186	343	205	218	680	424	363	184	245	350	85	181	295	115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	63	192	172	67	548	283	206	67	129	230	22	142	99	85
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	62	85	14	62	62	61	50	68	57	47	34	16	95	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	61	66	19	89	70	80	107	49	59	73	29	23	101	18
Employed females 16 years and over .....	484	496	387	153	861	772	828	176	232	423	160	209	242	312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	109	155	84	9	181	137	307	9	19	92	70	28	22	109
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	6	32	16	—	26	26	35	—	—	5	7	—	—	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	103	123	68	9	155	111	272	9	19	92	65	21	22	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	177	115	72	72	167	237	263	60	92	92	51	51	85	108
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	8	—	—	15	23	6	10	5	6	—	—	10	14
Sales occupations .....	9	38	13	20	16	36	52	18	15	17	20	6	15	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	168	69	59	52	136	178	205	32	72	69	31	45	60	69
Service occupations .....	141	125	114	38	145	70	135	55	41	66	34	43	92	61
Private household occupations .....	4	4	6	14	3	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	24	6
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	137	121	108	24	142	62	129	41	41	66	34	43	68	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	15	—	—	24	82	19	—	17	—	—	5	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	44	86	117	27	344	246	104	52	63	167	—	82	33	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	44	86	110	22	337	220	98	45	63	147	—	76	28	34
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	7	5	—	26	6	7	—	20	—	6	5	—
INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 091	1 296	886	641	2 007	1 688	1 929	495	767	1 031	443	489	958	829
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	52	16	16	107	79	32	37	—	52	34	9	—	30	27
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction .....	70	63	43	61	64	73	91	68	52	78	64	12	151	47
Manufacturing .....	144	333	205	148	849	614	319	164	200	432	33	180	188	162
Durable goods .....	44	111	83	38	189	239	140	61	51	113	26	95	114	13
Transportation .....	10	50	29	48	20	38	66	41	20	17	—	7	44	11
Communications and other public utilities .....	12	11	22	10	38	16	55	27	20	34	16	—	35	7
Wholesale trade .....	17	38	12	10	19	11	37	8	8	30	14	—	30	39
Retail trade .....	200	249	133	57	206	200	240	62	127	61	59	79	84	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	59	22	6	9	37	35	59	7	11	11	—	—	18	23
Business and repair services .....	—	20	13	31	38	16	27	28	23	20	21	26	75	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	9	33	40	31	20	43	40	30	9	33	9	16	38	10
Professional and related services .....	317	280	242	83	423	345	669	35	141	169	177	125	181	206
Health services .....	51	61	33	35	101	100	192	—	53	62	39	56	75	18
Educational services .....	211	192	183	31	276	188	366	35	66	107	107	49	101	116
Public administration .....	201	181	125	46	214	265	283	25	104	112	41	44	84	133
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 091	1 296	886	641	2 007	1 688	1 929	495	767	1 031	443	489	958	829
Private wage and salary workers .....	510	726	467	416	1 151	868	767	372	361	624	166	319	603	405
Federal government workers .....	45	38	47	28	85	64	129	15	35	30	—	4	17	31
Commonwealth government workers .....	397	367	259	173	487	469	839	70	269	219	217	108	204	214
Municipal government workers .....	58	51	57	4	90	88	61	16	14	110	11	36	87	49
Self-employed workers .....	61	109	56	20	178	186	133	22	88	41	43	22	47	125
Unpaid family workers .....	20	5	—	—	16	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	784	672	566	500	1 250	981	1 367	405	581	673	368	403	710	635
50 to 52 weeks .....	386	395	251	207	757	597	765	137	319	410	109	135	290	485
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	344	371	251	178	674	545	689	137	307	371	98	125	272	442
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	511	418	405	180	864									



Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Candelario aldea	Canó- vanos zona urbano	Capitanejo aldea	Ceiba zona urbano	Ciales zona urbana	Cidra zona urbana	Comerio zona urbana	Coquí aldea	Corozal zona urbano	Florida zona urbano	Guárico zona urbana	Guayo- nilla zona urbana	Gurabo zona urbana	Hatillo zona urbano
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	3 014	4 731	1 458	3 122	2 378	4 095	3 741	1 846	3 821	2 469	6 285	4 082	5 348	3 257
Labor force	1 203	2 423	685	1 585	1 004	1 336	1 336	725	1 338	811	2 371	1 778	2 247	1 514
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.9	51.2	47.0	50.8	42.2	32.6	35.7	39.3	35.0	32.8	37.7	43.6	42.0	46.5
Civilian labor force	1 203	2 423	685	1 566	1 004	1 336	1 331	725	1 338	811	2 371	1 778	2 247	1 514
Employed	1 020	2 182	557	1 386	814	1 148	1 076	495	1 046	713	2 079	1 565	2 077	972
Unemployed	183	241	128	180	190	188	255	230	292	98	292	213	170	542
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	9.9	18.7	11.5	18.9	14.1	19.2	31.7	21.8	12.1	12.3	12.0	7.6	35.8
Not in labor force	1 811	2 308	773	1 537	1 374	2 759	2 405	1 121	2 483	1 658	3 914	2 304	3 101	1 743
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	1 576	2 509	728	1 683	1 254	2 125	1 987	925	1 968	1 262	3 318	2 175	2 614	1 737
Labor force	439	941	227	673	383	590	552	220	563	220	834	668	663	562
Percent of female, 16 years and over	27.9	37.5	31.2	40.0	30.5	27.8	27.8	23.8	28.6	17.4	25.1	30.7	25.4	32.4
Civilian labor force	439	941	227	666	383	590	552	220	563	220	834	668	663	562
Employed	369	815	193	588	327	483	412	149	481	177	698	608	638	351
Unemployed	70	126	34	78	56	107	140	71	82	43	136	60	25	211
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	13.4	15.0	11.7	14.6	18.1	25.4	32.3	14.6	19.5	16.3	9.0	3.8	37.5
Not in labor force	1 137	1 568	501	1 010	871	1 535	1 435	705	1 405	1 042	2 484	1 507	1 951	1 175
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 020	2 182	557	1 386	814	1 148	1 076	495	1 046	713	2 079	1 565	2 077	972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	397	44	262	150	317	183	57	176	79	343	455	244	179
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	162	28	103	85	100	57	4	49	15	73	123	78	75
Professional specialty occupations	30	235	16	159	65	217	126	53	127	64	270	332	166	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	205	701	144	312	257	251	271	95	211	124	439	318	393	252
Technicians and related support occupations	16	64	27	9	23	41	12	12	14	-	56	20	12	60
Sales occupations	98	238	30	108	128	96	105	26	94	37	187	146	164	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	399	87	195	106	114	154	57	103	87	196	152	217	80
Service occupations	238	301	83	247	141	211	166	26	202	99	331	251	617	110
Private household occupations	19	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	17
Protective service occupations	51	111	27	30	13	35	43	5	47	6	81	85	375	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	168	181	56	217	120	176	123	21	155	93	250	160	237	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	4	49	6	19	30	40	26	22	40	80	33	38	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	184	249	102	207	32	99	147	117	100	118	355	186	257	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	321	530	135	352	215	240	269	174	335	253	531	322	528	253
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	149	295	76	218	133	137	135	87	198	98	286	145	301	151
Transportation and material moving occupations	91	96	28	58	14	54	81	36	104	39	115	47	73	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	139	31	76	68	49	53	51	33	116	130	130	154	45
Employed females 16 years and over	369	815	193	588	327	483	412	149	481	177	698	608	638	351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	157	22	115	69	165	82	42	88	33	199	261	128	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	22	6	16	20	25	14	-	12	-	26	13	26	5
Professional specialty occupations	13	135	16	99	49	140	68	42	76	33	173	248	102	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90	358	98	164	119	108	126	31	80	46	182	198	182	125
Technicians and related support occupations	12	21	27	-	6	16	-	-	9	-	21	12	7	23
Sales occupations	25	91	13	30	37	14	11	8	20	-	65	55	17	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	246	58	134	76	78	115	23	51	46	96	131	158	58
Service occupations	159	110	31	113	39	94	87	16	92	56	101	110	121	53
Private household occupations	19	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	17
Protective service occupations	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	101	31	108	31	94	87	16	92	56	101	104	103	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	32	13	16	-	15	-	-	35	5	10	-	-	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	158	29	180	100	101	108	60	186	37	193	39	207	105
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	70	158	23	175	87	88	104	55	165	23	163	39	172	105
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	-	6	5	13	13	4	5	6	14	30	-	35	-
INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 020	2 182	557	1 386	814	1 148	1 076	495	1 046	713	2 079	1 565	2 077	972
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	4	56	-	19	37	30	44	33	26	63	13	13	61
Mining	-	21	-	6	7	-	-	-	5	-	14	-	-	6
Construction	120	132	64	103	27	55	84	29	68	110	154	111	181	57
Manufacturing	221	568	155	335	180	272	204	225	321	225	687	235	396	263
Durable goods	119	243	41	195	58	101	63	8	37	58	225	66	186	66
Transportation	63	89	11	-	4	15	29	18	28	17	32	26	58	31
Communications and other public utilities	11	102	19	31	15	6	6	30	-	35	51	83	46	23
Wholesale trade	56	107	10	22	46	36	39	-	37	17	84	71	90	-
Retail trade	148	283	74	173	149	190	105	38	140	48	209	194	211	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	93	11	55	24	5	16	4	27	14	13	38	47	5
Business and repair services	65	71	7	25	34	33	53	5	7	26	80	53	48	40
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	37	113	14	77	45	18	28	6	28	13	48	27	65	28
Professional and related services	156	346	88	280	162	387	293	50	255	147	413	480	341	189
Health services	89	104	40	114	50	118	75	9	36	43	144	149	76	81
Educational services	56	235	28	134	74	230	190	38	208	91	235	306	220	84
Public administration	126	253	48	279	102	94	189	46	97	35	231	234	581	126
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 020	2 182	557	1 386	814	1 148	1 076	495	1 046	713	2 079	1 565	2 077	972
Private wage and salary workers	670	1 406	318	713	425	560	469	175	616	407	816	762	917	531
Federal government workers	35	106	20	169	7	77	71	11	52	12	73	69	64	24
Commonwealth government workers	167	497	141	368	219	358	365	283	291	188	880	574	816	251
Municipal government workers	69	61	39	81	18	59	116	10	23	42	167	113	128	53
Self-employed workers	79	112	39	48	136	94	55	16	64	64	143	47	145	113
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	632	1 401	434	853	488	778	591	418	737	630	1 259	896	1 184	681
50 to 52 weeks	316	1 066	118	600	247	449	304	153	336	404	628	403	705	492
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	305	951	113	548	221	364	290	148	310	380	564	397	559	431
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	333	925	215	635	351	492	343	196	488	163	682	540	630	400
50 to 52 weeks	228	598	67	409	193	315	146	90	253	120	305	292	476	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1													

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Imbrey aldeo	Ingenio aldeo, Too Baja Municipio	Jayuyo zono urbana	Jabos aldeo	Juncos zono urbano	La Dolores aldeo	La Fermina aldeo	Lajos zona urbano	Lores zona urbano	Las Piedras zono urbano	Loíza zona urbano	Luquillo zono urbano	Martorell aldeo
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 803</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>1 588</b>
Labor force .....	903	1 089	905	844	2 210	905	614	1 543	1 171	1 472	1 120	1 211	439
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.1	39.9	39.8	35.6	40.4	38.9	35.1	51.3	33.9	46.2	45.9	42.5	27.6
Civilian labor force .....	903	1 089	905	844	2 210	905	614	1 543	1 171	1 472	1 120	1 207	439
Employed .....	687	961	757	574	1 705	715	536	1 357	1 020	1 280	763	964	378
Unemployed .....	216	128	148	270	505	190	78	186	151	192	357	243	61
Percent of civilian labor force .....	23.9	11.8	16.4	32.0	22.9	21.0	12.7	12.1	12.9	13.0	31.9	20.1	13.9
Not in labor force .....	900	1 641	1 367	1 529	3 260	1 424	1 137	1 462	2 282	1 715	1 318	1 640	1 149
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>903</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>754</b>
Labor force .....	379	381	336	187	985	335	191	711	460	595	482	507	142
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	42.0	27.5	28.5	15.9	33.2	27.9	22.1	43.4	25.0	34.1	37.7	33.6	18.8
Civilian labor force .....	379	381	336	187	985	335	191	711	460	595	482	503	142
Employed .....	287	323	267	113	717	216	177	618	376	527	308	397	106
Unemployed .....	92	58	69	74	268	119	14	93	84	68	174	106	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	24.3	15.2	20.5	39.6	27.2	35.5	7.3	13.1	18.3	11.4	36.1	21.1	25.4
Not in labor force .....	524	1 003	843	989	1 980	865	675	928	1 381	1 149	796	1 003	612
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>378</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	65	63	129	43	326	53	45	347	283	268	108	261	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	16	19	31	23	112	6	26	105	75	86	38	92	25
Professional specialty occupations .....	49	44	98	20	214	47	19	242	208	182	70	169	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	120	201	142	49	315	134	109	369	264	282	163	203	38
Technicians and related support occupations .....	16	—	—	14	52	12	7	17	17	33	26	26	—
Sales occupations .....	28	117	81	18	131	54	27	138	165	60	28	67	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	76	84	61	17	132	68	75	214	82	189	109	110	17
Service occupations .....	75	263	119	109	355	75	128	208	210	220	147	165	36
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	5	—
Protective service occupations .....	32	48	17	40	112	19	21	63	40	91	11	29	14
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	43	215	102	51	243	56	107	145	164	129	124	131	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10	—	43	60	26	14	31	34	23	5	20	12	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	120	169	107	105	179	192	42	134	100	166	133	109	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	297	265	217	208	504	247	181	265	140	339	192	214	194
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	191	125	94	133	385	102	59	170	83	194	89	116	106
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	28	63	29	46	43	70	84	45	5	63	34	45	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	78	77	94	29	76	75	38	50	52	82	69	53	66
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>287</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>106</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	50	12	58	20	181	47	21	190	133	136	55	158	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	16	—	4	6	44	—	6	22	6	18	21	23	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	34	12	54	14	137	47	15	168	127	118	34	135	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	69	118	80	10	139	72	51	203	85	151	84	92	22
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	—	—	—	34	6	7	11	11	22	21	5	—
Sales occupations .....	13	48	25	—	40	22	14	46	40	22	—	5	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	44	70	55	10	65	44	30	146	34	107	63	82	17
Service occupations .....	—	93	47	29	134	33	53	81	121	63	80	52	18
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	5	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	—	93	47	11	113	26	53	81	115	63	68	47	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	11	—	—	—	7	—	31	—	42	—	10	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	156	89	82	54	263	57	52	113	31	135	89	85	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	134	89	68	54	258	46	52	97	31	123	65	73	45
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	22	—	14	—	—	11	—	16	—	12	18	6	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>378</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	10	4	30	51	7	14	12	28	23	10	6	6	30
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	72	87	96	43	88	116	63	56	65	91	71	70	6
Manufacturing .....	244	215	166	278	565	205	114	348	86	373	139	203	196
Durable goods .....	50	132	111	51	305	125	70	178	16	200	56	101	79
Transportation .....	20	34	22	21	35	30	41	30	5	12	24	45	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	22	53	8	10	19	34	14	35	13	13	20	23	5
Wholesale trade .....	51	19	17	—	5	—	7	22	6	46	4	15	10
Retail trade .....	44	186	99	33	233	70	70	198	224	135	34	135	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	6	8	—	28	12	—	44	9	20	12	67	23
Business and repair services .....	23	41	17	31	42	50	18	25	30	17	30	24	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	11	91	—	18	46	—	—	34	55	26	43	47	—
Professional and related services .....	124	152	196	61	368	126	94	349	335	309	163	183	26
Health services .....	66	46	45	10	129	60	46	57	72	115	72	51	6
Educational services .....	58	71	127	28	222	61	44	232	233	181	85	110	20
Public administration .....	66	73	98	28	269	58	103	183	163	228	217	146	24
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>378</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	463	598	372	357	935	496	295	649	410	747	267	575	222
Federal government workers .....	38	15	64	17	38	21	28	38	28	42	79	76	22
Commonwealth government workers .....	120	218	208	133	453	164	121	467	375	383	351	202	119
Municipal government workers .....	25	26	24	41	186	7	44	48	80	67	54	68	6
Self-employed workers .....	41	100	82	26	93	27	48	155	123	41	12	43	9
Unpaid family workers .....	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>422</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>338</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	220	277	197	284	593	287	155	553	278	388	188	357	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	173	249	158	261	526	281	152	484	246	357	162	336	41
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>292</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>106</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	207	181	166	83	362	97	149	466	148	290	137	252	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	158	157	116	83	330	85	149	377	75	265	110	219	35
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>633</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>564</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	162	392	278	329	771	276	235	227	509	438	269	318	236
1 worker in 1979 .....	277	426	292	420	701	308	231	440	446	474	281	551	246
2 workers in 1979 .....	170	162	186	90	444	174	116	433	192	322	195	196	70
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	24	32	24	17	46	35	34	47	30	29	60	11	12



Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mounabo zono urbano	Moco zona urbano	Morovis zono urbana	Naguabo zono urbana	Noronjito zono urbano	Olimpo aldeo	Pájaros aldeo	Palomas aldeo, Yauco Municipio	Patillas zono urbano	Peñuelas zono urbano	Potato Postillo aldeo	Punta Santiago aldeo	Quebro- dillas zona urbana
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>2 500</b>
Labor force .....	682	1 169	673	1 099	708	642	708	401	760	1 063	900	1 586	955
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	37.7	46.1	40.0	39.7	35.6	39.2	41.8	24.5	37.3	40.7	34.7	47.0	38.2
Civilian labor force .....	682	1 169	673	1 092	708	642	708	401	760	1 063	900	1 586	955
Employed .....	557	1 028	552	858	469	483	539	286	637	909	765	1 319	783
Unemployed .....	125	141	121	234	239	159	169	115	123	154	135	267	172
Percent of civilian labor force .....	18.3	12.1	18.0	21.4	33.8	24.8	23.9	28.7	16.2	14.5	15.0	16.8	18.0
Not in labor force .....	1 128	1 365	1 010	1 670	1 281	997	984	1 236	1 280	1 551	1 694	1 791	1 545
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 370</b>
Labor force .....	296	454	281	434	214	166	190	94	298	368	275	573	418
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	29.4	33.8	31.7	29.8	21.3	19.2	22.0	11.1	27.0	27.4	21.1	32.7	30.5
Civilian labor force .....	296	454	281	434	214	166	190	94	298	368	275	573	418
Employed .....	214	376	249	347	130	101	106	70	276	322	205	491	291
Unemployed .....	82	78	32	87	84	65	84	24	22	46	70	82	127
Percent of civilian labor force .....	27.7	17.2	11.4	20.0	39.3	39.2	44.2	25.5	7.4	12.5	25.5	14.3	30.4
Not in labor force .....	712	891	606	1 021	791	699	672	752	805	977	1 029	1 181	952
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>557</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>783</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	120	298	80	220	87	38	33	11	164	141	41	141	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	21	95	6	69	36	6	33	—	73	32	12	50	61
Professional specialty occupations .....	99	203	74	151	51	32	—	11	91	109	29	91	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	91	233	151	216	106	102	161	60	148	168	144	282	235
Technicians and related support occupations .....	5	11	8	20	7	6	26	—	33	10	5	25	—
Sales occupations .....	44	87	72	101	28	41	71	39	44	67	62	83	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	42	135	71	95	71	55	64	21	71	91	77	174	110
Service occupations .....	121	162	78	146	51	97	67	74	109	199	104	245	122
Private household occupations .....	18	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	59	48	12	47	4	30	13	17	34	60	47	98	30
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	44	103	66	93	47	67	54	57	75	139	45	147	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	32	13	28	21	21	8	—	5	27	116	30	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	108	112	69	77	77	64	83	58	41	119	95	198	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	113	191	161	171	127	161	187	83	170	255	265	423	163
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	52	82	84	68	19	88	29	20	66	108	133	239	105
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	18	50	40	43	48	55	111	25	46	39	65	53	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43	59	37	60	60	18	47	38	58	108	67	131	35
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>291</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	66	146	33	132	43	20	5	6	58	82	28	62	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	5	22	—	29	—	—	5	—	6	3	8	—	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	61	124	33	103	43	20	—	6	52	79	20	62	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	44	116	53	95	34	32	69	12	80	116	44	143	89
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	6	—	15	7	—	9	—	22	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	18	26	15	23	4	3	8	7	34	—	—	22	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	26	84	38	57	23	29	52	5	51	72	44	121	63
Service occupations .....	57	54	66	60	41	18	18	40	74	56	39	68	57
Private household occupations .....	18	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	3	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	39	43	66	54	41	18	14	40	69	56	24	68	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	17	16	5	—	5	—	—	5	22	17	13	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	39	43	81	55	12	26	14	12	59	46	77	205	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	39	31	73	55	12	26	14	6	51	41	62	161	46
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	15	44	14
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>557</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>783</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4	37	13	28	11	28	8	—	5	27	116	30	12
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	47	66	38	83	64	9	93	48	34	105	104	129	44
Manufacturing .....	102	129	112	150	80	102	68	69	126	226	180	486	155
Durable goods .....	94	72	37	95	19	25	31	6	80	56	31	173	26
Transportation .....	19	32	20	12	17	48	48	17	31	15	30	19	14
Communications and other public utilities .....	12	11	—	7	27	11	18	6	30	24	—	12	42
Wholesale trade .....	10	21	8	7	22	25	46	—	19	14	16	13	6
Retail trade .....	75	133	92	127	79	59	76	45	88	123	79	147	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	14	34	6	6	21	13	19	11	—	5	3	6	33
Business and repair services .....	37	24	3	28	4	17	26	12	7	23	67	20	15
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	25	34	13	21	4	11	21	—	18	—	12	47	23
Professional and related services .....	106	324	151	242	81	97	51	60	159	213	91	194	176
Health services .....	23	45	32	49	24	53	31	19	16	58	30	81	60
Educational services .....	76	248	105	180	57	29	20	36	88	127	61	78	106
Public administration .....	106	183	96	147	59	63	65	18	120	134	67	216	123
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>557</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>783</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	227	368	242	300	232	275	353	202	275	480	490	821	291
Federal government workers .....	6	58	8	43	20	31	23	—	38	32	35	27	23
Commonwealth government workers .....	216	485	202	323	134	117	102	40	220	239	158	407	264
Municipal government workers .....	27	12	50	83	36	36	42	20	60	118	28	28	47
Self-employed workers .....	75	105	29	109	47	24	19	24	44	40	54	36	158
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>600</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	138	435	134	313	231	287	97	139	133	321	204	538	305
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	129	395	90	260	225	242	89	96	106	316	174	452	264
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>251</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>312</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	66	238	66	254	103	52	22	45	176	138	62	357	166
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	61	188	55	179	97	34	17	38	130	109	58	261	144
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>614</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>892</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	250	210	253	403	236	175	81	321	240	214	312	273	320
1 worker in 1979 .....	214	389	199	424	398	283	403	193	326	480	415	662	324
2 workers in 1979 .....	147	273	145	204	86	104	114	46	96	203	99	386	231
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	3	27	11	18	—	13	19	5	38	21	26	6	17

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Roosevelt Roads aldea	Sabana Grande zona urbana	Salinas zona urbana	San Antonio aldea, Aguadilla Municipia	San Antonio aldea, Dorada Municipia	San Isidro aldea	San Lorenzo zona urbana	Santa Barbara aldea	Santa Isabel zona urbana	Taa Alta zona urbana	Vieques aldea	Villalba zona urbana	Yabucá zona urbana
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 961</b>	<b>5 175</b>	<b>4 047</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>6 028</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>4 317</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>4 423</b>
Labor force .....	2 230	2 374	1 628	578	768	1 553	2 015	1 116	2 115	1 371	526	823	1 880
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.3	45.9	40.2	30.8	32.9	41.2	33.4	36.2	49.0	47.4	32.4	37.5	42.5
Civilian labor force .....	273	2 368	1 621	578	768	1 553	2 015	1 116	2 106	1 371	526	823	1 880
Employed .....	228	2 062	1 419	520	688	1 340	1 752	942	1 752	1 120	481	596	1 586
Unemployed .....	45	306	202	58	80	213	263	174	354	251	45	227	294
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.5	12.9	12.5	10.0	10.4	13.7	13.1	15.6	16.8	18.3	8.6	27.6	15.6
Not in labor force .....	731	2 801	2 419	1 301	1 569	2 220	4 013	1 970	2 202	1 519	1 098	1 372	2 543
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 137</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>2 378</b>
Labor force .....	493	1 022	756	191	218	358	786	358	870	510	154	343	834
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	43.4	35.9	34.5	19.7	18.0	18.6	24.8	23.1	37.6	33.9	18.6	29.4	35.1
Civilian labor force .....	224	1 022	749	191	218	358	786	358	870	510	154	343	834
Employed .....	185	865	672	179	189	317	683	297	721	404	137	241	715
Unemployed .....	39	157	77	12	29	41	103	61	149	106	17	102	119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	17.4	15.4	10.3	6.3	13.3	11.5	13.1	17.0	17.1	20.8	11.0	29.7	14.3
Not in labor force .....	644	1 823	1 435	781	995	1 566	2 388	1 189	1 444	994	672	822	1 544
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 586</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	71	436	379	42	101	61	432	76	300	334	33	125	336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	27	108	64	18	13	21	141	29	81	156	—	42	129
Professional specialty occupations .....	44	328	315	24	88	40	291	47	219	178	33	83	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	111	563	338	97	75	201	415	198	397	253	75	105	435
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	75	39	5	6	5	30	23	17	5	7	6	60
Sales occupations .....	36	196	116	69	17	36	140	33	137	85	35	36	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	75	292	183	23	52	160	245	142	243	163	33	63	264
Service occupations .....	20	331	214	98	141	302	209	181	258	160	91	128	254
Private household occupations .....	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	7	5	10
Protective service occupations .....	14	98	77	20	17	80	24	30	94	64	—	25	75
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	6	233	130	78	124	213	185	151	153	96	84	98	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	23	7	10	44	14	22	30	58	14	21	35	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18	197	155	96	101	330	146	143	254	107	77	65	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	8	512	326	177	226	432	528	314	485	252	184	138	366
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1	303	160	113	109	158	350	175	316	158	57	75	235
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	58	108	31	71	114	74	53	61	66	50	29	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7	151	58	33	46	160	104	86	108	28	77	34	90
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>185</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>715</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	54	222	231	20	69	32	183	48	169	128	11	67	188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	27	32	20	12	—	—	17	7	20	20	—	16	40
Professional specialty occupations .....	27	190	211	8	69	32	166	41	149	108	11	51	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	111	317	198	18	42	85	193	95	171	105	31	59	243
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	58	7	5	—	2	6	6	6	—	7	—	4
Sales occupations .....	36	46	48	5	4	6	43	19	16	18	4	13	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	75	213	143	8	38	79	148	70	149	87	20	46	196
Service occupations .....	13	123	101	32	28	90	76	48	83	56	57	69	140
Private household occupations .....	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	7	5	10
Protective service occupations .....	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	6	115	94	32	28	81	76	48	77	56	50	64	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	21	15	16	7	10	25	18	51	22	—	16	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	7	182	127	93	43	100	206	88	233	93	38	25	133
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	157	110	83	43	93	170	88	187	77	27	25	120
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7	21	17	10	—	7	30	—	46	16	4	—	6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 586</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	28	13	6	27	7	16	7	76	14	13	40	16
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	157	24	26	59	320	106	100	60	25	87	19	47
Manufacturing .....	—	557	383	179	170	221	480	260	559	312	79	113	561
Durable goods .....	—	307	94	93	100	94	176	134	211	174	41	51	113
Transportation .....	—	31	64	17	27	30	19	48	37	42	49	5	6
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	39	10	21	17	23	41	58	84	36	14	15	24
Wholesale trade .....	7	50	37	—	26	7	43	36	6	40	9	29	15
Retail trade .....	60	233	170	100	69	106	283	61	198	108	26	83	158
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	34	32	—	10	21	85	6	11	43	—	—	68
Business and repair services .....	—	33	38	21	19	113	20	35	30	26	24	14	40
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	6	32	18	11	81	69	57	54	59	16	16	41	21
Professional and related services .....	83	563	435	64	119	229	410	127	320	303	99	175	361
Health services .....	25	234	111	19	5	62	111	68	119	103	79	57	56
Educational services .....	44	271	275	45	91	136	240	46	174	164	70	111	245
Public administration .....	72	305	195	75	64	189	192	150	312	112	65	62	269
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 586</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	86	1 107	692	251	465	797	1 045	539	878	576	227	278	776
Federal government workers .....	142	76	67	26	38	62	65	37	37	5	17	4	37
Commonwealth government workers .....	—	624	498	136	131	344	412	205	623	350	145	208	646
Municipal government workers .....	—	143	76	12	28	79	108	76	113	71	69	56	70
Self-employed workers .....	—	112	86	95	26	58	104	57	101	118	23	50	49
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	8
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 702</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>999</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 227	671	541	246	299	447	596	354	608	484	214	143	286
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 204	536	484	218	279	412	511	301	604	439	168	122	254
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>509</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>766</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	153	530	424	104	164	217	377	144	461	284	80	126	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	129	404	358	99	120	193	299	132	421	214	66	97	271
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>927</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1 666</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	7	573	491	239	341	446	896	307	384	303	157	237	481
1 worker in 1979 .....	602	770	599	277	394	789	898	512	751	465	265	258	732
2 workers in 1979 .....	317	506	354	86	143	193	342	219	402	294	118	176	380
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	1	43	38	24	24	38	65	45	59	20	18	28	73



Table 75a. Labor Force Characteristics for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblos	Adjuntos pueblo	Aguadillo pueblo	Aibonito pueblo	Borron- quitas pueblo	Bayamón pueblo	Coná- vamos pueblo	Cotoño pueblo	Ceibo pueblo	Comerio pueblo	Guánico pueblo	Guayon- nilla pueblo	Hatillo pueblo	Humacao pueblo	Isabelo pueblo
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	3 541	5 142	3 474	2 390	5 026	2 139	3 465	1 981	3 516	3 365	3 688	1 950	4 487	5 970
Labor force	1 274	2 028	1 361	603	1 888	912	1 245	893	1 239	1 233	1 612	983	1 984	1 970
Percent of persons 16 years and over	36.0	39.4	39.2	25.2	37.6	42.6	35.9	45.1	35.2	36.6	43.7	50.4	44.2	33.0
Civilian labor force	1 274	2 028	1 348	603	1 888	912	1 245	881	1 234	1 233	1 612	983	1 984	1 955
Employed	1 091	1 334	1 180	443	1 487	791	970	810	979	1 045	1 424	587	1 834	1 659
Unemployed	183	694	168	160	401	121	275	71	255	188	188	396	150	296
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	34.2	12.5	26.5	21.2	13.3	22.1	8.1	20.7	15.2	11.7	40.3	7.6	15.1
Not in labor force	2 267	3 114	2 113	1 787	3 138	1 227	2 220	1 088	2 277	2 132	2 076	967	2 503	4 000
Inmate of institution	-	162	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	-
Female, 16 years and over	1 937	2 706	1 888	1 249	2 674	1 130	1 788	1 036	1 888	1 796	1 955	1 085	2 445	3 170
Labor force	568	805	615	245	578	349	446	361	530	469	617	406	901	701
Percent of female, 16 years and over	29.3	29.7	32.6	19.6	21.6	30.9	24.9	34.8	28.1	26.1	31.6	37.4	36.9	22.1
Civilian labor force	568	805	615	245	578	349	446	354	530	469	617	406	901	701
Employed	484	548	554	160	430	273	333	334	390	379	557	252	855	584
Unemployed	84	257	61	85	148	76	113	20	140	90	60	154	46	117
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	31.9	9.9	34.7	25.6	21.8	25.3	5.6	26.4	19.2	9.7	37.9	5.1	16.7
Not in labor force	1 369	1 901	1 273	1 004	2 096	781	1 342	675	1 358	1 327	1 338	679	1 544	2 469
Inmate of institution	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 091	1 334	1 180	443	1 487	791	970	810	979	1 045	1 424	587	1 834	1 659
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241	185	241	110	262	140	181	167	172	216	395	132	591	413
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	52	77	10	123	70	57	65	53	51	104	49	208	105
Professional specialty occupations	162	133	164	100	139	70	124	102	119	165	291	83	383	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	315	360	224	88	477	188	212	183	256	251	294	179	536	387
Technicians and related support occupations	-	18	31	-	-	11	13	-	12	29	14	37	60	34
Sales occupations	84	157	68	52	246	63	75	69	105	114	139	77	161	214
Administrative support occupations, including clencal	231	185	125	36	231	114	124	114	139	108	141	65	315	139
Service occupations	210	282	196	69	259	122	213	147	149	187	239	78	303	287
Private household occupations	4	27	-	9	6	5	-	-	-	-	6	17	17	22
Protective service occupations	36	39	24	6	57	33	34	13	43	43	78	25	60	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	216	172	63	193	83	174	134	106	144	155	36	226	220
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	14	26	19	18	4	5	6	40	48	26	25	51	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	180	138	72	179	98	107	145	116	134	180	69	146	227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	313	355	85	292	239	252	162	246	209	290	104	207	310
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63	182	279	22	121	105	91	99	128	108	126	71	113	197
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	23	35	34	84	46	61	32	81	54	47	6	20	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	108	41	29	87	88	100	31	37	47	117	27	74	44
Employed females 16 years and over	484	548	554	160	430	273	333	334	390	379	557	252	855	584
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	90	128	70	128	42	94	85	82	114	227	40	292	179
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	4	26	5	29	17	7	16	14	15	13	5	54	21
Professional specialty occupations	103	86	102	65	99	25	87	69	68	99	214	35	238	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177	198	100	51	153	125	94	87	120	120	186	89	318	172
Technicians and related support occupations	-	18	15	-	-	6	-	-	-	17	6	13	32	29
Sales occupations	9	56	6	20	53	35	17	16	11	36	55	28	51	45
Administrative support occupations, including clencal	168	124	79	31	100	84	77	71	109	67	125	48	235	98
Service occupations	141	107	101	34	65	42	74	75	78	52	105	40	149	129
Private household occupations	4	27	-	9	6	5	-	-	-	-	6	17	17	22
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	80	101	34	56	36	60	75	78	52	99	23	132	107
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	59	20	-	19	13	8	11	5	-	-	12	10	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	94	205	-	55	51	63	76	101	81	39	71	86	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	77	198	-	40	51	44	76	97	81	39	71	77	87
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	17	-	-	15	-	19	-	4	-	-	-	9	-
INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 091	1 334	1 180	443	1 487	791	970	810	979	1 045	1 424	587	1 834	1 659
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	-	40	9	17	4	5	-	30	42	6	25	53	43
Mining	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	6	7	-
Construction	70	113	35	64	69	63	72	75	67	107	99	19	43	94
Manufacturing	144	307	462	33	227	229	183	186	172	228	204	141	257	311
Durable goods	44	180	96	26	107	78	48	105	47	110	54	31	122	87
Transportation	10	9	20	-	45	43	65	-	29	17	26	6	26	44
Communications and other public utilities	12	16	27	16	60	6	14	6	6	31	77	10	41	31
Wholesale trade	17	39	15	14	56	40	23	16	32	71	71	-	47	9
Retail trade	200	196	119	59	388	106	118	83	105	99	194	92	238	273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	20	26	-	83	25	36	34	10	8	24	5	58	70
Business and repair services	-	72	25	21	82	23	29	-	46	58	46	25	70	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9	64	17	9	74	40	70	32	28	41	20	22	91	42
Professional and related services	317	319	274	177	264	102	203	177	280	253	428	140	658	410
Health services	51	116	69	39	103	31	67	75	75	80	133	54	307	58
Educational services	211	145	175	107	128	64	118	84	181	150	276	62	314	314
Public administration	201	175	120	41	122	110	152	195	174	82	229	96	245	264
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 091	1 334	1 180	443	1 487	791	970	810	979	1 045	1 424	587	1 834	1 659
Private wage and salary workers	510	705	641	166	849	567	525	379	420	470	681	299	809	820
Federal government workers	45	67	64	-	35	35	27	121	61	52	62	19	65	36
Commonwealth government workers	397	293	316	217	261	112	320	250	341	361	521	172	704	528
Municipal government workers	58	148	47	11	90	50	48	33	116	80	113	27	55	97
Self-employed workers	61	121	112	43	252	27	50	27	41	82	47	70	201	178
Unpaid family workers	20	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	784	962	682	368	1 077	537	621	507	537	546	774	371	1 047	1 118
50 to 52 weeks	386	562	382	109	717	420	353	321	273	228	326	265	669	743
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	344	498	330	98	622	342	347	290	259	184	326	248	593	666
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	511	650	564	178	489	335	363	337	328	353	470	288	841	546
50 to 52 weeks	236	327	348	63	205	229	219	207	140	133	228	203	537	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	190	277	271	46	190	184	190	186	106	101	1888			

Table 75a. Labor Force Characteristics for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblos	Juana Díaz pueblo	Juncos pueblo	Lores pueblo	Loíza pueblo	Monotí pueblo	Río Grande pueblo	Salinas pueblo	San Germán pueblo	San Lorenzo pueblo	Santo Isabel pueblo	Ututo pueblo	Yabucoa pueblo	Yauco pueblo
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 695	2 566	2 223	2 438	5 962	2 111	2 999	3 672	4 253	4 190	4 551	2 437	3 725
Labor force .....	1 638	879	716	1 120	2 476	825	1 188	1 415	1 191	2 053	1 427	996	1 242
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	44.3	34.3	32.2	45.9	41.5	39.1	39.6	38.5	28.0	49.0	31.4	40.9	33.3
Civilian labor force .....	1 638	879	716	1 120	2 476	825	1 181	1 415	1 191	2 053	1 427	996	1 242
Employed .....	1 475	786	617	763	2 010	717	1 038	1 186	1 030	1 706	925	854	1 100
Unemployed .....	163	93	99	357	466	108	143	229	161	347	502	142	142
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.0	10.6	13.8	31.9	18.8	13.1	12.1	16.2	13.5	16.9	35.2	14.3	11.4
Not in labor force .....	2 057	1 687	1 507	1 318	3 486	1 286	1 811	2 257	3 062	2 137	3 124	1 441	2 483
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 032	1 398	1 177	1 278	3 218	1 125	1 629	2 003	2 244	2 261	2 550	1 349	2 032
Labor force .....	639	372	285	482	1 034	340	547	615	448	863	572	454	451
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	31.4	26.6	24.2	37.7	32.1	30.2	33.6	30.7	20.0	38.2	22.4	33.7	22.2
Civilian labor force .....	639	372	285	482	1 034	340	540	615	448	863	572	454	451
Employed .....	577	351	232	308	820	316	476	520	403	721	329	408	412
Unemployed .....	62	21	53	174	214	24	64	95	45	142	243	46	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.7	5.6	18.6	36.1	20.7	7.1	11.9	15.4	10.0	16.5	42.5	10.1	8.6
Not in labor force .....	1 393	1 026	892	796	2 184	785	1 082	1 388	1 796	1 398	1 978	895	1 581
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 475	786	617	763	2 010	717	1 038	1 186	1 030	1 706	925	854	1 100
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	454	201	160	108	351	153	321	160	256	290	187	247	260
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	139	70	46	38	159	67	64	45	86	81	52	110	115
Professional specialty occupations .....	315	131	114	70	192	86	257	115	170	209	135	137	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	365	149	196	163	373	225	253	295	254	397	330	251	282
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	29	17	26	38	5	26	25	22	17	21	39	18
Sales occupations .....	150	61	103	28	195	93	88	141	113	137	146	81	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	208	59	76	109	140	127	139	129	119	243	163	131	144
Service occupations .....	208	147	113	147	413	131	133	211	113	248	178	120	170
Private household occupations .....	6	—	6	12	5	7	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	43	47	14	11	96	27	37	9	14	94	53	26	11
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	159	100	93	124	312	97	89	196	99	143	125	94	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	34	13	6	20	35	—	7	35	22	58	13	9	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	192	75	64	133	282	66	126	227	50	245	81	77	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	222	201	78	192	556	142	198	258	335	468	136	150	178
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	97	152	44	89	408	81	85	182	221	305	49	105	64
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	50	18	5	34	44	30	70	48	30	61	27	6	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	75	31	29	69	104	31	43	28	84	102	60	39	93
Employed females 16 years and over .....	577	351	232	308	820	316	476	520	403	721	329	408	412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	242	129	72	55	167	64	173	60	114	169	111	139	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	31	37	21	46	12	20	6	7	20	23	23	36	18
Professional specialty occupations .....	211	92	72	34	121	52	153	54	107	149	88	103	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	192	71	79	84	165	111	152	187	97	171	131	132	195
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	16	11	21	12	5	7	25	2	6	7	4	18
Sales occupations .....	45	22	34	—	58	24	39	74	37	16	33	32	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	147	33	34	63	95	82	106	88	58	149	91	96	122
Service occupations .....	110	60	74	80	140	64	74	100	41	83	59	76	74
Private household occupations .....	6	—	6	12	5	7	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	104	44	68	68	135	57	67	94	41	77	55	76	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	50	4	15	47	—	51	—	5	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	33	91	7	89	292	73	62	126	151	233	28	56	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	33	91	7	65	268	59	53	109	115	187	15	56	40
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	6	—	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	18	24	14	9	12	30	46	7	—	—	7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 475	786	617	763	2 010	717	1 038	1 186	1 030	1 706	925	854	1 100
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	34	7	6	6	30	—	7	44	16	65	8	9	55
Mining .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	74	21	49	71	100	32	16	97	57	45	77	27	116
Manufacturing .....	251	249	32	139	722	164	268	336	314	559	77	280	149
Durable goods .....	107	126	—	56	245	98	50	214	119	211	14	63	71
Transportation .....	48	14	5	24	36	15	24	34	14	37	26	—	26
Communications and other public utilities .....	44	7	—	20	35	18	10	34	20	84	34	17	55
Wholesale trade .....	25	—	—	4	39	7	28	21	15	6	17	—	32
Retail trade .....	192	114	144	34	325	141	130	186	175	198	175	103	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	51	18	5	12	22	9	25	5	22	11	30	51	12
Business and repair services .....	51	11	17	30	73	5	38	25	14	30	25	25	30
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	32	6	27	43	58	37	18	34	47	49	46	—	64
Professional and related services .....	487	206	213	163	277	205	328	260	242	310	269	204	290
Health services .....	64	64	56	72	72	64	80	130	70	119	52	18	82
Educational services .....	364	135	133	85	180	125	205	89	153	164	166	134	166
Public administration .....	181	133	119	217	293	84	146	110	94	312	141	138	77
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 475	786	617	763	2 010	717	1 038	1 186	1 030	1 706	925	854	1 100
Private wage and salary workers .....	560	366	234	267	1 113	380	457	679	666	862	356	401	539
Federal government workers .....	66	5	23	79	70	42	54	55	40	37	54	4	53
Commonwealth government workers .....	595	277	238	351	440	164	381	242	214	593	331	360	306
Municipal government workers .....	72	69	50	54	88	73	73	48	65	113	84	52	49
Self-employed workers .....	182	69	68	12	267	58	73	154	35	101	100	37	153
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	945	488	427	526	1 298	450	609	697	708	1 024	739	530	697
50 to 52 weeks .....	472	238	174	188	609	218	418	364	277	608	336	180	422
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	445	214	148	162	534	202	361	294	246	604	269	148	377
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	662	419	269	340	874	336	502	529	473	775	432	449	397
50 to 52 weeks .....	365	184	110	137	366	206	298	289	204	461	169	219	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	240	168	50	110	307	161	242	204	159	421	108	183	169
Families .....	1 274	919	740	805	2 020	792	1 067	1 102	1 519	1 562	1 656	952	1 326
No workers in 1979 .....	306	345	265	269	626	257	367	355	697	366	839	272	558
1 worker in 1979 .....	529	358	331	281	894	323	401	479	588	745	612	429	552
2 workers in 1979 .....	344	199	132	195	445	198	268	223	189	402	191	216	191
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	95	17	12	60	55	14	31	45	45	49	14	35	25



Table 76. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adjuntos zona urbano	Aguada zona urbano	Agos Buenas zona urbana	Aguilita aldea	Aibonito zona urbano	Añasco zona urbano	Arroyo zona urbana	Bairao aldeo	Bojadero aldea	Barce- loneta zona urbana	Borron- quitos zona urbano	Cobán aldea	Compo- nilla aldea	Comuy zona urbana
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	1 426	1 426	1 053	894	2 503	1 602	2 206	709	1 052	1 361	1 007	676	1 401	1 199
Less than \$1,000	140	182	120	109	132	106	227	101	146	183	181	161	309	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499	251	244	147	230	338	203	294	153	157	173	223	90	270	184
\$2,500 to \$4,999	298	271	239	286	533	285	462	156	258	208	257	163	281	221
\$5,000 to \$7,499	260	218	201	148	475	312	454	112	246	304	160	113	287	176
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	156	127	62	354	186	275	95	118	144	41	60	115	154
\$10,000 to \$12,499	108	159	122	10	243	196	184	55	59	75	58	43	93	133
\$12,500 to \$14,999	59	62	23	9	162	156	124	—	34	85	35	40	23	79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	151	79	62	35	215	115	144	37	34	177	44	6	23	77
\$25,000 or more	16	55	12	5	51	43	42	—	—	12	8	—	—	25
Median	\$5 238	\$5 314	\$5 236	\$3 040	\$6 316	\$6 821	\$5 591	\$4 026	\$4 493	\$6 141	\$4 003	\$4 050	\$3 844	\$5 578
Mean	\$7 055	\$7 527	\$6 390	\$4 405	\$7 754	\$8 143	\$6 755	\$5 182	\$5 292	\$7 372	\$5 271	\$4 693	\$4 427	\$7 209
Families	1 236	1 250	891	798	2 168	1 424	1 947	632	897	1 147	860	623	1 249	1 010
Median income	\$5 905	\$6 373	\$5 931	\$3 235	\$7 147	\$7 223	\$6 101	\$4 453	\$5 350	\$6 762	\$4 283	\$4 340	\$4 167	\$6 570
Mean income	\$7 486	\$8 248	\$6 971	\$4 621	\$8 550	\$8 689	\$7 208	\$5 517	\$5 791	\$8 291	\$5 786	\$4 925	\$4 607	\$7 986
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	214	182	177	123	345	226	345	101	189	219	190	68	209	219
Median income	\$1 671	\$1 920	\$1 603	\$1 580	\$2 171	\$2 040	\$1 761	\$1 681	\$1 629	\$1 717	\$1 412	\$1 000	\$1 432	\$1 956
Mean income	\$3 793	\$2 326	\$2 933	\$2 016	\$2 527	\$2 668	\$2 524	\$1 878	\$1 971	\$2 393	\$1 805	\$1 531	\$2 148	\$2 719
Per capita income	\$1 926	\$2 097	\$1 778	\$981	\$2 120	\$2 341	\$1 792	\$1 388	\$1 512	\$2 218	\$1 479	\$1 227	\$1 120	\$2 248
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$5 905	\$6 373	\$5 931	\$3 235	\$7 147	\$7 223	\$6 101	\$4 453	\$5 350	\$6 762	\$4 283	\$4 340	\$4 167	\$6 570
With own children under 18 years	\$5 609	\$6 756	\$6 685	\$3 176	\$7 336	\$8 143	\$6 661	\$4 690	\$5 867	\$7 255	\$4 401	\$4 303	\$3 589	\$6 735
With own children under 6 years	\$5 097	\$6 919	\$6 557	\$2 955	\$7 411	\$8 229	\$6 876	\$5 120	\$5 947	\$6 972	\$4 370	\$4 700	\$2 490	\$5 568
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 312	\$5 048	\$5 158	\$4 125	\$6 623	\$6 504	\$5 220	\$4 167	\$4 956	\$6 212	\$3 935	\$4 378	\$4 689	\$6 268
Married-couple families	\$6 623	\$7 233	\$6 841	\$3 644	\$7 677	\$8 228	\$6 982	\$4 943	\$6 038	\$7 286	\$4 582	\$5 069	\$4 358	\$7 396
With own children under 18 years	\$6 632	\$7 620	\$7 518	\$3 494	\$7 967	\$8 750	\$7 190	\$5 160	\$6 452	\$9 135	\$4 524	\$5 069	\$4 301	\$7 250
With own children under 6 years	\$5 710	\$7 542	\$6 814	\$3 188	\$7 680	\$9 069	\$7 192	\$5 620	\$6 441	\$8 824	\$4 511	\$4 833	\$4 047	\$6 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 615	\$5 762	\$5 893	\$5 056	\$6 787	\$6 995	\$6 637	\$4 708	\$5 471	\$5 800	\$4 820	\$5 500	\$4 426	\$7 625
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 103	\$3 222	\$4 578	\$1 531	\$5 833	\$4 722	\$3 776	\$1 953	\$2 803	\$4 542	\$2 219	\$1 810	\$1 818	\$3 068
With own children under 18 years	\$3 235	\$2 250	\$4 318	\$1 906	\$4 769	\$4 125	\$5 426	\$1 214	\$1 609	\$3 600	\$2 432	\$1 306	\$667	\$1 333
With own children under 6 years	\$1 600	\$500—	\$4 688	\$2 156	\$6 000	\$4 318	\$5 636	\$806	\$500—	\$4 250	\$3 500	\$1 389	\$500—	\$792
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 400	\$4 690	\$5 146	\$813	\$6 583	\$5 833	\$2 273	\$3 500	\$3 393	\$6 529	\$1 844	\$3 643	\$5 333	\$3 639
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$2 689	\$2 447	\$2 850	\$2 575	\$4 096	\$3 304	\$2 724	\$1 958	\$2 574	\$3 685	\$2 768	\$1 411	\$1 606	\$2 617
1 worker	\$5 784	\$6 318	\$5 410	\$3 493	\$7 063	\$6 488	\$5 897	\$4 977	\$6 254	\$7 469	\$4 413	\$4 614	\$5 731	\$7 149
2 workers	\$10 603	\$10 693	\$10 813	\$5 667	\$12 274	\$11 713	\$11 351	\$10 061	\$9 079	\$13 526	\$11 382	\$9 097	\$8 568	\$11 475
3 or more workers	\$14 779	\$18 036	\$11 833	\$15 750	\$19 688	\$15 667	\$13 562	\$8 409	\$9 619	\$6 838	—	\$10 556	\$9 464	\$13 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	1 426	1 426	1 053	894	2 503	1 602	2 206	709	1 052	1 361	1 007	676	1 401	1 199
With earnings	907	789	681	511	1 512	1 202	1 586	421	655	794	437	428	731	699
Mean earnings	\$7 772	\$9 604	\$7 401	\$4 758	\$8 645	\$9 026	\$7 210	\$6 373	\$5 878	\$9 102	\$5 711	\$5 884	\$5 812	\$8 474
With Social Security income	550	549	361	230	1 097	463	735	203	467	428	364	156	423	480
Mean Social Security income	\$2 758	\$2 638	\$2 689	\$2 529	\$2 982	\$2 454	\$2 970	\$2 875	\$2 476	\$3 073	\$2 760	\$2 684	\$2 667	\$2 656
With public assistance income	279	168	231	394	561	213	144	121	261	265	278	41	103	155
Mean public assistance income	\$1 713	\$1 309	\$1 168	\$1 493	\$1 447	\$977	\$1 352	\$1 539	\$1 261	\$1 496	\$1 471	\$866	\$1 185	\$1 474
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	1 236	1 250	891	798	2 168	1 424	1 947	632	897	1 147	860	623	1 249	1 010
Householder worked in 1979	653	591	513	394	1 151	892	1 242	317	450	624	338	307	499	545
With related children under 18 years	852	832	598	649	1 577	879	1 453	444	568	753	628	445	894	619
With related children 5 to 17 years	700	665	534	544	1 312	679	1 112	348	461	587	474	333	769	521
Female householder, no husband present	244	314	262	121	451	262	434	129	183	234	162	114	252	231
Householder worked in 1979	56	86	115	20	120	80	173	17	55	88	27	47	64	64
With related children under 18 years	177	193	175	81	319	130	300	86	137	170	101	87	194	133
With related children under 6 years	30	70	74	35	114	64	142	59	41	67	31	28	64	69
Householder 65 years and over	245	203	150	99	378	224	293	114	186	209	118	88	198	192
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	214	182	177	123	345	226	345	101	189	219	190	68	209	219
Worked in 1979	49	23	44	20	48	73	133	17	25	49	9	15	49	38
65 years and over	102	90	91	44	217	88	117	40	57	88	79	31	72	111
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 232	5 016	3 766	4 083	9 298	5 559	8 391	2 642	3 649	4 502	3 598	2 592	5 508	3 834
Related children under 18 years	1 944	1 820	1 418	2 110	3 722	1 917	3 506	1 035	1 328	1 650	1 359	1 011	2 240	1 299
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 461	1 302	1 067	1 530	2 768	1 378	2 489	714	1 016	1 201	923	648	1 590	937
60 years and over	821	579	522	625	1 167	747	963	279	522	581	414	255	509	599
65 years and over	571	411	376	191	874	531	643	209	369	416	296	167	383	428
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	706	695	523	654	1 130	634	1 134	436	594	585	653	455	989	519
Percent below poverty level	57.1	55.6	58.7	82.0	52.1	44.5	58.2	69.0	66.2	51.0	75.9	73.0	79.2	51.4
Householder worked in 1979	294	254	238	322	430	294	623	171	232	228	223	166	319	214
With related children under 18 years	548	453	382	572	879	416	887	343	436	400	513	341	754	351
With related children 5 to 17 years	469	407	348	479	767	366	720	282	347	333	411	284	652	315
Female householder, no husband present	193	231	191	110	271	158	324	106	138	156	153	106	203	156
Householder worked in 1979	38	51	69	11	47	44	104	17	26	67	22	39	20	31
With related children under 18 years	148	151	148	79	209	98	214	76	113	115	96	79	170	97
With related children under 6 years	30	58	60	35	64	37	97	49	41	45	31	20	59	69
Householder 65 years and over	149	124	105	51	221	146	202	86	146	135	78	82	164	111
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	184	146	136	97	257	168	274	85	153	168	167	53	167	166
Percent below poverty level	86.0	80.2	76.8	78.9	74.5	74.3	79.4	84.2	81.0	76.7	87.9	77.9	79.9	75.8
Worked in 1979	25	10	13	—	10	33	75	7	14	8	—	5	21	23
65 years and over	91	73	81	32	174	70	108	40	47	83	75	16	54	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 355	2 899	2 345	3 521	5 232	2 653	5 275	1 949	2 539	2 458	2 888	2 041	4 516	2 130
Percent below poverty level	64.1	57.8	62.3	86.2	56.3	47.7								



Table 76. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Condeleria aldeo	Coná-vanas zona urbana	Capitanejo aldeo	Ceibo zano urbana	Cioles zona urbana	Cidro zona urbana	Comerio zona urbana	Coaquí aldeo	Corozal zano urbana	Florida zona urbana	Guénico zano urbano	Guayonilla zano urbano	Guaroba zano urbana	Hatillo zano urbano
INCOME IN 1979														
Households -----	1 190	1 923	621	1 444	937	1 628	1 527	823	1 596	1 032	2 832	1 643	2 048	1 405
Less than \$1,000 -----	150	167	87	159	44	217	441	155	263	131	616	310	551	250
\$1,000 to \$2,499 -----	206	191	120	167	182	269	308	159	327	175	495	206	320	196
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	316	252	166	325	216	395	384	197	303	245	705	262	345	300
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	236	250	116	269	155	284	172	159	267	250	349	247	302	254
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	131	235	84	167	106	164	106	61	196	52	219	123	212	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	82	237	19	145	74	103	41	40	129	41	204	166	111	94
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	25	95	11	76	70	77	24	27	35	57	105	71	64	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	39	444	18	90	61	110	30	17	63	68	133	216	119	111
\$25,000 or more -----	5	52	—	46	29	7	21	8	13	6	42	24	10	10
Median -----	\$4 222	\$8 580	\$3 892	\$5 587	\$5 465	\$4 504	\$2 612	\$3 550	\$4 050	\$4 639	\$3 558	\$5 403	\$3 655	\$4 571
Mean -----	\$5 179	\$9 695	\$4 572	\$7 293	\$7 658	\$5 900	\$3 969	\$4 911	\$5 428	\$5 907	\$4 910	\$7 376	\$5 084	\$5 911
Families -----	1 078	1 736	581	1 261	796	1 441	1 331	670	1 415	927	2 391	1 456	1 789	1 255
Median income -----	\$4 772	\$9 270	\$4 784	\$6 138	\$6 163	\$5 045	\$3 030	\$4 329	\$4 668	\$4 971	\$4 178	\$6 151	\$4 433	\$5 165
Mean income -----	\$5 442	\$10 271	\$4 709	\$7 817	\$8 229	\$6 280	\$4 267	\$5 341	\$5 806	\$6 323	\$5 341	\$7 928	\$5 616	\$6 265
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	126	225	47	200	172	245	243	255	181	105	479	221	735	157
Median income -----	\$1 933	\$2 295	\$2 500	\$2 467	\$2 733	\$1 966	\$1 212	\$1 510	\$1 490	\$1 341	\$1 847	\$1 713	\$2 372	\$1 825
Mean income -----	\$2 196	\$3 658	\$2 419	\$3 367	\$3 744	\$2 368	\$1 605	\$1 860	\$2 475	\$2 237	\$2 373	\$2 633	\$2 937	\$2 851
Per capita income -----	\$1 345	\$2 579	\$1 120	\$2 142	\$2 092	\$1 575	\$1 079	\$1 349	\$1 466	\$1 662	\$1 433	\$1 974	\$1 602	\$1 676
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Family type by presence of awn children:														
Families -----	\$4 772	\$9 270	\$3 984	\$6 138	\$6 163	\$5 045	\$3 030	\$4 329	\$4 668	\$4 971	\$4 178	\$6 151	\$4 433	\$5 165
With own children under 18 years -----	\$4 000	\$10 151	\$3 859	\$6 315	\$6 784	\$5 425	\$3 083	\$3 969	\$5 079	\$5 610	\$3 675	\$7 422	\$4 665	\$5 302
With own children under 6 years -----	\$3 864	\$9 728	\$3 667	\$6 163	\$4 813	\$5 113	\$2 313	\$3 559	\$4 759	\$5 138	\$2 628	\$7 445	\$4 708	\$5 515
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$5 735	\$7 325	\$4 536	\$5 676	\$5 698	\$4 259	\$2 933	\$4 788	\$3 535	\$4 245	\$4 532	\$3 989	\$4 107	\$4 669
Married-couple families -----	\$4 890	\$10 704	\$4 833	\$6 941	\$7 282	\$5 436	\$3 564	\$5 333	\$5 394	\$5 389	\$4 730	\$7 257	\$5 246	\$5 629
With own children under 18 years -----	\$4 106	\$10 983	\$4 167	\$7 141	\$7 681	\$5 858	\$3 383	\$5 339	\$5 623	\$5 866	\$4 332	\$8 554	\$5 926	\$5 693
With own children under 6 years -----	\$3 500	\$10 478	\$3 813	\$6 946	\$7 140	\$5 613	\$3 282	\$4 921	\$6 082	\$5 227	\$2 944	\$8 784	\$6 194	\$5 569
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$6 272	\$10 040	\$5 929	\$5 956	\$6 825	\$4 611	\$4 138	\$5 327	\$5 197	\$4 500	\$5 427	\$5 621	\$4 435	\$5 411
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$2 827	\$3 219	\$3 083	\$4 000	\$3 750	\$3 625	\$1 609	\$2 350	\$2 625	\$2 952	\$2 264	\$1 992	\$2 485	\$2 281
With own children under 18 years -----	\$2 594	\$1 989	\$3 583	\$3 806	\$1 679	\$4 075	\$1 950	\$1 464	\$3 042	\$2 125	\$899	\$2 000	\$946	\$3 053
With own children under 6 years -----	\$4 250	\$1 821	\$917	\$3 182	\$1 250	\$1 773	\$656	\$500—	\$920	\$4 563	\$647	\$2 083	\$667	\$3 500
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$5 095	\$4 250	\$2 227	\$4 233	\$4 200	\$3 563	\$1 458	\$3 125	\$2 367	\$3 250	\$2 555	\$1 985	\$3 471	\$1 882
Workers in family in 1979: -----														
No workers -----	\$2 648	\$2 250	\$1 317	\$2 394	\$3 667	\$2 510	\$1 222	\$1 646	\$1 735	\$2 441	\$1 275	\$1 506	\$1 091	\$1 633
1 worker -----	\$5 311	\$8 290	\$4 697	\$6 167	\$6 256	\$6 304	\$4 139	\$5 162	\$5 561	\$6 039	\$4 724	\$6 676	\$5 942	\$5 712
2 workers -----	\$10 566	\$13 622	\$6 333	\$10 183	\$10 560	\$9 773	\$8 775	\$8 300	\$10 955	\$12 586	\$10 727	\$13 945	\$11 610	\$12 109
3 or more workers -----	\$8 000	\$20 149	\$8 125	\$20 000	\$18 929	\$5 900	—	\$20 453	\$13 750	\$14 375	\$4 750	\$21 418	\$10 469	\$21 689
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households -----	1 190	1 923	621	1 444	937	1 628	1 527	823	1 596	1 032	2 832	1 643	2 048	1 405
With earnings -----	687	1 484	471	1 041	564	943	752	452	923	637	1 549	1 010	1 043	827
Mean earnings -----	\$6 218	\$10 908	\$4 777	\$8 403	\$8 436	\$6 475	\$5 387	\$6 722	\$6 749	\$7 083	\$6 352	\$10 024	\$7 589	\$7 313
With Social Security income -----	439	439	162	305	417	658	445	274	497	361	1 007	493	568	382
Mean Social Security income -----	\$2 635	\$2 883	\$2 188	\$3 031	\$2 709	\$2 797	\$2 240	\$2 722	\$2 656	\$2 217	\$2 701	\$2 593	\$2 529	\$2 489
With public assistance income -----	130	124	48	102	179	153	356	70	242	118	351	121	146	166
Mean public assistance income -----	\$1 346	\$1 223	\$857	\$966	\$2 453	\$1 024	\$1 130	\$807	\$1 266	\$1 055	\$1 054	\$1 242	\$1 553	\$1 602
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families -----	1 078	1 736	581	1 261	796	1 441	1 331	670	1 415	927	2 391	1 456	1 789	1 255
Householder worked in 1979 -----	539	1 197	383	804	395	716	535	370	600	483	1 112	816	731	632
With related children under 18 years -----	699	1 185	500	948	521	1 066	965	470	987	572	1 465	1 076	1 161	864
With related children 5 to 17 years -----	583	997	421	768	418	823	759	369	812	464	1 175	836	924	720
Female householder, no husband present -----	199	342	118	286	159	298	241	145	319	161	560	281	417	243
Householder worked in 1979 -----	71	124	29	103	54	89	64	19	73	34	144	75	97	72
With related children under 18 years -----	119	189	102	186	99	202	174	110	247	103	375	190	240	162
With related children under 6 years -----	41	64	32	81	55	114	51	63	118	62	158	110	82	57
Householder 65 years and over -----	166	181	81	118	152	287	217	117	209	148	507	234	317	177
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	126	225	47	200	172	245	243	255	181	105	479	221	735	157
Worked in 1979 -----	19	97	20	90	67	63	42	66	34	28	104	72	416	22
65 years and over -----	38	82	25	55	70	92	113	79	131	43	235	99	147	78
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	4 474	7 258	2 550	4 968	3 552	6 062	5 731	2 959	5 889	3 620	9 601	6 163	7 645	4 977
Related children under 18 years -----	1 670	2 833	1 204	2 023	1 374	2 266	2 244	1 304	2 344	1 340	3 668	2 356	2 584	1 930
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 218	2 110	823	1 478	1 038	1 646	1 649	989	1 700	1 007	2 552	1 687	1 905	1 406
60 years and over -----	510	598	174	445	527	718	645	367	679	483	1 410	704	956	562
65 years and over -----	343	432	138	322	365	578	497	284	509	311	998	543	695	373
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families -----	743	688	459	702	444	975	1 075	502	936	627	1 623	794	1 172	833
Percent below poverty level -----	68.9	39.6	79.0	55.7	55.8	67.7	80.8	74.9	66.1	67.6	67.9	54.5	67.5	66.4
Householder worked in 1979 -----	291	305	274	337	156	378	365	252	285	248	573	287	328	325
With related children under 18 years -----	569	464	431	562	329	763	833	394	673	414	1 104	600	806	635
With related children 5 to 17 years -----	467	395	364	473	259	584	649	303	577	345	875	478	692	530
Female householder, no husband present -----	147	228	112	206	117	210	212	120	244	136	462	240	301	188
Householder worked in 1979 -----	35	48	23	39	27	28	39	19	26	15	96	53	39	35
With related children under 18 years -----	101	133	96	149	88	145	158	106	185	100	313	173	189	140
With related children under 6 years -----	29	53	26	65	47	84	47	63	99	59	130	99	77	49
Householder 65 years and over -----	135	97	73	52	73	245	155	90	148	101	326	140	216	120
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	115	155	34	145	107	185	199	221	149	67	383	164	463	116
Percent below poverty level -----	91.3	68.9	72.3	72.5	62.2	75.5	81.9	86.7	82.3	63.8	80.0	74.2	63.0	73.9
Worked in 1979 -----	15	36	7	41	15	27	13	42	12	5	53	27	158	6
65 years and over -----	38	73	25	49	64	76	106	69	121	30	211	81	133	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 293	2 966	2 144	2 984	2 146	4 415	4 823	2 293	4 171	2 508	6 924	3 505	5 263	3 476
Percent below poverty level -----	73.6	40.9	84.1	60.1	60.4	72.8	84.2	77.5	70.8	69.3	72.1	56.9	68.8	69.8
Related children under 18 years -----	1 379	1 192	1 097	1 324	929	1 772	1 998	1 123	1 753	1 009	2 939	1 347	1 981	1 477
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 018	853	744	1 037	710	1 285	1 497	834	1 278	703	2 076	974	1 523	1 076
60 years and over -----	372	300	128	238	309	544	499	283	494	339	872	431	728	360
65 years and over -----	279	232	116	179	185	480	368	213	380	199	651	310	516	242
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families -----	877	889	504	833	546	1 117	1 152	552	1 131	707	1 802	952	1 355	888
Female householder, no husband present -----	166	264	112	218	124	236	219	125	263	139	481	259	354	197
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	115	176	34	145	123	214	230	235	149	85	426	182	514	145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 774	3 785	2 297	3 468	2 553	4 941	5 143	2 520	4 833	2 819	7 467	4 124	5 969	3 691
Related children under 18 years -----	1 507	1 509	1 146	1 544	1 065	1 928	2 102	1 189	2 012	1 121	3 194	1 575	2 166	1 552
65 years and over -----	318	291	116	211	235	520	388	261	429	259	743	384	552	263



[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Imbery aldea	Ingenia aldea, Taa Baja Municipio	Jayuya zana urbana	Jabas aldea	Juncas zana urbana	La Oolares aldea	La Fermina aldea	Lajas zana u-rbana	Lares zana urbana	Las Piedras zana urbana	Loíza zana urbana	Luquilla zana urbana	Martorell aldea
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	706	1 133	912	995	2 322	882	659	1 355	1 401	1 423	904	1 243	647
Less than \$1,000	72	196	207	114	249	139	67	68	283	246	216	191	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499	106	191	190	198	500	175	76	113	294	217	107	144	173
\$2,500 to \$4,999	175	217	168	264	474	247	186	224	325	254	161	264	175
\$5,000 to \$7,499	113	222	126	182	398	110	132	278	159	266	214	192	88
\$7,500 to \$9,999	65	136	70	132	273	86	76	204	100	200	40	144	51
\$10,000 to \$12,499	44	76	46	40	151	18	63	130	75	72	53	93	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	44	27	37	39	67	42	21	66	41	76	53	49	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	58	62	26	153	58	33	231	108	80	54	121	45
\$25,000 or more	3	10	6	—	57	7	5	41	16	12	6	45	—
Median	\$5 000	\$4 653	\$3 377	\$4 043	\$4 608	\$3 576	\$5 013	\$7 450	\$3 321	\$4 929	\$4 256	\$5 234	\$3 841
Mean	\$6 738	\$5 553	\$5 303	\$4 956	\$6 380	\$5 223	\$6 369	\$9 119	\$5 290	\$5 890	\$5 616	\$7 218	\$5 209
Families	633	1 012	780	856	1 962	793	616	1 147	1 177	1 263	805	1 076	564
Median income	\$5 879	\$5 172	\$3 874	\$4 526	\$5 485	\$3 869	\$5 579	\$8 082	\$3 905	\$5 767	\$5 049	\$5 587	\$4 226
Mean income	\$6 911	\$5 945	\$5 840	\$5 256	\$7 026	\$5 606	\$6 720	\$9 877	\$5 853	\$6 411	\$6 006	\$7 577	\$5 598
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	102	163	168	163	398	97	50	236	283	194	125	221	105
Median income	\$3 250	\$1 067	\$1 038	\$1 692	\$1 893	\$1 661	\$1 125	\$2 880	\$1 612	\$1 197	\$825	\$1 750	\$1 321
Mean income	\$4 575	\$1 691	\$1 665	\$2 654	\$2 563	\$1 677	\$1 155	\$4 288	\$1 881	\$1 469	\$1 861	\$3 722	\$1 846
Per capita income	\$1 759	\$1 464	\$1 404	\$1 178	\$1 913	\$1 310	\$1 534	\$2 871	\$1 457	\$1 731	\$1 239	\$1 974	\$1 332
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type by presence of own children:													
Families	\$5 879	\$5 172	\$3 874	\$4 526	\$5 485	\$3 869	\$5 579	\$8 082	\$3 905	\$5 767	\$5 049	\$5 587	\$4 226
With own children under 18 years	\$7 520	\$4 927	\$3 600	\$5 301	\$5 821	\$4 347	\$6 000	\$8 505	\$3 700	\$6 052	\$4 384	\$5 544	\$4 727
With own children under 6 years	\$8 293	\$4 155	\$2 423	\$5 771	\$5 430	\$4 071	\$4 773	\$8 482	\$3 547	\$6 178	\$3 364	\$5 000	\$3 967
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 791	\$5 427	\$4 923	\$2 949	\$5 117	\$3 509	\$4 893	\$7 671	\$4 329	\$4 789	\$5 769	\$5 628	\$4 118
Married-couple families	\$6 481	\$5 814	\$3 891	\$5 159	\$6 260	\$4 472	\$6 170	\$9 082	\$5 129	\$6 589	\$5 891	\$6 862	\$4 947
With own children under 18 years	\$7 589	\$5 867	\$3 920	\$5 977	\$6 595	\$5 049	\$6 181	\$9 223	\$4 806	\$6 832	\$6 000	\$6 457	\$6 484
With own children under 6 years	\$8 445	\$5 294	\$2 479	\$6 169	\$5 664	\$4 667	\$4 848	\$8 897	\$4 364	\$6 913	\$5 679	\$7 400	\$6 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 219	\$5 742	\$3 853	\$2 987	\$5 600	\$3 888	\$6 144	\$8 832	\$5 833	\$6 255	\$5 808	\$7 713	\$4 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 100	\$1 955	\$4 025	\$2 683	\$3 985	\$2 000	\$2 583	\$6 141	\$1 809	\$3 186	\$3 893	\$2 083	\$1 837
With own children under 18 years	\$3 813	\$1 884	\$2 438	\$3 080	\$3 808	\$2 432	\$2 100	\$4 571	\$1 521	\$2 412	\$2 820	\$3 346	\$1 558
With own children under 6 years	\$3 688	\$1 825	\$2 281	\$2 906	\$3 389	\$1 406	\$2 250	\$2 875	\$500—	\$1 429	\$950	\$500—	\$1 577
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 400	\$4 500	\$5 750	\$2 219	\$5 300	\$1 661	\$2 806	\$7 062	\$2 167	\$3 638	\$6 112	\$1 912	\$2 679
Workers in family in 1979:													
No workers	\$2 692	\$1 973	\$2 017	\$3 363	\$2 265	\$2 679	\$2 642	\$3 847	\$992	\$1 667	\$853	\$2 611	\$2 175
1 worker	\$5 977	\$5 848	\$3 646	\$4 635	\$6 210	\$4 172	\$5 861	\$6 842	\$5 471	\$5 956	\$5 563	\$5 770	\$6 045
2 workers	\$12 500	\$10 427	\$10 645	\$8 148	\$10 853	\$9 018	\$10 071	\$11 411	\$11 894	\$9 798	\$9 183	\$14 167	\$9 327
3 or more workers	\$15 500	\$18 636	\$13 214	\$18 750	\$18 750	\$14 375	\$12 308	\$20 430	\$8 929	\$16 477	\$14 000	\$11 250	\$10 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	706	1 133	912	995	2 322	882	659	1 355	1 401	1 423	904	1 243	647
With earnings	493	661	539	584	1 280	514	404	1 040	707	845	574	822	347
Mean earnings	\$7 627	\$6 864	\$6 595	\$5 108	\$8 342	\$5 944	\$7 678	\$8 960	\$6 851	\$7 832	\$6 598	\$8 245	\$6 375
With Social Security income	215	275	256	316	851	359	239	461	556	377	302	353	231
Mean Social Security income	\$2 914	\$2 955	\$2 286	\$3 081	\$2 738	\$2 540	\$2 612	\$2 838	\$2 195	\$2 252	\$2 241	\$2 857	\$2 364
With public assistance income	65	311	183	219	416	248	90	134	227	180	246	44	241
Mean public assistance income	\$1 456	\$1 584	\$1 296	\$2 345	\$1 706	\$1 533	\$933	\$1 374	\$1 381	\$1 179	\$1 165	\$909	\$1 936
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	633	1 012	780	856	1 962	793	616	1 147	1 177	1 263	805	1 076	564
Householder worked in 1979	359	492	410	473	977	395	310	718	469	650	355	619	253
With related children under 18 years	428	730	553	660	1 234	562	428	637	802	894	628	726	404
With related children 5 to 17 years	335	574	464	548	1 008	445	354	470	664	648	521	558	338
Female householder, no husband present	69	227	165	145	455	132	73	230	273	323	269	226	141
Householder worked in 1979	20	56	71	27	152	22	5	29	61	29	87	77	6
With related children under 18 years	45	190	108	106	305	111	26	131	194	247	220	147	103
With related children under 6 years	17	134	52	105	107	45	11	36	87	121	107	71	71
Householder 65 years and over	105	115	165	169	348	153	98	199	220	171	140	150	104
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102	163	168	163	398	97	50	236	283	194	125	221	105
Worked in 1979	42	26	37	64	89	13	—	110	40	20	36	60	15
65 years and over	22	55	57	69	231	39	21	98	184	75	36	78	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 702	4 363	3 576	4 194	7 834	3 461	2 766	4 263	5 204	4 857	3 917	4 526	2 518
Related children under 18 years	1 005	1 844	1 514	2 014	2 636	1 327	1 149	1 404	1 963	1 839	1 683	1 800	1 047
Related children 5 to 17 years	704	1 005	1 075	1 437	1 918	1 022	875	981	1 423	1 209	1 247	1 299	741
60 years and over	258	368	471	426	1 138	392	263	616	729	474	398	490	349
65 years and over	192	236	327	312	821	285	193	421	550	339	264	343	236
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	398	701	549	673	1 190	607	425	399	814	824	571	623	409
Percent below poverty level	62.9	69.3	70.4	78.6	60.7	76.5	69.0	34.8	69.2	65.2	70.9	57.9	72.5
Householder worked in 1979	186	262	233	347	384	272	183	204	259	294	237	256	152
With related children under 18 years	236	559	419	522	813	446	322	280	601	619	489	470	289
With related children 5 to 17 years	214	433	350	437	680	352	277	213	510	460	424	374	235
Female householder, no husband present	39	203	116	135	305	121	59	116	231	253	200	200	123
Householder worked in 1979	4	41	35	27	63	11	—	17	15	55	60	57	5
With related children under 18 years	21	170	84	106	223	111	22	88	161	207	176	127	98
With related children under 6 years	8	114	52	25	88	45	11	26	59	107	87	64	66
Householder 65 years and over	73	67	122	121	227	130	77	74	156	136	82	87	66
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	58	139	155	131	296	84	50	130	249	177	101	155	91
Percent below poverty level	56.9	85.3	92.3	80.4	74.4	86.6	100.0	55.1	88.0	91.2	80.8	70.1	86.7
Worked in 1979	8	12	33	29	31	—	—	29	40	8	16	29	15
65 years and over	17	50	57	58	189	32	21	76	162	70	36	59	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 762	3 113	2 675	3 257	4 987	2 714	2 051	1 736	3 719	3 349	2 930	2 919	1 799
Percent below poverty level	65.2	71.3	74.8	77.7	63.7	78.4	74.2	40.7	71.5	69.0	74.8	64.5	71.4
Related children under 18 years	701	1 419	1 236	1 621	1 878	1 114	942	728	1 500	1 344	1 441	1 290	714
Related children 5 to 17 years	536	973	834	1 176	1 347	868	745	537	1 125	903	1 089	961	528
60 years and over	186	226	330	331	736	316	197	244	514	382	218	315	259
65 years and over	125	158	224	227	518	246	150	182	387	284	150	211	180
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	436	807	592	735	1 408	669	484	565	864	937	651	695	474
Female householder, no husband present	57	208	116	135	346	121	59	155	244	288	228	206	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	63	157	159	135	337	97	50	135	271	177	111	169	91
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 891	3 522	2 851	3 572	5 883	2 987	2 279	2 269	3 897	3 767	3 351	3 158	2 119
Related children under 18 years	740	1 528	1 283	1 769	2 160	1 204	1 001	898	1 543	1 499	1 538	1 360	840
65 years and over	145	212	266	231	614	285	164	233	424	296	207	248	190



Table 76. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Mounaba zano urbana	Maca zano urbana	Moravis zano urbana	Naguaba zano urbano	Naranja zano urbana	Olimpa aldea	Pajaras aldeo	Palomas aldea, Yauca Municipio	Patillas zano urbana	Peñuelos zano urbano	Patata Pastilla aldeo	Punto Santiago aldea	Quebra- dillas zano urbano
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	709	1 037	716	1 315	818	639	666	632	855	1 029	1 096	1 453	1 022
Less than \$1,000	164	12	157	230	83	104	33	205	182	119	159	106	131
\$1,000 to \$2,499	82	140	108	220	138	93	82	80	147	194	269	262	111
\$2,500 to \$4,999	157	194	208	301	257	89	163	168	176	184	244	287	198
\$5,000 to \$7,499	106	312	78	141	144	154	235	94	145	160	196	345	258
\$7,500 to \$9,999	82	116	36	133	63	95	55	60	90	110	103	160	88
\$10,000 to \$12,499	50	105	32	80	35	57	56	6	50	104	53	141	95
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	44	25	72	13	17	21	19	23	57	22	83	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	84	57	125	33	30	16	—	42	81	50	65	103
\$25,000 or more	9	30	15	13	52	—	5	—	—	20	—	4	6
Median	\$4 449	\$6 416	\$3 891	\$4 214	\$4 330	\$5 532	\$5 873	\$2 844	\$3 652	\$5 318	\$3 782	\$5 534	\$5 657
Mean	\$5 670	\$8 543	\$5 931	\$6 094	\$7 910	\$5 678	\$6 039	\$3 334	\$4 947	\$6 935	\$4 796	\$6 199	\$6 823
Families	614	899	608	1 049	720	575	617	565	700	918	852	1 327	892
Median income	\$4 986	\$6 821	\$4 136	\$5 075	\$4 806	\$5 944	\$6 144	\$2 839	\$4 558	\$6 168	\$4 640	\$5 836	\$6 086
Mean income	\$6 253	\$9 304	\$6 233	\$6 922	\$8 690	\$6 108	\$6 321	\$3 411	\$5 522	\$7 503	\$5 432	\$6 415	\$7 347
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	108	155	124	283	117	64	70	81	179	111	287	159	135
Median income	\$1 357	\$2 295	\$1 850	\$1 671	\$1 837	\$1 308	\$1 867	\$1 375	\$1 355	\$1 703	\$1 728	\$1 534	\$2 044
Mean income	\$1 673	\$3 180	\$3 753	\$2 705	\$1 827	\$1 818	\$1 786	\$2 140	\$2 034	\$2 236	\$2 197	\$3 123	\$3 104
Per capita income	\$1 391	\$2 296	\$1 624	\$1 942	\$2 323	\$1 354	\$1 467	\$815	\$1 308	\$1 698	\$1 208	\$1 613	\$1 952
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type by presence of own children:													
Families	\$4 986	\$6 821	\$4 136	\$5 075	\$4 806	\$5 944	\$6 144	\$2 839	\$4 558	\$6 168	\$4 640	\$5 836	\$6 086
With own children under 18 years	\$6 329	\$6 923	\$4 208	\$5 705	\$4 669	\$6 279	\$6 052	\$1 908	\$4 379	\$6 792	\$4 639	\$6 211	\$6 081
With own children under 6 years	\$7 868	\$6 656	\$3 192	\$5 365	\$4 402	\$6 176	\$6 043	\$1 792	\$4 147	\$6 852	\$4 077	\$6 741	\$5 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 673	\$6 697	\$4 033	\$4 621	\$5 109	\$5 606	\$6 329	\$2 925	\$5 079	\$5 167	\$4 641	\$5 123	\$6 092
Married-couple families	\$6 000	\$6 956	\$4 533	\$5 733	\$4 983	\$6 760	\$6 173	\$2 804	\$4 539	\$7 076	\$5 554	\$6 080	\$6 696
With own children under 18 years	\$7 566	\$7 380	\$4 574	\$7 300	\$5 318	\$7 278	\$6 107	\$1 697	\$4 485	\$7 622	\$5 782	\$6 402	\$6 714
With own children under 6 years	\$7 969	\$7 125	\$3 731	\$6 938	\$4 637	\$6 441	\$6 711	\$1 792	\$3 914	\$7 500	\$4 596	\$6 975	\$6 303
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 275	\$6 352	\$4 489	\$4 422	\$4 757	\$5 967	\$6 635	\$3 306	\$4 900	\$6 321	\$5 029	\$5 457	\$6 663
Female householder, no husband present	\$2 350	\$5 679	\$2 150	\$3 567	\$3 900	\$1 583	\$6 212	\$2 971	\$5 577	\$2 375	\$2 366	\$5 350	\$2 135
With own children under 18 years	\$2 286	\$5 235	\$2 964	\$5 787	\$2 286	\$1 400	\$5 545	\$4 375	\$6 125	\$3 429	\$2 341	\$5 600	\$923
With own children under 6 years	\$7 955	\$4 313	\$500—	\$962	\$500—	\$500	\$5 500	—	\$8 750	\$3 214	\$1 667	\$5 286	\$500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 750	\$7 768	\$1 750	\$4 881	\$8 036	\$5 154	\$6 493	\$2 735	\$5 462	\$2 000	\$2 382	\$3 375	\$3 423
Workers in family in 1979:													
No workers	\$2 014	\$5 457	\$1 654	\$2 620	\$2 542	\$1 703	\$3 190	\$1 125	\$857	\$1 875	\$2 206	\$2 194	\$4 222
1 worker	\$5 636	\$5 938	\$4 545	\$5 545	\$5 964	\$6 014	\$5 850	\$4 471	\$5 667	\$6 105	\$5 705	\$5 529	\$5 927
2 workers	\$10 994	\$11 166	\$12 687	\$11 094	\$8 311	\$9 706	\$10 513	\$8 214	\$11 042	\$10 893	\$9 656	\$10 306	\$9 458
3 or more workers	\$25 462	\$13 036	\$19 219	\$18 269	—	\$8 977	\$7 018	\$13 750	\$8 750	\$12 708	\$11 875	\$8 750	\$10 938
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	709	1 037	716	1 315	818	639	666	632	855	1 029	1 096	1 453	1 022
With earnings	390	733	420	727	490	409	565	256	479	715	638	1 101	632
Mean earnings	\$7 707	\$9 230	\$7 773	\$7 479	\$9 173	\$6 896	\$5 818	\$4 214	\$6 224	\$8 026	\$5 276	\$7 010	\$7 257
With Social Security income	250	266	252	532	293	195	194	202	283	270	354	417	360
Mean Social Security income	\$2 653	\$2 551	\$2 422	\$2 770	\$2 883	\$2 630	\$2 005	\$2 323	\$2 329	\$2 241	\$2 403	\$2 443	\$2 886
With public assistance income	53	193	98	118	244	38	103	112	100	171	419	66	243
Mean public assistance income	\$1 037	\$1 779	\$641	\$891	\$1 292	\$2 002	\$1 786	\$2 438	\$835	\$1 290	\$1 940	\$565	\$1 315
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	614	899	608	1 049	720	575	617	565	700	918	852	1 327	892
Householder worked in 1979	298	585	260	504	385	347	392	209	319	546	403	922	458
With related children under 18 years	441	655	424	659	453	430	447	401	517	674	692	1 046	576
With related children 5 to 17 years	367	506	339	552	385	395	345	309	406	576	598	810	468
Female householder, no husband present	148	135	115	272	149	102	109	104	151	168	219	228	141
Householder worked in 1979	38	38	38	92	52	21	23	13	50	37	40	137	—
With related children under 18 years	129	94	74	138	89	82	50	57	114	95	209	205	90
With related children under 6 years	66	51	29	58	24	29	19	13	26	41	68	58	46
Householder 65 years and over	92	110	112	229	127	55	78	114	151	149	190	105	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	108	155	124	283	117	64	70	81	179	111	287	159	135
Worked in 1979	10	27	51	58	12	14	19	17	16	20	76	47	22
65 years and over	68	64	49	109	52	38	44	25	83	62	102	49	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 974	3 903	2 635	4 135	2 865	2 694	2 607	2 594	3 156	4 235	4 350	5 552	3 766
Related children under 18 years	1 308	1 557	1 053	1 475	971	1 193	1 047	1 075	1 255	1 826	2 003	2 368	1 404
Related children 5 to 17 years	944	1 077	752	1 104	692	876	769	735	936	1 301	1 494	1 513	997
60 years and over	295	359	285	653	351	288	210	352	445	413	494	418	522
65 years and over	221	246	221	493	270	180	122	230	322	324	380	271	347
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	401	487	450	626	535	388	372	497	489	558	633	818	514
Percent below poverty level	65.3	54.2	74.0	59.7	74.3	67.5	60.3	88.0	69.9	60.8	74.3	61.6	57.6
Householder worked in 1979	151	305	151	236	261	211	223	163	191	251	230	473	234
With related children under 18 years	287	393	324	424	403	322	306	358	399	422	534	680	392
With related children 5 to 17 years	249	319	265	343	345	303	261	272	318	375	465	567	324
Female householder, no husband present	139	88	96	188	100	96	62	97	87	140	193	135	112
Householder worked in 1979	29	29	30	53	27	21	19	13	14	27	20	60	—
With related children under 18 years	120	68	60	126	89	82	46	57	80	89	188	119	77
With related children under 6 years	66	35	21	52	24	29	19	13	15	41	57	36	46
Householder 65 years and over	68	53	88	140	87	46	11	107	99	112	137	74	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	87	105	74	236	114	58	70	64	146	82	242	116	111
Percent below poverty level	80.6	67.7	59.7	83.4	97.4	90.6	100.0	79.0	81.6	73.9	84.3	73.0	82.2
Worked in 1979	—	4	14	11	12	8	19	6	5	47	16	9	—
65 years and over	63	44	41	90	52	38	44	25	64	52	72	43	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 044	2 396	1 899	2 688	2 302	1 978	1 872	2 294	2 358	2 732	3 773	3 773	2 368
Percent below poverty level	68.7	61.4	72.1	65.0	80.9	73.4	71.8	88.4	74.7	64.5	77.5	68.0	62.9
Related children under 18 years	916	1 080	803	1 031	890	914	826	961	985	1 246	1 634	1 684	1 029
Related children 5 to 17 years	694	764	590	784	638	704	648	673	740	906	1 201	1 140	731
60 years and over	215	183	232	402	211	235	118	312	319	272	372	295	269
65 years and over	167	140	174	298	184	157	55	212	221	213	277	188	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	479	597	491	700	551	456	471	533	560	656	759	969	607



Table 76. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Roosevelt Roads aldeia	Sabana Grande zona urbana	Salinas zona urbana	San Antonio aldeia, Aguadilla Municipio	San Antonio aldeia, Dorado Municipio	San Isidro aldeia	San Lorenzo zona urbana	Santa Barbara aldeia	Santa Isabel zona urbana	Toa Alta zona urbana	Vieques aldeia	Villalba zona urbana	Yabucoa zona urbana
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	940	2 208	1 733	701	982	1 610	2 582	1 211	1 819	1 142	621	804	1 903
Less than \$1,000	11	300	198	86	162	233	353	160	188	110	140	123	282
\$1,000 to \$2,499	18	380	289	135	139	282	493	143	198	123	107	143	279
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	422	341	209	203	428	580	265	388	193	144	203	322
\$5,000 to \$7,499	140	291	288	88	182	340	450	308	331	202	95	134	373
\$7,500 to \$9,999	249	255	141	87	152	143	226	127	270	101	67	50	158
\$10,000 to \$12,499	131	175	128	57	53	93	197	86	182	190	19	61	129
\$12,500 to \$14,999	78	100	165	16	28	50	108	60	115	91	34	45	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999	209	221	158	20	63	41	142	62	130	127	8	36	252
\$25,000 or more	99	64	25	3	—	—	33	—	17	5	7	9	43
Median	\$10 897	\$5 021	\$5 303	\$4 006	\$4 860	\$4 281	\$4 395	\$5 247	\$5 847	\$6 619	\$3 568	\$4 330	\$5 523
Mean	\$14 528	\$7 434	\$7 126	\$5 089	\$5 674	\$4 949	\$5 953	\$5 914	\$7 016	\$7 804	\$4 751	\$5 943	\$7 305
Families	927	1 892	1 482	626	902	1 466	2 201	1 083	1 596	1 082	558	699	1 666
Median income	\$10 906	\$6 060	\$6 126	\$4 475	\$5 409	\$4 500	\$4 887	\$5 582	\$6 663	\$7 060	\$3 904	\$4 603	\$6 216
Mean income	\$14 417	\$8 101	\$7 800	\$5 466	\$5 989	\$5 190	\$6 447	\$6 365	\$7 610	\$8 133	\$5 055	\$6 467	\$8 054
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 061	367	283	81	101	189	419	162	240	70	63	116	272
Median income	\$6 158	\$1 708	\$2 107	\$1 964	\$2 016	\$896	\$1 896	\$875	\$2 324	\$1 500	\$1 382	\$1 563	\$1 117
Mean income	\$6 628	\$2 943	\$2 775	\$1 800	\$1 675	\$1 948	\$2 882	\$1 651	\$2 581	\$1 599	\$2 056	\$2 204	\$1 776
Per capita income	\$4 929	\$2 207	\$1 987	\$1 349	\$1 427	\$1 285	\$1 705	\$1 456	\$1 858	\$1 911	\$1 101	\$1 393	\$2 052
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type by presence of own children:													
Families	\$10 906	\$6 060	\$6 126	\$4 475	\$5 409	\$4 500	\$4 887	\$5 582	\$6 663	\$7 060	\$3 904	\$4 603	\$6 216
With own children under 18 years	\$10 606	\$7 494	\$7 139	\$4 906	\$5 793	\$4 205	\$6 138	\$5 652	\$7 485	\$6 538	\$3 582	\$5 318	\$6 858
With own children under 6 years	\$9 770	\$7 292	\$6 467	\$4 450	\$6 673	\$3 653	\$6 097	\$5 488	\$6 917	\$7 375	\$2 966	\$6 787	\$7 154
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 836	\$4 464	\$4 814	\$4 188	\$4 833	\$5 297	\$4 034	\$5 426	\$5 118	\$7 443	\$5 391	\$4 284	\$5 292
Married-couple families	\$11 116	\$6 928	\$6 934	\$4 664	\$6 371	\$4 886	\$5 753	\$5 803	\$7 308	\$8 861	\$4 827	\$5 278	\$6 758
With own children under 18 years	\$10 896	\$8 811	\$8 228	\$4 960	\$6 688	\$4 616	\$6 582	\$6 010	\$7 798	\$8 415	\$4 226	\$6 188	\$7 333
With own children under 6 years	\$9 864	\$8 622	\$7 250	\$4 450	\$7 221	\$3 927	\$6 314	\$5 601	\$7 104	\$7 957	\$3 574	\$7 145	\$7 268
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 797	\$4 591	\$5 468	\$4 417	\$5 167	\$5 491	\$4 465	\$5 279	\$6 348	\$10 205	\$6 071	\$4 450	\$5 977
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 250	\$3 609	\$3 200	\$3 806	\$3 207	\$2 646	\$3 024	\$4 100	\$4 468	\$4 950	\$6 353	\$3 893	\$4 967
With own children under 18 years	\$8 250	\$3 578	\$4 667	\$3 500	\$2 250	\$1 875	\$3 783	\$2 167	\$6 158	\$2 773	\$500—	\$3 500	\$4 625
With own children under 6 years	\$8 295	\$1 786	\$2 375	\$16 250	\$500—	\$1 115	\$4 750	\$5 045	\$5 188	\$5 083	\$500—	\$1 222	\$4 688
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$4 036	\$2 885	\$3 923	\$3 962	\$4 625	\$2 235	\$5 885	\$3 674	\$6 583	\$1 979	\$4 196	\$5 155
Workers in family in 1979:													
No workers	\$500—	\$2 099	\$2 262	\$2 372	\$1 702	\$2 112	\$2 597	\$2 375	\$3 082	\$2 925	\$500—	\$2 446	\$2 215
1 worker	\$8 990	\$5 554	\$6 588	\$4 990	\$6 770	\$4 684	\$6 188	\$5 922	\$6 381	\$7 179	\$4 181	\$5 045	\$6 194
2 workers	\$16 205	\$12 600	\$13 384	\$9 792	\$11 588	\$9 139	\$11 179	\$10 149	\$11 949	\$12 340	\$7 574	\$11 277	\$13 548
3 or more workers	\$35000+	\$23 113	\$14 833	\$15 250	\$20 155	\$10 588	\$18 224	\$14 659	\$12 292	\$16 667	\$12 750	\$4 667	\$20 544
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	940	2 208	1 733	701	982	1 610	2 582	1 211	1 819	1 142	621	804	1 903
With earnings	929	1 428	1 068	413	575	1 077	1 480	789	1 324	789	426	492	1 236
Mean earnings	\$14 218	\$9 286	\$8 915	\$5 704	\$7 729	\$5 256	\$7 354	\$6 787	\$7 887	\$8 703	\$5 423	\$6 786	\$8 791
With Social Security income	—	739	554	230	237	362	1 051	283	512	296	129	300	586
Mean Social Security income	—	\$2 490	\$2 713	\$2 436	\$2 839	\$2 553	\$2 621	\$2 642	\$2 575	\$2 881	\$1 752	\$2 824	\$2 591
With public assistance income	21	186	318	168	211	341	448	490	220	167	138	89	273
Mean public assistance income	\$745	\$1 539	\$1 450	\$1 778	\$1 402	\$1 577	\$1 219	\$1 641	\$1 113	\$2 106	\$1 601	\$1 141	\$1 376
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	927	1 892	1 482	626	902	1 466	2 201	1 083	1 596	1 082	558	699	1 666
Householder worked in 1979	909	1 016	772	279	485	876	978	649	992	631	303	313	915
With related children under 18 years	727	1 187	1 075	439	698	1 187	1 408	825	1 146	763	443	549	1 117
With related children 5 to 17 years	475	961	842	311	506	968	1 160	702	942	635	345	479	837
Female householder, no husband present	28	443	352	129	160	275	552	143	323	236	137	165	414
Householder worked in 1979	21	152	106	28	43	58	134	37	145	71	27	46	144
With related children under 18 years	28	257	243	109	129	199	333	111	245	184	131	123	282
With related children under 6 years	15	95	113	34	52	111	127	21	80	73	72	35	113
Householder 65 years and over	—	366	230	133	80	151	407	147	266	149	67	145	264
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	15	367	283	81	101	189	419	162	240	70	63	116	272
Worked in 1979	8	91	75	21	16	41	139	13	100	20	17	28	41
65 years and over	—	111	110	33	40	97	185	64	107	26	20	37	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 085	7 435	6 209	2 675	3 929	6 242	8 880	4 960	6 948	4 420	2 618	3 463	6 793
Related children under 18 years	1 235	2 520	2 449	958	1 806	2 814	3 238	2 129	2 913	1 745	1 118	1 432	2 563
Related children 5 to 17 years	719	1 774	1 751	699	1 285	2 054	2 410	1 509	2 030	1 291	829	1 087	1 811
60 years and over	9	1 153	726	337	243	464	1 246	421	792	322	196	423	892
65 years and over	9	816	556	242	176	324	880	285	571	261	149	283	623
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	103	1 046	790	472	593	1 124	1 527	714	920	548	450	485	896
Percent below poverty level	11.1	55.3	53.3	75.4	65.7	76.7	69.4	65.9	57.6	50.6	80.6	69.4	53.8
Householder worked in 1979	94	372	258	198	205	601	523	358	486	221	237	198	349
With related children under 18 years	87	637	588	359	486	993	987	545	697	447	396	385	619
With related children 5 to 17 years	61	528	458	257	393	825	848	465	594	375	306	340	487
Female householder, no husband present	4	285	230	89	146	234	437	99	230	158	117	129	281
Householder worked in 1979	—	63	38	15	34	31	75	18	75	44	15	24	74
With related children under 18 years	4	175	166	81	120	185	251	86	186	143	111	102	202
With related children under 6 years	—	75	77	19	52	111	106	21	67	63	64	32	75
Householder 65 years and over	—	239	146	93	80	136	318	95	160	91	25	86	194
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	295	224	76	91	147	315	141	166	65	56	83	240
Percent below poverty level	46.7	80.4	79.2	93.8	90.1	77.8	75.2	87.0	69.2	92.9	88.9	71.6	88.2
Worked in 1979	—	43	22	16	11	21	48	6	49	15	10	10	15
65 years and over	—	104	104	28	40	92	165	64	85	26	20	24	84
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	425	4 241	3 546	2 103	2 842	5 056	6 404	3 414	4 266	2 423	2 245	2 472	3 953
Percent below poverty level	13.8	57.0	57.1	78.6	72.3	81.0	72.1	68.8	61.4	54.8	85.8	71.4	58.2
Related children under 18 years	218	1 441	1 442	827	1 420	2 517	2 492	1 558	1 910	1 008	1 037	1 097	1 620
Related children 5 to 17 years	116	1 029	1 035	604	1 077	1 884	1 888	1 051	1 346	769	765	858	1 193
60 years and over	—	776	467	265	229	356	999	306	503	191	113	251	630
65 years and over	—	558	367	182	171	262	706	208	357				



Table 76a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblos	Adjuntos pueblo	Aguadilla pueblo	Aibanito pueblo	Barranquitos pueblo	Boyomán pueblo	Cono-vanos pueblo	Cotoño pueblo	Ceibo pueblo	Comerio pueblo	Guánica pueblo	Guayonilla pueblo	Hotillo pueblo	Humacao pueblo	Isabela pueblo
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	1 426	2 438	1 461	1 007	2 234	878	1 559	891	1 445	1 515	1 491	890	1 878	2 507
Less than \$1,000	140	502	66	181	350	138	208	124	407	408	276	175	194	402
\$1,000 to \$2,499	251	479	195	223	498	128	332	120	308	242	206	115	247	400
\$2,500 to \$4,999	298	684	310	257	506	133	404	199	376	401	235	127	320	548
\$5,000 to \$7,499	260	338	257	160	352	88	261	161	155	167	234	150	225	469
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	184	175	41	187	88	162	82	97	79	118	104	194	240
\$10,000 to \$12,499	108	116	157	58	113	76	83	69	34	93	147	85	133	144
\$12,500 to \$14,999	59	46	108	35	77	30	37	31	24	51	60	42	173	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	151	83	154	44	102	170	72	85	23	74	185	86	246	159
\$25,000 or more	16	6	39	8	49	27	—	20	21	—	30	6	146	48
Median	\$5 238	\$3 324	\$6 477	\$4 003	\$3 604	\$6 088	\$3 779	\$5 032	\$2 558	\$3 029	\$5 309	\$5 329	\$7 092	\$4 553
Mean	\$7 055	\$4 400	\$8 316	\$5 271	\$5 560	\$8 287	\$5 028	\$6 692	\$3 884	\$4 377	\$7 108	\$6 415	\$10 185	\$5 986
Families	1 236	1 842	1 219	860	1 710	757	1 139	743	1 249	1 286	1 315	769	1 644	2 156
Median income	\$5 905	\$3 822	\$7 779	\$4 283	\$4 264	\$7 484	\$4 735	\$5 641	\$2 975	\$3 426	\$6 070	\$5 971	\$7 968	\$5 110
Mean income	\$7 486	\$5 030	\$9 424	\$5 786	\$6 133	\$9 039	\$5 624	\$7 291	\$4 188	\$4 611	\$7 669	\$6 961	\$10 690	\$6 535
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	214	648	252	190	556	147	448	165	229	259	204	128	281	375
Median income	\$1 671	\$1 829	\$2 222	\$1 412	\$2 381	\$2 048	\$2 266	\$2 150	\$1 288	\$1 736	\$1 662	\$1 708	\$2 155	\$1 665
Mean income	\$3 793	\$2 275	\$2 631	\$1 805	\$3 476	\$3 060	\$3 199	\$3 308	\$1 703	\$2 722	\$2 511	\$2 823	\$5 563	\$2 466
Per capita income	\$1 926	\$1 456	\$2 370	\$1 479	\$1 883	\$2 394	\$1 689	\$2 097	\$1 079	\$1 253	\$1 901	\$1 896	\$3 061	\$1 663
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$5 905	\$3 822	\$7 779	\$4 283	\$4 264	\$7 484	\$4 735	\$5 641	\$2 975	\$3 426	\$6 070	\$5 971	\$7 968	\$5 110
With own children under 18 years	\$5 609	\$4 144	\$7 639	\$4 401	\$3 281	\$8 796	\$4 389	\$5 686	\$3 000	\$2 814	\$7 116	\$6 167	\$8 339	\$5 604
With own children under 6 years	\$5 097	\$4 919	\$7 622	\$4 370	\$3 321	\$8 491	\$4 563	\$4 938	\$2 250	\$1 921	\$7 364	\$5 977	\$7 554	\$5 852
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 312	\$3 613	\$7 961	\$3 935	\$5 064	\$6 431	\$5 124	\$5 571	\$2 970	\$3 710	\$3 926	\$5 768	\$7 730	\$4 604
Married-couple families	\$6 623	\$4 210	\$8 456	\$4 582	\$5 235	\$9 588	\$5 274	\$6 341	\$3 504	\$4 109	\$7 164	\$6 886	\$9 539	\$5 898
With own children under 18 years	\$6 632	\$4 474	\$8 468	\$4 524	\$4 119	\$9 777	\$4 667	\$6 312	\$3 272	\$3 554	\$8 269	\$7 552	\$10 022	\$6 185
With own children under 6 years	\$5 710	\$5 394	\$7 805	\$4 511	\$3 654	\$9 483	\$4 714	\$5 500	\$3 256	\$1 987	\$8 581	\$6 234	\$9 024	\$6 410
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 615	\$3 993	\$8 429	\$4 820	\$6 073	\$8 971	\$5 620	\$6 625	\$4 241	\$4 519	\$5 742	\$5 857	\$9 094	\$5 422
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 103	\$3 029	\$6 284	\$2 219	\$2 466	\$2 194	\$3 771	\$3 206	\$1 609	\$2 190	\$1 887	\$3 237	\$4 060	\$2 800
With own children under 18 years	\$3 235	\$2 469	\$3 840	\$2 432	\$1 500	\$500—	\$2 042	\$1 800	\$1 590	\$2 217	\$1 768	\$2 469	\$1 958	\$1 512
With own children under 6 years	\$1 600	\$2 250	\$5 417	\$3 500	\$1 516	\$500—	\$1 938	\$1 550	\$656	\$500—	\$2 083	\$3 500	\$1 405	\$1 063
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 400	\$3 116	\$7 500	\$1 844	\$3 621	\$3 231	\$3 944	\$3 500	\$1 458	\$2 125	\$1 985	\$3 714	\$4 800	\$3 425
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$2 689	\$2 141	\$4 460	\$2 768	\$2 133	\$1 716	\$2 324	\$2 163	\$1 278	\$972	\$1 600	\$1 615	\$2 745	\$2 277
1 worker	\$5 784	\$4 574	\$7 097	\$4 413	\$6 176	\$8 000	\$5 542	\$5 836	\$4 078	\$4 494	\$6 797	\$7 042	\$7 884	\$6 354
2 workers	\$10 603	\$9 397	\$12 966	\$11 382	\$12 212	\$15 545	\$10 727	\$10 000	\$8 800	\$11 395	\$13 125	\$13 065	\$14 819	\$12 698
3 or more workers	\$14 779	\$9 464	\$17 143	—	\$8 594	\$22 093	\$18 203	\$20 000	—	\$4 500	\$21 418	\$21 895	\$25 313	\$15 357
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	1 426	2 438	1 461	1 007	2 234	878	1 559	891	1 445	1 515	1 491	890	1 878	2 507
With earnings	907	1 255	873	437	1 218	572	777	599	690	683	886	483	1 189	1 328
Mean earnings	\$7 772	\$5 371	\$9 151	\$5 711	\$6 810	\$10 005	\$6 169	\$7 915	\$5 247	\$6 501	\$9 845	\$8 380	\$11 950	\$7 477
With Social Security income	550	906	677	364	763	279	712	215	445	547	454	245	695	911
Mean Social Security income	\$2 758	\$2 499	\$2 882	\$2 760	\$2 691	\$2 620	\$2 790	\$3 137	\$2 240	\$2 554	\$2 598	\$2 487	\$3 122	\$2 907
With public assistance income	279	399	287	278	607	81	110	94	339	260	109	148	197	394
Mean public assistance income	\$1 713	\$1 259	\$1 235	\$1 471	\$1 329	\$1 263	\$2 078	\$969	\$1 135	\$966	\$1 271	\$1 738	\$1 541	\$1 619
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	1 236	1 842	1 219	860	1 710	757	1 139	743	1 249	1 286	1 315	769	1 644	2 156
Householder worked in 1979	653	685	635	338	692	421	438	418	481	522	714	374	897	1 027
With related children under 18 years	852	1 078	827	628	940	456	610	524	889	837	966	520	971	1 360
With related children 5 to 17 years	700	840	686	474	660	377	455	425	683	639	757	447	764	1 140
Female householder, no husband present	244	532	264	162	505	209	325	167	241	298	246	179	433	438
Householder worked in 1979	56	120	88	27	77	61	72	46	64	80	63	61	142	90
With related children under 18 years	177	330	150	101	295	105	143	91	174	214	161	122	223	277
With related children under 6 years	30	134	46	31	109	35	68	37	51	87	100	57	81	105
Householder 65 years and over	245	469	228	118	463	122	303	99	211	239	223	116	327	391
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	214	648	252	190	556	147	448	165	229	259	204	128	281	372
Worked in 1979	49	205	32	9	244	40	80	70	42	40	66	17	90	60
65 years and over	102	233	166	79	228	70	247	55	113	128	88	65	121	168
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 232	7 168	5 187	3 598	6 722	3 072	4 591	2 905	5 305	5 302	5 601	3 003	6 195	8 950
Related children under 18 years	1 944	2 429	1 928	1 359	1 987	1 063	1 297	1 057	2 014	2 142	2 149	1 162	2 053	3 380
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 461	1 692	1 431	923	1 378	787	878	795	1 468	1 487	1 552	833	1 485	2 499
60 years and over	821	1 332	743	414	1 387	388	1 025	337	627	720	663	398	1 015	1 179
65 years and over	571	965	565	296	1 000	303	745	250	486	507	508	272	706	873
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	706	1 305	576	653	1 132	369	758	454	1 009	974	719	438	698	1 409
Percent below poverty level	57.1	70.8	47.3	75.9	66.2	48.7	66.5	61.1	80.8	75.7	54.7	57.0	42.5	65.4
Householder worked in 1979	294	368	225	223	337	121	217	192	327	305	234	135	212	514
With related children under 18 years	548	815	428	513	739	224	466	358	773	683	544	334	486	984
With related children 5 to 17 years	469	654	357	411	497	180	356	283	589	503	447	285	381	851
Female householder, no husband present	193	424	137	153	392	157	251	128	212	271	222	128	246	336
Householder worked in 1979	38	67	34	22	48	28	54	23	39	66	46	28	43	36
With related children under 18 years	148	275	93	96	262	73	133	81	158	192	155	104	146	227
With related children under 6 years	30	110	20	31	105	24	63	37	47	82	94	49	77	98
Householder 65 years and over	149	308	130	78	294	64	201	52	149	164	140	64	147	241
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	184	496	187	167	416	118	337	122	185	200	153	100	210	289
Percent below poverty level	86.0	76.5	74.2	87.9	74.8	80.3	75.2	73.9	80.8	77.2	75.0	78.1	74.7	77.7
Worked in 1979	25	101	7	—	118	16	28	33	13	8	27	6	36	20
65 years and over	91	167	132	75	211	65	211	49	106	110	70	53	102	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 355	5 311	2 62											



Table 76a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Pueblos of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblos	Juana Díaz pueblo	Juncos pueblo	Lares pueblo	Loíza pueblo	Manatí pueblo	Río Grande pueblo	Salinas pueblo	San Germán pueblo	San Lorenzo pueblo	Santa Isabel pueblo	Utah pueblo	Yabucoa pueblo	Yauco pueblo
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 527	1 166	916	904	2 510	900	1 280	1 420	1 845	1 768	2 031	1 119	1 660
Less than \$1,000	154	131	141	216	316	54	157	144	287	180	287	175	272
\$1,000 to \$2,499	168	274	237	107	479	152	233	291	422	192	542	179	335
\$2,500 to \$4,999	367	270	238	161	579	230	270	273	449	361	546	173	418
\$5,000 to \$7,499	200	222	77	214	308	151	175	222	301	331	268	190	281
\$7,500 to \$9,999	128	60	56	40	232	100	81	136	150	270	132	96	147
\$10,000 to \$12,499	120	53	37	53	184	84	95	135	80	182	93	79	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999	108	40	41	53	159	57	132	81	67	105	73	40	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	234	68	73	54	192	52	112	61	80	130	62	166	85
\$25,000 or more	48	48	16	6	61	20	25	57	9	17	28	21	44
Median	\$5 710	\$4 011	\$3 144	\$4 256	\$4 374	\$5 200	\$4 762	\$5 018	\$3 686	\$5 944	\$3 290	\$5 677	\$3 512
Mean	\$8 514	\$6 296	\$5 508	\$5 616	\$6 685	\$6 914	\$7 120	\$7 873	\$5 040	\$7 069	\$4 843	\$7 402	\$5 314
Families	1 274	919	740	805	2 020	792	1 067	1 102	1 519	1 562	1 656	952	1 326
Median income	\$7 364	\$4 965	\$3 897	\$5 049	\$5 596	\$5 577	\$6 036	\$6 115	\$4 246	\$6 727	\$3 771	\$6 607	\$4 050
Mean income	\$9 638	\$7 204	\$6 319	\$6 006	\$7 681	\$7 394	\$7 984	\$9 242	\$5 475	\$7 631	\$5 359	\$8 380	\$6 081
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	296	271	218	125	577	133	245	715	358	223	455	198	380
Median income	\$2 333	\$2 012	\$1 539	\$1 825	\$1 442	\$2 056	\$1 992	\$676	\$1 836	\$2 311	\$1 573	\$938	\$1 654
Mean income	\$2 420	\$2 629	\$1 743	\$1 861	\$2 155	\$2 736	\$2 409	\$1 664	\$2 816	\$2 604	\$2 129	\$1 540	\$2 002
Per capita income	\$2 369	\$2 146	\$1 586	\$1 239	\$2 048	\$1 979	\$2 074	\$2 596	\$1 541	\$1 854	\$1 450	\$2 349	\$1 708
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>													
Families	\$7 364	\$4 965	\$3 897	\$5 049	\$5 596	\$5 657	\$6 036	\$6 115	\$4 246	\$6 727	\$3 771	\$6 607	\$4 050
With own children under 18 years	\$8 768	\$5 354	\$3 466	\$4 384	\$6 035	\$6 847	\$6 973	\$8 125	\$4 950	\$7 485	\$3 707	\$7 455	\$4 196
With own children under 6 years	\$6 000	\$5 100	\$2 667	\$3 364	\$5 614	\$6 444	\$6 375	\$7 813	\$4 667	\$6 917	\$2 966	\$8 347	\$4 185
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 206	\$4 414	\$4 825	\$5 769	\$5 207	\$4 379	\$4 875	\$5 203	\$3 675	\$5 324	\$3 850	\$5 329	\$3 913
Married-couple families	\$9 217	\$5 642	\$5 103	\$5 891	\$7 156	\$6 614	\$6 987	\$6 250	\$4 652	\$7 350	\$4 073	\$7 413	\$4 917
With own children under 18 years	\$10 455	\$6 055	\$4 233	\$6 000	\$7 737	\$6 614	\$8 301	\$8 587	\$5 485	\$7 798	\$4 064	\$8 947	\$5 315
With own children under 6 years	\$6 750	\$5 329	\$3 380	\$5 679	\$6 989	\$6 389	\$7 250	\$8 304	\$4 779	\$7 104	\$3 219	\$9 271	\$4 964
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 159	\$4 690	\$8 370	\$5 808	\$6 582	\$6 614	\$5 750	\$4 873	\$4 132	\$6 476	\$4 093	\$6 500	\$4 533
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 015	\$3 167	\$2 102	\$3 893	\$3 313	\$3 242	\$3 167	\$5 796	\$2 162	\$4 458	\$3 375	\$4 795	\$3 077
With own children under 18 years	\$4 762	\$2 650	\$1 729	\$2 820	\$3 076	\$7 868	\$2 442	\$5 286	\$4 100	\$6 158	\$3 152	\$4 958	\$3 132
With own children under 6 years	\$4 571	\$3 250	\$6 799	\$9 500	\$2 929	\$13 000	\$2 275	\$2 833	\$4 063	\$5 188	\$1 714	\$6 107	\$3 158
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 262	\$3 857	\$2 367	\$6 112	\$3 565	\$2 953	\$3 367	\$5 975	\$1 938	\$3 522	\$3 696	\$4 600	\$2 972
Workers in family in 1979:													
No workers	\$3 417	\$2 025	\$1 618	\$853	\$2 777	\$2 408	\$2 279	\$3 317	\$2 112	\$2 868	\$2 460	\$2 089	\$2 514
1 worker	\$6 335	\$5 574	\$4 745	\$5 563	\$6 161	\$5 841	\$6 391	\$6 366	\$6 106	\$6 420	\$4 770	\$6 803	\$4 644
2 workers	\$13 102	\$11 989	\$13 704	\$9 183	\$12 141	\$10 849	\$13 266	\$10 825	\$10 045	\$11 949	\$10 163	\$15 305	\$9 340
3 or more workers	\$18 491	\$32 033	\$25 111	\$14 000	\$13 836	\$18 056	\$17 083	\$14 250	\$17 981	\$10 208	\$20 000	\$20 217	\$9 904
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 527	1 166	916	904	2 510	900	1 280	1 420	1 845	1 768	2 031	1 119	1 660
With earnings	1 062	627	510	574	1 527	587	763	836	966	1 299	930	714	870
Mean earnings	\$9 678	\$8 558	\$6 504	\$6 598	\$7 940	\$7 740	\$9 082	\$9 396	\$6 632	\$7 897	\$5 728	\$9 104	\$6 321
With Social Security income	464	484	339	302	1 119	354	458	647	862	494	910	349	663
Mean Social Security income	\$2 420	\$2 715	\$2 383	\$2 241	\$2 565	\$2 644	\$2 673	\$2 673	\$2 418	\$2 514	\$2 540	\$2 575	\$2 939
With public assistance income	103	97	146	246	320	107	210	239	358	220	585	144	184
Mean public assistance income	\$755	\$1 487	\$1 412	\$1 165	\$1 410	\$1 100	\$1 360	\$1 357	\$1 113	\$1 113	\$1 360	\$1 189	\$1 392
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	1 274	919	740	805	2 020	792	1 067	1 102	1 519	1 562	1 656	952	1 326
Householder worked in 1979	756	463	310	355	1 036	361	556	559	578	976	673	515	600
With related children under 18 years	803	512	480	628	1 099	478	744	459	839	1 146	1 037	594	790
With related children 5 to 17 years	652	411	379	521	899	416	589	360	697	942	825	432	625
Female householder, no husband present	271	203	197	269	426	190	275	217	413	316	496	303	356
Householder worked in 1979	123	68	25	90	101	31	75	46	99	145	115	93	100
With related children under 18 years	168	123	136	220	233	96	183	106	214	245	302	191	211
With related children under 6 years	58	32	65	107	105	58	70	28	86	80	127	63	96
Householder 65 years and over	309	172	152	140	466	179	208	375	363	255	417	185	339
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	296	271	218	125	577	133	245	625	358	223	455	198	380
Worked in 1979	81	57	40	36	174	58	61	124	109	83	119	21	69
65 years and over	115	163	146	36	209	35	99	181	176	107	199	56	217
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 488	3 496	3 264	3 917	8 329	3 046	4 400	5 933	6 821	6 819	3 506	5 238	
Related children under 18 years	2 001	1 016	1 178	1 683	2 662	1 041	1 621	1 925	2 913	2 538	1 706	1 671	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 447	739	824	1 247	1 876	792	1 162	626	1 441	2 030	1 845	812	1 124
60 years and over	799	631	502	398	1 324	457	644	1 071	1 071	756	1 175	566	1 007
65 years and over	604	490	393	264	1 007	303	493	846	770	553	889	411	805
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	599	567	494	571	1 102	474	568	604	1 156	896	1 199	462	938
Percent below poverty level	47.0	61.7	66.8	70.9	54.6	59.8	53.2	54.8	76.1	57.4	72.4	48.5	70.7
Householder worked in 1979	268	191	189	237	409	152	163	245	328	480	396	177	395
With related children under 18 years	408	340	357	489	674	289	409	252	669	697	827	298	598
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	268	287	424	572	258	326	215	563	594	654	208	488
Female householder, no husband present	173	135	159	200	325	135	177	134	341	223	385	200	274
Householder worked in 1979	79	23	15	60	58	3	19	27	54	75	72	46	60
With related children under 18 years	115	84	107	176	199	59	130	87	175	186	272	134	184
With related children under 6 years	44	27	41	87	85	45	53	22	75	67	127	43	90
Householder 65 years and over	157	101	102	82	308	147	139	210	301	149	288	132	207
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	211	196	203	101	467	99	237	284	158	362	180	313	
Percent below poverty level	71.3	72.3	93.1	80.8	80.9	74.4	81.6	85.9	79.3	70.9	79.6	90.9	82.4
Worked in 1979	34	18	40	16	83	24	22	79	48	41	66	9	37
65 years and over	94	129	139	36	177	35	93	153	156	85	147	56	174
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 764	2 189	2 263	2 930	4 793	1 795	2 559	2 623	4 688	4 187	5 186	1 786	3 834
Percent below poverty level	50.4	62.6	69.3	74.8	57.5	58.9	58.2	60.3	79.0	61.4	76.1	50.9	73.2
Related children under 18 years	1 123	719	899	1 441	1 712	602	997	549	1 654	1 910	2 101	624	1 324
Related children 5 to 17 years	763	511	632	1 089	1 243	456	723	421	1 228	1 346	1 521	441	917
60 years and over	436	365	343	218	872	333	422	622	886	467	851	383	667
65 years and over	333	273	278	150	662	250	332	468	632	339	611	292	545
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	698	655	520	651	1 257	548	683	701	1 258	1 076	1 343	580	1 036
Female householder, no husband present	199	156	168	228	357	149	213	155	365	236	447	239	312
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	250	237	218	111	480	111	215	297	185	416	180	322	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 167	2 517	2 365	3 351	5 458	2 131	2 978	3 015	5 047	5 063	5 725	2 194	4 162
Related children under 18 years	1 246	788	920	1 538	1 970	746	1 160	619	1 755	2 295	2 221	788	1 3

Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguas Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barce- loneto	Barran- quitos	Bayamán	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>AGE</b>														
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>31 567</b>	<b>54 606</b>	<b>22 429</b>	<b>22 167</b>	<b>23 274</b>	<b>86 766</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>18 942</b>	<b>21 639</b>	<b>196 206</b>	<b>34 045</b>	<b>117 959</b>	<b>24 884</b>
Under 5 years	2 182	3 814	5 808	2 655	2 329	2 588	8 285	2 011	1 990	2 618	19 141	3 170	12 168	2 852
5 to 9 years	2 120	3 442	5 221	2 448	2 332	2 503	8 463	2 049	2 137	2 420	19 287	3 107	12 647	2 548
10 to 14 years	2 230	3 999	6 048	2 495	2 728	2 583	9 165	2 134	1 867	2 549	19 842	3 430	12 415	2 803
15 to 19 years	2 137	3 909	5 598	2 645	2 665	2 439	8 916	1 839	1 882	2 966	21 081	3 100	12 419	2 576
20 to 24 years	1 577	2 829	4 455	2 000	1 937	1 926	6 418	1 293	1 459	2 080	17 339	2 422	9 644	1 919
25 to 29 years	1 182	2 454	3 905	1 501	1 620	1 511	5 897	1 201	1 471	1 478	14 386	2 417	8 421	1 939
30 to 34 years	1 204	1 997	4 098	1 703	1 385	1 821	6 242	1 268	1 337	1 383	14 522	2 730	8 986	1 802
35 to 39 years	993	1 758	3 430	1 364	1 225	1 552	5 402	946	1 321	1 072	12 484	2 478	7 557	1 557
40 to 44 years	819	1 372	2 891	994	996	1 224	4 764	747	937	884	12 455	1 884	6 871	1 155
45 to 49 years	702	1 229	2 486	865	958	997	4 043	556	881	861	11 198	1 591	5 661	949
50 to 54 years	602	1 031	2 224	785	676	832	3 866	421	663	552	9 317	1 560	4 692	1 040
55 to 59 years	751	854	2 048	703	708	881	3 823	606	709	633	7 664	1 655	4 236	911
60 to 64 years	624	897	1 848	689	744	712	3 495	558	680	670	5 486	1 229	3 674	924
65 to 69 years	597	697	1 798	502	732	622	2 736	438	576	606	4 582	1 214	3 047	849
70 to 74 years	426	534	1 070	533	509	405	2 289	424	386	326	3 227	819	2 228	425
75 to 79 years	307	379	860	279	303	258	1 473	261	309	249	2 176	660	1 628	251
80 to 84 years	189	231	466	136	154	215	651	143	180	123	1 083	330	852	233
85 years and over	144	141	352	132	166	205	838	119	157	169	936	249	813	151
Median	22.4	21.1	25.2	22.4	22.4	23.9	26.8	21.7	25.5	20.6	25.5	28.7	24.8	24.3
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 536</b>	<b>16 071</b>	<b>27 802</b>	<b>11 237</b>	<b>11 294</b>	<b>11 807</b>	<b>44 758</b>	<b>8 770</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>101 355</b>	<b>17 480</b>	<b>61 269</b>	<b>12 634</b>
Under 5 years	1 120	1 863	2 806	1 315	1 193	1 278	4 181	989	1 033	1 350	9 484	1 588	5 994	1 393
5 to 9 years	970	1 673	2 431	1 305	1 125	1 228	4 160	983	991	1 279	9 531	1 564	6 043	1 230
10 to 14 years	1 181	1 964	3 045	1 194	1 326	1 290	4 492	1 108	975	1 232	9 611	1 774	6 258	1 343
15 to 19 years	1 037	2 005	2 825	1 245	1 318	1 195	4 498	933	934	1 480	10 660	1 518	6 303	1 339
20 to 24 years	804	1 483	2 375	988	987	1 021	3 398	680	765	1 068	9 107	1 255	5 084	1 001
25 to 29 years	627	1 322	1 951	788	905	834	3 077	606	768	751	7 686	1 280	4 602	993
30 to 34 years	644	992	2 239	859	686	941	3 480	704	704	701	7 825	1 433	4 921	964
35 to 39 years	518	901	1 798	734	650	819	2 848	499	694	528	6 636	1 314	4 147	824
40 to 44 years	463	740	1 515	514	492	660	2 582	383	448	462	6 826	968	3 631	585
45 to 49 years	309	749	1 215	380	529	519	2 025	267	435	436	5 742	831	3 105	566
50 to 54 years	300	507	1 223	423	345	429	2 047	236	332	231	4 854	816	2 496	511
55 to 59 years	374	439	1 037	387	332	447	2 064	337	405	353	3 803	910	2 160	463
60 to 64 years	380	430	987	352	438	355	1 818	307	327	376	3 042	612	1 878	475
65 to 69 years	278	374	906	213	396	325	1 438	181	227	270	2 411	620	1 681	412
70 to 74 years	183	229	546	265	239	143	1 120	221	206	174	1 729	365	1 225	192
75 to 79 years	140	228	480	128	193	100	725	141	133	126	1 175	322	765	121
80 to 84 years	100	81	218	76	49	90	341	98	96	58	611	165	472	152
85 years and over	108	91	205	71	91	133	464	95	75	88	622	145	500	70
Median	22.9	21.8	26.1	22.8	23.4	24.5	27.7	22.8	25.5	20.6	26.5	29.1	26.0	25.1
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>3 495</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>924</b>
In families	578	787	1 614	621	668	653	3 060	462	614	614	4 876	1 078	3 177	859
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	67.5	73.3	66.9	80.4	60.0	62.2	61.1	64.9	70.0	83.2	44.0	63.2	55.7	74.7
Householder or spouse	520	730	1 521	571	572	598	2 786	414	558	555	4 321	983	2 852	790
Other relatives	58	57	93	50	96	55	274	48	56	59	555	95	325	69
Nonrelatives in households	46	110	234	68	76	59	423	96	66	56	584	151	490	65
Living alone	38	110	227	60	76	59	395	84	59	49	508	122	401	65
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	94.3	83.3	84.2	100.0	89.4	82.1	91.5	83.7	75.8	100.0	80.5	83.1
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	26	-	7	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	26	-	7	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	7	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>7 809</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>5 275</b>	<b>1 274</b>
In families	858	1 018	2 338	853	991	884	4 099	719	777	748	6 724	1 630	4 335	1 054
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	72.0	75.1	64.1	79.2	67.0	66.7	65.0	68.3	61.6	76.3	44.7	63.7	57.8	68.5
Householder or spouse	768	894	2 113	786	880	781	3 549	603	711	691	5 508	1 447	3 619	954
Other relatives	90	124	225	67	111	103	550	116	66	57	1 216	183	716	100
Nonrelatives in households	165	213	530	182	250	143	863	143	185	184	1 046	396	888	220
Living alone	165	202	502	172	245	133	827	138	174	178	922	339	794	220
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	77.6	92.1	79.3	90.7	80.8	76.7	87.7	97.1	90.2	97.2	75.6	87.6	82.6	85.5
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	39	7	52	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	39	7	37	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	9	7	37	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>635</b>
In families	506	487	1 246	422	480	450	2 281	389	582	426	3 561	954	2 647	496
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	69.0	79.7	62.8	80.1	67.1	67.3	66.8	71.0	74.6	76.8	47.7	68.4	57.1	70.8
Householder or spouse	339	373	911	298	311	251	1 465	268	456	320	1 912	715	1 699	341
Other relatives	167	114	335	124	169	199	816	121	126	106	1 649	239	948	155
Nonrelatives in households	134	264	432	125	137	228	626	134	64	115	608	279	587	139
Living alone	108	259	387	107	137	224	587	121	64	111	522	259	486	117
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	94.4	89.6	88.9	96.3	90.5	96.4	91.0	90.1	84.4	82.0	84.7	85.7	87.0	85.5
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	26	6	59	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	18	6	59	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	5	6	59	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>24 595</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>51 829</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>31 891</b>	<b>6 609</b>
1 person	509	796	2 046	555	622	703	3 088	548	625	483	4 092	1 389	3 211	686
2 persons	841	1 252	3 350	936	926	1 158	5 352	713	1 043	763	9 736	2 476	6 090	1 275
3 persons	858	1 259	2 885	990	968	1 115	4 517	718	1 010	896	10 239	2 091	6 160	1 169
4 persons	831	1 412	2 840	1 050	1 016	1 234	4 688	807	1 097	968	11 287	2 122	6 791	1 396
5 persons	631	1 300	2 264	1 110	831	1 024	4 073	768	853	847	9 259	1 511	5 136	971
6 persons	464	781	1 017	514	554	535	1 595	282	385	526	4 103	509	2 534	600
7 or more persons	585	948	987	575	597	436	1 282	451	305	752	3 113	266	1 969	512



Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Municipios	Concepción	Corolina	Cataño	Cayey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Coamo	Camera	Corozal	Culebro	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>AGE</b>														
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>31 880</b>	<b>165 954</b>	<b>26 243</b>	<b>41 099</b>	<b>14 944</b>	<b>16 211</b>	<b>28 365</b>	<b>30 822</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>28 221</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>25 511</b>	<b>32 087</b>	<b>7 232</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 622	17 326	2 931	4 411	1 625	1 938	3 374	3 320	2 125	3 322	173	3 018	3 099	835
5 to 9 years .....	3 711	17 900	2 759	3 976	1 619	1 691	3 346	3 598	1 746	2 838	110	2 844	3 432	814
10 to 14 years .....	3 698	16 945	2 841	4 791	1 388	1 849	3 202	3 613	2 310	3 267	121	2 666	3 733	720
15 to 19 years .....	3 517	16 247	3 040	4 635	1 534	1 966	3 469	3 513	2 271	3 512	137	2 757	3 029	678
20 to 24 years .....	2 601	12 813	2 468	3 699	1 643	1 499	2 582	2 561	1 705	2 559	112	2 005	2 204	606
25 to 29 years .....	2 153	12 446	2 010	2 827	1 285	1 117	2 069	2 112	1 387	2 155	69	1 999	1 925	558
30 to 34 years .....	2 344	13 930	1 759	2 916	1 405	1 006	2 012	2 051	1 172	1 924	85	2 053	2 350	558
35 to 39 years .....	2 115	12 644	1 554	2 342	1 020	850	1 550	1 682	902	1 651	104	1 929	2 257	433
40 to 44 years .....	1 739	10 500	1 261	1 875	836	648	1 189	1 349	868	1 284	68	1 204	1 728	383
45 to 49 years .....	1 412	8 421	1 076	1 795	520	636	1 033	1 194	747	1 062	67	1 087	1 644	340
50 to 54 years .....	1 235	7 350	941	1 722	348	625	1 014	1 051	495	973	28	808	1 328	252
55 to 59 years .....	999	6 089	858	1 396	349	458	868	1 088	627	885	58	723	1 343	211
60 to 64 years .....	816	4 375	914	1 174	447	600	670	963	484	860	32	866	1 265	283
65 to 69 years .....	618	3 646	764	1 210	360	473	616	988	521	774	55	561	1 077	237
70 to 74 years .....	514	2 265	365	1 041	218	397	563	681	361	444	26	449	698	109
75 to 79 years .....	406	1 664	349	532	167	147	397	478	227	350	10	230	484	100
80 to 84 years .....	195	788	170	416	109	165	218	367	120	183	10	175	162	44
85 years and over .....	185	605	183	341	71	146	193	213	144	178	—	137	329	71
Median .....	22.7	25.7	23.0	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.5	22.7	22.2	22.0	23.7	23.6	26.4	24.7
<b>Female</b>														
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>15 872</b>	<b>86 816</b>	<b>13 463</b>	<b>20 740</b>	<b>7 265</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>14 152</b>	<b>15 694</b>	<b>9 117</b>	<b>14 109</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>12 864</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>3 641</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 790	8 619	1 506	2 144	801	910	1 609	1 635	1 045	1 673	93	1 552	1 490	413
5 to 9 years .....	1 774	8 860	1 346	1 961	756	832	1 705	1 833	834	1 448	52	1 423	1 591	404
10 to 14 years .....	1 818	8 329	1 379	2 330	755	894	1 462	1 760	1 160	1 596	65	1 276	1 967	347
15 to 19 years .....	1 708	8 286	1 492	2 293	720	961	1 399	1 746	1 115	1 703	76	1 355	1 505	331
20 to 24 years .....	1 352	6 910	1 249	1 854	692	751	1 355	1 323	894	1 322	56	1 043	1 163	316
25 to 29 years .....	1 121	7 145	1 075	1 475	634	522	1 078	1 110	681	964	14	1 084	1 026	335
30 to 34 years .....	1 269	7 608	926	1 443	711	531	990	1 047	608	1 098	25	1 055	1 306	254
35 to 39 years .....	1 109	6 772	883	1 195	481	401	789	890	438	810	67	1 003	1 230	215
40 to 44 years .....	821	5 685	610	1 016	391	355	607	717	429	662	39	556	907	192
45 to 49 years .....	702	4 234	469	915	267	316	589	651	350	481	48	496	843	169
50 to 54 years .....	681	3 936	574	996	174	300	469	504	277	450	10	458	744	130
55 to 59 years .....	474	3 069	416	719	200	234	445	561	301	555	15	377	731	95
60 to 64 years .....	358	2 420	524	581	229	317	324	495	283	410	19	452	667	162
65 to 69 years .....	250	1 920	416	578	180	238	329	522	297	365	26	252	534	109
70 to 74 years .....	252	1 157	204	560	129	215	270	343	146	200	21	237	328	45
75 to 79 years .....	211	939	178	258	72	58	209	268	124	162	—	106	275	50
80 to 84 years .....	86	521	107	206	39	47	74	167	66	94	7	71	79	25
85 years and over .....	96	406	109	216	34	79	76	122	69	116	—	68	148	49
Median .....	23.0	26.7	24.0	24.4	24.2	22.2	21.9	23.4	22.2	22.0	22.6	23.9	27.7	25.1
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>816</b>	<b>4 375</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>283</b>
In families .....	745	3 823	726	1 029	397	538	609	840	421	792	28	749	1 075	265
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	63.8	41.7	68.3	68.4	49.6	76.6	71.4	74.8	84.8	77.7	35.7	54.1	60.0	85.3
Householder or spouse .....	644	3 279	639	936	354	489	542	758	384	702	28	656	943	254
Other relatives .....	101	544	87	93	43	49	67	82	37	90	—	93	132	11
Nonrelatives in households .....	71	552	188	127	50	59	61	123	63	68	4	117	190	18
Living alone .....	63	506	188	125	44	36	47	103	63	57	4	101	172	10
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	88.9	67.6	78.7	76.8	100.0	100.0	74.5	83.5	100.0	82.5	100.0	95.0	86.6	100.0
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	18	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>1 132</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>346</b>
In families .....	939	5 266	903	1 900	500	738	1 031	1 351	723	1 014	67	832	1 373	285
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	69.0	45.4	68.9	69.1	59.8	60.8	79.7	73.0	74.0	75.0	35.8	66.7	62.5	73.0
Householder or spouse .....	825	4 048	734	1 645	421	639	945	1 240	683	924	62	734	1 189	257
Other relatives .....	114	1 218	169	255	79	99	86	111	40	90	5	98	184	28
Nonrelatives in households .....	193	636	226	328	70	131	148	318	159	204	14	178	373	61
Living alone .....	177	538	221	315	65	127	122	305	159	200	14	152	347	61
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	92.7	79.2	81.0	90.2	90.8	85.8	79.5	81.0	93.1	91.5	50.0	91.4	89.3	63.9
In group quarters .....	—	9	—	23	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Home for the aged .....	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Other .....	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>786</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>215</b>
In families .....	646	2 622	512	951	293	361	651	796	354	539	20	436	720	186
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	60.2	45.1	63.7	71.3	57.3	70.6	82.9	77.4	86.2	77.9	—	78.2	61.0	71.0
Householder or spouse .....	433	1 371	327	596	195	282	449	539	257	366	20	300	462	110
Other relatives .....	213	1 251	185	355	98	79	202	257	97	173	—	136	258	76
Nonrelatives in households .....	140	416	190	299	54	95	157	262	137	172	—	106	229	29
Living alone .....	109	372	190	273	54	95	127	235	117	172	—	88	189	29
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	100.0	91.1	86.8	100.0	100.0	92.6	96.9	97.4	100.0	100.0	—	89.8	89.4	100.0
In group quarters .....	—	19	—	39	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Home for the aged .....	—	19	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>8 135</b>	<b>45 988</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>6 988</b>	<b>7 918</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>7 033</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>9 506</b>	<b>2 029</b>
1 person .....	719	4 489	938	1 191	365	456	628	956	502	613	33	660	1 370	202
2 persons .....	1 349	8 791	1 170	1 917	869	664	1 107	1 364	716	1 125	102	1 136	2 095	388
3 persons .....	1 394	9 049	1 329	2 102	842	704	1 293	1 355	790	1 195	78	1 208	1 820	427
4 persons .....	1 708	10 323	1 293	2 133	1 008	749	1 346	1 433	835	1 443	59	1 438	1 779	445
5 persons .....	1 457	7 539	1 093	1 674	622	619	1 079	1 150	745	1 162	36	1 161	1 410	262
6 persons .....	739	3 410	593	903	203	286	688	698	452	653	39	587	551	175
7 or more persons .....	769	2 387	578	952	158	549	847	962	561	842	22	544	481	130

Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabelo	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lojas	Lares
<b>AGE</b>														
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 799</b>	<b>40 183</b>	<b>21 050</b>	<b>80 742</b>	<b>23 574</b>	<b>28 958</b>	<b>14 030</b>	<b>46 134</b>	<b>37 435</b>	<b>14 722</b>	<b>43 505</b>	<b>25 397</b>	<b>21 236</b>	<b>26 743</b>
Under 5 years	2 410	4 739	2 446	7 429	2 418	3 048	1 229	5 515	3 883	1 971	5 493	2 675	2 160	3 120
5 to 9 years	2 105	4 661	2 352	7 890	2 322	3 168	1 506	5 184	4 005	1 598	5 204	2 691	2 332	2 878
10 to 14 years	2 107	4 781	2 293	8 374	2 565	3 159	1 316	4 853	4 274	1 972	5 439	2 655	2 003	3 155
15 to 19 years	1 662	4 362	2 230	8 674	2 384	3 148	1 287	4 572	4 044	1 685	5 054	2 518	1 823	3 096
20 to 24 years	1 247	3 395	1 772	6 828	2 198	2 186	1 014	3 764	2 913	1 216	3 695	2 086	1 639	2 107
25 to 29 years	1 405	2 848	1 542	6 239	1 884	1 979	877	3 728	2 557	1 119	3 010	2 061	1 662	1 737
30 to 34 years	1 373	2 776	1 463	5 836	1 807	2 093	1 161	3 600	2 607	854	2 769	1 813	1 668	1 650
35 to 39 years	1 236	2 147	1 250	5 132	1 494	1 911	992	2 926	2 418	695	2 371	1 634	1 516	1 354
40 to 44 years	878	1 776	923	4 797	1 220	1 428	1 005	2 065	1 727	643	1 919	1 243	1 165	1 379
45 to 49 years	802	1 269	807	4 591	956	1 216	758	1 768	1 699	541	1 782	1 020	977	1 166
50 to 54 years	707	1 430	805	4 042	892	1 129	588	1 599	1 583	458	1 187	1 066	833	1 032
55 to 59 years	677	1 550	689	3 366	844	1 181	539	1 742	1 335	472	1 259	909	885	942
60 to 64 years	632	1 087	617	2 315	768	984	562	1 376	1 184	374	1 238	875	773	836
65 to 69 years	620	1 124	704	2 092	661	908	315	1 309	1 216	501	1 259	912	672	741
70 to 74 years	352	901	553	1 198	442	612	308	974	732	323	773	560	444	638
75 to 79 years	273	756	254	942	288	443	253	635	499	179	461	384	351	415
80 to 84 years	164	341	181	506	213	226	154	282	369	48	280	164	188	236
85 years and over	149	240	169	491	218	139	166	242	390	73	312	131	145	261
Median	24.5	22.4	23.3	25.9	24.8	24.5	28.8	24.0	24.3	20.6	20.6	25.2	27.0	22.6
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 599</b>	<b>20 129</b>	<b>10 646</b>	<b>41 651</b>	<b>11 509</b>	<b>14 711</b>	<b>7 193</b>	<b>23 484</b>	<b>19 036</b>	<b>7 328</b>	<b>21 846</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>10 824</b>	<b>13 406</b>
Under 5 years	1 170	2 300	1 186	3 618	1 168	1 476	592	2 688	1 836	933	2 626	1 322	1 055	1 466
5 to 9 years	1 078	2 247	1 146	3 961	1 093	1 548	726	2 443	1 945	778	2 565	1 335	1 163	1 492
10 to 14 years	994	2 334	1 169	3 967	1 255	1 597	593	2 479	2 068	1 005	2 630	1 274	972	1 434
15 to 19 years	836	2 140	1 143	4 359	1 182	1 577	643	2 249	1 949	864	2 483	1 289	872	1 541
20 to 24 years	676	1 734	911	3 697	1 015	1 133	552	2 001	1 578	604	1 945	1 108	897	1 124
25 to 29 years	676	1 414	750	3 427	973	1 043	502	1 957	1 346	596	1 646	1 113	887	889
30 to 34 years	773	1 445	794	3 127	887	1 087	628	1 934	1 379	409	1 353	943	864	882
35 to 39 years	689	1 040	640	2 791	753	1 028	572	1 451	1 278	372	1 242	851	794	751
40 to 44 years	425	958	486	2 537	590	714	522	1 120	939	335	1 015	643	595	716
45 to 49 years	455	679	425	2 448	481	573	410	997	903	289	935	490	483	568
50 to 54 years	352	741	466	2 132	462	594	292	798	809	232	578	555	536	551
55 to 59 years	349	846	302	1 660	452	635	266	943	711	212	706	507	414	498
60 to 64 years	344	512	291	1 086	320	515	286	748	628	202	559	412	386	350
65 to 69 years	296	545	352	1 135	328	524	153	645	597	269	593	486	361	352
70 to 74 years	167	491	294	578	223	266	198	492	395	126	378	260	250	278
75 to 79 years	122	359	88	517	117	215	68	293	260	50	235	182	170	230
80 to 84 years	96	198	111	285	111	112	101	125	212	20	144	58	55	114
85 years and over	101	146	92	326	99	74	89	121	203	32	213	78	70	170
Median	25.3	23.1	23.7	26.8	25.2	25.1	29.9	24.7	25.5	20.8	21.4	25.6	27.6	23.5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>836</b>
In families	563	943	528	2 011	725	865	463	1 183	995	298	1 094	775	694	747
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	57.0	70.1	76.1	46.4	81.2	71.0	44.3	63.4	73.8	80.9	66.2	67.1	62.5	75.2
Householder or spouse	491	868	497	1 805	664	811	434	1 071	924	276	953	684	613	683
Other relatives	72	75	31	206	61	54	29	112	71	22	141	91	81	64
Nonrelatives in households	69	144	89	304	43	119	89	193	189	76	144	100	79	80
Living alone	69	138	83	212	31	114	79	193	166	51	121	88	79	80
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	87.0	84.8	85.5	57.5	100.0	95.6	70.9	88.6	91.6	100.0	86.0	86.4	82.3	80.0
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 379</b>
In families	757	1 556	1 010	2 816	913	1 293	550	1 919	1 608	682	1 631	1 206	889	1 120
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	62.0	68.3	70.4	44.0	70.9	80.3	31.8	63.8	62.0	74.0	63.9	71.2	62.8	75.4
Householder or spouse	680	1 397	888	2 404	778	1 143	441	1 641	1 386	593	1 460	1 107	810	979
Other relatives	77	159	122	412	135	150	109	278	222	89	171	99	79	141
Nonrelatives in households	215	464	247	469	190	227	66	364	340	142	401	266	227	247
Living alone	215	435	247	413	190	217	66	347	335	135	386	254	203	211
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	87.9	81.1	82.2	72.6	95.8	91.7	83.3	82.4	89.0	85.9	77.2	78.3	87.2	92.9
In group quarters	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Inmate of institution	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>912</b>
In families	423	1 087	421	1 589	566	648	420	889	986	257	834	504	549	713
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	58.4	72.6	64.6	45.2	76.9	76.9	46.4	68.5	74.3	66.5	70.0	64.5	60.8	76.0
Householder or spouse	313	783	303	905	408	475	292	589	651	207	530	366	442	514
Other relatives	110	304	118	684	158	173	128	300	335	50	304	138	107	199
Nonrelatives in households	163	250	183	314	153	160	54	270	240	43	219	175	135	188
Living alone	149	235	157	293	150	142	54	260	234	43	214	175	135	176
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	91.9	91.1	96.2	81.6	92.7	81.0	90.7	93.8	84.6	100.0	94.9	100.0	95.6	80.1
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	—	—	99	—	32	—	—	—	—	11
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	36	—	—	99	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	36	—	—	99	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>Households</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>10 347</b>	<b>5 499</b>	<b>22 449</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>7 710</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>12 363</b>	<b>10 022</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>10 436</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>6 571</b>
1 person	729	1 400	736	2 354	655	733	416	1 402	1 220	368	1 352	854	791	693
2 persons	1 092	1 834	888	4 436	1 098	1 568	843	2 203	1 916	506	1 558	1 363	1 314	1 195
3 persons	906	1 794	944	4 358	1 139	1 493	801	2 315	1 849	556	1 599	1 299	1 200	1 159
4 persons	873	1 777	1 025	4 763	1 401	1 434	857	2 536	1 882	571	1 791	1 449	1 287	1 147
5 persons	717	1 555	871	3 566	1 042	1 236	602	1 918	1 478	519	1 595	962	1 006	981
6 persons	386	895	507	1 812	437	606	256	1 024	794	412	1 050	510	287	634
7 or more persons	464	1 092	528	1 160	494	640	166	965	883	459	1 491	479	284	762



Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Municipios	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Monofí	Morcoo	Mounobo	Mayagüez	Maca	Morovis	Naguabo	Noronjito	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>AGE</b>														
Total persons	8 747	22 412	20 867	14 895	36 562	6 737	11 813	96 193	29 185	21 142	20 617	23 633	19 332	17 774
Under 5 years	1 062	2 606	2 697	1 692	4 009	881	1 296	8 962	3 571	2 469	2 349	2 742	2 198	2 008
5 to 9 years	953	2 441	2 490	1 797	3 867	633	1 544	8 673	3 348	2 339	2 151	2 488	2 592	2 046
10 to 14 years	858	2 341	2 324	1 494	3 509	812	1 309	9 078	3 529	2 821	2 238	2 546	2 297	2 252
15 to 19 years	984	2 203	2 479	1 410	3 512	736	1 430	10 465	3 473	2 633	1 947	2 729	2 533	2 150
20 to 24 years	774	2 018	2 082	1 146	3 142	608	919	9 684	2 551	1 947	1 617	2 309	1 729	1 466
25 to 29 years	610	1 827	1 678	1 053	2 742	556	901	6 867	2 221	1 501	1 352	1 852	1 256	1 153
30 to 34 years	653	1 808	1 489	1 162	2 620	414	618	6 633	1 961	1 280	1 629	1 669	1 074	1 073
35 to 39 years	487	1 526	1 080	920	2 306	321	583	6 002	1 736	1 088	1 147	1 513	960	929
40 to 44 years	398	1 027	934	876	1 962	340	558	4 919	1 234	945	1 096	992	717	739
45 to 49 years	355	820	482	599	1 846	338	337	4 900	960	728	863	1 035	683	743
50 to 54 years	304	768	740	642	1 645	205	357	3 877	929	857	711	840	630	585
55 to 59 years	271	750	716	457	1 267	214	452	3 919	817	575	702	732	472	533
60 to 64 years	317	724	486	541	1 088	158	438	3 367	928	555	824	518	777	485
65 to 69 years	300	521	378	377	1 020	220	353	3 257	763	581	748	582	451	543
70 to 74 years	167	421	301	324	767	134	394	2 583	411	287	529	420	368	475
75 to 79 years	97	289	271	195	611	101	204	1 633	314	229	366	257	201	273
80 to 84 years	95	159	81	98	312	36	62	751	228	170	158	204	126	157
85 years and over	62	163	159	112	337	30	58	623	211	137	190	205	268	164
Median	23.3	24.1	21.1	24.6	25.4	22.8	21.6	25.9	21.2	20.7	25.0	22.8	20.1	21.3
<b>Female</b>														
Under 5 years	4 370	11 309	10 491	7 484	18 688	3 365	5 898	49 590	14 678	10 548	10 296	11 597	9 514	8 847
5 to 9 years	522	1 296	1 331	838	1 943	444	626	4 370	1 772	1 199	1 173	1 302	1 067	964
10 to 14 years	462	1 199	1 275	839	1 857	301	714	4 240	1 679	1 177	1 140	1 156	1 294	926
15 to 19 years	412	1 162	1 088	714	1 815	386	680	4 332	1 716	1 412	1 033	1 280	1 087	1 095
20 to 24 years	490	1 129	1 231	696	1 759	380	673	5 048	1 708	1 315	955	1 316	1 245	1 192
25 to 29 years	402	1 053	1 036	617	1 610	329	470	4 740	1 380	982	854	1 129	826	775
30 to 34 years	356	960	816	510	1 392	336	459	3 757	1 205	724	638	931	645	574
35 to 39 years	345	942	809	632	1 440	159	341	3 606	992	670	864	849	535	526
40 to 44 years	229	756	563	414	1 248	185	337	3 436	812	559	541	743	480	507
45 to 49 years	204	535	513	525	1 032	160	260	2 578	708	477	600	519	351	395
50 to 54 years	179	375	246	338	968	177	191	2 715	407	380	427	532	366	426
55 to 59 years	158	429	384	320	875	98	204	2 122	513	409	375	384	311	219
60 to 64 years	139	354	344	198	660	112	199	2 100	461	302	330	371	220	311
65 to 69 years	157	352	262	307	526	71	236	1 669	432	281	444	271	402	256
70 to 74 years	140	246	192	158	485	105	186	1 784	359	276	360	262	211	241
75 to 79 years	61	194	120	157	378	53	205	1 400	170	135	233	202	189	230
80 to 84 years	37	145	126	123	326	46	56	911	158	75	168	161	83	101
85 years and over	49	84	42	37	161	12	20	428	94	80	46	116	71	68
Median	28	98	113	61	213	11	41	354	112	95	115	73	131	108
Median	23.8	24.2	21.8	25.4	26.3	22.5	21.9	27.7	21.4	20.7	25.0	23.4	20.3	21.7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Persons 60 to 64 years	317	724	486	541	1 088	158	438	3 367	928	555	824	518	777	485
In families	294	636	389	454	962	139	412	2 892	756	520	717	468	682	401
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	70.7	72.8	62.2	70.0	62.9	77.7	57.3	55.1	70.4	75.6	69.2	70.7	81.5	81.0
Householder or spouse	288	600	351	383	883	113	349	2 582	697	453	677	405	605	378
Other relatives	6	36	38	71	79	26	63	310	59	67	40	63	77	23
Nonrelatives in households	23	88	97	87	126	19	26	468	172	35	101	50	95	84
Living alone	23	88	91	56	117	19	26	412	172	22	101	50	95	77
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	69.6	94.3	92.3	78.6	91.5	100.0	57.7	82.5	90.7	100.0	87.1	94.0	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	467	942	679	701	1 787	354	747	5 840	1 174	868	1 277	1 002	819	1 018
In families	323	758	627	568	1 454	258	616	4 717	934	731	956	849	707	792
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	80.5	76.5	60.3	66.4	62.4	65.5	76.9	48.9	77.2	75.0	67.9	70.8	74.8	79.3
Householder or spouse	287	681	524	513	1 268	230	555	3 965	858	650	893	773	639	756
Other relatives	36	77	103	55	186	20	61	752	76	81	63	76	68	36
Nonrelatives in households	144	184	52	133	326	96	131	1 084	240	137	321	153	112	226
Living alone	138	184	52	129	323	85	116	971	230	137	299	142	106	202
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	89.1	90.8	100.0	88.4	86.1	96.5	93.1	84.8	93.0	86.9	100.0	88.0	95.3	84.2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	254	611	511	405	1 260	167	324	3 007	753	536	714	666	595	594
In families	185	460	423	327	1 039	140	231	2 251	553	425	584	546	455	419
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	84.3	77.6	64.1	68.5	65.9	60.7	72.7	50.4	72.3	78.4	69.5	65.8	80.0	78.3
Householder or spouse	133	321	325	233	741	94	166	1 631	475	332	431	396	294	344
Other relatives	52	139	98	94	298	46	65	620	78	93	153	150	161	75
Nonrelatives in households	69	151	88	78	214	27	93	718	200	111	130	120	140	175
Living alone	60	145	88	73	203	27	87	660	188	98	106	101	140	158
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	93.3	84.1	79.5	82.2	91.1	85.2	92.0	88.0	95.7	94.9	81.1	96.0	85.7	96.8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>														
Households	2 380	6 062	5 015	4 077	10 170	1 703	2 881	27 812	7 409	4 971	5 809	6 000	4 468	4 425
1 person	297	707	428	455	1 240	207	341	3 828	929	725	868	487	435	632
2 persons	422	1 042	688	826	2 026	275	438	6 259	1 131	754	1 255	956	658	693
3 persons	385	1 152	901	776	1 935	302	424	5 408	1 216	889	1 071	1 053	725	677
4 persons	463	1 307	1 005	827	2 166	331	524	5 424	1 347	885	1 029	1 224	766	738
5 persons	323	1 038	819	685	1 498	291	467	3 931	1 134	713	752	1 149	748	576
6 persons	268	369	473	286	713	124	244	1 537	700	476	397	595	354	434
7 or more persons	222	447	701	222	592	173	443	1 425	952	829	437	536	782	675

Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sobono Grande	Solinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>AGE</b>											
Total persons	19 116	189 046	19 728	11 788	34 283	20 207	26 438	32 922	434 849	32 428	35 690
Under 5 years	2 319	21 698	2 242	1 228	3 713	2 066	3 193	3 062	37 792	3 400	3 821
5 to 9 years	2 128	20 407	2 187	1 161	4 140	2 207	3 162	3 256	35 317	3 510	3 784
10 to 14 years	2 385	20 417	2 117	1 308	3 764	2 003	3 053	3 219	36 321	3 887	3 948
15 to 19 years	2 200	19 935	2 288	1 276	3 426	1 873	2 879	3 536	40 832	3 913	3 770
20 to 24 years	1 704	16 573	1 545	888	2 474	1 546	2 092	3 042	40 286	2 773	2 758
25 to 29 years	1 436	13 753	1 402	832	2 590	1 425	1 889	2 223	34 461	2 411	2 476
30 to 34 years	1 200	13 482	1 432	811	2 660	1 624	1 726	2 329	29 390	2 012	2 370
35 to 39 years	1 039	10 427	1 240	727	2 494	1 355	1 356	2 107	24 653	1 714	2 127
40 to 44 years	842	9 232	914	690	1 953	1 092	1 270	1 746	22 496	1 521	1 642
45 to 49 years	753	7 883	719	555	1 693	816	1 118	1 432	21 591	1 218	1 763
50 to 54 years	549	6 781	789	430	1 086	766	830	1 238	23 367	1 153	1 298
55 to 59 years	547	6 966	704	472	1 151	825	950	1 346	22 411	1 134	1 382
60 to 64 years	615	6 014	684	412	957	719	724	1 161	19 650	1 191	1 392
65 to 69 years	546	5 770	454	456	844	721	804	1 350	16 439	969	1 301
70 to 74 years	388	4 156	410	198	504	544	592	745	12 048	636	806
75 to 79 years	210	2 601	285	178	407	300	388	588	8 838	504	486
80 to 84 years	111	1 477	145	75	194	162	229	304	4 932	218	266
85 years and over	144	1 474	171	91	233	163	183	238	4 025	264	300
Median	21.5	23.7	23.2	25.2	24.3	26.4	22.1	25.8	28.9	22.5	24.6
<b>Female</b>	9 570	97 917	9 988	6 036	17 190	10 450	13 338	17 021	232 314	16 221	18 031
Under 5 years	1 132	10 704	1 107	592	1 780	990	1 545	1 509	18 587	1 642	1 898
5 to 9 years	953	9 862	1 069	607	1 939	1 017	1 589	1 733	17 275	1 688	1 810
10 to 14 years	1 256	10 088	1 046	595	1 984	1 071	1 508	1 506	17 962	1 910	1 897
15 to 19 years	1 113	10 206	1 124	642	1 677	972	1 390	1 791	20 886	1 905	1 845
20 to 24 years	867	8 961	825	465	1 284	841	1 064	1 629	21 816	1 424	1 485
25 to 29 years	760	7 209	755	423	1 394	737	1 054	1 157	18 563	1 262	1 295
30 to 34 years	603	7 247	720	456	1 373	910	849	1 283	16 110	1 038	1 294
35 to 39 years	505	5 511	626	420	1 245	750	730	1 052	13 457	802	1 153
40 to 44 years	456	5 004	463	337	995	556	622	955	12 290	852	816
45 to 49 years	368	4 209	375	281	920	450	633	681	12 747	614	876
50 to 54 years	307	3 754	423	225	504	400	480	599	12 909	559	666
55 to 59 years	295	3 549	354	245	607	436	430	819	11 796	628	808
60 to 64 years	298	3 209	334	242	462	390	398	671	10 733	630	651
65 to 69 years	243	2 980	224	239	424	367	389	629	9 379	522	602
70 to 74 years	187	2 116	208	98	193	247	251	376	7 012	324	393
75 to 79 years	108	1 583	178	78	231	129	196	285	5 028	223	264
80 to 84 years	33	883	49	28	105	81	102	182	3 053	60	143
85 years and over	86	842	108	63	73	106	108	164	2 711	138	135
Median	21.8	24.5	23.9	26.4	24.7	27.3	22.8	26.5	30.3	23.2	25.3
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years	615	6 014	684	412	957	719	724	1 161	19 650	1 191	1 392
In families	566	5 110	601	369	834	618	587	990	16 019	1 064	1 244
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	75.3	55.7	70.2	69.4	54.3	66.3	78.4	70.1	37.2	81.3	68.2
Householder or spouse	512	4 526	570	351	737	565	557	841	14 151	980	1 166
Other relatives	54	584	31	18	97	53	30	149	1 868	84	78
Nonrelatives in households	49	843	83	43	123	101	137	159	3 343	127	148
Living alone	49	790	83	43	117	95	126	149	2 958	111	148
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	79.6	73.0	85.5	79.1	90.6	81.1	64.3	83.9	64.1	89.2	83.8
In group quarters	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	12	288	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	—
Home for the aged	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Other	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	82	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	934	9 926	864	654	1 348	1 265	1 396	2 095	28 487	1 605	2 107
In families	788	7 817	741	541	1 121	1 086	1 128	1 754	22 190	1 394	1 753
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	73.2	57.9	61.5	72.6	70.0	68.9	67.7	63.9	39.0	71.8	69.8
Householder or spouse	683	6 825	637	507	957	958	977	1 519	18 476	1 269	1 601
Other relatives	105	992	104	34	164	128	151	235	3 714	125	152
Nonrelatives in households	146	1 936	113	113	222	179	268	327	5 833	211	354
Living alone	146	1 770	120	108	222	175	232	292	5 281	207	349
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	79.5	82.4	74.2	91.7	79.7	92.0	100.0	88.7	67.7	91.3	97.7
In group quarters	—	173	—	—	5	—	—	14	464	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	128	—	—	5	—	—	4	341	—	—
Home for the aged	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	4	212	—	—
Other	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	10	123	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	465	5 552	601	344	834	625	800	1 130	17 795	986	1 052
In families	369	3 981	443	234	704	512	642	866	13 253	757	867
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	74.0	55.5	63.2	80.3	66.5	75.0	78.8	58.0	38.7	76.0	68.2
Householder or spouse	294	2 266	313	171	529	344	480	582	8 141	585	643
Other relatives	75	1 715	130	63	175	168	162	284	5 112	172	224
Nonrelatives in households	96	1 321	158	110	130	113	158	247	3 664	229	185
Living alone	93	1 189	158	110	124	101	153	223	3 297	208	168
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	84.9	95.6	82.7	77.4	95.0	89.5	93.7	74.1	96.6	92.9
In group quarters	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	17	878	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	224	—	—	—	—	—	10	748	—	—
Home for the aged	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	10	634	—	—
Other	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	130	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Households	4 492	49 942	4 981	3 319	8 981	5 704	7 005	9 161	137 371	8 299	9 771
1 person	435	6 366	511	467	850	728	925	1 266	25 692	909	1 144
2 persons	653	9 194	1 000	719	1 664	1 172	1 204	1 908	33 682	1 486	2 036
3 persons	731	8 907	875	554	1 565	1 073	1 257	1 653	26 668	1 518	1 765
4 persons	838	9 279	902	637	2 007	1 131	1 286	1 855	23 055	1 561	1 852
5 persons	703	7 445	715	442	1 449	899	971	1 165	15 254	1 093	1 488
6 persons	488	3 951	468	224	823	402	522	637	7 355	730	813
7 or more persons	644	4 800	510	276	623	299	840	677	5 665	1 002	673



Table 77. General Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Santa Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Baja	Trujillo Alta	Utuada	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>AGE</b>											
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>19 854</b>	<b>31 910</b>	<b>78 246</b>	<b>51 389</b>	<b>34 505</b>	<b>28 696</b>	<b>47 115</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>20 734</b>	<b>31 425</b>	<b>37 742</b>
Under 5 years	2 545	4 216	9 182	6 309	3 783	3 290	5 429	814	2 605	3 788	4 349
5 to 9 years	2 351	3 844	8 795	5 567	3 739	3 067	5 153	709	2 629	3 396	4 435
10 to 14 years	2 450	3 059	8 331	5 075	4 245	3 337	5 164	873	2 663	3 870	4 037
15 to 19 years	2 124	3 369	8 099	4 879	3 824	3 079	4 990	815	2 612	3 585	4 203
20 to 24 years	1 626	2 864	6 342	4 202	2 683	2 458	3 880	557	1 841	2 659	3 157
25 to 29 years	1 352	2 915	6 018	4 814	2 228	2 041	3 348	491	1 378	2 470	2 761
30 to 34 years	1 381	2 567	6 729	4 500	2 171	1 976	3 479	409	1 238	1 869	2 468
35 to 39 years	944	1 992	5 578	3 699	1 977	1 818	3 048	417	992	1 583	1 955
40 to 44 years	984	1 544	4 376	2 787	1 355	1 556	2 501	404	816	1 444	1 921
45 to 49 years	730	1 256	3 628	2 135	1 270	1 235	2 201	327	658	896	1 451
50 to 54 years	533	1 020	2 944	1 829	1 409	1 100	1 944	331	620	1 037	1 345
55 to 59 years	641	929	2 216	1 669	1 170	927	1 440	348	621	1 126	1 298
60 to 64 years	613	711	2 140	1 333	1 344	850	1 366	306	627	1 067	1 245
65 to 69 years	509	698	1 518	938	1 223	822	1 104	286	479	986	1 168
70 to 74 years	478	434	1 024	760	1 006	496	885	239	343	619	846
75 to 79 years	309	220	669	478	486	371	656	186	300	532	597
80 to 84 years	160	134	347	231	327	144	222	79	155	245	281
85 years and over	124	138	310	184	265	129	305	71	157	253	225
Median	21.4	22.5	23.7	24.6	23.0	22.9	23.6	25.6	19.7	21.9	22.9
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 030</b>	<b>15 985</b>	<b>40 024</b>	<b>26 256</b>	<b>17 547</b>	<b>14 403</b>	<b>23 808</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>10 468</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>19 300</b>
Under 5 years	1 283	2 100	4 500	3 025	1 901	1 551	2 730	390	1 268	1 848	2 157
5 to 9 years	1 170	1 904	4 299	2 807	1 825	1 602	2 560	329	1 260	1 631	2 214
10 to 14 years	1 167	1 476	4 091	2 429	2 047	1 566	2 449	452	1 361	1 883	1 951
15 to 19 years	1 066	1 639	4 052	2 478	1 942	1 515	2 499	381	1 310	1 751	2 147
20 to 24 years	835	1 544	3 404	2 225	1 459	1 249	2 011	279	975	1 369	1 689
25 to 29 years	683	1 578	3 221	2 602	1 148	1 066	1 800	245	630	1 293	1 402
30 to 34 years	737	1 261	3 639	2 428	1 195	1 021	1 783	220	732	967	1 306
35 to 39 years	457	1 010	3 013	1 882	1 074	961	1 559	252	522	762	1 028
40 to 44 years	573	770	2 244	1 481	687	854	1 308	177	431	751	1 075
45 to 49 years	381	616	1 858	1 118	684	581	1 185	152	308	452	749
50 to 54 years	308	512	1 407	969	691	614	941	186	390	524	696
55 to 59 years	362	480	1 166	821	692	460	717	203	289	630	698
60 to 64 years	264	325	1 082	644	640	432	722	140	286	514	635
65 to 69 years	277	351	771	518	580	411	583	121	181	406	550
70 to 74 years	171	188	535	416	446	232	397	136	201	342	397
75 to 79 years	122	98	378	189	224	189	310	84	164	278	321
80 to 84 years	105	50	161	139	162	36	114	33	65	128	154
85 years and over	69	83	203	85	150	63	140	32	95	113	128
Median	21.9	22.8	24.5	25.3	23.5	23.7	24.1	26.5	20.2	22.6	23.5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>1 245</b>
In families	515	649	1 907	1 183	1 137	719	1 217	249	548	957	1 066
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	74.4	69.5	49.7	57.1	78.4	60.6	58.8	74.7	73.2	72.0	69.1
Householder or spouse	497	595	1 631	1 020	1 070	659	1 147	223	489	877	952
Other relatives	18	54	276	163	67	60	70	26	59	80	114
Nonrelatives in households	98	62	233	134	207	131	149	57	79	110	179
Living alone	90	62	226	116	185	123	138	42	79	105	164
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	77.8	100.0	69.5	60.3	81.1	90.2	94.2	66.7	92.4	94.3	88.4
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>2 014</b>
In families	787	938	2 078	1 446	1 892	1 130	1 583	398	712	1 348	1 595
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	69.5	67.2	54.5	50.4	77.1	60.9	65.6	70.6	72.1	76.0	75.8
Householder or spouse	720	826	1 777	1 148	1 666	966	1 380	301	643	1 170	1 430
Other relatives	67	112	301	298	226	164	203	97	69	178	165
Nonrelatives in households	200	194	464	241	336	188	402	127	110	257	419
Living alone	194	186	434	234	309	160	370	105	107	257	389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	91.8	100.0	84.3	88.5	76.7	91.3	85.1	78.1	100.0	93.4	92.8
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	1	—	4	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	5	1	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 103</b>
In families	433	372	1 157	700	848	540	955	252	479	801	864
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	67.4	61.8	55.3	57.0	74.6	72.4	61.9	72.2	80.0	77.4	69.4
Householder or spouse	308	226	756	476	527	395	625	188	314	581	582
Other relatives	125	146	401	224	321	145	330	64	165	220	282
Nonrelatives in households	160	120	169	193	230	104	217	84	133	229	239
Living alone	154	112	153	178	222	100	203	63	103	211	224
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	95.5	96.4	84.3	84.3	85.6	78.0	92.6	100.0	92.2	95.3	90.6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>8 123</b>	<b>20 647</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>8 927</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>12 520</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>7 712</b>	<b>9 732</b>
1 person	709	621	1 775	1 189	1 049	720	1 363	445	476	933	1 221
2 persons	886	1 302	3 702	2 766	1 660	1 173	2 245	526	608	1 237	1 783
3 persons	807	1 520	3 997	3 093	1 543	1 358	2 270	384	652	1 207	1 644
4 persons	886	1 798	4 480	3 322	1 627	1 390	2 542	373	737	1 418	1 717
5 persons	760	1 605	3 708	2 228	1 352	1 336	1 992	315	756	1 268	1 514
6 persons	350	626	1 558	1 012	627	584	999	152	468	699	842
7 or more persons	682	651	1 427	699	1 069	701	1 109	144	833	950	1 011

Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguodillo	Aguos Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneto	Barranquitos	Bayamón	Coba Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>31 567</b>	<b>54 606</b>	<b>22 429</b>	<b>22 167</b>	<b>23 274</b>	<b>86 766</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>18 942</b>	<b>21 639</b>	<b>196 206</b>	<b>34 045</b>	<b>117 959</b>	<b>24 884</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	17 747	27 851	48 206	20 511	20 841	21 324	79 278	15 734	17 613	20 198	171 555	31 144	106 053	22 958
In municipio of residence	12 353	17 226	32 395	11 713	15 864	11 985	60 224	9 536	7 975	13 812	56 295	20 219	61 328	12 800
In different municipio	5 394	10 625	15 811	8 798	4 977	9 339	19 054	6 198	9 638	6 386	115 260	10 925	44 725	10 158
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup>	725	2 279	5 639	1 206	972	1 520	6 027	1 128	1 229	983	16 277	2 641	8 169	1 767
Born elsewhere	52	47	225	36	66	114	695	11	20	86	4 814	77	1 298	75
Naturalized citizen of the United States	15	47	91	30	27	77	360	—	20	63	2 383	18	523	—
Not a citizen of the United States	37	—	134	6	39	37	335	11	—	23	2 431	59	775	75
Place of birth not reported	262	1 390	536	676	288	316	766	141	80	372	3 560	183	2 439	84

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>5 864</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>6 722</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>21 091</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>1 842</b>
Europe	18	9	66	—	6	17	64	—	4	6	506	23	193	—
France	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Germany	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	21	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	6	—
Spain	—	—	32	—	6	—	51	—	—	6	360	23	157	—
Asia	7	—	6	—	26	—	76	7	—	37	183	6	14	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	37	12	—	14	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	7	—	—	59	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
North and Central America	735	2 302	5 578	1 220	977	1 567	6 377	1 131	1 229	1 017	19 414	2 649	8 836	1 810
Canada	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	11	7
Mexico	—	19	—	—	—	26	33	—	—	6	85	—	6	19
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Panama	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	9	—
United States <sup>2</sup>	716	2 275	5 474	1 190	972	1 489	5 921	1 120	1 206	979	15 703	2 604	7 873	1 754
Northeast	590	1 700	4 218	990	875	1 133	4 447	933	1 033	714	12 768	2 318	6 142	1 229
Connecticut	75	157	110	81	15	13	95	41	52	82	380	22	372	141
Massachusetts	59	—	125	29	26	35	97	142	—	43	120	15	202	42
New Jersey	167	496	225	158	156	829	62	84	81	914	216	504	132	—
New York	176	1 026	3 681	573	564	875	3 291	611	802	380	11 046	2 042	4 803	884
Pennsylvania	113	21	71	8	112	54	129	77	95	128	288	6	245	30
North Central	70	387	424	109	57	181	976	87	113	174	1 280	72	1 090	357
Illinois	16	387	258	88	33	139	694	76	51	76	869	32	802	293
South	22	66	409	11	17	57	239	20	33	6	747	18	276	78
Florida	17	—	64	—	5	41	135	12	15	—	222	8	65	72
West	6	13	146	21	13	13	124	14	—	14	283	30	81	26
California	6	9	51	21	—	8	78	7	—	—	122	8	50	19
West Indies	19	8	73	30	5	42	416	11	23	28	3 439	45	905	22
Cooper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	23	—
Cuba	—	4	45	6	—	21	303	—	19	2 023	4	429	22	—
Dominican Republic	12	4	22	24	5	21	102	4	16	9	1 282	41	444	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	44	—	—	—
South America	—	11	36	6	29	19	72	—	—	5	351	3	93	19
Argentina	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Colombia	—	—	17	—	19	5	28	—	—	—	140	—	58	19
Venezuela	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	29	—	6	—
Africa	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27	—
All other countries	17	4	176	16	—	31	133	1	16	4	631	37	304	13

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>75</b>
1975 to 1980	15	9	94	36	9	29	177	4	6	15	1 004	33	231	35
1970 to 1974	12	18	30	—	5	16	218	7	10	20	1 340	7	486	20
1965 to 1969	—	3	59	—	22	27	151	—	—	29	1 245	—	305	6
1960 to 1964	25	10	14	—	14	14	85	—	4	12	918	20	171	—
1950 to 1959	—	—	15	—	10	7	34	—	—	—	225	—	76	—
Before 1950	—	7	13	—	6	21	30	—	—	10	82	17	29	14

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>16 604</b>	<b>27 753</b>	<b>48 798</b>	<b>19 774</b>	<b>19 838</b>	<b>20 686</b>	<b>78 481</b>	<b>15 003</b>	<b>16 952</b>	<b>19 021</b>	<b>177 065</b>	<b>30 875</b>	<b>105 791</b>	<b>22 032</b>
Able to speak Spanish	16 245	27 270	47 452	19 273	19 532	20 253	77 271	14 728	16 663	18 382	175 434	30 360	104 218	21 642
Speak English easily	1 287	2 995	10 566	1 784	2 611	2 269	11 694	1 919	1 802	1 408	47 002	5 925	21 029	2 778
Speak English with difficulty	2 685	5 060	11 727	3 941	4 368	4 104	18 476	2 526	3 099	3 180	49 162	7 645	27 734	4 156
Unable to speak English	12 273	19 215	25 159	13 548	12 553	13 880	47 101	10 283	11 762	13 794	79 270	16 790	55 455	14 708
5 to 13 years	3 611	5 443	7 142	3 622	3 589	3 704	12 681	3 263	3 197	3 592	24 465	4 340	16 604	3 835
14 to 17 years	1 351	2 554	2 369	1 455	1 713	1 427	4 008	1 160	1 036	1 841	8 085	1 360	5 355	1 439
18 to 24 years	1 439	2 675	2 739	1 710	1 603	1 679	4 505	1 452	1 268	2 170	8 935	1 366	5 841	1 654
25 years and over	5 872	8 543	12 909	6 761	5 648	7 070	25 907	4 408	6 261	6 191	37 785	9 724	27 655	7 780
Unable to speak Spanish	359	483	1 346	501	306	433	1 210	275	289	639	1 631	515	1 573	390
Speak English easily	27	28	422	28	19	10	85	21	18	14	251	26	84	33
Speak English with difficulty	8	23	63	29	28	16	109	16	11	23	153	46	115	15
Unable to speak English	324	432	861	444	259	407	1 016	238	260	602	1 227	443	1 374	342

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b>	<b>14 484</b>	<b>24 311</b>	<b>43 577</b>	<b>17 326</b>	<b>17 506</b>	<b>18 183</b>	<b>70 018</b>	<b>12 954</b>	<b>14 815</b>	<b>16 601</b>	<b>157 778</b>	<b>27 768</b>	<b>93 144</b>	<b>19 484</b>
Able to read and write	12 842	21 818	39 420	14 900	15 560	15 888	59 913	11 240	13 077	14 286	149 379	24 926	85 601	16 826
Unable to read and write	1 642	2 493	4 157	2 426	1 946	2 295	10 105	1 714	1 738	2 315	8 399	2 842	7 543	2 658
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>6 575</b>	<b>9 688</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>4 563</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>33 177</b>	<b>5 565</b>	<b>20 414</b>	<b>4 521</b>
Able to read and write	3 494	6 390	9 297	3 791	4 246	3 821	13 284	3 053	2 937	3 929	32 187	5 342	19 599	4 133
Unable to read and write	163	185	391	339	317	297	1 306	220	120	451	990	223	815	388
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>11 743</b>	<b>20 737</b>	<b>8 572</b>	<b>7 993</b>	<b>8 938</b>	<b>32 214</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>7 217</b>	<b>8 032</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>12 896</b>	<b>45 899</b>	<b>9 230</b>
Able to read and write	6 003	10 987	19 472	7 778	7 554	8 057	28 928	5 562	6 705	7 269	76 306	12 078	43 665	8 297
Unable to read and write	482	756	1 265	794	439	881	3 286	593	512	763	2 626	818	2 234	933
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>15 227</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>33 665</b>	<b>6 035</b>	<b>18 263</b>	<b>3 824</b>
Able to read and write	2 197	3 281	7 447	2 378	2 534	2 935	12 590	1 739	2 514	2 114	31 510	5 319	16 462	3 104
Unable to read and write	482	730	1 159	664	552	487	2 637	402	419	602	2 155	716	1 801	720
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>7 987</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>12 004</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>8 568</b>	<b>1 909</b>
Able to read and write	1 148	1 160	3 204	953	1 226	1 075	5 111	886	921	974	9 376	2 187	5 875	1 292
Unable to read and write	515	822	1 342	629	638	630	2 876	499	687	499	2 628	1 085	2 693	617



Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Concepción	Corolino	Cotoño	Cayey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Caama	Cameño	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>														
Total persons	31 880	165 954	26 243	41 099	14 944	16 211	28 365	30 822	18 212	28 221	1 265	25 511	32 087	7 232
Born in Puerto Rico	29 889	143 614	24 451	38 773	10 064	15 225	26 838	28 927	17 044	26 787	1 154	23 030	28 209	5 909
In municipio of residence	11 327	26 926	5 612	24 877	3 306	9 539	14 217	20 383	10 290	20 004	451	7 782	18 349	2 007
In different municipio	18 562	116 688	18 839	13 896	6 758	5 686	12 621	8 544	6 754	6 783	703	15 248	9 860	3 902
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup>	1 539	12 092	1 319	1 798	4 075	816	1 318	1 593	529	1 132	82	1 879	3 066	1 306
Born elsewhere	148	8 214	259	163	386	19	28	121	24	39	5	284	510	17
Naturalized citizen of the United States	53	3 860	110	110	199	12	23	66	5	39	—	125	271	—
Not a citizen of the United States	95	4 354	149	53	187	7	5	55	19	—	5	155	239	17
Place of birth not reported	304	2 034	214	365	419	151	181	181	615	263	24	318	302	—
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>														
Persons born outside Puerto Rico	1 687	20 306	1 578	1 961	4 461	835	1 346	1 714	553	1 171	87	2 163	3 576	1 323
Europe	—	245	13	38	95	15	4	31	—	15	—	32	24	6
France	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	21	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	13	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	560	13	17	16	11	4	31	—	11	—	20	7	6
Asia	11	325	6	—	173	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	64	—
Israel	11	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
North and Central America	1 637	17 861	1 515	1 848	4 108	819	1 336	1 666	543	1 139	80	2 079	3 404	1 307
Canada	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mexico	7	18	8	12	4	3	—	—	7	—	—	58	—	—
Nicaragua	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	11	129	18	16	14	—	—	24	—	3	—	—	5	—
United States <sup>2</sup>	1 516	11 466	1 281	1 744	3 961	816	1 312	1 588	524	1 119	45	1 836	2 946	1 296
Northeast	1 369	9 289	1 075	1 377	1 414	567	1 073	1 233	430	880	41	1 401	2 530	417
Connecticut	26	182	22	89	64	46	33	53	103	68	—	52	36	—
Massachusetts	49	117	28	21	87	30	57	84	105	14	—	84	8	—
New Jersey	141	573	148	220	204	152	259	229	17	30	—	97	258	38
New York	1 113	8 128	860	981	799	311	659	766	197	723	38	1 099	2 116	357
Pennsylvania	40	254	17	66	170	28	5	101	18	45	3	64	86	22
North Central	35	773	68	112	671	162	153	290	63	114	—	190	118	29
Illinois	17	352	41	80	99	156	142	124	18	108	—	129	53	29
South	26	845	66	97	1 143	29	51	40	—	74	—	125	156	821
Florida	5	235	15	50	172	8	8	14	—	—	—	26	31	789
West	47	227	43	92	645	23	16	8	—	12	4	49	81	21
California	32	79	5	39	417	16	16	—	—	—	4	25	38	21
West Indies	96	6 119	208	60	129	—	15	35	12	17	35	185	453	6
Cooper	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	7	2 747	27	10	45	—	10	16	—	6	—	143	107	6
Dominican Republic	66	3 076	175	44	5	—	5	19	12	5	5	32	243	—
Haiti	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	16	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	5	122	6	51	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	5	103	—
South America	21	812	12	13	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	40	—
Argentina	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	4	182	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Venezuela	—	81	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—
Africa	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
All other countries	18	517	32	62	76	1	6	5	10	7	7	38	26	10
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO</b>														
Persons born elsewhere	148	8 214	259	163	386	19	28	121	24	39	5	284	510	17
1975 to 1980	53	1 733	51	44	339	—	13	67	14	16	5	124	157	12
1970 to 1974	40	2 437	76	56	31	4	—	13	5	11	—	40	102	—
1965 to 1969	50	2 166	61	7	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	76	180	5
1960 to 1964	—	1 597	46	20	6	3	10	4	—	—	—	27	34	—
1950 to 1959	5	165	11	36	10	—	—	32	—	7	—	—	30	—
Before 1950	—	116	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	17	7	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>														
Persons 5 years and over	28 258	148 628	23 312	36 688	13 319	14 273	24 991	27 502	16 087	24 899	1 092	22 493	28 988	6 397
Able to speak Spanish	27 842	146 444	22 975	35 890	10 228	14 029	24 571	27 038	15 854	24 565	1 070	22 205	28 464	6 226
Speak English easily	3 332	43 324	3 387	4 511	2 704	1 285	2 356	3 469	1 145	1 871	236	3 564	6 788	694
Speak English with difficulty	5 768	39 606	4 938	7 654	2 287	2 235	4 013	6 039	2 222	4 115	147	3 398	7 108	1 464
Unable to speak English	18 742	63 514	14 650	23 725	5 237	10 509	18 202	17 530	12 487	18 579	687	15 243	14 568	4 068
5 to 13 years	5 719	21 794	3 952	6 079	1 738	2 704	4 989	5 184	3 040	4 680	183	4 104	4 728	1 061
14 to 17 years	2 259	6 119	1 973	2 488	427	1 100	2 229	1 957	1 577	2 326	63	1 844	1 345	352
18 to 24 years	2 393	6 348	1 930	2 934	519	1 539	2 365	2 090	1 813	2 709	144	1 972	1 186	489
25 years and over	8 371	29 253	6 795	12 224	2 553	5 166	8 619	8 299	6 057	8 864	297	7 323	7 309	2 166
Unable to speak Spanish	416	2 184	337	798	3 091	244	420	464	233	334	22	288	524	171
Speak English easily	33	733	48	36	2 960	3	13	42	6	10	—	73	144	8
Speak English with difficulty	31	168	22	29	31	5	33	6	—	8	—	9	48	—
Unable to speak English	352	1 283	267	733	100	236	374	416	227	316	22	206	332	163
<b>ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>														
Persons 10 years and over	24 547	130 728	20 553	32 712	11 700	12 582	21 645	23 904	14 341	22 061	982	19 649	25 556	5 583
Able to read and write	22 059	122 013	18 379	28 858	10 806	10 330	17 092	20 627	12 484	19 607	861	16 934	22 835	4 791
Unable to read and write	2 488	8 715	2 174	3 854	894	2 252	4 553	3 277	1 857	2 454	121	2 715	2 721	792
Persons 10 to 17 years	6 041	27 693	4 845	7 610	2 236	3 202	5 552	5 921	3 804	5 657	191	4 558	5 638	1 175
Able to read and write	5 733	26 345	4 563	7 384	2 149	2 937	4 725	5 497	3 688	5 440	140	4 051	5 150	1 119
Unable to read and write	308	1 348	282	226	87	265	827	424	116	217	51	507	488	56
Persons 18 to 44 years	12 126	67 832	10 088	15 475	6 875	5 733	10 521	10 960	6 811	10 695	505	10 055	11 588	2 761
Able to read and write	11 312	64 207	9 359	14 516	6 549	4 974	8 782	9 790	6 269	9 885	457	9 145	10 820	2 504
Unable to read and write	814	3 625	729	959	326	759	1 739	1 170	542	810	48	910	768	257
Persons 45 to 64 years	4 462	26 235	3 789	6 087	1 664	2 319	3 585	4 296	2 353	3 780	185	3 484	5 580	1 086
Able to read and write	3 755	24 214	3 196	4 930	1 450	1 707	2 553	3 580	1 868	3 104	173	2 821	4 932	776
Unable to read and write	707	2 021	593	1 157	214	612	1 032	716	485	676	12	663	648	310
Persons 65 years and over	1 918	8 968	1 831	3 540	925	1 328	1 987	2 727	1 373	1 929	101	1 552	2 750	561
Able to read and write	1 259	7 247	1 261	2 028	658	712	1 032	1 760	659	1 178	91	917	1 933	392
Unable to read and write	659	1 721	570	1 512	267	616	955	967	714	751	10	635	817	169

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Municipios**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatilla	Hermigua	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lares
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 799</b>	<b>40 183</b>	<b>21 050</b>	<b>80 742</b>	<b>23 574</b>	<b>28 958</b>	<b>14 030</b>	<b>46 134</b>	<b>37 435</b>	<b>14 722</b>	<b>43 505</b>	<b>25 397</b>	<b>21 236</b>	<b>26 743</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	16 987	37 458	19 624	68 890	22 182	26 295	13 237	42 026	34 346	13 604	41 008	23 554	19 842	25 048
In municipio of residence	8 475	26 055	12 057	14 664	10 185	13 250	4 642	30 019	20 919	8 942	22 735	12 257	11 337	19 365
In different municipio	8 512	11 403	7 567	54 226	11 997	13 045	8 595	12 007	13 427	4 662	18 273	11 297	8 505	5 683
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup>	1 531	2 083	1 042	5 846	1 202	2 442	528	3 443	2 723	798	2 076	1 616	1 229	1 409
Born elsewhere	78	135	40	5 097	95	106	134	328	138	17	68	96	35	56
Naturalized citizen of the United States	35	96	18	2 880	35	78	57	151	71	5	32	21	20	44
Not a citizen of the United States	43	39	22	2 217	60	28	77	177	67	12	36	75	15	12
Place of birth not reported	203	507	344	909	95	115	131	337	228	303	353	131	130	230

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>10 943</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 465</b>
Europe	20	2	—	833	—	10	51	81	33	—	34	6	5	19
France	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	11	—	—	58	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	47	—	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
Spain	3	2	—	585	—	10	37	51	24	—	16	6	5	19
Asia	—	8	9	75	—	8	6	11	—	—	5	12	—	11
Israel	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4
North and Central America	1 560	2 179	1 032	8 925	1 250	2 474	588	3 535	2 767	798	1 995	1 673	1 243	1 392
Canada	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	26	—	4	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mexico	—	14	12	58	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	55	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
United States <sup>2</sup>	1 513	2 067	1 008	5 218	1 180	2 409	516	3 367	2 701	798	1 984	1 595	1 219	1 386
Northeast	1 187	1 607	816	3 208	1 014	1 844	474	2 652	2 479	646	1 503	1 372	1 061	800
Connecticut	7	42	21	51	95	39	6	57	65	7	59	116	15	60
Massachusetts	—	87	—	131	45	5	—	41	30	43	69	14	6	19
New Jersey	61	108	120	398	165	235	70	300	621	176	146	35	128	158
New York	1 089	1 221	669	2 410	685	1 468	398	2 112	1 708	286	1 132	1 076	903	458
Pennsylvania	30	118	6	196	24	97	—	130	48	126	82	106	9	101
North Central	219	210	67	612	97	406	14	416	62	129	145	95	98	454
Illinois	213	166	61	204	78	320	14	268	7	120	77	89	81	338
South	24	166	21	1 041	6	80	9	141	98	—	173	33	31	46
Florida	9	3	6	248	6	50	4	10	68	—	—	25	13	29
West	16	21	45	283	12	26	6	52	35	—	119	36	—	30
California	—	5	26	136	—	—	6	5	27	—	65	15	—	25
West Indies	47	98	12	3 482	60	55	63	136	66	—	—	22	24	6
Cooper	—	9	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	13	53	—	2 638	4	30	38	83	49	—	—	—	—	6
Dominican Republic	34	36	12	712	50	25	18	39	17	—	—	22	24	—
Haiti	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	5	7	457	12	23	5	70	33	12	14	—	6	20
Argentina	—	—	—	67	—	13	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	7	—	122	6	—	—	21	19	12	4	—	—	20
Venezuela	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other countries	18	24	34	643	35	33	12	68	28	5	92	21	10	23

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>56</b>
1975 to 1980	12	31	12	919	34	33	46	180	42	12	24	71	16	4
1970 to 1974	24	58	13	996	24	38	12	71	39	—	8	4	8	33
1965 to 1969	6	27	—	1 235	15	24	23	49	52	—	19	15	5	—
1960 to 1964	30	19	9	1 636	13	11	31	—	5	—	5	—	—	19
1950 to 1959	—	—	6	174	—	—	16	8	—	5	6	6	—	—
Before 1950	6	—	—	137	9	—	6	20	—	—	6	—	—	—

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>16 389</b>	<b>35 444</b>	<b>18 604</b>	<b>73 313</b>	<b>21 156</b>	<b>25 910</b>	<b>12 801</b>	<b>40 619</b>	<b>33 552</b>	<b>12 751</b>	<b>38 012</b>	<b>22 722</b>	<b>19 076</b>	<b>23 623</b>
Able to speak Spanish	16 095	34 814	18 057	71 747	20 832	25 577	12 676	40 023	32 764	12 676	37 135	22 261	18 858	23 272
Speak English easily	2 667	4 838	2 831	23 534	2 800	3 510	2 462	6 574	4 828	1 073	4 080	3 065	2 782	1 842
Speak English with difficulty	3 825	7 796	4 678	16 959	3 788	5 012	3 480	7 797	6 794	2 230	7 510	4 109	4 926	3 905
Unable to speak English	9 603	22 180	10 548	31 254	14 244	17 055	6 734	25 652	21 142	9 373	25 545	15 087	11 150	17 525
5 to 13 years	2 927	6 882	3 097	8 957	3 651	4 507	2 023	7 439	5 692	2 816	8 030	3 908	3 097	4 493
14 to 17 years	832	2 590	1 065	2 753	1 334	1 743	455	2 684	2 197	935	3 120	1 304	728	1 901
18 to 24 years	840	2 966	1 248	3 537	1 836	1 903	541	3 018	2 351	1 275	3 079	1 769	1 075	2 273
25 years and over	5 004	9 742	5 138	16 007	7 423	8 902	3 715	12 511	10 902	4 347	11 316	8 106	6 250	8 858
Unable to speak Spanish	294	630	547	1 566	324	333	125	596	788	75	877	461	218	351
Speak English easily	50	150	48	805	20	8	20	119	96	—	214	59	—	42
Speak English with difficulty	21	14	82	96	21	19	—	36	54	18	43	13	5	—
Unable to speak English	223	466	417	665	283	306	105	441	638	57	620	389	213	309

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b>	<b>14 284</b>	<b>30 783</b>	<b>16 252</b>	<b>65 423</b>	<b>18 834</b>	<b>22 742</b>	<b>11 295</b>	<b>35 435</b>	<b>29 547</b>	<b>11 153</b>	<b>32 808</b>	<b>20 031</b>	<b>16 744</b>	<b>20 745</b>
Able to read and write	11 530	26 535	12 853	61 096	17 070	20 239	10 288	31 188	24 986	7 960	29 235	18 032	15 485	17 026
Unable to read and write	2 754	4 248	3 399	4 327	1 764	2 503	1 007	4 247	4 561	3 193	3 573	1 999	1 259	3 719
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>3 709</b>	<b>13 771</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>6 993</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>4 295</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>5 082</b>
Able to read and write	2 797	6 991	3 069	13 233	3 884	5 025	1 984	7 082	6 434	2 458	8 289	4 253	3 066	4 769
Unable to read and write	476	692	640	538	104	252	97	648	559	623	520	42	108	313
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>14 402</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>32 109</b>	<b>9 564</b>	<b>10 627</b>	<b>5 571</b>	<b>17 778</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>5 103</b>	<b>15 448</b>	<b>9 715</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>9 396</b>
Able to read and write	5 480	12 972	6 312	30 632	9 059	9 963	5 231	16 309	12 019	3 645	14 338	9 131	7 843	7 791
Unable to read and write	1 155	1 430	1 452	1 477	505	664	340	1 469	1 528	1 458	1 110	584	459	1 605
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>5 336</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>14 314</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>5 801</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>5 466</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>3 976</b>
Able to read and write	2 200	4 428	2 351	13 188	3 045	3 765	2 219	5 579	4 602	1 305	4 692	3 343	3 189	3 135
Unable to read and write	618	908	567	1 126	415	745	228	906	1 199	540	774	527	279	841
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>5 229</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>2 291</b>
Able to read and write	1 053	2 144	1 121	4 043	1 082	1 486	854	2 218	1 931	552	1 916	1 305	1 387	1 331
Unable to read and write	505	1 218	740	1 186	740	842	342	1 224	1 275	572	1 169	846	413	960



Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Laíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Maravís	Naguabo	Naranjita	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>														
Total persons	8 747	22 412	20 867	14 895	36 562	6 737	11 813	96 193	29 185	21 142	20 617	23 633	19 332	17 774
Born in Puerto Rico	8 195	19 890	19 924	13 011	33 467	5 844	11 172	88 274	26 818	20 225	19 201	20 927	17 965	16 135
In municipio of residence	4 030	9 202	11 037	3 515	18 650	2 631	7 889	58 707	15 126	12 013	10 830	13 236	14 170	11 117
In different municipio	4 165	10 688	8 887	9 496	14 817	3 213	3 283	29 567	11 692	8 212	8 371	7 691	3 795	5 018
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup>	456	1 768	588	1 490	2 366	361	492	5 776	2 124	751	1 270	826	765	1 044
Born elsewhere	6	68	103	175	137	—	16	1 556	62	37	46	45	—	42
Naturalized citizen of the United States	6	49	40	105	75	—	16	772	31	16	15	28	—	35
Not a citizen of the United States	—	19	63	70	62	—	—	784	31	21	31	17	—	7
Place of birth not reported	90	686	252	219	592	532	133	587	181	129	100	1 835	602	553
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>														
Persons born outside Puerto Rico	462	1 836	691	1 665	2 503	361	508	7 332	2 186	788	1 316	871	765	1 086
Europe	—	34	10	51	25	—	—	240	34	7	19	6	—	10
France	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	8	10	4	11	—	—	10	—	—	13	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	26	—	32	14	—	—	189	28	7	6	—	—	10
Asia	—	10	—	17	—	—	—	42	—	7	6	—	—	9
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Philippines	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26	—	—	6	—	—	—
North and Central America	462	1 750	628	1 586	2 430	351	492	6 574	2 126	774	1 291	808	760	1 029
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	26	8	9	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	7
United States <sup>2</sup>	456	1 697	542	1 466	2 326	351	492	5 566	2 100	751	1 249	778	760	1 012
Northeast	397	1 153	458	1 182	1 799	208	411	4 329	1 634	648	1 051	651	588	782
Connecticut	21	65	24	18	5	11	52	62	80	—	37	13	12	47
Massachusetts	10	57	51	8	150	—	24	115	20	11	5	34	123	—
New Jersey	103	188	30	103	202	47	58	466	199	83	60	94	58	103
New York	256	818	353	896	1 424	117	244	3 520	1 330	525	853	453	347	543
Pennsylvania	7	25	—	157	18	33	33	135	5	29	80	57	48	89
North Central	16	379	27	117	345	42	35	392	340	58	86	92	109	109
Illinois	11	235	19	79	291	42	26	238	330	49	58	65	49	70
South	23	53	23	47	86	80	12	403	41	28	41	27	—	15
Florida	18	20	15	7	66	70	—	104	10	28	—	13	—	—
West	20	14	14	26	51	—	8	237	8	2	13	—	7	42
California	20	14	7	—	32	—	8	145	8	2	—	—	7	11
West Indies	—	48	86	120	79	—	—	907	14	14	42	30	—	10
Cooper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	15	—	49	39	—	—	399	6	—	5	23	—	5
Dominican Republic	—	4	86	37	16	—	—	411	—	4	16	7	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	29	—	24	5	—	—	—	8	—	21	—	—	5
South America	—	—	7	7	6	—	—	225	6	—	—	9	—	4
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	138	—	—	—	9	—	4
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	42	46	4	42	10	—	251	20	—	—	48	5	34
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO</b>														
Persons born elsewhere	6	68	103	175	137	—	16	1 556	62	37	46	45	—	42
1975 to 1980	6	14	5	41	46	—	8	466	23	—	36	31	—	15
1970 to 1974	—	48	44	8	32	—	—	243	27	7	—	—	—	10
1965 to 1969	—	—	42	67	25	—	—	325	—	16	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	12	49	13	—	—	318	12	—	6	8	—	5
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	108	—	14	—	6	—	12
Before 1950	—	6	—	10	8	—	8	96	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>														
Persons 5 years and over	7 685	19 806	18 170	13 203	32 553	5 856	10 517	87 231	25 614	18 673	18 268	20 891	17 134	15 766
Able to speak Spanish	7 544	19 416	17 869	12 960	31 935	5 766	10 376	86 091	25 268	18 304	17 939	20 407	16 422	15 531
Speak English easily	531	2 340	1 794	2 960	3 872	538	798	17 756	2 397	1 255	2 251	1 769	1 210	1 408
Speak English with difficulty	1 015	3 693	3 112	2 901	6 334	937	1 475	22 938	3 408	2 698	3 396	3 151	2 400	2 071
Unable to speak English	5 998	13 383	12 963	7 099	21 729	4 291	8 103	45 397	19 463	14 351	12 292	15 487	12 812	12 052
5 to 13 years	1 451	3 563	3 786	2 277	5 493	1 035	2 391	12 051	5 557	3 913	3 230	3 945	3 624	3 348
14 to 17 years	645	1 414	1 708	671	1 962	465	1 005	3 636	2 276	1 797	1 196	1 701	1 614	1 442
18 to 24 years	882	1 571	2 050	763	2 749	585	959	5 077	2 661	2 001	1 373	2 214	1 714	1 552
25 years and over	3 020	6 835	5 419	3 388	11 525	2 206	3 748	24 633	8 969	6 640	6 493	7 627	5 860	5 710
Unable to speak Spanish	141	390	301	243	618	90	141	1 140	346	369	329	484	712	235
Speak English easily	20	31	8	87	57	—	19	212	6	9	32	26	28	23
Speak English with difficulty	—	37	17	19	6	9	4	87	11	3	—	14	68	9
Unable to speak English	121	322	276	137	555	81	118	841	329	357	297	444	616	203
<b>ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>														
Persons 10 years and over	6 732	17 365	15 680	11 406	28 686	5 223	8 973	78 558	22 266	16 334	16 117	18 403	14 542	13 720
Able to read and write	5 765	15 661	13 327	10 677	24 847	4 494	7 360	72 519	18 714	14 173	14 119	16 544	12 916	12 095
Unable to read and write	967	1 704	2 353	729	3 839	729	1 613	6 039	3 552	2 161	1 998	1 859	1 626	1 625
Persons 10 to 17 years	1 492	3 831	3 896	2 457	5 735	1 236	2 290	14 777	5 679	4 550	3 514	4 266	3 979	3 654
Able to read and write	1 408	3 711	3 400	2 424	5 370	1 198	2 057	14 168	5 237	4 373	3 403	4 075	3 792	3 573
Unable to read and write	84	120	496	33	365	38	233	609	442	177	111	191	187	81
Persons 18 to 44 years	3 272	8 919	8 170	5 604	14 058	2 551	4 028	38 871	11 026	7 665	7 512	9 344	6 587	6 108
Able to read and write	2 815	8 496	7 176	5 394	12 776	2 256	3 456	37 022	9 763	6 916	6 996	8 788	6 034	5 668
Unable to read and write	457	423	994	210	1 282	295	572	1 849	1 263	749	516	556	553	440
Persons 45 to 64 years	1 247	3 062	2 424	2 239	5 846	915	1 584	16 063	3 634	2 715	3 100	3 125	2 562	2 346
Able to read and write	1 067	2 549	2 031	2 069	4 905	711	1 264	14 458	2 584	2 059	2 534	2 600	2 156	1 909
Unable to read and write	180	513	393	170	941	204	320	1 605	1 050	656	566	525	406	437
Persons 65 years and over	721	1 553	1 190	1 106	3 047	521	1 071	8 847	1 927	1 404	1 991	1 668	1 414	1 612
Able to read and write	475	905	720	790	1 796	329	583	6 871	1 930	1 825	1 186	1 081	934	945
Unable to read and write	246	648	470	316	1 251	192	488	1 976	797	579	805	587	480	667

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>19 116</b>	<b>189 046</b>	<b>19 728</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>34 283</b>	<b>20 207</b>	<b>26 438</b>	<b>32 922</b>	<b>434 849</b>	<b>32 428</b>	<b>35 690</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	17 913	175 023	17 818	10 399	31 237	18 644	24 479	30 085	372 745	30 071	33 036
In municipio of residence .....	9 684	129 800	10 696	6 752	10 486	12 598	15 297	20 122	207 819	20 345	21 034
In different municipio .....	8 229	45 223	7 122	3 647	20 751	6 046	9 182	9 963	164 926	9 726	12 002
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	952	10 111	1 714	1 267	2 298	1 380	1 732	2 130	25 002	2 170	2 333
Born elsewhere .....	44	2 153	90	36	220	37	73	147	30 410	42	125
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	44	954	75	11	53	30	48	60	14 649	40	79
Not a citizen of the United States .....	21	1 199	15	25	167	7	25	87	15 761	2	46
Place of birth not reported .....	186	1 759	106	86	528	146	154	560	6 692	145	196

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>1 017</b>	<b>12 264</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>55 412</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 458</b>
Europe .....	19	400	23	5	15	6	33	39	3 099	6	13
France .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—
Germany .....	5	23	—	—	6	6	15	—	136	6	—
Italy .....	14	20	—	—	—	—	7	—	159	—	—
Spain .....	—	272	8	—	—	—	11	39	2 256	—	13
Asia .....	—	70	22	—	14	7	7	—	437	—	10
Israel .....	—	13	—	—	—	7	7	—	61	—	10
Jordan .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
Philippines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
North and Central America .....	985	11 214	1 736	1 278	2 400	1 371	1 735	2 148	47 504	2 173	2 381
Canada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Honduras .....	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	9	51	—	9
Mexico .....	—	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	178	6	15
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—
Panama .....	6	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	939	9 718	1 709	1 259	2 231	1 366	1 701	2 058	22 905	2 152	2 296
Northeast .....	701	7 991	1 290	1 110	1 910	1 196	1 476	1 850	16 764	1 214	2 045
Connecticut .....	90	211	138	22	64	42	36	72	267	105	55
Massachusetts .....	13	219	29	10	17	17	45	17	241	84	10
New Jersey .....	109	832	106	118	164	78	216	282	1 392	142	551
New York .....	483	6 450	1 008	949	1 630	1 041	1 024	1 408	14 093	688	1 325
Pennsylvania .....	6	279	9	11	28	18	155	71	668	195	104
North Central .....	75	715	269	105	159	72	146	70	2 161	848	174
Illinois .....	49	420	210	99	90	56	79	36	893	690	155
South .....	15	488	49	4	98	76	—	67	2 549	32	41
Florida .....	57	81	31	—	41	26	—	29	678	32	17
West .....	39	347	46	—	5	11	—	24	645	—	13
California .....	40	167	38	11	—	11	—	18	301	—	6
West Indies .....	40	1 376	18	13	169	5	34	81	23 782	15	61
Cooper .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	—
Cuba .....	20	783	5	13	4	—	6	35	11 750	—	35
Dominican Republic .....	20	547	13	—	153	5	22	35	11 319	10	26
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	65	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—	7	—	—	6	—	6	5	207	5	—
South America .....	—	163	18	12	28	19	5	23	2 143	15	17
Argentina .....	—	7	—	5	6	—	—	5	370	—	—
Chile .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	—	—
Colombia .....	—	93	—	7	—	—	—	18	730	7	12
Venezuela .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	198	—	—
Africa .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
All other countries .....	13	407	5	8	61	14	25	67	2 193	18	37

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO**

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>30 410</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>125</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	6	520	29	16	108	19	30	66	6 072	28	15
1970 to 1974 .....	9	545	38	20	41	—	—	44	7 368	2	65
1965 to 1969 .....	24	531	—	—	47	12	12	7	7 875	6	14
1960 to 1964 .....	16	353	9	—	4	6	17	20	6 691	6	17
1950 to 1959 .....	10	91	14	—	—	—	14	5	1 145	—	—
Before 1950 .....	—	113	—	—	20	—	—	5	1 259	—	14

**ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 797</b>	<b>167 348</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>30 570</b>	<b>18 141</b>	<b>23 245</b>	<b>29 860</b>	<b>397 057</b>	<b>29 028</b>	<b>31 869</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	16 537	164 564	17 369	10 355	30 061	17 845	22 809	29 415	390 852	28 514	31 308
Speak English easily .....	1 764	33 118	3 018	1 821	4 867	2 637	2 837	5 350	123 594	3 167	4 253
Speak English with difficulty .....	3 611	41 548	3 501	2 133	7 183	5 017	4 349	7 921	102 281	5 356	5 931
Unable to speak English .....	11 162	89 898	10 850	6 401	18 011	10 191	15 623	16 144	164 977	19 991	21 124
5 to 13 years .....	3 386	27 858	3 170	1 660	5 658	2 862	4 692	4 472	42 716	5 278	5 525
14 to 17 years .....	1 216	9 109	960	645	1 710	746	1 338	1 338	13 995	2 322	2 040
18 to 24 years .....	1 570	10 812	1 338	685	1 843	958	1 830	1 625	19 039	2 526	2 311
25 years and over .....	4 990	42 119	5 382	3 411	8 800	5 625	7 253	8 709	89 227	9 865	11 248
Unable to speak Spanish .....	260	2 784	117	205	509	296	436	445	6 205	514	561
Speak English easily .....	22	376	11	33	48	45	86	27	2 021	20	20
Speak English with difficulty .....	22	135	—	17	53	24	6	44	513	12	27
Unable to speak English .....	216	2 273	106	155	408	227	344	374	3 671	482	514

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE**

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 669</b>	<b>146 941</b>	<b>15 299</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>26 430</b>	<b>15 934</b>	<b>20 083</b>	<b>26 604</b>	<b>361 740</b>	<b>25 518</b>	<b>28 085</b>
Able to read and write .....	12 333	135 338	14 050	8 084	24 008	13 659	16 761	24 327	336 541	21 988	24 094
Unable to read and write .....	2 336	11 603	1 249	1 315	2 422	2 275	3 322	2 277	25 199	3 530	3 991
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>3 773</b>	<b>32 984</b>	<b>3 558</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>60 820</b>	<b>6 378</b>	<b>6 440</b>
Able to read and write .....	3 278	31 667	3 484	1 966	5 400	2 933	4 414	5 042	57 999	6 193	5 985
Unable to read and write .....	495	1 317	74	169	500	238	722	194	2 821	185	455
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>7 033</b>	<b>70 835</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>13 461</b>	<b>7 747</b>	<b>9 221</b>	<b>12 966</b>	<b>167 619</b>	<b>11 853</b>	<b>12 651</b>
Able to read and write .....	6 116	67 038	6 959	4 091	12 664	6 896	7 987	12 152	159 298	10 937	11 380
Unable to read and write .....	917	3 797	421	306	797	851	1 234	814	8 321	916	1 271
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 464</b>	<b>27 644</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>87 019</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>5 835</b>
Able to read and write .....	2 070	24 950	2 568	1 472	4 425	2 656	2 931	4 687	80 603	3 477	4 740
Unable to read and write .....	394	2 694	328	397	462	470	690	490	6 416	1 219	1 095
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 399</b>	<b>15 478</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>46 282</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>3 159</b>
Able to read and write .....	869	11 683	1 039	555	1 519	1 174	1 429	2 446	38 641	1 381	1 989
Unable to read and write .....	530	3 795	426	443	663	716	767	779	7 641	1 210	1 170

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 78. **Place of Birth, Citizenship, Immigration, Ability to Speak Spanish and English, and Literacy, for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Municipios

### PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP

	Santa Isabel	Taa Alta	Taa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Utuda	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauca
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>19 854</b>	<b>31 910</b>	<b>78 246</b>	<b>51 389</b>	<b>34 505</b>	<b>28 696</b>	<b>47 115</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>20 734</b>	<b>31 425</b>	<b>37 742</b>
Born in Puerto Rico .....	18 409	29 396	69 377	46 929	32 252	26 403	42 919	6 546	19 654	27 042	35 188
In municipio of residence .....	9 240	9 898	9 728	9 819	23 712	12 334	20 880	4 800	13 218	17 560	23 944
In different municipio .....	9 169	19 498	59 649	37 110	8 540	14 069	22 039	1 746	6 436	9 482	11 244
Born in United States, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1 240	2 132	6 671	2 287	1 665	2 126	3 709	706	769	1 423	1 973
Born elsewhere .....	50	145	1 219	1 303	104	83	232	45	14	26	183
Naturalized citizen of the United States .....	15	102	470	570	65	47	85	10	5	22	159
Not a citizen of the United States .....	35	43	749	733	39	36	147	35	9	4	24
Place of birth not reported .....	155	237	979	870	484	84	255	365	297	2 934	398

### COUNTRY OF BIRTH

<b>Persons born outside Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>1 290</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>2 156</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
France .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	35	—	—	—
Italy .....	—	—	15	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Spain .....	8	7	57	90	23	—	5	4	—	—	6
<b>Asia</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
Israel .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Jordan .....	9	—	—	20	—	—	27	—	—	—	5
Philippines .....	—	—	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>North and Central America</b> .....	<b>1 243</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>7 387</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>2 024</b>
Canada .....	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico .....	—	—	13	8	7	7	—	—	9	—	7
Nicaragua .....	—	—	42	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	1 209	2 091	6 497	2 166	1 656	2 084	3 682	498	762	1 405	1 907
Northeast .....	1 055	1 908	5 106	1 802	1 280	1 786	2 786	352	541	979	1 479
Connecticut .....	62	74	99	38	117	51	87	13	—	76	22
Massachusetts .....	20	12	104	27	26	65	79	—	20	49	14
New Jersey .....	106	158	403	128	400	179	236	7	141	164	165
New York .....	818	1 606	4 300	1 534	600	1 412	2 261	296	292	554	1 271
Pennsylvania .....	49	58	159	75	137	79	118	36	88	136	7
North Central .....	43	74	405	128	180	187	699	5	116	254	210
Illinois .....	24	57	258	80	136	146	622	5	100	167	133
South .....	55	54	429	132	96	15	75	44	3	50	52
Florida .....	—	5	90	33	46	8	43	6	3	—	12
West .....	39	10	272	57	52	43	42	77	—	13	43
California .....	33	6	168	20	20	32	12	50	—	6	—
West Indies .....	34	119	793	846	48	58	84	190	5	23	110
Cooper .....	—	—	32	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	4	266	309	30	39	28	—	5	8	16
Dominican Republic .....	28	109	454	388	18	12	56	—	—	6	94
Haiti .....	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	6	6	19	34	—	7	—	190	—	9	—
<b>South America</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>
Argentina .....	—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Chile .....	—	—	—	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	6	59	73	7	6	27	—	—	—	4
Venezuela .....	—	—	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>
All other countries .....	25	35	170	100	9	47	27	18	7	9	76

### YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO PUERTO RICO

<b>Persons born elsewhere</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>183</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	22	21	330	302	3	13	115	—	9	10	55
1970 to 1974 .....	18	67	257	387	7	6	33	35	—	12	85
1965 to 1969 .....	5	20	323	348	52	46	36	10	—	4	25
1960 to 1964 .....	5	31	232	213	27	12	34	—	5	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	47	42	6	—	6	—	—	—	18
Before 1950 .....	—	6	30	11	9	6	8	—	—	—	—

### ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 309</b>	<b>27 694</b>	<b>69 064</b>	<b>45 080</b>	<b>30 722</b>	<b>25 406</b>	<b>41 686</b>	<b>6 848</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>27 637</b>	<b>33 393</b>
Able to speak Spanish .....	17 054	27 109	67 711	44 527	30 169	25 082	41 273	6 682	17 722	27 151	32 596
Speak English easily .....	1 903	3 807	15 483	9 412	2 634	3 190	7 508	1 384	1 271	2 795	3 847
Speak English with difficulty .....	3 768	5 161	15 962	12 058	6 355	5 624	9 089	2 008	2 410	4 910	6 502
Unable to speak English .....	11 383	18 141	36 266	23 057	21 180	16 268	24 676	3 290	14 041	19 446	22 247
5 to 13 years .....	3 631	5 139	11 731	7 063	6 068	4 529	7 225	989	4 080	5 593	6 214
14 to 17 years .....	1 250	1 845	3 888	2 260	2 425	1 745	2 286	360	1 779	2 147	2 470
18 to 24 years .....	1 346	2 410	4 181	2 503	2 419	2 093	3 116	226	2 044	2 475	2 683
25 years and over .....	5 156	8 747	16 466	11 231	10 268	7 901	12 049	1 715	6 138	9 231	10 880
Unable to speak Spanish .....	255	585	1 353	553	324	413	166	407	486	797	33
Speak English easily .....	12	41	614	19	19	37	21	18	5	37	33
Speak English with difficulty .....	20	29	58	43	35	23	38	13	—	24	23
Unable to speak English .....	223	515	681	491	499	264	354	135	402	425	741

### ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE

<b>Persons 10 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 958</b>	<b>23 850</b>	<b>60 269</b>	<b>39 513</b>	<b>26 983</b>	<b>22 339</b>	<b>36 533</b>	<b>6 139</b>	<b>15 500</b>	<b>24 241</b>	<b>28 958</b>
Able to read and write .....	11 990	21 949	54 330	35 856	21 776	20 807	31 717	5 515	13 775	20 021	26 114
Unable to read and write .....	2 968	1 901	5 939	3 657	5 207	1 532	4 816	624	1 725	4 220	2 844
<b>Persons 10 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>3 788</b>	<b>5 180</b>	<b>13 648</b>	<b>8 257</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>5 340</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>6 108</b>	<b>6 815</b>
Able to read and write .....	2 985	4 991	12 538	7 519	5 981	5 244	7 490	1 438	4 159	5 382	6 422
Unable to read and write .....	803	189	1 110	738	837	96	645	61	118	726	393
<b>Persons 18 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>7 073</b>	<b>13 130</b>	<b>31 825</b>	<b>21 699</b>	<b>11 665</b>	<b>10 925</b>	<b>18 275</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>11 372</b>	<b>13 687</b>
Able to read and write .....	6 123	12 542	29 427	20 324	9 936	10 483	16 358	2 345	6 695	9 940	12 680
Unable to read and write .....	950	588	2 398	1 375	1 729	442	1 917	122	568	1 432	1 007
<b>Persons 45 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 517</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>10 928</b>	<b>6 966</b>	<b>5 193</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>5 339</b>
Able to read and write .....	1 910	3 378	9 566	6 126	3 878	3 598	5 789	1 165	2 059	3 221	4 719
Unable to read and write .....	607	538	1 362	840	1 315	514	1 162	147	467	905	620
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 580</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>3 307</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>3 117</b>
Able to read and write .....	972	1 038	2 799	1 887	1 981	1 482	2 080	567	862	1 478	2 293
Unable to read and write .....	608	586	1 069	704	1 326	480	1 092	294	572	1 157	824

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born in the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, and persons born abroad whose parents were United States citizens.

<sup>2</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 79. Fertility and Family Composition for Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguadillo	Aguas Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borcelaneta	Barranquitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
Women 15 to 24 years	1 841	3 488	5 200	2 233	2 305	2 216	7 896	1 613	1 699	2 548	19 767	2 773	11 389	2 340
Children ever born	922	1 696	2 489	1 009	1 074	1 161	3 773	840	1 184	1 288	6 674	1 498	4 813	1 087
Per 1,000 women	501	486	479	452	466	524	478	521	697	505	338	540	423	465
Women ever married	657	1 219	1 895	769	777	837	2 579	533	793	788	5 506	1 020	3 634	780
Children ever born	893	1 678	2 380	952	976	1 124	3 427	803	1 074	1 224	6 212	1 490	4 485	1 061
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 377	1 256	1 238	1 256	1 343	1 329	1 507	1 354	1 553	1 128	1 461	1 234	1 360
Women 25 to 34 years	1 271	2 314	4 190	1 647	1 591	1 775	6 557	1 312	1 472	1 452	15 511	2 713	9 523	1 957
Children ever born	3 332	5 620	8 192	4 016	3 522	3 742	14 330	3 459	3 445	3 856	28 998	5 593	18 985	4 243
Per 1,000 women	2 622	2 429	1 955	2 438	2 214	2 108	2 185	2 636	2 340	2 656	1 870	2 062	1 994	2 168
Women ever married	1 142	1 934	3 449	1 479	1 330	1 609	5 706	1 169	1 317	1 301	13 096	2 357	8 154	1 662
Children ever born	3 320	5 540	7 960	4 000	3 488	3 730	14 077	3 364	3 387	3 805	28 261	5 460	18 598	4 243
Per 1,000 women	2 907	2 865	2 308	2 705	2 623	2 318	2 467	2 878	2 572	2 925	2 158	2 317	2 281	2 553
Women 35 to 44 years	981	1 641	3 313	1 248	1 142	1 479	5 430	882	1 142	990	13 462	2 282	7 778	1 409
Children ever born	3 996	6 421	11 052	4 440	4 408	4 819	15 948	2 942	3 377	4 458	39 941	6 139	24 030	4 751
Per 1,000 women	4 073	3 913	3 336	3 558	3 860	3 258	2 937	3 336	2 957	4 503	2 967	2 690	3 089	3 372
Women ever married	924	1 501	3 143	1 169	1 080	1 414	5 137	754	1 046	944	12 824	2 135	7 326	1 310
Children ever born	3 977	6 418	10 906	4 380	4 384	4 777	15 807	2 828	3 359	4 458	39 617	6 028	23 808	4 658
Per 1,000 women	4 304	4 276	3 470	3 747	4 059	3 378	3 077	3 751	3 211	4 722	3 089	2 823	3 250	3 556
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Total persons	18 786	31 567	54 606	22 429	22 167	23 274	86 766	17 014	18 942	21 639	196 206	34 045	117 959	24 884
In households	18 756	31 567	54 413	22 429	22 128	23 274	86 067	17 014	18 942	21 626	194 434	33 956	117 733	24 884
Family householder:	3 579	5 800	10 305	4 249	3 869	4 534	16 693	2 895	3 774	3 979	38 623	7 133	22 566	4 931
Male	621	1 130	2 962	903	1 012	947	4 653	827	876	745	8 859	1 783	5 924	986
Female	282	359	1 085	354	289	414	1 570	292	380	235	1 869	749	1 483	342
Nonfamily householder:	237	459	1 037	224	344	310	1 679	273	268	276	2 478	699	1 918	350
Male	3 438	5 655	10 045	4 130	3 810	4 352	16 260	2 797	3 643	3 776	38 126	6 959	22 294	4 631
Female	9 046	16 646	24 686	11 085	11 041	10 650	36 193	8 325	8 118	11 275	87 886	13 888	53 862	11 606
Other relatives	1 431	1 433	3 923	1 412	1 707	1 846	8 152	1 444	1 763	1 235	15 262	2 460	8 840	1 908
Nonrelatives	122	85	370	72	56	221	867	161	100	105	1 331	285	846	130
Persons per household	3.97	4.07	3.54	3.91	4.01	3.75	3.50	3.97	3.56	4.13	3.75	3.28	3.69	3.77
Persons per family	4.31	4.42	3.91	4.23	4.39	4.07	3.84	4.38	3.90	4.45	3.98	3.61	3.98	4.07
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
Families	4 200	6 930	13 267	5 152	4 881	5 481	21 346	3 722	4 670	4 724	47 482	8 916	28 490	5 917
With own children under 18 years	2 625	4 830	7 653	3 498	3 240	3 316	11 518	2 387	2 609	3 454	29 094	4 684	17 595	3 572
With own children under 6 years	1 611	2 811	3 870	1 960	1 712	1 710	5 745	1 287	1 467	1 609	14 093	2 214	9 074	1 936
Married-couple families	3 462	5 616	10 024	4 195	3 739	4 364	16 252	2 745	3 622	3 834	38 044	7 008	22 045	4 761
With own children under 18 years	2 320	4 120	6 197	3 004	2 730	2 835	9 297	1 850	2 195	2 970	24 389	3 807	14 374	3 060
With own children under 6 years	1 501	2 505	3 480	1 781	1 554	1 512	4 989	1 096	1 291	1 673	12 543	1 927	7 870	1 762
Female householder, no husband present	595	1 043	2 595	834	879	843	4 161	783	817	688	7 985	1 579	5 406	957
With own children under 18 years	261	590	1 295	439	443	373	1 986	444	383	393	4 164	803	2 901	469
With own children under 6 years	83	250	366	159	135	157	698	179	161	166	1 382	272	1 096	162
Subfamilies	214	275	684	186	262	337	1 459	257	357	212	2 692	350	1 288	401
With own children under 18 years	177	236	532	112	222	283	1 283	213	303	201	2 086	285	1 042	316
Married-couple subfamilies	103	216	417	112	86	167	614	106	191	57	1 235	196	504	251
With own children under 18 years	66	117	265	38	46	113	438	62	137	46	629	131	258	166
Mother-child subfamilies	83	43	233	67	159	150	731	131	160	138	1 320	112	663	134
Persons under 18 years	7 959	13 831	20 717	9 233	9 224	9 209	31 338	7 333	7 184	9 418	71 605	11 842	45 229	9 921
Percent living with two parents	80.9	82.7	74.3	80.3	78.1	76.4	71.5	69.5	74.1	80.4	77.7	73.3	75.2	78.8
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>														
Families	4 200	6 930	13 267	5 152	4 881	5 481	21 346	3 722	4 670	4 724	47 482	8 916	28 490	5 917
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces	1 923	3 338	6 131	2 732	2 291	3 064	10 213	1 805	2 670	1 459	30 399	5 114	16 529	2 643
Unemployed	324	616	1 153	324	283	315	1 232	336	333	397	1 902	359	1 554	429
Not in labor force	1 953	2 976	5 983	2 096	2 307	2 102	9 901	1 581	2 120	2 868	15 181	3 443	10 407	2 845
Married-couple families	3 462	5 616	10 024	4 195	3 739	4 364	16 252	2 745	3 622	3 834	38 044	7 008	22 045	4 761
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces	1 775	3 076	5 559	2 491	1 977	2 705	9 011	1 511	1 993	1 324	26 774	4 608	14 408	2 404
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces	413	910	1 782	684	712	1 095	2 562	521	583	334	8 291	1 586	5 560	688
Wife unemployed	85	173	181	45	27	105	365	74	90	101	696	148	646	90
Wife not in labor force	1 277	1 993	3 596	1 762	1 238	1 505	6 084	916	1 320	889	17 787	2 874	8 202	1 626
Husband unemployed	285	551	951	272	258	293	925	259	261	370	1 484	260	1 169	368
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces	53	103	157	75	62	105	222	55	75	71	387	72	345	101
Wife unemployed	37	69	172	26	30	45	100	23	39	56	183	25	140	35
Wife not in labor force	195	379	622	171	166	143	603	181	147	243	914	163	684	232
Husband not in labor force	1 402	1 989	3 514	1 432	1 504	1 366	6 316	975	1 368	2 140	9 786	2 140	6 468	1 989
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces	137	167	341	134	210	215	672	97	133	157	1 287	285	800	312
Wife unemployed	56	36	75	—	44	17	154	39	28	14	150	13	89	48
Wife not in labor force	1 209	1 786	3 098	1 298	1 250	1 134	5 490	839	1 207	1 969	8 349	1 842	5 579	1 629
Female householder, no husband present	595	1 043	2 595	834	879	843	4 161	783	817	688	7 985	1 579	5 406	957
Employed or in United States Armed Forces	73	225	539	207	220	254	1 069	250	196	108	3 069	459	1 791	171
Unemployed	35	68	183	43	46	16	212	26	38	33	443	80	340	58
Not in labor force	487	750	1 873	584	613	573	2 880	507	583	547	4 473	1 040	3 275	728
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>														
Persons in group quarters	30	—	193	—	39	—	699	—	—	13	1 772	89	226	—
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	25	13	103	—
Inmate of other institution	—	—	162	—	33	—	410	—	—	—	1 444	63	21	—
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	30	—	20	—	—	—	31	—	—	13	68	—	5	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	11	—	6	—	176	—	—	—	157	13	97	—



Table 79. **Fertility and Family Composition for Municipalities: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Canavanas	Carolina	Cataño	Cayey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Coama	Caguas	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	3 060	15 196	2 741	4 147	1 412	1 712	3 094	3 069	2 009	3 025	132	2 398	2 668	647
Children ever born.....	1 950	5 934	1 478	2 021	804	871	1 696	1 564	1 043	1 544	76	1 215	1 344	436
Per 1,000 women.....	637	390	539	487	569	509	548	510	519	510	576	507	504	674
Women ever married.....	1 142	4 617	1 063	1 575	698	655	1 164	1 166	712	1 174	62	914	994	310
Children ever born.....	1 804	5 497	1 303	1 888	776	852	1 690	1 504	920	1 471	76	1 149	1 205	421
Per 1,000 women.....	1 580	1 191	1 226	1 199	1 112	1 301	1 452	1 290	1 292	1 253	1 226	1 257	1 212	1 358
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	2 390	14 753	2 001	2 918	1 345	1 053	2 068	2 157	1 289	2 062	39	2 139	2 332	589
Children ever born.....	6 007	26 756	4 369	6 608	2 611	2 833	4 882	5 392	3 185	4 940	108	4 890	5 460	1 436
Per 1,000 women.....	2 513	1 814	2 183	2 265	1 941	2 690	2 361	2 500	2 471	2 396	2 769	2 286	2 341	2 438
Women ever married.....	2 160	12 590	1 707	2 626	1 211	935	1 836	1 888	1 140	1 823	34	1 885	2 084	553
Children ever born.....	5 890	26 033	4 285	6 497	2 600	2 809	4 677	5 253	3 149	4 876	108	4 803	5 357	1 426
Per 1,000 women.....	2 727	2 068	2 510	2 474	2 147	3 004	2 547	2 782	2 762	2 675	3 176	2 548	2 571	2 579
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	1 930	12 457	1 493	2 211	872	756	1 429	1 607	867	1 472	106	1 559	2 137	407
Children ever born.....	6 528	33 797	5 222	8 304	2 562	2 712	6 093	6 270	3 383	5 727	463	4 983	6 708	1 283
Per 1,000 women.....	3 382	2 713	3 498	3 756	2 938	3 587	4 264	3 902	3 902	3 891	4 368	3 196	3 139	3 152
Women ever married.....	1 840	11 618	1 383	2 045	836	698	1 371	1 505	752	1 381	98	1 442	2 054	396
Children ever born.....	6 463	33 290	5 075	8 062	2 546	2 705	5 973	6 081	3 354	5 700	455	4 866	6 663	1 265
Per 1,000 women.....	3 513	2 865	3 670	3 942	3 045	3 875	4 357	4 041	4 460	4 127	4 643	3 374	3 244	3 194
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Total persons</b> .....	31 880	165 954	26 243	41 099	14 944	16 211	28 365	30 822	18 212	28 221	1 265	25 511	32 087	7 232
In households.....	31 861	165 888	26 240	40 699	13 898	16 189	28 365	30 811	18 198	28 221	1 265	25 492	32 012	7 232
Family householder: Male.....	6 092	32 794	4 372	7 528	3 050	3 070	5 122	5 584	3 398	5 327	245	4 901	6 220	1 502
Female.....	1 299	8 375	1 679	2 091	607	490	1 206	1 335	696	1 071	65	1 144	1 832	325
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	429	2 242	535	628	236	269	382	480	274	346	38	400	668	112
Female.....	315	2 577	408	625	174	198	278	519	233	289	21	289	786	90
Spouse.....	5 853	31 969	4 400	7 317	3 002	3 026	5 224	5 280	3 210	5 034	242	4 705	6 029	1 458
Child.....	15 030	73 053	12 120	18 599	5 865	7 838	14 364	14 669	9 211	14 124	525	11 815	13 372	3 010
Other relatives.....	2 618	13 448	2 619	3 580	891	1 171	1 682	2 678	1 099	1 968	61	2 107	2 842	700
Nonrelatives.....	225	1 430	107	331	73	127	107	266	77	62	68	131	263	35
Persons per household.....	3.92	3.61	3.75	3.74	3.42	4.02	4.06	3.89	3.96	4.01	3.43	3.79	3.37	3.56
Persons per family.....	4.18	3.88	4.16	4.07	3.67	4.38	4.36	4.27	4.30	4.30	3.67	4.08	3.76	3.83
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	7 391	41 169	6 051	9 619	3 657	3 560	6 328	6 919	4 094	6 398	310	6 045	8 052	1 827
With own children under 18 years.....	4 738	25 679	3 767	6 127	2 391	2 315	4 466	4 338	2 791	4 386	182	3 911	4 619	1 039
With own children under 6 years.....	2 586	13 258	1 921	3 308	1 325	1 357	2 665	2 377	1 592	2 387	114	2 306	2 319	532
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 923	32 341	4 266	7 247	3 031	2 945	5 152	5 402	3 292	5 153	243	4 769	6 053	1 453
With own children under 18 years.....	4 063	21 064	2 919	5 038	2 037	2 061	3 830	3 682	2 415	3 783	156	3 280	3 683	895
With own children under 6 years.....	2 396	11 507	1 592	2 935	1 183	1 279	2 397	2 104	1 425	2 237	106	2 049	1 959	489
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 164	7 500	1 532	1 928	555	434	963	1 228	646	1 028	56	1 049	1 649	306
With own children under 18 years.....	587	4 143	786	950	322	184	561	578	327	534	15	572	817	138
With own children under 6 years.....	180	1 553	311	351	142	52	222	248	135	127	8	244	316	43
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	512	2 207	444	666	117	227	322	490	167	452	9	379	407	138
With own children under 18 years.....	430	1 912	373	526	81	173	268	436	150	353	9	292	333	99
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	246	835	192	357	75	138	109	211	64	290	—	246	177	79
With own children under 18 years.....	164	540	121	217	39	84	55	157	47	191	—	159	103	40
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	232	1 216	201	264	42	78	198	215	96	141	9	133	179	59
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	13 374	62 919	10 535	15 997	5 480	6 831	12 272	12 839	7 675	11 817	474	10 420	12 169	2 824
Percent living with two parents.....	76.5	75.0	67.5	73.5	75.8	82.3	79.0	76.9	79.5	81.0	67.9	74.5	72.4	78.9
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	7 391	41 169	6 051	9 619	3 657	3 560	6 328	6 919	4 094	6 398	310	6 045	8 052	1 827
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	4 069	27 715	3 104	4 292	2 405	1 517	2 856	3 081	1 755	2 846	209	3 305	4 134	898
Unemployed.....	460	2 076	434	500	127	252	389	522	289	473	—	311	456	129
Not in labor force.....	2 862	11 378	2 513	4 827	1 125	1 791	3 083	3 316	2 050	3 079	101	2 429	3 462	800
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 923	32 341	4 266	7 247	3 031	2 945	5 152	5 402	3 292	5 153	243	4 769	6 053	1 453
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	3 696	23 723	2 695	3 777	2 338	1 420	2 678	2 787	1 633	2 620	187	2 980	3 639	809
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	1 070	9 619	943	1 060	748	541	722	976	342	725	112	796	1 159	154
Wife unemployed.....	145	941	149	197	132	36	187	104	77	—	—	56	120	24
Wife not in labor force.....	2 481	13 163	1 603	2 520	1 358	843	1 848	1 624	1 187	1 818	75	2 128	2 360	631
Husband unemployed.....	408	1 492	322	405	100	239	353	455	236	441	—	252	324	119
Wife unemployed.....	78	484	34	113	29	75	95	142	34	96	—	48	88	50
Wife not in labor force.....	259	1 184	262	46	21	43	44	16	62	—	—	29	42	—
Husband not in labor force.....	1 819	7 126	1 249	3 065	693	1 286	2 121	2 160	1 423	2 092	56	1 537	2 090	525
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	143	1 413	126	273	139	110	199	236	112	308	11	165	284	42
Wife unemployed.....	6	153	23	68	—	15	39	36	34	59	—	13	45	6
Wife not in labor force.....	1 670	5 560	1 100	2 724	554	1 161	1 888	1 888	1 277	1 725	45	1 359	1 759	477
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 164	7 500	1 532	1 928	555	434	963	1 228	646	1 028	56	1 049	1 649	306
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	236	3 406	325	493	140	49	246	242	116	204	22	285	435	72
Unemployed.....	47	545	89	69	27	13	47	65	31	50	—	50	94	13
Not in labor force.....	881	3 549	1 118	1 366	388	372	670	921	499	774	34	714	1 120	221
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>														
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	19	66	3	400	1 046	22	—	11	14	—	—	19	75	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	37	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	1	—	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	1 046	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Other, in group quarters.....	19	28	—	6	—	22	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—

Table 79. **Fertility and Family Composition for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Guárico	Guayama	Guayonilla	Guayonob	Gurabo	Hotillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabelo	Jayuyo	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lojos	Lares
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 512</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>2 665</b>
Children ever born.....	1 066	2 023	1 317	2 889	1 568	1 241	545	2 733	1 490	711	2 407	1 256	1 086	1 594
Per 1,000 women.....	705	522	641	359	714	458	456	643	422	484	544	524	614	598
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>647</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>1 098</b>
Children ever born.....	1 015	1 999	1 239	2 707	1 441	1 186	545	2 665	1 377	662	2 363	1 222	1 059	1 577
Per 1,000 women.....	1 569	1 372	1 511	1 135	1 544	1 232	1 307	1 514	1 194	1 201	1 518	1 260	1 381	1 436
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>6 554</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>1 771</b>
Children ever born.....	3 778	6 944	3 962	11 804	4 123	4 905	2 253	8 824	5 997	2 113	7 598	4 142	3 771	4 385
Per 1,000 women.....	2 607	2 429	2 566	1 801	2 217	2 303	1 994	2 268	2 201	2 102	2 534	2 015	2 154	2 476
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 535</b>
Children ever born.....	3 633	6 876	3 745	11 452	4 056	4 875	2 238	8 686	5 911	2 083	7 444	4 105	3 680	4 368
Per 1,000 women.....	2 784	2 709	2 766	2 076	2 513	2 614	2 227	2 524	2 520	2 633	2 946	2 365	2 455	2 846
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 467</b>
Children ever born.....	3 739	8 494	4 106	15 519	4 003	5 979	2 660	8 340	7 659	3 203	9 568	4 618	3 679	5 552
Per 1,000 women.....	3 356	4 251	3 647	2 913	2 981	3 432	2 431	3 244	3 455	4 530	4 239	3 091	2 649	3 785
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 330</b>
Children ever born.....	3 559	8 481	3 963	15 145	3 939	5 951	2 591	8 240	7 545	3 158	9 500	4 576	3 612	5 552
Per 1,000 women.....	3 520	4 431	3 749	3 071	3 102	3 542	2 581	3 333	3 722	4 720	4 490	3 241	2 783	4 174
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>18 799</b>	<b>40 183</b>	<b>21 050</b>	<b>80 742</b>	<b>23 574</b>	<b>28 958</b>	<b>14 030</b>	<b>46 134</b>	<b>37 435</b>	<b>14 722</b>	<b>43 505</b>	<b>25 397</b>	<b>21 236</b>	<b>26 743</b>
In households.....	18 798	39 781	21 019	80 353	23 076	28 956	13 898	45 954	37 380	14 681	43 298	25 382	21 236	26 705
Family householder: Male.....	3 225	6 918	3 833	16 332	4 655	5 751	2 911	8 642	6 963	2 486	7 083	4 832	4 383	4 909
Female.....	1 197	2 008	925	3 552	950	1 201	598	2 250	1 814	524	1 955	1 210	960	928
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	433	811	416	1 195	398	351	227	843	669	240	783	442	397	410
Female.....	312	610	325	1 370	263	407	205	628	576	141	615	432	429	324
Spouse.....	3 309	6 821	3 849	16 107	4 440	5 644	2 924	8 760	6 706	2 455	6 829	4 653	4 314	4 939
Child.....	8 376	19 203	9 831	35 354	10 108	13 313	5 680	20 835	17 781	7 475	22 063	11 363	8 969	12 884
Other relatives.....	1 852	3 141	1 719	5 584	2 199	2 165	1 282	3 664	2 708	1 293	3 694	2 334	1 710	2 131
Nonrelatives.....	94	269	121	859	63	124	71	332	163	67	276	116	74	180
Persons per household.....	3.64	3.84	3.82	3.58	3.68	3.76	3.53	3.72	3.73	4.33	4.15	3.67	3.44	4.06
Persons per family.....	4.06	4.27	4.24	3.87	3.99	4.04	3.82	4.05	4.10	4.73	4.61	4.04	3.81	4.42
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 422</b>	<b>8 926</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>19 884</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>8 777</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 837</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 428	5 779	2 983	12 173	3 364	4 177	1 941	6 806	5 367	2 086	5 987	3 531	2 835	3 611
With own children under 6 years.....	1 355	3 103	1 727	5 855	1 888	2 159	877	3 926	2 687	1 139	3 241	1 795	1 527	1 976
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 246</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>16 031</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>6 869</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>6 881</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>4 718</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 885	4 628	2 550	10 227	2 940	3 561	1 675	5 641	4 501	1 715	4 914	2 830	2 375	3 144
With own children under 6 years.....	1 096	2 725	1 561	5 142	1 764	1 936	807	3 554	2 475	1 033	2 822	1 530	1 371	1 818
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>975</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>846</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	472	1 046	397	1 762	332	562	218	1 056	785	289	927	591	434	369
With own children under 6 years.....	219	358	154	609	104	208	65	346	193	93	363	216	148	127
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>238</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>386</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	193	374	280	671	307	323	170	571	324	118	483	296	305	266
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>225</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	109	103	97	214	105	106	65	154	107	57	164	100	99	105
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>7 788</b>	<b>17 083</b>	<b>8 507</b>	<b>29 090</b>	<b>8 728</b>	<b>11 493</b>	<b>4 816</b>	<b>18 429</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>19 506</b>	<b>9 661</b>	<b>7 666</b>	<b>11 080</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	70.7	73.5	74.9	77.6	76.8	78.8	78.2	76.6	78.2	75.8	74.4	71.0	74.4	79.2
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 422</b>	<b>8 926</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>19 884</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>8 777</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 837</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	2 281	4 071	2 433	13 605	2 807	3 220	2 339	5 820	3 993	1 374	4 804	2 526	2 829	2 474
Unemployed.....	256	1 078	464	686	277	659	148	703	531	325	659	528	377	380
Not in labor force.....	1 885	3 777	1 861	5 593	2 521	3 073	1 022	4 369	4 253	1 311	3 575	2 758	2 137	2 983
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 246</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>16 031</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>6 869</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>6 881</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>4 718</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	2 068	3 587	2 240	12 105	2 545	2 999	2 044	5 112	3 652	1 215	4 280	2 421	2 601	2 320
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	493	1 044	518	3 890	850	831	879	1 784	1 098	390	1 150	736	880	464
Wife unemployed.....	45	210	119	335	91	215	62	158	127	72	156	121	187	51
Wife not in labor force.....	1 530	2 333	1 603	7 880	1 604	1 953	1 103	3 170	2 427	753	2 974	1 564	1 534	1 805
Husband unemployed.....	175	947	400	537	255	499	119	602	439	273	538	415	301	309
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	—	207	96	140	51	68	47	140	78	111	121	101	65	28
Wife unemployed.....	23	106	43	14	24	196	13	107	37	21	120	111	64	39
Wife not in labor force.....	152	634	261	383	180	235	59	355	324	141	297	203	172	242
Husband not in labor force.....	1 003	2 171	1 151	3 389	1 717	2 148	704	2 820	2 778	820	2 063	1 787	1 292	2 089
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	139	259	142	378	212	215	110	426	246	75	215	247	194	144
Wife unemployed.....	10	34	30	12	30	25	12	40	50	12	68	34	37	38
Wife not in labor force.....	854	1 878	979	2 999	1 475	1 908	582	2 354	2 482	733	1 780	1 506	1 061	1 907
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>975</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>846</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	198	420	159	1 237	250	205	243	640	260	89	446	271	159	79
Unemployed.....	76	129	55	125	13	122	29	93	65	28	103	95	67	28
Not in labor force.....	701	1 276	624	1 861	572	779	248	1 232	1 303	384	1 119	742	675	739
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>														
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	41	—	—	117	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	318	—	105	—	—	—	166	—	41	—	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	



Table 79. **Fertility and Family Composition for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Municipios****FERTILITY**

	Los Morias	Los Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Moyogüez	Moca	Moravia	Naguabo	Norajito	Oracovis	Potillos
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>892</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>1 800</b>
Children ever born.....	792	1 270	1 568	753	1 725	634	699	3 835	1 611	1 282	975	1 356	960	742
Per 1,000 women.....	888	582	692	573	512	894	612	392	522	558	539	555	464	412
Women ever married.....	423	863	931	493	1 231	378	450	2 950	1 173	840	759	957	692	561
Children ever born.....	758	1 185	1 297	718	1 592	634	672	3 722	1 611	1 240	929	1 352	954	734
Per 1,000 women.....	1 792	1 373	1 393	1 456	1 293	1 677	1 493	1 262	1 373	1 476	1 224	1 413	1 379	1 308
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>701</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>7 363</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 100</b>
Children ever born.....	1 568	4 199	3 880	2 748	5 989	1 086	2 035	13 573	5 799	3 228	3 659	3 898	3 026	2 565
Per 1,000 women.....	2 237	2 208	2 388	2 406	2 115	2 194	2 544	1 843	2 640	2 316	2 436	2 190	2 564	2 332
Women ever married.....	606	1 720	1 412	1 052	2 438	419	666	5 910	2 089	1 185	1 353	1 517	1 020	894
Children ever born.....	1 562	4 148	3 591	2 880	5 792	1 086	2 020	13 190	5 799	3 213	3 551	3 831	3 010	2 513
Per 1,000 women.....	2 578	2 412	2 543	2 548	2 376	2 592	3 033	2 232	2 776	2 711	2 625	2 525	2 951	2 811
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>6 014</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>902</b>
Children ever born.....	1 566	4 316	4 530	2 467	6 947	1 223	2 832	17 641	6 673	4 732	3 933	4 494	3 496	3 857
Per 1,000 women.....	3 617	3 343	4 210	2 627	3 047	3 545	4 744	2 933	4 390	4 568	3 447	3 561	4 207	4 276
Women ever married.....	416	1 233	971	847	2 169	316	575	5 551	1 475	947	1 086	1 162	752	834
Children ever born.....	1 521	4 256	4 383	2 409	6 850	1 223	2 816	17 259	6 673	4 637	3 900	4 381	3 493	3 807
Per 1,000 women.....	3 656	3 452	4 514	2 844	3 158	3 870	4 897	3 109	4 524	4 897	3 591	3 770	4 645	4 565

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>8 747</b>	<b>22 412</b>	<b>20 867</b>	<b>14 895</b>	<b>36 562</b>	<b>6 737</b>	<b>11 813</b>	<b>96 193</b>	<b>29 185</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>20 617</b>	<b>23 633</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>17 774</b>
In households.....	8 747	22 412	20 867	14 893	36 535	6 737	11 813	94 331	29 185	21 142	20 505	23 615	19 332	17 774
Family householder: Male.....	1 729	4 330	3 298	2 775	7 096	1 242	1 978	17 606	5 684	3 871	3 921	4 763	3 428	2 953
Female.....	354	1 020	1 272	824	1 802	239	554	5 647	778	663	979	732	605	806
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	196	409	272	255	687	140	185	2 077	478	262	533	288	251	406
Female.....	101	303	173	223	585	82	164	2 482	469	175	376	217	184	260
Spouse.....	1 667	4 343	3 250	2 759	6 993	1 235	1 933	17 249	5 698	3 698	3 792	4 606	3 236	2 804
Child.....	3 886	10 181	10 135	6 651	16 032	3 051	5 773	38 569	14 808	11 202	8 904	11 820	10 479	9 355
Other relatives.....	747	1 741	2 360	1 218	3 114	650	1 169	8 118	1 227	1 197	1 811	1 114	1 119	1 071
Nonrelatives.....	67	85	107	188	226	98	57	2 583	43	74	189	75	30	119
Persons per household.....	3.68	3.70	4.16	3.65	3.59	3.96	4.10	3.39	3.94	4.25	3.53	3.94	4.33	4.02
Persons per family.....	4.02	4.04	4.45	3.95	3.94	4.33	4.51	3.75	4.36	4.55	3.96	4.19	4.68	4.52

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 083</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>23 253</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 759</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 300	3 329	3 089	2 075	4 982	925	1 642	12 203	4 510	3 070	2 670	3 811	2 826	2 495
With own children under 6 years.....	653	1 874	1 793	1 197	2 682	475	927	6 127	2 622	1 695	1 484	2 337	1 737	1 269
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>17 341</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>3 324</b>	<b>2 857</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 100	2 817	2 395	1 682	4 142	799	1 304	9 699	3 994	2 703	2 194	3 394	2 492	2 046
With own children under 6 years.....	577	1 681	1 477	1 005	2 345	435	780	5 188	2 468	1 573	1 301	2 187	1 600	1 185
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>337</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>704</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	168	454	602	348	762	117	301	2 316	452	318	373	357	306	392
With own children under 6 years.....	70	156	291	168	312	40	122	871	145	122	150	126	123	75
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>193</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	95	265	385	189	477	58	170	1 088	158	198	307	100	155	142
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>124</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	53	100	156	73	239	31	38	416	75	58	78	42	87	73
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>3 507</b>	<b>8 878</b>	<b>9 083</b>	<b>5 946</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>32 412</b>	<b>12 598</b>	<b>9 358</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>7 708</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	78.6	77.1	64.4	73.7	75.1	76.2	67.8	70.3	85.9	82.6	72.8	83.0	83.4	77.8

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 083</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>23 253</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 759</b>
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	1 030	2 703	2 524	1 745	4 331	788	853	12 991	3 144	1 852	2 432	2 511	1 364	1 501
Unemployed.....	178	293	353	297	715	61	246	1 423	504	329	353	368	165	251
Not in labor force.....	875	2 354	1 693	1 557	3 852	632	1 433	8 839	2 814	2 353	2 115	2 616	2 504	2 007
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>17 341</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>3 324</b>	<b>2 857</b>
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	927	2 441	2 144	1 555	3 860	712	773	11 077	2 962	1 701	2 120	2 320	1 284	1 290
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	286	820	672	492	1 384	363	123	3 839	696	484	616	587	326	480
Wife unemployed.....	41	96	108	55	214	7	107	456	202	19	49	43	23	56
Wife not in labor force.....	600	1 525	1 364	1 008	2 262	342	543	6 782	2 064	1 198	1 455	1 690	935	754
Husband unemployed.....	161	274	291	248	569	47	129	1 156	464	299	239	320	145	243
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	41	82	70	66	155	34	26	336	113	53	81	64	28	64
Wife unemployed.....	21	23	57	21	74	8	52	111	47	21	8	19	—	14
Wife not in labor force.....	99	169	164	161	340	5	51	709	304	225	150	237	117	165
Husband not in labor force.....	580	1 529	856	959	2 521	454	986	5 108	2 046	1 746	1 380	1 959	1 895	1 324
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	80	271	84	125	318	66	83	927	235	221	170	137	176	228
Wife unemployed.....	11	32	38	32	83	2	46	78	51	53	39	29	21	20
Wife not in labor force.....	489	1 226	734	802	2 120	386	857	4 103	1 760	1 472	1 171	1 793	1 698	1 076
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>337</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>704</b>
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	73	203	372	180	380	59	47	1 582	127	115	244	139	71	159
Unemployed.....	17	25	77	18	138	6	96	281	32	13	98	39	20	11
Not in labor force.....	247	683	604	522	1 120	150	372	3 154	599	501	558	519	486	534

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 321	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	—	2	13	—	—	342	—	—	—	18	—	—

Table 79. Fertility and Family Composition for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebrodillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 980	19 167	1 949	1 107	2 961	1 813	2 454	3 420	42 702	3 329	3 330
Children ever born.....	1 046	9 596	759	406	1 401	976	1 313	1 197	17 416	1 323	1 874
Per 1,000 women.....	528	501	389	367	473	538	535	350	408	397	563
Women ever married.....	680	6 442	678	355	1 027	634	964	1 016	13 384	1 120	1 279
Children ever born.....	964	9 201	721	346	1 318	891	1 272	1 152	15 199	1 274	1 808
Per 1,000 women.....	1 418	1 428	1 063	975	1 283	1 405	1 320	1 134	1 136	1 138	1 414
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 363	14 456	1 475	879	2 767	1 647	1 903	2 440	34 673	2 300	2 589
Children ever born.....	3 493	31 707	3 432	1 910	6 252	3 483	4 843	5 605	58 015	5 060	5 932
Per 1,000 women.....	2 563	2 193	2 327	2 259	2 115	2 545	2 297	2 297	1 673	2 200	2 291
Women ever married.....	1 179	12 138	1 335	780	2 529	1 424	1 689	2 193	26 784	1 994	2 274
Children ever born.....	3 493	30 752	3 432	1 845	6 166	3 478	4 773	5 504	54 749	4 988	5 822
Per 1,000 women.....	2 963	2 534	2 571	2 365	2 438	2 442	2 826	2 510	2 044	2 502	2 560
Women 35 to 44 years.....	961	10 515	1 089	757	2 240	1 306	1 352	2 007	25 747	1 654	1 969
Children ever born.....	3 668	37 185	4 126	2 528	7 203	3 460	4 969	5 763	67 752	6 742	6 742
Per 1,000 women.....	3 817	3 536	3 789	3 339	3 216	2 649	3 675	2 871	2 631	4 377	3 424
Women ever married.....	870	9 563	1 046	709	2 127	1 184	1 265	1 828	22 585	1 571	1 816
Children ever born.....	3 535	36 556	4 084	2 501	7 023	3 449	4 932	5 610	65 509	7 198	6 619
Per 1,000 women.....	4 063	3 823	3 904	3 528	3 302	2 913	3 899	3 069	2 901	4 582	3 645
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons.....	19 116	189 046	19 728	11 788	34 283	20 207	26 438	32 922	434 849	32 428	35 690
In households.....	19 116	186 642	19 728	11 788	34 112	20 189	26 434	32 062	428 162	32 428	35 687
Family householder: Male.....	3 406	33 222	3 893	2 328	6 608	3 940	4 725	6 292	77 643	5 898	7 175
Female.....	651	9 950	568	524	1 497	1 019	1 298	1 531	31 682	1 472	1 442
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	261	3 380	274	486	430	486	561	632	12 025	531	561
Female.....	174	3 390	270	193	390	315	421	666	16 021	398	590
Spouse.....	3 257	32 475	4 009	2 347	6 478	3 923	4 421	5 893	77 526	5 786	7 190
Child.....	9 621	86 382	9 535	5 295	15 263	8 746	11 932	13 349	166 025	16 043	16 609
Other relatives.....	1 731	16 143	1 157	792	3 117	1 703	2 750	3 201	40 138	2 180	2 011
Nonrelatives.....	15	1 700	46	35	273	113	326	458	7 102	120	106
Persons per household.....	4.26	3.74	3.96	3.55	3.80	3.54	3.77	3.50	3.12	3.91	3.65
Persons per family.....	4.60	4.13	4.30	3.96	4.07	3.90	4.17	3.87	3.59	4.26	4.00
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families.....	4 057	43 172	4 461	2 852	8 105	4 959	6 023	7 823	109 325	7 370	8 617
With own children under 18 years.....	2 669	26 885	2 817	1 717	4 975	2 708	3 696	4 349	55 284	4 634	5 104
With own children under 6 years.....	1 525	15 002	1 654	895	2 588	1 279	2 121	2 231	27 340	2 445	2 752
Married-couple families.....	3 263	32 351	3 766	2 245	6 547	3 863	4 479	5 986	77 082	5 737	7 055
With own children under 18 years.....	2 333	21 579	2 462	1 413	4 245	2 279	2 963	3 524	40 245	3 837	4 403
With own children under 6 years.....	1 409	12 692	1 522	774	2 359	1 165	1 786	1 942	21 631	2 154	2 456
Female householder, no husband present.....	633	8 959	537	491	1 271	906	1 178	1 345	27 637	1 357	1 270
With own children under 18 years.....	279	4 775	284	280	635	397	594	703	13 949	703	607
With own children under 6 years.....	98	2 112	112	107	201	114	267	249	5 434	262	262
Subfamilies.....	273	2 394	208	155	581	283	444	549	5 866	362	368
With own children under 18 years.....	252	1 960	162	131	490	229	374	470	4 795	274	301
Married-couple subfamilies.....	153	1 105	92	76	316	148	182	252	2 266	204	209
With own children under 18 years.....	132	671	46	52	225	94	112	173	1 195	116	142
Mother-child subfamilies.....	111	1 138	88	79	231	109	236	250	3 199	145	138
Persons under 18 years.....	8 220	75 089	7 987	4 524	13 753	7 444	11 399	11 554	133 929	13 288	14 045
Percent living with two parents.....	80.9	72.2	83.2	74.7	75.4	76.3	66.7	72.8	64.2	78.2	80.5
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Families.....	4 057	43 172	4 461	2 852	8 105	4 959	6 023	7 823	109 325	7 370	8 617
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	1 910	23 581	2 187	1 274	4 306	2 664	2 798	4 222	61 484	3 036	4 218
Unemployed.....	268	2 930	278	248	481	302	515	443	4 732	421	505
Not in labor force.....	1 879	16 661	1 996	1 330	3 318	1 993	2 710	3 158	43 109	3 913	3 894
Married-couple families.....	3 263	32 351	3 766	2 245	6 547	3 863	4 479	5 986	77 082	5 737	7 055
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	1 769	20 583	2 104	1 161	3 959	2 417	2 444	3 713	50 206	2 746	3 937
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	382	6 086	759	367	1 180	856	656	1 376	17 552	740	1 088
Wife unemployed.....	40	712	106	74	136	97	207	207	1 344	157	142
Wife not in labor force.....	1 347	13 785	1 239	721	2 705	1 425	1 691	2 130	31 310	1 849	2 707
Husband unemployed.....	239	2 264	256	218	391	244	435	389	3 233	344	416
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	46	401	59	44	128	79	107	132	825	49	118
Wife unemployed.....	9	235	43	39	44	46	24	73	289	39	93
Wife not in labor force.....	184	1 628	154	135	219	119	304	184	2 119	256	205
Husband not in labor force.....	1 255	9 504	1 406	866	2 197	1 202	1 600	1 884	23 643	2 647	2 702
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	101	1 055	179	100	321	171	197	226	3 070	310	281
Wife unemployed.....	18	164	47	34	47	24	12	53	246	33	42
Wife not in labor force.....	1 136	8 285	1 180	732	1 829	1 007	1 391	1 605	20 327	2 304	2 379
Female householder, no husband present.....	633	8 959	537	491	1 271	906	1 178	1 345	27 637	1 357	1 270
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	87	2 536	54	103	246	284	348	9 963	19 963	199	199
Unemployed.....	8	594	29	24	74	65	52	33	1 452	59	99
Not in labor force.....	538	5 829	454	364	913	624	881	964	16 222	1 052	972
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons in group quarters.....	—	2 404	—	—	171	18	4	860	6 687	—	3
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 468	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	14	975	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	613	—	—	134	18	—	—	1 149	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	700	—	—	—	—	—	528	1 224	—	3
Other, in group quarters.....	—	577	—	—	37	—	4	318	1 851	—	—



Table 79. **Fertility and Family Composition for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Santa Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Uturo	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 901	3 183	7 456	4 703	3 401	2 764	4 510	660	2 285	3 118	3 836
Children ever born.....	1 305	1 570	3 809	2 410	1 708	1 808	2 381	451	1 232	1 619	1 870
Per 1,000 women.....	686	493	511	512	502	654	528	683	539	519	487
Women ever married.....	824	1 293	2 886	1 833	1 241	1 100	1 736	289	749	994	1 262
Children ever born.....	1 247	1 493	3 565	2 191	1 634	1 646	2 256	435	1 099	1 571	1 802
Per 1,000 women.....	1 513	1 155	1 235	1 195	1 317	1 496	1 300	1 505	1 467	1 580	1 428
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 420	2 839	6 860	5 030	2 343	2 087	3 583	465	1 362	2 260	2 708
Children ever born.....	3 781	6 283	14 330	9 766	5 402	4 868	8 508	1 128	3 732	5 772	5 863
Per 1,000 women.....	2 663	2 213	2 089	1 942	2 306	2 333	2 375	2 426	2 740	2 554	2 165
Women ever married.....	1 229	2 569	6 116	4 491	2 051	1 764	3 261	425	1 218	1 906	2 338
Children ever born.....	3 574	6 152	14 052	9 559	5 335	4 500	8 395	1 114	3 717	5 527	5 779
Per 1,000 women.....	2 908	2 395	2 298	2 128	2 601	2 551	2 574	2 621	3 052	2 900	2 472
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 030	1 780	5 257	3 363	1 761	1 815	2 867	430	953	1 513	2 103
Children ever born.....	4 700	5 877	17 018	9 974	6 733	6 136	9 455	1 438	4 705	7 147	7 936
Per 1,000 women.....	4 563	3 302	3 237	2 966	3 823	3 381	3 298	3 344	4 937	4 724	3 774
Women ever married.....	989	1 688	5 059	3 129	1 602	1 673	2 691	402	910	1 437	1 967
Children ever born.....	4 602	5 817	16 813	9 777	6 711	5 957	9 349	1 433	4 687	6 979	7 862
Per 1,000 women.....	4 653	3 446	3 323	3 125	4 189	3 561	3 474	3 565	5 151	4 857	3 997
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons.....	19 854	31 910	78 246	51 389	34 505	28 696	47 115	7 662	20 734	31 425	37 742
In households.....	19 848	31 910	78 017	51 103	34 499	28 602	47 083	7 662	20 734	31 389	37 742
Family householder: Male.....	3 510	6 276	15 167	10 679	6 254	5 197	9 114	1 402	3 223	5 369	6 771
Female.....	836	1 209	3 595	2 383	1 573	1 331	2 037	458	834	1 399	1 722
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	464	349	899	671	651	449	766	274	305	580	593
Female.....	270	289	986	576	449	285	603	205	203	364	646
Spouse.....	3 574	5 956	15 017	10 411	6 067	5 120	8 858	1 385	3 269	5 181	6 655
Child.....	9 540	15 427	35 701	22 556	16 478	13 376	21 830	3 191	11 103	15 709	18 344
Other relatives.....	1 578	2 266	6 157	3 399	2 792	2 585	3 676	654	1 721	2 682	2 768
Nonrelatives.....	76	138	495	428	235	259	199	93	76	105	243
Persons per household.....	3.91	3.93	3.78	3.57	3.86	3.94	3.76	3.28	4.54	4.07	3.88
Persons per family.....	4.38	4.16	4.03	3.78	4.24	4.23	4.08	3.81	4.97	4.48	4.27
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families.....	4 346	7 485	18 762	13 062	7 827	6 528	11 151	1 860	4 057	6 768	8 493
With own children under 18 years.....	2 750	5 081	12 248	8 572	4 870	4 030	6 881	1 079	2 797	4 416	5 293
With own children under 6 years.....	1 523	3 021	6 534	5 034	2 519	2 292	3 851	571	1 664	2 486	3 071
Married-couple families.....	3 448	6 066	14 889	10 512	5 991	5 101	8 932	1 376	3 098	5 144	6 658
With own children under 18 years.....	2 285	4 327	10 218	7 110	3 903	3 355	5 886	860	2 323	3 682	4 459
With own children under 6 years.....	1 371	2 776	5 822	4 419	2 161	2 068	3 502	519	1 478	2 217	2 736
Female householder, no husband present.....	758	1 152	3 202	2 132	1 445	1 162	1 826	390	756	1 250	1 543
With own children under 18 years.....	437	651	1 810	1 307	797	587	881	180	380	604	750
With own children under 6 years.....	147	211	637	561	316	216	345	63	154	236	297
Subfamilies.....	327	479	1 070	608	416	561	785	116	298	456	446
With own children under 18 years.....	284	378	907	482	351	451	644	116	235	384	322
Married-couple subfamilies.....	126	229	465	287	208	278	395	21	143	227	254
With own children under 18 years.....	83	128	302	161	143	168	254	21	80	155	130
Mother-child subfamilies.....	165	220	541	297	169	248	371	75	155	208	173
Persons under 18 years.....	8 684	13 240	31 625	20 133	14 340	11 697	18 717	3 022	9 511	13 292	15 599
Percent living with two parents.....	74.8	77.4	76.1	76.0	73.1	74.3	78.1	70.6	75.9	75.7	76.9
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Families.....	4 346	7 485	18 762	13 062	7 827	6 528	11 151	1 860	4 057	6 768	8 493
Householder: Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	2 280	4 476	11 594	8 716	2 987	3 342	5 923	852	1 518	3 056	4 226
Unemployed.....	308	457	1 097	452	448	433	719	160	472	457	562
Not in labor force.....	1 758	2 552	6 071	3 894	4 392	2 753	4 509	848	2 067	3 255	3 705
Married-couple families.....	3 448	6 066	14 889	10 512	5 991	5 101	8 932	1 376	3 098	5 144	6 658
Husband employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	1 980	4 121	10 215	7 657	2 606	2 927	5 358	776	1 387	2 730	3 829
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	560	1 145	3 484	3 004	574	959	1 681	189	319	637	877
Wife unemployed.....	98	194	275	159	183	131	238	51	68	172	106
Wife not in labor force.....	1 322	2 782	6 456	4 494	1 849	1 837	3 439	536	1 000	1 921	2 846
Husband unemployed.....	235	357	912	372	333	385	609	107	407	379	518
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	42	57	173	108	44	55	154	36	24	74	105
Wife unemployed.....	8	31	105	36	86	63	70	7	26	32	40
Wife not in labor force.....	185	269	634	228	203	267	385	64	357	273	373
Husband not in labor force.....	1 233	1 588	3 762	2 483	3 052	1 789	2 965	493	1 304	2 035	2 311
Wife employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	196	158	567	405	239	246	363	76	117	289	196
Wife unemployed.....	24	19	133	12	78	44	50	20	27	42	29
Wife not in labor force.....	1 013	1 411	3 062	2 066	2 735	1 499	2 552	397	1 160	1 704	2 086
Female householder, no husband present.....	758	1 152	3 202	2 132	1 445	1 162	1 826	390	756	1 250	1 543
Employed or in United States Armed Forces.....	259	276	1 039	891	254	360	503	63	90	259	344
Unemployed.....	66	75	173	95	106	48	96	38	76	41	14
Not in labor force.....	433	801	1 990	1 146	1 085	754	1 227	289	590	950	1 185
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons in group quarters.....	6	—	229	286	6	94	32	—	—	36	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	6	—	—	95	6	94	32	—	—	36	—

Table 80. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipios: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadillo	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneto	Borron- quitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>														
Persons 5 years and over .....	16 535	27 503	49 057	19 878	19 983	20 662	78 999	14 925	17 008	19 210	176 831	30 836	105 462	21 859
Some house .....	11 846	19 208	33 309	14 435	14 552	14 055	57 033	10 901	11 900	14 393	120 997	20 739	72 444	15 630
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	3 745	5 851	11 247	4 220	3 986	4 468	17 012	2 546	3 768	3 889	42 473	7 354	26 060	4 533
Some municipio .....	3 059	5 180	8 562	2 966	3 110	2 935	12 759	1 196	2 169	2 856	23 251	4 661	19 020	3 081
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	686	671	2 685	1 254	876	1 533	4 253	1 350	1 599	1 033	19 222	2 693	7 040	1 452
Different municipio .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	10	60	247	75	35	48	327	64	139	113	1 768	224	725	85
Attending college in 1975 .....	666	1 831	3 647	1 082	836	1 360	4 083	755	969	496	9 296	2 339	5 381	1 540
Outside Puerto Rico .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	7	29	160	43	10	18	25	4	10	...	442	46	144	23
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba .....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	8	96	...
Dominican Republic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	43	49	...
Spain .....	654	1 831	3 557	1 025	836	1 342	3 937	751	969	481	8 627	2 282	5 070	1 528
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
California .....	87	170	14	72	...	34	39	...	15	43	280	29	467	209
Connecticut .....	21	21	53	67	23	38	86	...	68	...	225	39	32	69
Florida .....	97	294	348	167	53	44	554	48	10	103	463	70	775	227
Illinois .....	45	111	108	152	105	70	50	10	...	25	98	48	249	...
Massachusetts .....	233	375	107	188	176	381	505	87	226	...	617	322	358	171
New Jersey .....	89	506	2 192	358	456	683	2 250	502	582	231	5 259	1 615	2 656	731
New York .....	30	...	53	...	...	65	79	37	68	56	178	28	186	...
Pennsylvania .....	...	...	63	57	...	18	53	4	...	15	296	6	166	12
Elsewhere .....	278	613	854	141	609	779	871	723	371	432	4 065	404	1 577	156
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different municipio in 1975 .....	530	527	2 145	933	671	1 063	3 434	1 017	1 138	721	14 863	2 082	5 533	1 043
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	23	...	...	...	220	...	...	...	1 036	29	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	10	13	291	14	30	38	451	104	93	36	1 570	111	552	10
Living with at least one parent .....	10	...	28	14	16	...	23	52	45	10	433	71	46	...
Not living with any parent .....	...	13	263	...	14	38	428	52	48	26	1 137	40	506	10
In the United States in 1975 .....	455	1 036	2 599	727	652	862	2 662	461	734	278	5 926	1 656	3 377	1 026
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	15	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	33	34	107	36	56	11	63	27	...	...	100	25	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	...	...	22	26	18	7	27	20	...	...	244	13	112	23
Living with at least one parent .....	33	7	85	10	38	4	36	7	...	...	110	...	88	23
Not living with any parent .....	...	...	78	27	...	18	131	4	...	15	526	37	243	12
All other countries in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	21	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
Living with at least one parent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
Not living with any parent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 027	6 113	10 795	4 511	4 078	5 402	17 124	3 014	4 000	2 145	51 002	8 703	28 621	4 387
Place of work reported .....	2 660	5 544	9 821	4 196	3 653	4 447	15 857	2 450	3 591	1 957	43 995	7 904	25 458	3 955
Worked in area of residence .....	2 193	3 902	8 286	2 285	3 074	2 506	12 824	1 318	2 432	1 565	19 092	4 887	15 624	2 519
Worked outside area of residence .....	467	1 642	1 535	1 911	579	1 941	3 033	1 132	1 159	392	24 903	3 017	9 834	1 436
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	17.6	29.6	15.6	45.5	15.8	43.6	19.1	46.2	32.3	20.0	56.6	38.2	38.6	36.3
Place of work not reported .....	367	569	974	315	425	955	1 267	564	409	188	7 007	799	3 163	432
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 169	5 867	10 870	4 527	4 175	5 538	17 267	3 019	3 991	2 517	50 894	8 482	28 460	4 745
Private vehicle .....	1 841	3 609	7 057	2 352	2 636	3 679	11 832	1 714	2 546	1 677	39 273	5 848	19 586	3 183
Drive alone: Private car .....	1 302	2 737	5 836	1 795	1 959	2 741	9 324	1 197	1 936	1 171	32 191	4 496	15 754	2 389
Truck or van .....	58	163	228	78	67	140	378	74	52	45	1 521	170	589	139
Corpool: Private car .....	465	689	944	436	572	755	2 020	366	532	407	5 232	1 127	3 068	627
Truck or van .....	16	20	49	43	38	43	110	77	26	54	329	55	175	28
Public transportation .....	276	1 191	2 071	1 248	418	1 041	3 055	914	821	370	7 421	1 282	5 922	831
Bus .....	44	77	90	329	97	39	211	256	43	77	1 430	161	1 602	47
Public car .....	232	1 114	1 967	919	321	1 002	2 832	649	778	293	5 911	1 065	4 246	784
Launch .....	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	56	...	...
Toxicob .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	9	...	...	73	...	74	...
Walked only .....	975	881	1 293	714	1 028	595	1 739	324	421	367	2 464	855	2 120	558
Other means .....	53	124	303	151	67	173	437	60	158	69	1 243	331	512	152
Worked at home .....	24	62	146	62	26	50	204	7	45	34	493	166	320	41
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>														
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	1 841	3 609	7 057	2 352	2 636	3 679	11 832	1 714	2 546	1 677	39 273	5 848	19 586	3 183
Drive alone .....	1 360	2 900	6 064	1 873	2 026	2 881	9 702	1 271	1 988	1 216	33 712	4 666	16 343	2 528
In 2-person carpool .....	246	488	687	246	410	483	1 509	294	357	281	4 169	832	2 294	520
In 3-person carpool .....	145	90	132	126	135	148	186	40	79	71	684	169	475	72
In 4-person carpool .....	33	94	70	24	23	76	204	4	48	49	498	83	254	22
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	57	37	104	83	42	91	231	105	74	60	210	98	220	41
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.13
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	3 022	6 045	10 621	4 459	4 048	5 387	16 925	3 007	3 956	2 109	50 534	8 556	28 243	4 372
Less than 10 minutes .....	896	942	2 075	574	753	905	2 693	487	631	305	3 594	1 745	2 739	770
10 to 19 minutes .....	912	2 378	4 579	1 114	2 010	1 652	6 132	1 183	1 790	814	12 523	2 359	9 349	1 535
20 to 29 minutes .....	280	1 080	2 046	542	552	970	2 788	600	398	328	8 398	1 746	4 326	584
30 to 44 minutes .....	467	999	1 124	1 037	473	1 514	3 230	520	850	453	14 577	1 819	6 341	835
45 or more minutes .....	467	646	797	1 192	260	346	2 082	217	287	209	11 442	887	5 488	648
Mean .....	22.5	22.5	18.9	34.6	17.7	21.1	23.5	20.0	20.2	23.0	29.7	22.0	27.2	24.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	67.9	72.9	68.4	78.1	67.0	58.9	71.3	65.5	69.9	73.9	59.6	62.9	62.4	68.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 80. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipalities: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Concepción	Coroico	Cotacachi	Coyec	Ceiba	Coles	Cidro	Coamo	Comerio	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>														
Persons 5 years and over .....	28 245	148 187	23 186	36 643	13 403	14 291	25 126	27 587	15 748	24 916	1 107	22 537	29 004	6 529
Some house .....	20 868	101 919	16 759	24 829	6 674	8 988	16 862	19 528	11 290	17 992	594	16 378	20 348	4 342
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	5 666	35 893	4 760	9 579	2 548	4 164	6 201	5 745	3 129	5 529	429	4 898	6 148	1 495
Some municipio .....	3 097	15 901	1 798	7 126	1 058	3 177	3 689	4 965	2 291	4 525	220	2 158	3 364	635
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	2 569	19 992	2 962	2 453	1 490	987	2 512	780	838	1 004	209	2 740	2 784	860
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	15	134	34	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	8
Attending college in 1975 .....	188	2 140	278	68	26	26	109	85	63	62	—	220	151	44
Outside Puerto Rico .....	1 193	6 686	954	1 402	3 789	623	1 543	1 404	688	779	75	1 032	2 086	565
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	71	25	13	742	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	72	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	602	26	34	131	—	—	23	—	—	—	32	127	—
Cuba .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	28	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Spain .....	—	139	99	10	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	26	—
United States' .....	1 165	5 651	820	1 379	3 438	623	1 543	1 240	662	758	62	876	1 829	553
California .....	27	54	—	—	594	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	30	51
Connecticut .....	16	82	33	168	103	148	317	—	—	72	—	106	48	91
Florida .....	21	363	12	121	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Illinois .....	20	189	77	123	48	82	175	101	—	41	—	84	23	—
Massachusetts .....	167	229	—	—	53	6	87	24	172	—	—	63	—	—
New Jersey .....	199	370	22	111	81	138	171	346	33	21	—	127	283	56
New York .....	639	3 252	598	819	425	219	559	637	237	543	62	440	1 136	349
Pennsylvania .....	57	124	15	16	108	17	13	101	18	—	—	33	—	6
Elsewhere .....	—	582	35	13	351	—	106	26	21	—	13	133	214	12
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	518	3 689	713	833	392	516	520	910	641	616	9	229	422	127
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different municipio in 1975 .....	1 928	15 728	2 302	1 922	1 013	624	1 861	625	680	764	159	2 135	1 951	658
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	12	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	19	1 220	223	258	13	8	71	34	16	11	—	90	143	8
Living with at least one parent .....	—	377	—	50	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	12	24	—
Not living with any parent .....	19	843	195	208	13	8	27	34	16	11	—	78	119	8
In the United States in 1975 .....	828	4 147	537	885	2 810	364	981	814	480	486	37	564	1 411	402
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	58	—	—	1 720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	19	261	—	—	132	—	40	22	—	—	—	10	30	—
Living with at least one parent .....	5	81	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	—	—	10	11	—
Not living with any parent .....	14	180	—	—	132	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	19	—
All other countries in 1975 .....	28	819	99	23	253	—	—	120	26	21	—	119	180	12
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	11	34	—
Living with at least one parent .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	34	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 210	49 021	5 666	6 828	4 715	2 859	4 699	5 279	2 831	4 955	509	5 376	7 158	1 480
Place of work reported .....	6 509	42 468	4 824	6 280	4 164	2 403	4 207	4 978	2 431	4 570	479	4 777	6 314	1 388
Worked in area of residence .....	2 490	15 352	1 411	4 861	3 204	1 844	2 214	3 537	1 495	2 736	479	2 301	4 365	758
Worked outside area of residence .....	4 019	27 116	3 413	1 419	960	559	1 993	1 441	936	1 834	—	2 476	1 949	630
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	61.7	63.9	70.8	22.6	23.1	23.3	47.4	28.9	38.5	40.1	—	51.8	30.9	45.4
Place of work not reported .....	701	6 553	842	548	551	456	492	301	400	385	30	599	844	92
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 863	48 815	5 439	7 092	4 675	2 862	4 712	5 442	2 730	4 942	478	5 331	6 989	1 443
Private vehicle .....	4 641	38 020	3 316	4 213	3 109	1 679	3 079	3 614	1 501	2 919	221	3 537	4 931	881
Drive alone: Private car .....	3 674	30 572	2 542	3 403	2 234	1 198	2 286	2 562	1 124	2 311	108	2 846	4 178	662
Truck or van .....	150	893	75	130	54	61	106	36	30	8	—	143	85	37
Carpool: Private car .....	756	6 399	600	651	664	407	618	940	339	466	100	521	661	172
Truck or van .....	61	156	99	29	157	13	69	76	8	59	5	27	7	10
Public transportation .....	1 419	7 163	1 495	1 469	561	457	955	666	524	1 081	—	1 096	994	146
Bus .....	98	2 637	365	913	236	23	449	99	315	153	—	56	22	9
Public car .....	1 315	4 315	1 037	547	325	434	498	567	209	923	—	1 040	956	137
Lunch .....	6	7	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Taxicab .....	—	204	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	470	2 253	507	1 154	777	643	535	967	584	726	238	561	820	385
Other means .....	264	1 035	75	201	216	66	128	165	89	167	19	90	170	27
Worked at home .....	69	344	46	55	12	17	15	30	32	49	—	47	74	4
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>														
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	4 641	38 020	3 316	4 213	3 109	1 679	3 079	3 614	1 501	2 919	221	3 537	4 931	881
Drive alone .....	3 824	31 465	2 617	3 533	2 288	1 259	2 392	2 598	1 154	2 394	116	2 989	4 263	699
In 2-person carpool .....	561	4 564	446	465	93	292	466	687	203	336	68	330	477	91
In 3-person carpool .....	98	912	92	87	51	78	41	140	62	74	37	111	84	59
In 4-person carpool .....	77	579	79	39	58	29	71	57	58	62	—	63	50	9
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	81	500	82	89	159	21	109	132	24	53	—	44	57	23
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.36	1.10	1.08	1.14
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	7 090	48 634	5 621	6 779	4 715	2 843	4 668	5 255	2 784	4 908	509	5 346	7 044	1 480
Less than 10 minutes .....	914	3 689	429	938	1 132	474	662	1 006	609	736	236	474	1 098	325
10 to 19 minutes .....	1 511	10 634	1 382	2 271	2 211	898	1 278	1 814	788	1 296	241	1 537	2 475	378
20 to 29 minutes .....	737	6 893	983	915	458	554	693	660	135	480	20	738	791	198
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 729	13 871	1 502	1 200	498	412	1 003	961	471	848	12	1 586	1 236	305
45 or more minutes .....	2 199	13 547	1 325	1 005	416	505	1 032	814	781	1 548	—	1 011	1 444	274
Mean .....	33.4	32.5	29.4	22.8	18.3	25.0	28.5	24.0	30.3	31.7	9.0	28.3	28.4	25.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.7	61.8	58.8	58.7	69.0	63.9	64.5	66.1	68.5	63.7	—	63.3	73.9	65.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 80. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Loíes	Loreto
Persons 5 years and over .....	16 373	35 835	18 707	73 039	21 170	25 789	12 993	40 601	33 705	12 457	37 828	22 655	19 013	23 484
Some house .....	12 061	26 666	13 776	45 268	14 029	18 105	9 204	26 381	23 572	8 496	28 335	16 447	13 335	15 227
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	2 534	6 938	3 435	22 376	5 844	4 673	2 958	10 006	7 133	3 130	6 918	4 501	4 390	6 202
Some unit .....	1 823	5 050	2 409	8 530	3 077	2 559	1 377	6 248	5 679	2 169	4 667	2 698	2 721	4 983
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipality .....	711	1 888	1 026	13 846	2 767	2 114	1 581	3 758	1 454	961	2 251	1 803	1 669	1 219
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	73	41	...	9	...	16	...	10	32	6	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	22	101	53	1 276	153	59	149	394	34	...	87	76	117	51
Outside Puerto Rico .....	1 005	1 653	962	3 879	887	2 716	487	2 763	2 327	593	1 981	1 510	745	1 286
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	11	...	216	17	20	...	13	27	...	47	47	10	18
Attending college in 1975 .....	9	22	...	182	12	28	...	38	32	12	43	22	...	14
Cuba .....	...	...	...	65	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
Dominican Republic .....	...	...	10	255	...	37	5	14	...	12	...	...	...	...
Spain .....	...	...	...	23	...	68	...	49	14	...	...	...	...	...
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	1 005	1 639	952	2 951	887	2 575	473	2 693	2 280	581	1 981	1 435	736	1 286
California .....	...	101	...	151	...	...	...	...	6	133	...	...	...	...
Connecticut .....	77	19	...	115	124	140	...	36	29	...	...	148	10	104
Florida .....	...	...	...	246	...	25	12	27	33	10	31	75	...	...
Illinois .....	78	102	120	121	63	199	22	397	48	89	166	129	...	248
Massachusetts .....	9	25	26	24	46	12	...	42	...	...	49	22	13	...
New Jersey .....	92	55	248	298	241	313	113	300	548	76	129	65	197	159
New York .....	581	1 033	445	1 259	307	1 613	326	1 572	1 440	188	1 085	776	506	499
Pennsylvania .....	13	76	...	175	12	88	...	70	14	153	170	64	...	43
Elsewhere .....	...	14	...	585	...	36	...	7	33	...	...	75	...	...
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	773	578	534	1 516	410	295	344	1 451	673	238	594	197	543	769

## SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

## Persons 16 years and over:

Different municipality in 1975 .....	516	1 235	830	10 554	2 157	1 623	1 218	2 830	1 161	661	1 776	1 313	1 158	1 021
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	16	...	32	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	213	...	29	...	24	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	3	35	...	796	134	129	81	243	15	41	33	33	31	...
Living with at least one parent .....	...	...	...	332	34	11	23	10	...	41	15	10	31	...
Not living with any parent .....	3	35	...	464	100	118	58	233	15	...	18	23	...	...
In the United States in 1975 .....	673	1 086	595	2 156	636	1 667	377	1 812	1 677	381	1 456	947	474	859
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	22	67	...	103	11	30	10	19	56	10	91	18	...	8
Living with at least one parent .....	15	10	...	70	11	14	...	13	5	10	27	18	...	...
Not living with any parent .....	7	57	...	33	...	16	10	6	51	...	64	...	...	8
All other countries in 1975 .....	...	14	10	754	...	101	14	30	36	12	...	45	9	...
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	...	...	...	56	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living with at least one parent .....	...	...	...	16	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not living with any parent .....	...	...	...	40	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	3 822	6 789	4 252	23 252	5 579	5 668	4 265	10 292	6 682	2 387	8 031	4 894	5 118	4 094
Place of work reported .....	3 176	6 346	3 653	21 162	5 053	5 214	3 915	8 596	5 936	2 097	7 185	4 433	4 476	3 702
Worked in area of residence .....	2 055	5 254	1 941	5 848	2 337	2 271	1 257	6 706	4 102	1 892	3 507	2 221	2 568	2 914
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 121	1 092	1 712	15 314	2 716	2 943	2 658	1 890	1 834	205	3 678	2 212	1 908	788
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	35.3	17.2	46.9	72.4	53.8	56.4	67.9	22.0	30.9	9.8	51.2	49.9	42.6	21.3
Place of work not reported .....	646	443	599	2 090	526	454	350	1 696	746	290	846	461	642	392

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	3 768	6 730	4 064	22 988	5 483	5 297	4 345	10 205	6 680	2 428	8 235	5 052	5 048	4 120
Private vehicle .....	2 491	4 175	2 654	18 275	3 228	3 801	3 410	7 161	4 415	1 226	5 092	3 216	3 635	2 429
Drive alone: Private car .....	1 956	3 256	2 286	14 886	2 399	2 763	2 488	5 996	3 464	938	3 932	2 704	2 952	1 670
Truck or van .....	41	108	65	519	79	264	94	138	170	14	179	67	61	94
Carpool: Private car .....	478	650	297	2 734	702	680	802	970	736	257	831	430	583	572
Truck or van .....	16	161	6	136	48	94	26	57	45	17	150	15	39	93
Public transportation .....	353	1 207	689	2 252	1 557	609	480	1 675	949	251	1 661	1 012	724	356
Bus .....	41	530	90	765	196	61	36	95	13	19	150	74	120	35
Public car .....	312	677	599	1 420	1 361	548	398	1 580	920	225	1 495	938	589	321
Lunch .....	...	...	...	55	...	...	6	...	...	...	16	...	10	...
Toxicob .....	...	...	...	12	...	...	40	...	16	7	...	...	5	...
Walked only .....	691	1 075	560	1 456	513	711	321	1 196	1 024	889	1 134	641	514	1 200
Other means .....	167	188	124	712	135	62	112	136	159	62	314	138	157	78
Worked at home .....	66	85	37	293	50	114	22	37	133	...	34	45	18	57

## PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	2 491	4 175	2 654	18 275	3 228	3 801	3 410	7 161	4 415	1 226	5 092	3 216	3 635	2 429
Drive alone .....	1 997	3 364	2 351	15 405	2 478	3 027	2 582	6 134	3 634	952	4 111	2 771	3 013	1 764
In 2-person carpool .....	319	401	223	2 162	377	465	609	612	512	175	509	241	384	298
In 3-person carpool .....	65	81	33	393	159	162	91	156	181	38	142	124	126	139
In 4-person carpool .....	64	116	28	181	79	106	89	66	36	26	65	35	37	111
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	46	213	19	134	135	41	39	193	52	35	265	45	75	117
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.13	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.21

## TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	3 734	6 700	4 196	22 974	5 542	5 499	4 253	10 258	6 577	2 387	8 014	4 847	5 097	4 007
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 030	1 144	830	2 264	696	902	456	1 479	1 360	552	1 196	801	1 051	771
10 to 19 minutes .....	1 172	2 846	1 238	6 375	1 410	1 891	1 580	3 941	2 450	1 268	2 052	1 906	1 856	1 378
20 to 29 minutes .....	568	786	532	5 057	873	1 133	875	1 463	834	186	1 417	612	797	422
30 to 44 minutes .....	631	937	1 010	5 925	1 055	1 324	978	1 841	1 157	213	2 341	771	854	760
45 or more minutes .....	333	987	586	3 353	1 508	249	364	1 534	776	168	1 008	757	539	676
Mean .....	18.8	23.9	24.1	25.9	32.8	19.5	21.9	23.7	21.5	17.0	25.2	23.3	20.2	25.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	59.2	74.1	66.5	62.3	71.1	55.4	61.4	63.5	65.9	70.9	63.8	60.5	55.4	73.4

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 80. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Municipios****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Laíza	Luquilla	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayaguez	Moca	Maravís	Naguabo	Naranjito	Oracavís	Patillas
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 852</b>	<b>19 826</b>	<b>18 297</b>	<b>13 268</b>	<b>32 588</b>	<b>5 961</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>87 324</b>	<b>25 685</b>	<b>18 391</b>	<b>18 097</b>	<b>20 945</b>	<b>17 307</b>	<b>15 907</b>
Same house .....	5 687	13 200	12 432	8 098	22 187	3 813	8 021	54 016	17 975	13 565	11 993	15 791	12 679	13 088
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	1 688	4 706	4 773	3 500	8 446	1 445	1 649	26 767	5 294	4 101	4 436	3 968	3 483	2 249
Same municipio .....	854	2 591	2 155	1 611	5 814	1 157	1 318	17 943	3 706	3 223	3 102	3 329	3 050	1 745
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	834	2 115	2 618	1 889	2 632	288	331	8 824	1 588	878	1 334	639	433	504
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	34	...	25	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	20	81	153	105	136	37	12	768	138	30	87	72	12	66
Outside Puerto Rico .....	272	1 463	554	1 342	1 473	544	482	4 350	1 856	526	1 407	506	787	362
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	12	...	15	...	...	...	30	...	13	7	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	9	...	9	42	13	...	...	178	33	...	65	17	11	...
Cuba .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	6
Dominican Republic .....	...	4	...	...	12	...	...	110	42	...	...	...	...	...
Spain .....	...	65	...	...	...	48	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	272	1 394	554	1 298	1 461	496	482	3 927	1 814	526	1 388	506	787	350
California .....	49	29	...	4	54	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	9
Connecticut .....	...	66	27	25	20	...	127	111	212	10	64	81	...	21
Florida .....	...	40	...	179	32	17	...	168	27	...	...	17	...	...
Illinois .....	46	276	60	...	155	74	15	56	134	50	101	9	147	...
Massachusetts .....	...	77	125	80	162	...	78	152	...	...	13	22	20	...
New Jersey .....	31	68	56	...	174	88	20	361	222	44	365	9	12	59
New York .....	123	574	286	857	794	147	157	2 240	1 083	374	571	271	414	197
Pennsylvania .....	...	...	...	87	...	149	59	214	21	42	59	13	23	54
Elsewhere .....	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	243	...	19	...	...	...	6
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	205	457	538	328	482	159	222	2 191	560	199	261	680	358	208

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>														
Different municipio in 1975 .....	587	1 587	1 846	1 401	2 069	223	275	7 586	1 231	531	960	475	330	369
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	47	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	12	24	103	61	91	...	30	3 834	41	...	19	34	...	15
Living with at least one parent .....	...	24	18	...	7	...	...	45	28	...	...	...	...	15
Nat living with any parent .....	12	...	85	61	84	...	30	3 789	13	...	19	34	...	...
In the United States in 1975 .....	231	936	306	906	1 000	286	332	2 773	1 143	381	925	390	503	282
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	15	46	...	11	...	...	...	136	20	...	70	26	...	22
Living with at least one parent .....	...	12	...	11	...	...	...	35	...	...	39	26	...	22
Nat living with any parent .....	15	34	...	...	...	...	...	101	20	...	31	...	...	...
All other countries in 1975 .....	...	27	...	44	12	31	...	342	12	...	19	...	...	12
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980 .....	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living with at least one parent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nat living with any parent .....	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 738</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>24 039</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 533</b>
Place of work reported .....	1 581	4 409	3 907	2 397	7 301	1 188	1 293	21 656	4 367	3 262	3 728	3 053	1 973	2 152
Worked in area of residence .....	984	1 968	1 429	1 049	4 638	1 128	905	19 048	2 222	2 111	1 811	1 631	1 663	1 534
Worked outside area of residence .....	597	2 441	2 478	1 348	2 663	60	388	2 608	2 145	1 151	1 917	1 422	310	618
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	37.8	55.4	63.4	56.2	36.5	5.1	30.0	12.0	49.1	35.3	51.4	46.6	15.7	28.7
Place of work not reported .....	157	535	543	370	620	261	247	2 383	560	248	353	778	80	381

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 750</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>7 931</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>24 181</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>2 683</b>
Private vehicle .....	1 223	3 234	2 072	2 068	5 137	971	843	15 903	3 532	1 901	2 858	2 581	1 299	1 431
Drive alone: Private car .....	909	2 600	1 563	1 540	3 839	692	664	12 327	2 816	1 416	1 966	2 024	997	1 128
Truck or van .....	50	77	24	39	127	5	13	377	73	33	90	76	34	34
Carpool: Private car .....	264	515	456	463	1 113	261	145	3 097	631	445	733	475	289	196
Truck or van .....	...	42	29	26	58	13	21	102	12	7	69	6	...	73
Public transportation .....	54	994	1 533	438	1 545	75	322	4 044	855	870	566	801	278	676
Bus .....	12	42	49	17	48	10	56	135	106	35	76	160	6	151
Public car .....	42	952	1 484	421	1 497	65	266	3 532	749	830	484	641	272	525
Launch .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Taxicab .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	377	...	5	...	...	...	...
Walked only .....	354	479	658	295	1 053	432	415	3 335	654	567	560	366	640	506
Other means .....	33	81	130	43	82	64	49	664	133	81	77	83	15	19
Worked at home .....	86	59	11	16	114	38	4	235	27	26	26	13	33	51

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>1 223</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>5 137</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>15 903</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 431</b>
Drive alone .....	959	2 677	1 587	1 579	3 966	697	677	12 704	2 889	1 449	2 056	2 100	1 010	1 162
In 2-person carpool .....	176	379	325	265	828	138	104	2 307	387	292	457	309	212	107
In 3-person carpool .....	52	83	35	97	178	84	18	464	133	63	157	71	56	64
In 4-person carpool .....	23	51	37	65	103	38	13	248	30	71	117	43	21	25
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	13	44	88	62	62	14	31	180	93	26	71	58	...	73
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.14

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>1 624</b>	<b>4 906</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>7 747</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>23 813</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>3 475</b>	<b>4 048</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>2 501</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	283	738	682	278	1 453	390	409	3 707	579	584	589	411	336	437
10 to 19 minutes .....	312	1 654	941	948	3 134	577	488	9 597	1 180	1 157	1 169	875	795	721
20 to 29 minutes .....	217	770	411	379	1 117	179	90	4 924	1 207	249	689	479	262	370
30 to 44 minutes .....	264	1 136	840	672	1 027	216	303	4 066	1 224	722	1 013	694	327	673
45 or more minutes .....	548	608	1 562	477	1 016	57	250	1 519	709	763	588	1 372	304	300
Mean .....	34.0	23.0	35.9	26.7	22.5	16.5	21.8	19.5	26.0	29.0	25.3	36.7	25.0	23.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	67.9	59.8	70.0	65.5	70.7	69.0	58.1	61.5	63.5	73.1	66.4	68.4	78.8	66.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 80. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 513</b>	<b>167 977</b>	<b>17 399</b>	<b>10 631</b>	<b>30 734</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>23 572</b>	<b>29 837</b>	<b>397 526</b>	<b>28 965</b>	<b>32 074</b>
Some house .....	11 366	110 190	12 154	7 366	21 561	13 264	17 418	21 029	264 522	20 267	22 503
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	4 271	46 954	3 300	1 830	7 355	3 268	4 672	6 915	104 654	6 501	6 908
Some municipality .....	3 436	38 816	2 568	1 533	2 773	2 180	3 033	4 122	64 732	4 900	5 350
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	835	8 138	732	297	4 582	1 088	1 639	2 793	39 922	1 601	1 558
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	41	—	—	—	—	—	11	282	—	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	38	977	22	—	187	67	53	302	4 576	79	61
Outside Puerto Rico .....	515	6 960	1 619	1 013	1 131	1 342	1 159	1 617	16 027	1 856	2 055
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	97	—	—	—	7	14	36	322	24	16
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	238	10	9	17	41	11	47	1 666	75	17
Cuba .....	—	26	—	—	—	18	—	—	230	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	59	12	—	40	—	—	—	1 313	—	—
Spain .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	42	789	—	—
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	515	6 663	1 607	1 013	1 070	1 324	1 132	1 547	12 080	1 856	2 055
California .....	81	128	95	—	—	—	29	10	372	—	—
Connecticut .....	84	138	178	74	14	25	66	164	251	21	25
Florida .....	39	64	—	—	—	130	—	—	675	53	38
Illinois .....	80	348	139	—	29	42	57	23	378	663	68
Massachusetts .....	—	199	—	—	—	—	17	—	496	244	—
New Jersey .....	17	709	9	110	24	221	152	333	574	63	592
New York .....	162	4 477	996	779	705	857	701	903	6 493	545	1 108
Pennsylvania .....	—	188	—	—	—	—	42	75	576	114	90
Elsewhere .....	—	180	—	—	21	—	27	28	1 615	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	361	3 873	326	422	687	255	323	276	12 323	341	608

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different municipio in 1975 .....	557	6 649	631	229	3 381	795	1 208	2 369	31 889	1 029	1 142
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	296	—	—	142	—	—	—	756	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	37	1 389	24	—	201	99	25	1 169	5 744	33	42
Living with at least one parent .....	10	150	24	—	160	21	—	30	720	8	12
Not living with any parent .....	27	1 239	—	—	41	78	25	1 139	5 024	25	30
In the United States in 1975 .....	317	4 693	1 121	680	820	869	699	1 029	9 378	1 110	1 607
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	9	146	40	25	88	—	19	49	728	6	34
Living with at least one parent .....	—	11	11	16	59	—	—	—	149	6	23
Not living with any parent .....	9	135	29	9	29	—	19	49	579	—	11
All other countries in 1975 .....	—	297	12	—	61	—	27	56	3 161	—	—
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	—	41	—	—	—	—	14	25	329	—	—
Living with at least one parent .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	—	30	—	—	—	—	14	25	265	—	—

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 285</b>	<b>39 820</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>4 952</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>8 129</b>	<b>118 448</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>7 305</b>
Place of work reported .....	3 064	36 777	3 356	2 124	6 892	4 441	4 181	7 323	95 766	4 812	6 149
Worked in area of residence .....	2 118	33 022	2 127	1 299	2 942	3 166	3 166	4 579	76 822	2 555	4 780
Worked outside area of residence .....	946	3 755	1 229	825	3 950	2 228	1 015	2 744	18 944	2 257	1 369
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	30.9	10.2	36.8	38.8	50.2	24.3	24.3	34.5	19.8	46.9	22.3
Place of work not reported .....	221	3 043	340	264	1 147	511	877	806	22 682	408	1 156

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 156</b>	<b>39 681</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>4 850</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>7 857</b>	<b>118 697</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>7 016</b>
Private vehicle .....	1 877	27 315	2 568	1 509	4 735	3 434	2 846	5 475	81 695	3 113	4 641
Drive alone: Private car .....	1 562	22 300	1 966	1 158	3 847	2 764	2 325	4 284	66 369	2 441	3 471
Truck or van .....	33	586	80	100	150	61	61	192	1 655	81	341
Carpool: Private car .....	273	4 249	489	224	705	592	348	968	13 245	532	741
Truck or van .....	9	180	33	27	33	17	112	31	426	59	88
Public transportation .....	525	7 250	586	357	1 661	711	966	1 009	21 204	1 402	723
Bus .....	29	498	35	11	108	57	60	75	15 996	163	113
Public car .....	489	6 511	551	319	1 541	654	906	934	4 552	1 239	606
Lunch .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	235	—	27	12	—	—	—	639	—	4
Walked only .....	594	3 444	569	261	812	603	707	1 006	11 777	649	1 361
Other means .....	129	1 197	24	51	127	78	273	294	2 548	145	186
Worked at home .....	31	475	23	30	43	24	38	73	1 473	142	105

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>1 877</b>	<b>27 315</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>4 735</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>81 695</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>4 641</b>
Drive alone .....	1 595	22 886	2 046	1 258	3 997	2 825	2 386	4 476	68 024	2 522	3 812
In 2-person carpool .....	206	3 176	343	174	486	440	256	649	10 278	309	508
In 3-person carpool .....	47	540	86	23	127	49	25	170	2 074	148	155
In 4-person carpool .....	9	382	48	—	60	46	43	119	763	50	90
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	20	331	45	54	65	74	136	61	556	84	76
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.12

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>3 230</b>	<b>39 242</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>7 992</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>116 933</b>	<b>5 100</b>	<b>7 184</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	473	4 701	820	598	801	733	979	1 272	13 225	700	1 539
10 to 19 minutes .....	1 111	14 304	1 154	574	2 095	1 712	1 844	2 684	36 491	1 356	2 560
20 to 29 minutes .....	536	8 459	318	289	943	736	956	1 485	24 214	573	884
30 to 44 minutes .....	751	8 197	660	600	1 618	1 259	819	1 742	25 540	1 239	1 085
45 or more minutes .....	359	3 581	715	315	2 535	500	429	857	17 463	1 232	1 116
Mean .....	22.9	22.3	23.8	23.0	32.2	22.4	19.7	22.2	25.1	29.3	22.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.9	64.7	58.1	61.1	61.8	58.5	61.8	64.6	62.1	63.8	66.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.



Table 80. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Municipalities: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Santa Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Utuada	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 598</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>69 241</b>	<b>44 738</b>	<b>30 702</b>	<b>25 167</b>	<b>41 760</b>	<b>6 924</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>27 563</b>	<b>33 752</b>
Same house .....	12 330	17 292	47 373	28 969	19 842	18 126	29 496	4 751	13 521	21 671	23 717
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	4 023	8 248	16 329	13 681	8 286	5 126	8 987	1 602	3 214	3 788	7 955
Same municipio .....	3 233	2 679	6 654	3 503	6 337	2 805	5 249	842	2 541	2 832	6 056
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Different municipio .....	790	5 569	9 675	10 178	1 949	2 321	3 738	760	673	956	1 899
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	7	64	88	—	—	10	—	—	17	26
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	411	972	1 225	105	70	292	—	48	63	57
Outside Puerto Rico .....	1 015	1 620	3 687	1 234	1 585	1 399	2 668	435	654	1 146	1 509
In United States Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	13	180	24	—	12	—	23	—	8	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	17	149	127	22	48	37	—	—	35	41
Cuba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	11	27	14	—	—	11	11	—	14	—
Spain .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	1 015	1 609	3 518	1 192	1 585	1 375	2 573	247	654	1 132	1 494
California .....	—	12	130	11	—	23	—	36	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	94	34	72	50	100	96	159	—	—	173	19
Florida .....	—	15	98	121	—	—	—	—	—	15	74
Illinois .....	79	22	129	18	71	52	702	—	60	274	96
Massachusetts .....	—	—	60	22	35	113	101	—	—	51	71
New Jersey .....	120	216	160	142	658	162	294	—	217	38	151
New York .....	574	885	2 354	623	466	844	1 043	128	294	366	901
Pennsylvania .....	12	95	39	116	52	62	134	83	48	86	34
Elsewhere .....	—	—	142	13	—	24	84	177	—	—	15
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	230	362	1 852	854	989	516	609	136	711	958	571

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different municipio in 1975 .....	496	3 983	7 574	7 762	1 259	1 648	2 850	482	595	635	1 302
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	9	208	606	597	64	54	70	16	—	25	72
Living with at least one parent .....	—	61	124	175	24	22	—	—	—	—	22
Nat living with any parent .....	9	147	482	422	40	32	70	16	—	25	50
In the United States in 1975 .....	683	1 001	2 341	981	1 135	963	1 734	152	365	774	868
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	10	15	71	98	—	61	38	—	—	47	37
Living with at least one parent .....	10	—	16	24	—	26	38	—	—	20	26
Nat living with any parent .....	—	15	55	74	—	35	—	—	—	27	11
All other countries in 1975 .....	—	—	118	42	—	24	66	107	—	14	15
In United States Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	13	—	—	—	8
Living with at least one parent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Nat living with any parent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	8

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 491</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>19 396</b>	<b>14 224</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>5 910</b>	<b>9 953</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>5 624</b>	<b>6 780</b>
Place of work reported .....	3 202	5 792	16 667	12 346	4 314	5 267	9 243	1 319	2 518	4 322	6 003
Worked in area of residence .....	2 276	1 635	4 053	1 951	3 774	2 590	5 136	1 307	1 535	3 230	3 987
Worked outside area of residence .....	926	4 157	12 614	10 395	540	2 677	4 107	12	983	1 092	2 016
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	28.9	71.8	75.7	84.2	12.5	50.8	44.4	0.9	39.0	25.3	33.6
Place of work not reported .....	289	1 108	2 729	1 878	482	643	710	176	405	1 302	777

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 800</b>	<b>6 770</b>	<b>19 270</b>	<b>14 365</b>	<b>4 829</b>	<b>6 023</b>	<b>9 915</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>6 756</b>
Private vehicle .....	2 079	4 830	14 016	10 862	2 864	3 562	6 762	831	1 416	3 280	4 329
Drive alone: Private car .....	1 674	3 878	11 002	8 578	2 187	2 647	5 411	654	1 194	2 805	3 559
Truck or van .....	52	243	439	177	78	133	148	41	39	31	129
Carpool: Private car .....	334	701	2 345	2 006	566	729	1 180	106	135	385	612
Truck or van .....	19	8	230	101	33	53	23	30	48	59	29
Public transportation .....	788	1 281	3 530	2 344	410	1 348	2 010	120	540	1 129	1 054
Bus .....	85	89	734	461	58	42	97	22	20	70	145
Public car .....	694	1 178	2 749	1 870	344	1 306	1 906	98	515	1 048	909
Launch .....	9	6	41	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	8	6	13	4	—	7	—	5	11	—
Walked only .....	757	470	988	733	1 404	922	879	299	604	741	1 087
Other means .....	171	148	528	322	111	153	125	54	60	140	219
Worked at home .....	5	41	208	104	40	38	139	13	25	108	67

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>2 079</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>14 016</b>	<b>10 862</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>6 762</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>4 329</b>
Drive alone .....	1 726	4 121	11 441	8 755	2 265	2 780	5 559	695	1 233	2 836	3 688
In 2-person carpool .....	245	583	1 739	1 430	351	485	845	86	95	258	365
In 3-person carpool .....	48	66	413	430	118	182	205	17	24	85	53
In 4-person carpool .....	42	29	233	138	78	40	86	6	12	37	133
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	18	31	190	109	52	75	67	27	52	64	90
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.10

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>3 479</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>19 065</b>	<b>14 148</b>	<b>4 757</b>	<b>5 856</b>	<b>9 790</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>5 478</b>	<b>6 719</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	662	505	1 475	952	1 184	1 060	1 340	438	583	856	1 442
10 to 19 minutes .....	1 135	1 358	4 121	2 546	1 687	1 538	3 334	679	770	1 860	2 225
20 to 29 minutes .....	503	1 093	3 784	2 297	325	883	1 617	190	342	856	880
30 to 44 minutes .....	571	2 206	5 461	4 801	799	1 019	1 841	129	504	1 141	1 457
45 or more minutes .....	608	1 690	4 224	3 552	762	1 356	1 658	44	682	765	715
Mean .....	23.9	31.1	31.1	31.9	23.4	28.3	24.9	15.1	28.2	23.4	21.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	61.3	59.0	65.8	60.0	72.0	67.0	62.0	72.3	66.8	61.9	64.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes State not reported.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
**1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneta	Barranquitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>31 567</b>	<b>54 606</b>	<b>22 429</b>	<b>22 167</b>	<b>23 274</b>	<b>86 766</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>18 942</b>	<b>21 639</b>	<b>196 206</b>	<b>34 045</b>	<b>117 959</b>	<b>24 884</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	17 747	27 851	48 206	20 511	20 841	21 324	79 278	15 734	17 613	20 198	171 555	31 144	106 053	22 958
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	16 827	27 233	45 450	19 923	20 046	20 505	76 267	15 113	17 291	19 364	161 619	30 036	101 662	22 320
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	140	229	1 321	170	259	209	1 250	158	138	119	5 550	528	2 100	196
Colombia	—	—	12	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	66	—	9	—
Cuba	—	10	11	11	—	29	101	—	—	—	327	4	101	7
Dominican Republic	6	4	65	25	—	9	82	5	19	14	401	37	278	—
France	12	—	13	—	—	6	12	13	—	—	51	—	17	6
Germany	—	—	9	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	107	—	30	7
Italy	4	—	—	12	—	5	13	—	6	—	31	—	7	—
Mexico	—	22	5	—	8	10	28	—	—	6	62	—	19	—
Panama	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	8	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	8	—
Spain	26	—	113	12	20	18	258	23	34	—	551	41	325	49
United States	64	140	991	86	111	86	601	55	56	94	2 772	377	1 074	99
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	15	23	—	56	—	13	—
All other countries	28	53	47	24	92	33	127	47	—	5	869	69	211	28
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	44	5	413	27	52	34	309	77	17	163	1 239	90	609	25
Both parents born in the same country	39	5	317	27	52	14	267	77	17	163	932	83	571	16
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	233	—	64	—
Dominican Republic	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	86	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	287	27	36	14	125	77	6	163	349	79	281	8
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	33	—	25	—	16	—	111	—	—	—	117	—	100	8
Parents born in different countries	5	—	96	—	—	20	42	—	—	—	307	7	38	9
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	716	2 275	5 474	1 190	972	1 489	5 921	1 120	1 206	979	15 703	2 604	7 873	1 754
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	690	2 049	4 069	1 057	823	1 267	4 913	978	1 085	837	12 701	2 245	6 641	1 574
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	4	84	545	81	69	101	626	67	78	102	1 696	204	853	126
United States	4	64	450	65	69	85	493	61	62	84	1 213	150	626	85
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	—	55	604	24	73	78	232	19	28	7	974	99	227	8
One or both parents born in the United States	—	48	589	24	60	61	201	19	22	7	736	94	187	8
Persons born elsewhere	61	51	390	52	66	145	801	19	43	90	5 388	114	1 594	88
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>														
Persons 5 years and over	1 818	5 395	9 879	2 716	1 981	3 073	11 813	2 407	2 988	2 212	23 459	5 330	14 388	3 929
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>														
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>998</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>5 178</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>6 150</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>11 690</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>2 221</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	884	2 210	3 572	1 173	898	1 195	4 662	961	1 175	950	7 913	1 926	5 281	1 716
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	177	526	733	249	202	231	821	240	153	219	1 172	233	973	302
1978	158	233	416	82	136	148	483	104	146	157	750	188	633	179
1976 or 1977	142	471	650	179	207	240	887	135	231	165	1 519	436	893	328
1975	46	210	300	119	57	136	466	123	89	99	775	226	493	252
1973 or 1974	241	347	535	257	141	173	877	121	275	98	1 360	326	959	233
1970 to 1972	111	419	897	269	130	245	1 081	216	265	176	2 180	485	1 233	371
Born outside Puerto Rico	106	803	1 595	273	160	338	1 474	252	319	285	3 696	688	1 769	505
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	14	201	372	51	34	50	237	53	43	94	454	96	399	99
1978	4	113	258	43	35	57	163	16	28	14	418	96	266	59
1976 or 1977	39	196	244	18	38	104	291	50	41	36	818	137	286	162
1975	10	31	251	34	19	68	111	40	26	42	329	147	134	72
1973 or 1974	33	166	185	88	7	30	314	45	96	32	694	103	341	69
1970 to 1972	6	76	256	34	27	29	318	48	85	50	916	103	343	44
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>5 663</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>11 769</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>7 308</b>	<b>1 708</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	652	1 757	3 159	924	680	1 080	4 100	895	1 077	754	7 600	1 897	5 400	1 159
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	119	361	566	168	176	187	665	256	174	179	976	225	1 010	209
1978	103	233	364	93	89	132	434	120	157	92	739	196	698	156
1976 or 1977	107	372	495	227	150	295	695	95	174	139	1 582	388	948	218
1975	33	198	293	103	74	104	529	103	90	79	753	217	495	174
1973 or 1974	197	351	463	191	106	161	791	146	286	149	1 285	330	1 014	214
1970 to 1972	93	229	929	137	85	172	941	156	178	100	2 114	515	1 144	177
Born outside Puerto Rico	168	614	1 542	338	235	452	1 529	299	417	192	4 078	760	1 856	549
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	65	167	403	65	63	49	229	92	38	41	483	61	313	136
1978	5	48	150	36	10	56	215	50	32	24	524	93	249	62
1976 or 1977	16	146	250	60	67	125	244	42	66	4	841	240	382	113
1975	—	51	188	17	15	68	188	31	30	31	368	94	154	67
1973 or 1974	30	98	159	92	32	63	353	21	82	70	689	125	301	130
1970 to 1972	52	104	353	57	48	85	254	56	169	19	1 123	147	430	41

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1 458</b>	<b>3 863</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>9 035</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>18 321</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>11 080</b>	<b>2 983</b>
Working at a job or business .....	790	2 013	3 265	1 043	721	1 125	4 180	928	1 077	652	7 916	2 022	5 011	1 592
In United States Armed Forces .....	64	83	381	73	43	90	313	18	60	70	1 091	95	511	57
<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1 818</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>9 879</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>11 813</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>23 459</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>14 388</b>	<b>3 929</b>
Attending school or college .....	183	944	1 895	529	380	510	2 096	421	576	326	5 335	952	3 402	571

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>932</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>5 807</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>6 685</b>	<b>2 165</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	269	666	825	365	199	250	911	214	302	246	1 671	256	1 123	429
1 to 2 years .....	182	576	661	148	269	236	982	195	160	234	1 644	330	1 005	353
3 to 4 years .....	120	308	570	265	96	193	609	95	196	189	1 169	231	775	205
5 years .....	157	122	189	59	52	72	298	44	54	98	521	101	471	115
6 to 9 years .....	68	404	561	165	124	154	980	99	163	96	1 370	328	748	192
10 or more years .....	136	786	2 104	370	282	558	2 027	460	523	286	4 443	1 249	2 563	871
<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>715</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>4 348</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>10 947</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>1 630</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	115	381	601	146	149	196	757	112	260	198	1 415	283	1 030	250
1 to 2 years .....	119	471	512	84	200	172	711	134	226	239	1 321	290	891	215
3 to 4 years .....	133	231	452	257	56	176	512	162	143	89	1 088	177	815	208
5 years .....	142	120	175	64	61	105	309	112	59	53	540	161	323	71
6 to 9 years .....	104	452	472	171	184	216	867	157	244	115	1 255	272	914	227
10 or more years .....	102	590	2 136	471	232	532	2 221	446	496	206	5 328	1 322	2 916	659

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Cono- vanos	Carolino	Cotoño	Coyey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coomo	Comerio	Corozol	Culebro	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>31 880</b>	<b>165 954</b>	<b>26 243</b>	<b>41 099</b>	<b>14 944</b>	<b>16 211</b>	<b>28 365</b>	<b>30 822</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>28 221</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>25 511</b>	<b>32 087</b>	<b>7 232</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	29 889	143 614	24 451	38 773	10 064	15 225	26 838	28 927	17 044	26 787	1 154	23 030	28 209	5 909
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	28 550	133 462	23 497	37 805	9 203	14 854	26 134	28 220	16 432	26 160	1 115	22 073	26 132	5 726
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	478	5 671	482	301	296	119	151	370	83	167	19	423	927	76
Colombia	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cuba	—	411	22	—	21	—	—	19	—	33	—	17	7	5
Dominican Republic	60	856	19	34	11	—	15	—	7	4	8	62	82	—
France	—	66	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
Germany	—	40	—	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	7	50	—	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
Mexico	18	28	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Panama	6	56	17	32	11	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	10	—
Peru	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Spain	20	598	70	53	—	43	19	14	—	13	—	—	78	21
United States	212	2 462	186	103	179	64	76	200	46	103	11	298	449	40
Virgin Islands of the United States	5	122	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	122	—
All other countries	150	868	132	43	37	12	41	96	30	9	—	17	158	10
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	426	2 367	34	46	272	14	27	33	11	—	—	92	304	5
Both parents born in the same country	372	1 679	34	5	231	5	19	33	11	—	—	50	252	5
Colombia	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5
Dominican Republic	43	426	26	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
France	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Spain	5	41	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	319	219	—	—	205	—	19	33	11	—	—	45	135	—
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	33	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
All other countries	5	403	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Parents born in different countries	54	688	—	41	41	9	8	—	—	—	—	42	52	—
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	1 516	11 466	1 281	1 744	3 961	816	1 312	1 588	524	1 119	45	1 836	2 946	1 296
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	1 330	8 225	1 002	1 475	734	724	1 193	1 420	461	979	19	1 351	2 234	1 214
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	113	1 383	159	195	127	32	90	93	41	113	17	214	391	53
United States	85	903	121	152	102	27	46	56	25	60	—	173	298	29
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	66	1 696	82	48	3 068	25	24	58	—	21	9	199	282	12
One or both parents born in the United States	39	1 359	68	32	2 985	20	24	48	—	21	3	176	235	8
Persons born elsewhere	171	8 840	297	217	500	19	34	126	29	52	42	327	630	27
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>														
Persons 5 years and over	3 475	19 166	2 564	4 341	4 995	2 136	3 122	4 117	1 846	2 710	65	2 924	4 299	1 173
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>														
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>9 513</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>555</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	1 465	6 191	1 111	1 895	717	900	1 302	1 756	810	1 218	20	944	1 332	428
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	374	944	209	372	134	171	349	373	216	280	—	113	246	98
1978	185	558	128	212	108	110	140	163	113	101	—	92	97	77
1976 or 1977	147	1 043	193	364	125	152	222	416	113	171	9	191	327	64
1975	129	509	116	186	39	162	119	179	63	76	7	108	107	27
1973 or 1974	241	922	152	310	118	136	186	192	139	259	4	173	266	57
1970 to 1972	372	2 026	284	396	174	161	274	383	166	326	—	206	241	105
Born outside Puerto Rico	337	3 292	275	453	2 143	321	374	389	130	265	16	514	754	127
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	65	670	40	77	1 044	79	109	109	26	61	3	124	203	24
1978	31	381	24	75	378	33	48	48	38	20	—	62	91	30
1976 or 1977	67	570	49	77	424	63	60	85	26	60	13	94	87	17
1975	20	227	8	69	14	30	42	42	17	30	—	37	53	27
1973 or 1974	96	429	51	112	26	33	98	20	—	45	—	109	104	15
1970 to 1972	58	935	86	24	52	83	13	81	23	49	—	77	211	14
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>9 653</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>618</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	1 246	6 010	907	1 544	724	732	1 066	1 579	763	913	19	1 009	1 407	398
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	282	1 009	119	257	150	216	257	319	195	253	4	165	259	78
1978	153	554	82	193	127	66	116	145	93	78	5	80	91	93
1976 or 1977	158	1 103	270	377	108	90	233	405	101	181	10	211	320	75
1975	135	455	95	123	46	106	108	125	90	70	—	99	163	15
1973 or 1974	240	870	129	257	105	113	123	182	147	107	—	159	267	81
1970 to 1972	264	1 873	205	304	188	141	207	357	129	215	—	269	290	49
Born outside Puerto Rico	411	3 619	248	444	1 394	177	366	362	135	295	10	446	793	220
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	51	717	73	103	566	50	36	107	42	38	—	133	146	56
1978	12	279	63	327	7	7	29	32	30	29	—	71	79	64
1976 or 1977	85	692	28	93	331	43	112	120	9	95	6	47	175	41
1975	33	265	20	31	21	5	60	17	25	35	—	19	79	13
1973 or 1974	99	467	17	103	26	34	78	10	14	23	4	73	117	15
1970 to 1972	131	1 119	81	51	77	38	37	71	15	75	—	96	197	21

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970  
AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the  
United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>877</b>
Working at a job or business .....	1 242	7 122	824	1 453	1 196	683	978	1 422	615	916	28	955	1 272	375
In United States Armed Forces .....	70	988	132	170	1 755	41	129	111	38	63	—	90	271	24
<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>3 475</b>	<b>19 166</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>4 117</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>1 173</b>
Attending school or college .....	812	4 129	523	712	1 022	558	618	681	352	546	4	813	964	134

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 775</b>	<b>8 997</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>538</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	368	1 352	234	674	228	275	387	430	197	360	—	256	209	73
1 to 2 years .....	271	1 626	284	355	160	139	180	455	198	315	4	197	219	99
3 to 4 years .....	162	1 024	228	280	277	97	177	211	140	135	8	132	195	69
5 years .....	117	354	80	82	148	125	52	69	52	62	—	5	89	24
6 to 9 years .....	291	986	124	224	251	154	266	259	90	148	12	244	221	91
10 or more years .....	566	3 655	354	572	1 649	338	518	618	256	396	12	548	1 015	182

<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 628</b>	<b>9 132</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>554</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	305	1 376	306	460	132	256	252	419	206	232	—	217	240	45
1 to 2 years .....	247	1 495	137	379	133	92	175	344	258	266	—	84	221	143
3 to 4 years .....	136	868	83	223	248	47	194	208	83	115	—	147	209	75
5 years .....	134	404	62	75	47	76	35	86	79	41	—	121	49	31
6 to 9 years .....	267	1 018	118	220	202	150	204	245	95	131	6	241	273	92
10 or more years .....	539	3 971	402	451	1 313	270	475	514	157	391	19	570	1 047	168

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabelo	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lores
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>18 799</b>	<b>40 183</b>	<b>21 050</b>	<b>80 742</b>	<b>23 574</b>	<b>28 958</b>	<b>14 030</b>	<b>46 134</b>	<b>37 435</b>	<b>14 722</b>	<b>43 505</b>	<b>25 397</b>	<b>21 236</b>	<b>26 743</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	16 987	37 458	19 624	68 890	22 182	26 295	13 237	42 026	34 346	13 604	41 008	23 554	19 842	25 048
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	15 979	36 494	18 682	63 114	21 369	25 261	12 822	40 302	33 318	12 563	39 693	22 966	19 253	24 456
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	344	440	295	3 098	213	341	263	559	388	134	380	185	245	190
Colombia	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	19	11	7	—	—	—
Cuba	7	26	—	471	7	6	14	36	—	—	—	4	—	12
Dominican Republic	62	29	16	387	40	7	56	38	44	8	45	49	42	—
France	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	7	5	—	—	—
Germany	12	—	—	21	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italy	—	25	27	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	10	61	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Panama	—	—	—	45	5	9	5	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Spain	10	35	6	614	13	90	42	53	41	41	69	37	5	47
United States	183	180	105	1 088	91	160	118	344	223	33	105	49	157	95
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	6	—	9	12	10	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	70	133	131	343	28	55	11	76	61	25	132	46	29	36
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	59	38	28	1 597	28	26	17	96	103	434	53	28	—	17
Both parents born in the same country	46	38	28	1 147	28	19	11	82	80	277	47	9	—	12
Colombia	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	603	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	76	5	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	5	127	7	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
United States	12	38	—	161	8	6	—	60	51	13	42	9	—	6
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	34	—	23	165	8	4	—	5	12	264	5	—	—	6
Parents born in different countries	13	—	—	450	—	7	6	14	23	157	6	19	—	5
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	1 513	2 067	1 008	5 218	1 180	2 409	516	3 367	2 701	798	1 984	1 595	1 219	1 386
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	1 276	1 706	827	2 818	1 025	2 145	427	2 741	2 279	605	1 557	1 474	1 042	1 205
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	150	149	100	600	122	153	52	368	214	58	100	35	95	68
United States	108	112	56	351	91	91	47	264	194	58	73	35	52	68
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	50	168	19	1 675	13	50	25	187	131	77	269	42	54	56
One or both parents born in the United States	43	153	19	1 305	13	45	20	169	117	23	241	42	47	45
Persons born elsewhere	96	151	74	5 725	117	139	146	404	160	17	160	117	45	79
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>														
Persons 5 years and over	2 829	5 505	2 837	8 510	3 236	4 950	1 289	6 946	6 082	1 385	5 069	3 032	2 782	3 819
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>														
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>4 321</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 988</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	957	2 329	1 207	2 591	1 508	1 905	560	2 552	2 460	613	2 089	1 172	1 087	1 614
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	190	496	284	535	311	355	77	538	534	147	405	230	203	416
1978	97	270	124	274	155	216	63	236	261	69	280	113	82	89
1976 or 1977	192	431	201	441	215	357	96	514	400	148	501	232	197	220
1975	120	168	64	155	119	240	70	273	285	16	210	38	111	241
1973 or 1974	150	383	215	423	230	342	167	364	513	100	267	191	188	299
1970 to 1972	192	528	281	609	397	390	87	552	429	124	385	349	294	335
Born outside Puerto Rico	391	530	257	1 725	301	583	157	929	674	173	644	348	286	355
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	16	123	19	417	126	122	20	134	148	20	181	91	32	114
1978	63	40	81	354	16	46	34	99	111	31	109	22	77	25
1976 or 1977	116	115	41	238	62	125	28	284	110	46	128	58	25	39
1975	28	46	35	129	—	82	13	87	81	16	27	24	41	30
1973 or 1974	66	92	26	206	45	115	28	114	124	32	151	76	61	62
1970 to 1972	86	109	55	319	52	93	34	166	90	13	31	54	50	85
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 831</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	1 074	1 996	1 131	2 456	1 135	1 796	439	2 411	2 137	401	1 793	1 112	1 068	1 316
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980	173	500	196	502	240	296	44	418	430	81	372	300	190	230
1978	90	150	133	354	98	195	68	283	219	65	201	126	92	119
1976 or 1977	257	423	240	424	173	368	82	545	438	54	360	185	256	244
1975	132	150	96	140	66	203	74	264	276	41	175	43	119	202
1973 or 1974	159	359	169	406	183	282	78	333	373	62	278	171	180	264
1970 to 1972	249	382	261	563	330	452	86	533	342	76	373	277	225	236
Born outside Puerto Rico	401	650	236	1 711	285	657	133	1 054	789	198	526	393	334	515
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980	51	194	45	515	42	98	20	148	201	43	117	124	11	89
1978	91	105	38	246	19	77	11	125	93	55	76	17	60	61
1976 or 1977	93	107	46	247	73	128	31	242	165	75	111	61	90	123
1975	56	49	21	160	10	76	9	115	79	—	50	26	73	36
1973 or 1974	38	54	41	187	87	104	38	113	131	13	93	66	32	91
1970 to 1972	72	116	39	313	47	156	24	290	84	12	56	99	65	115

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>2 176</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>6 639</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>5 174</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>2 858</b>
Working at a job or business .....	1 029	1 992	959	2 432	1 204	1 706	618	2 252	2 125	604	1 821	947	1 046	1 348
In United States Armed Forces .....	47	129	112	739	182	66	29	184	101	18	209	63	65	83
<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>2 829</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>8 510</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>6 082</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>5 069</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>3 819</b>
Attending school or college .....	476	889	504	2 439	594	844	291	1 647	1 147	248	746	637	408	755

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 251</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 849</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	190	790	329	830	393	250	103	617	640	121	575	189	223	547
1 to 2 years .....	195	499	229	832	286	427	94	359	384	136	455	220	146	267
3 to 4 years .....	148	285	177	667	206	255	71	385	250	97	312	219	152	243
5 years .....	110	118	61	241	71	157	49	154	214	73	103	40	34	88
6 to 9 years .....	152	237	176	555	186	369	63	459	332	53	297	252	237	198
10 or more years .....	456	744	408	1 024	566	900	294	1 174	1 177	231	861	484	495	506
<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 652</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	223	572	254	632	254	363	73	480	468	65	401	217	307	262
1 to 2 years .....	158	484	257	916	200	375	90	412	387	52	359	163	172	208
3 to 4 years .....	148	206	224	500	179	245	25	283	204	65	251	153	117	286
5 years .....	71	156	43	183	90	119	53	164	147	52	119	59	61	132
6 to 9 years .....	241	296	146	549	127	407	60	528	425	114	356	220	178	210
10 or more years .....	518	828	343	1 236	485	895	251	1 315	1 164	241	701	603	499	554

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Laíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayaguez	Moca	Moravís	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>8 747</b>	<b>22 412</b>	<b>20 867</b>	<b>14 895</b>	<b>36 562</b>	<b>6 737</b>	<b>11 813</b>	<b>96 193</b>	<b>29 185</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>20 617</b>	<b>23 633</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>17 774</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	8 195	19 890	19 924	13 011	33 467	5 844	11 172	88 274	26 818	20 225	19 201	20 927	17 965	16 135
Both parents born in Puerto Rico.....	7 865	19 290	18 985	12 216	32 574	5 543	10 577	84 188	26 129	19 668	18 656	20 389	17 395	15 158
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere.....	59	251	176	371	411	49	112	2 200	191	139	265	204	45	222
Colombia.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	126	—	—	—	19	—	7
Dominican Republic.....	—	—	65	33	16	—	—	362	—	10	—	—	—	6
France.....	13	9	—	—	—	—	6	38	—	—	—	—	5	—
Germany.....	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	—
Panama.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	9
Peru.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10	20	—	—	—	—	—
Spain.....	33	8	15	29	72	22	13	410	12	7	6	14	—	35
United States.....	—	138	69	232	196	15	71	883	153	73	219	125	35	136
Virgin Islands of the United States.....	—	—	—	—	19	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries.....	13	87	27	67	64	12	19	290	6	41	33	46	5	29
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico.....	—	40	23	135	73	—	4	593	6	29	4	12	19	13
Both parents born in the same country.....	—	35	23	121	34	—	4	497	6	19	4	12	19	13
Colombia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic.....	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
France.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	18	—	9	—	6	11	5
United States.....	—	22	12	97	11	—	—	92	6	10	4	6	—	—
Virgin Islands of the United States.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries.....	—	13	5	14	—	—	4	275	—	—	—	—	8	8
Parents born in different countries.....	—	5	—	14	39	—	—	96	—	10	—	—	—	—
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup> .....	456	1 697	542	1 466	2 326	351	492	5 566	2 100	751	1 249	778	760	1 012
Both parents born in Puerto Rico.....	370	1 445	484	1 147	2 066	306	414	4 365	1 910	628	1 102	688	669	942
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere.....	63	195	20	123	191	14	57	454	111	66	81	49	69	41
United States.....	63	109	14	91	100	4	45	272	73	56	54	40	69	30
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico.....	18	17	14	143	40	9	—	569	44	4	63	34	15	9
One or both parents born in the United States.....	18	17	14	130	23	9	—	495	35	4	63	34	7	9
Persons born elsewhere.....	6	139	149	199	177	10	16	1 766	86	37	67	93	5	74

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 089</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 266</b>
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>														
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>620</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 109</b>
Born in Puerto Rico.....	490	1 182	683	833	1 911	415	507	4 593	1 961	919	1 138	703	723	934
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980.....	82	239	134	178	336	30	109	796	345	155	205	74	193	260
1978.....	13	83	90	78	175	29	68	338	189	98	102	112	69	99
1976 or 1977.....	95	186	106	193	308	73	63	895	435	209	206	156	124	169
1975.....	96	81	69	94	281	89	60	512	175	114	100	37	93	63
1973 or 1974.....	51	259	89	86	331	126	104	904	287	157	205	140	113	137
1970 to 1972.....	132	330	185	185	454	61	99	1 075	514	155	305	176	113	156
Born outside Puerto Rico.....	130	338	162	523	687	128	62	1 586	613	193	411	151	198	159
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980.....	7	52	18	123	104	16	9	276	102	27	128	22	54	36
1978.....	—	—	20	50	79	10	4	124	56	19	42	10	34	—
1976 or 1977.....	17	34	32	187	175	22	21	351	118	31	58	55	16	31
1975.....	79	13	34	48	68	—	13	172	80	53	54	9	35	34
1973 or 1974.....	9	57	13	31	153	40	—	378	113	39	44	21	23	12
1970 to 1972.....	18	175	40	65	108	40	15	221	144	24	77	27	36	46
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>5 849</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 157</b>
Born in Puerto Rico.....	341	914	671	858	1 910	284	354	4 471	1 555	579	1 144	494	556	746
Returned in:														
1979 or 1980.....	55	143	81	199	285	21	50	866	263	97	214	65	181	135
1978.....	7	92	71	80	195	38	19	398	187	63	85	60	49	107
1976 or 1977.....	75	157	150	170	426	35	50	862	393	125	257	135	108	91
1975.....	85	78	90	107	172	63	74	475	149	88	112	34	74	89
1973 or 1974.....	37	183	71	74	360	96	76	791	219	111	174	68	44	128
1970 to 1972.....	82	248	180	217	472	31	72	1 014	334	95	295	118	81	165
Born outside Puerto Rico.....	128	579	130	431	734	76	120	1 363	526	154	387	234	213	407
Arrived or returned in:														
1979 or 1980.....	43	85	25	108	106	6	18	265	66	36	87	33	59	104
1978.....	—	38	—	56	65	—	11	79	53	24	37	30	25	44
1976 or 1977.....	7	140	32	97	183	12	27	281	122	27	53	30	41	42
1975.....	32	54	13	13	77	—	50	182	53	21	78	28	26	28
1973 or 1974.....	20	111	26	40	157	21	9	200	96	35	63	31	62	68
1970 to 1972.....	26	151	34	111	146	30	—	342	136	11	63	82	—	89

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

Persons 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	859	2 190	1 217	2 014	3 745	617	874	9 527	3 365	1 362	2 342	1 347	1 280	1 699
Working at a job or business .....	497	980	576	859	1 717	301	412	4 421	1 690	631	1 232	631	629	945
In United States Armed Forces .....	—	112	52	78	95	—	14	460	71	60	82	82	40	22
Persons 5 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	1 089	3 013	1 660	2 680	5 262	914	1 050	12 037	4 668	1 854	3 089	1 672	1 690	2 266
Attending school or college .....	142	458	340	508	1 140	270	111	2 481	772	414	477	246	167	448

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

Male, 5 years old and over .....	583	1 435	766	1 292	2 428	503	540	5 873	2 432	1 060	1 464	860	841	1 018
6 months to 1 year .....	133	277	177	208	456	108	143	1 023	464	266	235	156	224	384
1 to 2 years .....	118	202	230	198	414	125	116	1 028	482	169	204	146	179	170
3 to 4 years .....	90	224	84	88	401	34	54	680	242	184	202	95	104	97
5 years .....	14	103	25	41	93	48	5	305	156	74	103	36	21	32
6 to 9 years .....	53	135	66	195	274	82	43	886	437	135	194	93	98	82
10 or more years .....	175	494	184	562	790	106	179	1 951	651	232	526	334	215	253
Female, 5 years old and over .....	445	1 315	764	1 241	2 485	343	404	5 498	1 981	700	1 448	760	693	1 025
6 months to 1 year .....	69	200	200	180	367	45	62	999	305	132	236	123	126	207
1 to 2 years .....	51	180	182	130	304	108	83	865	264	130	146	156	154	135
3 to 4 years .....	33	117	72	113	284	29	39	521	198	105	161	83	60	146
5 years .....	18	60	32	71	142	23	15	272	194	44	83	29	70	33
6 to 9 years .....	54	249	89	171	461	56	61	857	414	104	169	124	71	184
10 or more years .....	220	509	189	576	927	82	144	1 984	606	185	653	245	212	320

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipalities: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebrodillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons <sup>1</sup> .....	19 116	189 046	19 728	11 788	34 283	20 207	26 438	32 922	434 849	32 428	35 690
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	17 913	175 023	17 818	10 399	31 237	18 644	24 479	30 085	372 745	30 071	33 036
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	17 403	166 894	17 158	9 944	29 801	17 871	23 087	29 181	339 370	29 328	31 755
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	141	3 700	336	125	595	266	202	364	17 890	295	326
Colombia .....	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	6	401	—	—
Cuba .....	9	344	—	—	5	—	14	35	1 309	5	—
Dominican Republic .....	10	289	25	5	69	19	22	44	2 670	4	36
France .....	9	180	—	—	—	—	9	—	333	—	—
Germany .....	—	33	6	—	6	—	8	—	138	15	—
Italy .....	8	60	—	—	—	—	14	6	126	—	—
Mexico .....	—	41	—	—	16	—	—	—	151	26	—
Panama .....	13	33	—	—	4	—	—	14	225	—	11
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	87	—	—
Spain .....	9	529	42	16	68	35	11	60	3 677	26	39
United States .....	71	1 402	236	59	351	182	55	93	6 286	180	173
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—	5	—	—	18	—	11	—	224	9	—
All other countries .....	12	779	27	33	58	22	58	106	2 263	30	67
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	38	701	79	16	80	30	246	32	6 535	51	112
Both parents born in the same country .....	29	470	62	16	73	30	190	27	4 750	28	89
Colombia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Cuba .....	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 404	—	12
Dominican Republic .....	14	62	—	—	11	—	—	—	1 484	9	—
France .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy .....	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Mexico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Spain .....	5	49	45	—	—	—	4	6	473	—	—
United States .....	4	133	9	16	49	30	12	12	642	7	16
Virgin Islands of the United States .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	78	—	—
All other countries .....	—	125	8	—	13	—	160	9	567	12	54
Parents born in different countries .....	9	231	17	—	7	—	56	5	1 785	23	23
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup> .....	939	9 718	1 709	1 259	2 231	1 366	1 701	2 058	22 905	2 152	2 296
Both parents born in Puerto Rico .....	761	7 587	1 511	945	1 832	1 221	1 439	1 732	13 976	1 963	2 123
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere .....	118	1 020	132	154	261	109	180	230	3 392	99	116
United States .....	105	668	68	127	153	63	116	134	2 231	42	69
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico .....	38	820	24	88	73	5	30	58	4 886	43	48
One or both parents born in the United States .....	33	678	24	82	63	—	17	45	3 891	37	41
Persons born elsewhere .....	78	2 546	95	44	287	51	104	219	32 507	60	162
<b>RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 974	20 145	3 179	2 654	3 952	2 904	3 912	4 631	43 575	4 501	6 708
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>											
Male <sup>1</sup> .....	1 151	10 038	1 718	1 356	1 989	1 455	1 960	2 423	20 909	2 351	3 479
Born in Puerto Rico .....	900	7 548	1 150	931	1 454	1 076	1 504	1 815	13 850	1 759	2 747
Returned in:											
1979 or 1980 .....	177	1 447	206	164	241	210	314	268	2 558	443	607
1978 .....	60	804	100	84	105	100	235	187	1 311	160	263
1976 or 1977 .....	202	1 231	216	170	298	161	280	332	2 547	424	673
1975 .....	128	723	153	132	107	171	204	144	1 276	215	313
1973 or 1974 .....	144	1 377	216	194	185	139	139	269	2 158	254	412
1970 to 1972 .....	157	1 865	254	158	486	263	315	553	3 617	254	450
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	251	2 429	568	404	527	379	456	608	6 956	588	732
Arrived or returned in:											
1979 or 1980 .....	109	433	102	53	70	85	145	75	1 462	102	180
1978 .....	14	238	52	33	77	68	67	30	903	139	38
1976 or 1977 .....	30	498	117	116	76	90	60	141	1 359	109	84
1975 .....	27	197	70	57	25	—	50	30	523	77	126
1973 or 1974 .....	38	403	87	78	122	81	51	157	998	61	165
1970 to 1972 .....	29	610	123	61	148	43	77	165	1 620	88	139
Female <sup>1</sup> .....	823	10 107	1 461	1 298	1 963	1 449	1 952	2 208	22 666	2 150	3 229
Born in Puerto Rico .....	634	7 400	1 042	866	1 444	1 075	1 501	1 614	15 084	1 559	2 526
Returned in:											
1979 or 1980 .....	177	1 253	221	179	164	244	376	140	2 822	244	478
1978 .....	57	901	88	101	180	76	169	202	1 425	228	232
1976 or 1977 .....	157	1 274	130	170	301	208	235	351	3 046	316	668
1975 .....	50	794	144	87	100	112	150	118	1 298	229	336
1973 or 1974 .....	106	1 378	197	216	187	178	134	336	2 339	253	407
1970 to 1972 .....	80	1 734	249	108	477	229	398	439	3 765	284	380
Born outside Puerto Rico .....	189	2 647	419	418	515	374	451	585	7 489	578	703
Arrived or returned in:											
1979 or 1980 .....	51	449	90	94	33	46	138	100	1 648	78	116
1978 .....	33	313	47	38	80	47	45	43	755	125	101
1976 or 1977 .....	32	487	52	76	87	93	48	75	1 528	160	129
1975 .....	10	247	72	44	65	44	52	50	737	87	95
1973 or 1974 .....	45	478	63	93	92	80	84	112	916	70	130
1970 to 1972 .....	18	610	95	73	141	57	79	192	1 788	58	107

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>1 437</b>	<b>15 708</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>35 981</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>5 054</b>
Working of a job or business .....	837	6 815	1 115	805	1 411	1 204	1 365	1 896	15 301	1 586	2 413
In United States Armed Forces .....	40	717	31	36	113	104	56	125	2 194	85	82

<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>1 974</b>	<b>20 145</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>3 952</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>43 575</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>6 708</b>
Attending school or college .....	302	4 465	723	462	714	424	717	1 001	11 018	936	1 224

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 046</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>20 017</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>3 383</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	198	1 955	304	144	291	248	466	446	4 374	367	576
1 to 2 years .....	253	1 627	226	139	157	169	344	358	3 589	401	709
3 to 4 years .....	85	1 268	162	135	216	137	227	312	2 724	286	362
5 years .....	65	425	71	83	84	58	107	115	1 040	103	159
6 to 9 years .....	145	1 012	179	122	227	194	161	247	2 061	278	476
10 or more years .....	300	3 144	664	607	862	554	506	840	6 229	783	1 101

<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>778</b>	<b>9 462</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>21 622</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>3 080</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	144	1 726	184	149	302	210	330	254	4 292	346	382
1 to 2 years .....	108	1 608	106	149	142	145	378	349	3 790	321	649
3 to 4 years .....	80	1 166	187	116	173	161	220	217	2 775	214	275
5 years .....	62	493	58	50	119	78	76	114	1 126	134	146
6 to 9 years .....	101	1 107	175	149	221	199	249	290	2 428	263	561
10 or more years .....	283	3 362	656	614	837	539	514	856	7 211	685	1 067

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Santa Isabel	Taa Alta	Taa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Utua	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Total persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19 854</b>	<b>31 910</b>	<b>78 246</b>	<b>51 389</b>	<b>34 505</b>	<b>28 696</b>	<b>47 115</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>20 734</b>	<b>31 425</b>	<b>37 742</b>
Persons born in Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	18 409	29 396	69 377	46 929	32 252	26 403	42 919	6 546	19 654	27 042	35 188
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	17 890	28 183	65 474	43 900	31 176	25 722	40 885	5 936	19 104	25 857	33 566
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	169	555	1 939	1 571	340	355	921	194	49	201	441
Colombia	—	14	59	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Cuba	5	11	92	63	—	25	25	—	—	—	20
Dominican Republic	5	93	135	179	—	11	78	—	—	—	43
France	—	9	11	14	6	8	—	7	6	—	44
Germany	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	14
Mexico	—	—	17	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	6
Panama	—	—	73	21	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	43	24	91	170	118	26	112	—	22	6	24
United States	85	336	1 168	743	101	246	582	73	15	145	156
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	5	12	39	—	15	—	69	—	25	—
All other countries	24	63	281	294	60	24	81	45	6	25	134
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	21	33	566	573	9	14	55	29	3	8	385
Both parents born in the same country	21	20	372	354	—	14	47	13	—	8	229
Colombia	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	42	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	76	31	—	—	12	—	—	—	11
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	9	—	—	10	6	—	—	5	—
United States	14	14	139	125	—	—	10	8	—	3	16
Virgin Islands of the United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	7	6	95	154	—	—	19	5	—	—	202
Parents born in different countries	—	13	194	219	9	—	8	16	3	—	156
Persons born in the United States <sup>2</sup>	1 209	2 091	6 497	2 166	1 656	2 084	3 682	498	762	1 405	1 907
Both parents born in Puerto Rico	1 035	1 921	4 645	1 673	1 453	1 842	3 187	385	683	1 229	1 638
One parent born in Puerto Rico, other parent born elsewhere	144	131	656	321	128	135	289	50	63	93	168
United States	73	77	487	169	32	105	203	45	54	77	141
Both parents born outside Puerto Rico	5	30	1 036	139	27	65	54	51	—	64	59
One or both parents born in the United States	5	30	932	108	14	44	54	51	—	64	41
Persons born elsewhere	81	186	1 393	1 424	113	125	259	253	21	44	249

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>11 486</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>3 953</b>
<b>Year of Arrival or Return to Puerto Rico</b>											
<b>Male<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>2 117</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	1 037	1 538	3 907	1 620	1 859	1 495	2 811	298	1 174	1 194	1 609
Returned in:											
1979 or 1980	240	217	586	268	355	314	609	80	391	247	409
1978	147	180	321	157	247	158	195	26	161	167	239
1976 or 1977	208	332	727	310	373	309	526	57	200	257	244
1975	79	149	400	158	259	189	254	56	126	126	98
1973 or 1974	179	222	737	301	319	238	508	34	106	142	304
1970 to 1972	171	389	1 004	400	291	282	688	45	182	214	282
Born outside Puerto Rico	309	488	1 810	418	355	585	1 023	161	178	376	494
Arrived or returned in:											
1979 or 1980	67	42	382	91	41	139	130	67	29	34	137
1978	66	56	187	34	97	85	120	—	16	64	22
1976 or 1977	45	134	278	36	52	95	177	19	31	117	130
1975	23	64	141	64	46	54	131	17	57	25	15
1973 or 1974	74	84	311	76	91	87	180	34	18	55	99
1970 to 1972	28	95	413	117	19	111	260	24	6	70	91
<b>Female<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>5 719</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 836</b>
Born in Puerto Rico	743	1 420	3 684	1 511	1 466	1 501	2 664	250	803	1 076	1 250
Returned in:											
1979 or 1980	173	206	570	243	250	275	484	75	194	197	249
1978	83	223	329	170	197	190	284	27	197	109	158
1976 or 1977	142	303	754	290	300	251	481	36	116	257	223
1975	83	111	379	180	210	201	270	18	72	154	105
1973 or 1974	131	225	641	212	285	260	439	37	44	134	233
1970 to 1972	131	330	927	373	193	324	685	36	139	203	266
Born outside Puerto Rico	350	588	1 962	438	403	615	1 064	103	204	402	581
Arrived or returned in:											
1979 or 1980	52	65	384	44	53	131	144	36	99	27	137
1978	70	73	128	37	68	59	141	4	18	26	80
1976 or 1977	76	123	424	95	78	141	297	21	9	128	100
1975	20	82	177	41	54	112	90	—	38	21	29
1973 or 1974	93	95	273	67	84	58	139	25	4	97	116
1970 to 1972	39	132	528	147	59	114	239	17	16	103	114

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting place of birth.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons not reporting one or both parents' place of birth.



Table 81. **Parents' Place of Birth and Residence in the United States Between 1970 and 1980 for Municipios:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios**

**RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980—Con.**

**Activity for the Last 6 Months of Residence in the United States**

<b>Persons 16 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1 832</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>5 812</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>2 860</b>
Working at a job or business .....	891	1 401	3 725	1 414	1 575	1 357	2 557	300	746	954	1 287
In United States Armed Forces .....	60	74	816	240	71	67	207	46	39	76	165
<b>Persons 5 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>2 439</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>11 486</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>3 953</b>
Attending school or college .....	331	727	2 241	807	692	719	1 664	152	412	628	724

**Length of Last Stay in the United States**

<b>Male, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>3 659</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 926</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	261	328	792	399	515	418	528	89	487	265	440
1 to 2 years .....	149	304	751	368	410	382	465	43	247	224	286
3 to 4 years .....	108	202	753	299	289	168	438	38	133	177	175
5 years .....	75	33	320	96	89	84	232	21	106	53	55
6 to 9 years .....	199	273	670	163	325	252	473	58	153	180	312
10 or more years .....	477	684	2 056	604	468	708	1 523	183	173	445	658
<b>Female, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 668</b>
6 months to 1 year .....	103	319	636	380	356	267	421	64	206	188	319
1 to 2 years .....	99	218	657	345	238	287	438	16	203	335	204
3 to 4 years .....	114	158	607	235	243	251	368	42	58	132	179
5 years .....	56	106	276	63	96	150	156	7	142	74	74
6 to 9 years .....	138	327	516	159	281	179	580	39	166	103	308
10 or more years .....	500	756	2 492	665	535	860	1 552	159	160	452	584

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting.

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguodilla	Aguos Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barce- lonet	Barron- quitos	Bayamón	Caba Roja	Caguas	Comuy
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 512	9 811	15 479	6 707	7 281	6 529	25 234	5 727	5 046	7 036	64 275	9 239	37 499	7 034
Prekindergarten	21	43	195	81	103	85	294	80	91	18	861	40	551	24
Public	16	30	130	81	84	76	239	69	85	18	472	24	330	24
Church-related	5	13	27	—	—	9	37	—	6	—	114	2	51	—
Other private	—	—	38	—	19	—	18	11	—	—	275	14	170	—
Kindergarten	176	486	689	240	273	306	1 069	302	266	365	3 378	379	1 804	304
Public	152	454	557	235	232	306	866	281	251	365	2 465	300	1 224	304
Church-related	24	32	95	5	6	—	159	21	15	—	498	75	454	—
Other private	—	—	37	—	35	—	44	—	—	—	415	4	126	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 402	6 198	9 415	4 236	4 267	4 155	14 722	3 413	3 306	4 041	32 250	5 482	20 712	4 437
Public	3 353	6 126	8 544	4 176	4 137	4 025	13 890	3 361	3 224	4 025	26 488	4 862	18 044	4 315
Church-related	49	72	753	49	113	104	790	47	57	16	4 245	472	2 254	122
Other private	—	—	118	11	17	26	42	5	25	—	1 517	148	414	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 482	2 278	3 501	1 473	1 948	1 471	5 763	1 289	992	1 915	15 588	2 131	8 761	1 510
Public	1 458	2 266	3 257	1 467	1 933	1 411	5 471	1 289	977	1 901	13 665	1 935	7 936	1 500
Church-related	24	12	180	6	11	35	267	—	9	—	1 474	160	731	10
Other private	—	—	64	—	4	25	25	—	6	14	449	36	94	—
College	431	806	1 679	677	690	512	3 386	643	391	697	12 198	1 207	5 671	759
Public	365	665	1 427	596	603	419	2 623	596	339	584	9 367	895	4 304	602
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 512	9 811	15 479	6 707	7 281	6 529	25 234	5 727	5 046	7 036	64 275	9 239	37 499	7 034
3 and 4 years old	25	69	234	93	85	109	279	71	36	33	953	101	518	37
5 and 6 years old	462	894	1 323	589	723	600	2 341	647	595	749	6 329	662	3 680	612
6 years old	303	524	845	386	470	407	1 454	414	313	439	3 640	395	2 215	365
7 to 13 years old	2 837	4 884	7 727	3 324	3 325	3 454	12 104	2 703	2 730	3 213	26 753	4 414	16 774	3 657
7 to 11 years old	1 983	3 429	5 334	2 483	2 345	2 472	8 679	1 907	2 049	2 240	19 180	3 149	12 272	2 672
12 to 13 years old	854	1 455	2 393	841	980	982	3 425	796	681	973	7 573	1 265	4 502	985
14 and 15 years old	756	1 561	2 210	1 046	1 173	906	3 240	776	621	1 037	8 219	1 389	5 095	920
14 years old	334	800	1 105	526	591	429	1 709	435	298	565	4 204	719	2 628	463
15 years old	422	761	1 105	520	582	477	1 531	341	323	472	4 015	670	2 467	457
16 and 17 years old	701	1 163	1 668	721	955	653	2 916	618	471	980	7 646	1 069	4 246	767
18 and 19 years old	350	556	817	431	460	327	1 965	334	272	563	5 085	470	2 572	408
20 and 21 years old	159	287	477	179	218	169	873	114	91	187	3 324	363	1 495	266
22 to 24 years old	155	190	366	169	114	123	500	151	67	128	2 464	196	1 233	114
25 to 34 years old	37	126	426	117	157	127	701	201	88	104	2 304	390	1 201	174
35 years old and over	30	81	231	38	71	61	315	112	75	42	1 198	185	685	79
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	3.0	4.8	9.9	9.1	9.8	10.1	8.5	7.9	4.5	3.2	12.5	6.9	10.8	3.3
5 and 6 years old	51.8	64.7	71.5	64.7	75.4	68.5	71.3	80.9	71.3	74.1	84.9	54.6	71.8	65.4
6 years old	82.1	82.0	85.4	84.5	90.7	86.8	90.2	88.8	90.2	88.7	94.5	80.0	88.4	85.5
7 to 13 years old	92.9	94.5	95.0	95.5	96.3	93.0	96.9	93.1	95.9	96.0	98.0	97.4	98.1	94.7
7 to 11 years old	92.9	95.9	95.5	96.9	97.1	93.5	97.1	92.3	97.2	96.4	98.2	97.7	98.2	95.8
12 and 13 years old	92.7	91.5	94.0	91.8	94.2	91.8	96.4	95.3	92.4	95.1	97.4	96.8	97.8	92.0
14 and 15 years old	82.0	86.2	83.6	90.9	88.8	82.9	89.5	89.2	87.8	89.9	94.8	90.0	91.0	84.9
14 years old	82.9	89.5	85.9	95.1	91.3	86.5	92.3	90.4	92.0	92.3	96.1	90.6	92.7	83.6
15 years old	81.3	83.0	81.4	87.0	86.4	79.9	86.5	87.7	84.3	87.1	93.4	89.5	89.3	86.2
16 and 17 years old	77.2	70.1	73.1	69.5	82.3	69.6	79.8	82.4	58.4	76.0	84.6	77.1	81.1	64.6
18 and 19 years old	49.3	41.7	41.7	42.7	55.4	36.2	56.3	47.7	39.3	49.6	65.6	48.7	58.2	47.6
20 and 21 years old	26.2	24.6	26.4	21.8	24.4	20.8	33.3	21.3	16.9	21.4	45.4	35.9	38.7	33.8
22 to 24 years old	16.0	11.4	13.8	14.3	10.9	11.0	13.2	19.9	7.3	10.6	24.6	13.9	21.3	10.1
25 to 34 years old	1.6	2.8	5.3	3.7	5.2	3.8	5.8	8.1	3.1	3.6	8.0	7.6	6.9	4.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 618	2 992	4 240	2 047	1 991	1 842	7 147	1 450	1 499	2 424	16 781	2 351	9 656	2 046
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 051	1 719	2 485	1 152	1 415	980	4 881	952	743	1 543	12 731	1 539	6 818	1 175
Employed	34	64	50	15	8	12	119	23	18	59	789	110	318	51
Unemployed	64	26	181	41	15	5	233	15	9	81	834	77	404	57
Not in labor force	953	1 629	2 254	1 096	1 392	963	4 529	914	716	1 403	11 108	1 352	6 096	1 067
Civilian, not enrolled in school	567	1 273	1 755	895	571	862	2 260	498	756	881	4 050	812	2 838	871
High school graduate	141	226	358	285	182	165	788	151	162	277	1 422	172	791	164
Employed	45	40	83	56	17	63	158	—	50	39	509	47	186	35
Unemployed	12	61	106	48	39	40	148	81	22	40	171	32	141	24
Not in labor force	84	125	169	181	126	62	482	70	90	198	742	93	464	105
Not high school graduate	426	1 047	1 397	610	389	697	1 472	347	594	604	2 628	640	2 047	707
Employed	67	162	119	67	19	68	184	14	39	30	372	96	238	69
Unemployed	60	154	329	71	25	65	192	65	39	81	408	21	342	50
Not in labor force	299	731	949	472	345	564	1 096	268	516	493	1 848	523	1 467	588
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Male, 25 years old and over	4 116	6 491	13 156	4 996	4 831	5 440	21 490	3 611	4 757	4 452	46 554	9 035	27 083	5 858
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 545	2 224	3 495	1 649	1 224	1 744	6 380	833	1 559	1 338	6 863	2 480	5 950	2 011
5 and 6 years	641	956	1 535	849	529	707	2 370	355	643	551	3 699	1 431	2 727	842
7 years	161	337	591	180	150	334	967	236	184	209	1 599	485	1 100	268
8 years	338	376	904	265	312	266	1 373	251	288	352	3 233	548	1 955	351
High school: 1 to 3 years	464	835	1 879	818	786	792	2 730	445	717	654	6 881	1 049	3 763	886
4 years	572	1 050	2 493	779	1 132	1 086	4 836	987	1 040	791	12 867	1 771	6 346	868
College: 1 to 3 years	207	413	1 041	199	302	200	1 331	240	251	254	6 114	669	2 766	366
4 years	155	242	760	146	243	196	905	167	61	177	3 295	277	1 443	209
5 or more years	33	58	458	111	153	115	598	97	14	126	2 003	325	1 033	57
Percent high school graduates	23.5	27.2	36.1	24.7	37.9	29.4	35.7	41.3	28.7	30.3	52.2	33.7	42.8	25.6
Female, 25 years old and over	4 424	7 083	14 320	5 190	5 345	5 795	24 029	4 077	4 850	4 554	52 962	9 781	31 583	6 328
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 677	2 845	4 442	1 984	1 672	2 031	7 907	1 110	1 716	1 748	9 816	2 957	7 681	2 273
5 and 6 years	704	1 027	1 908	740	747	987	3 109	412	723	591	5 075	1 647	3 257	1 175
7 years	208	302	534	198	243	243	929	116	186	190	1 489	385	1 146	211
8 years	275	409	945	312	245	276	1 601	314	319	237	3 506	565	2 199	362
High school: 1 to 3 years	395	812	1 867	691	740	811	2 703	590	561	654	7 191	1 084	4 171	795
4 years	739	998	2 817	789	923	982	4 580	883	941	539	14 175	1 955	7 173	741



Table 82. **Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Municipios</b>	Adjuntas	Aguado	Aguodilla	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barceloneta	Barranquitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
College: 1 to 3 years -----	208	379	806	222	401	226	1 741	344	270	344	6 759	631	3 079	439
4 years -----	173	237	699	193	327	180	1 056	276	114	193	3 789	430	2 224	255
5 or more years -----	45	74	302	61	47	59	403	32	20	58	1 162	127	653	77
Percent high school graduates -----	26.3	23.8	32.3	24.4	31.8	25.0	32.4	37.7	27.7	24.9	48.9	32.1	41.6	23.9
<b>Persons 25 years old and over -----</b>	<b>8 540</b>	<b>13 574</b>	<b>27 476</b>	<b>10 186</b>	<b>10 176</b>	<b>11 235</b>	<b>45 519</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>9 607</b>	<b>9 006</b>	<b>99 516</b>	<b>18 816</b>	<b>58 666</b>	<b>12 186</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----	37.7	37.3	28.9	35.7	28.5	33.6	31.4	25.3	34.1	34.3	16.8	28.9	23.2	35.2
High school graduates -----	25.0	25.4	34.1	24.5	34.7	27.1	33.9	39.4	28.2	27.6	50.4	32.9	42.1	24.7
4 or more years of college -----	4.8	4.5	8.1	5.0	7.6	4.9	6.5	7.4	2.2	6.2	10.3	6.2	9.1	4.9
Median years of school completed -----	6.6	6.7	8.7	6.8	8.9	7.3	8.4	9.5	7.4	7.7	12.0	8.0	10.0	6.8
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>6 413</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>9 909</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>25 085</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>14 064</b>	<b>2 777</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	46.3	42.4	51.0	54.3	57.3	50.8	60.2	51.2	50.2	54.3	69.4	52.5	62.0	48.1
4 or more years of college -----	1.4	2.2	3.2	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.4	1.4	3.8	5.7	4.5	5.3	3.0
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>11 956</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>6 684</b>	<b>1 299</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	45.7	38.9	46.4	51.2	54.7	44.6	54.0	53.7	42.2	47.8	64.0	51.8	56.3	36.6
4 or more years of college -----	—	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.2	0.7	2.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	1.3
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old -----</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>13 129</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>1 478</b>
Percent: High school graduates -----	46.8	45.3	55.3	57.8	59.8	56.7	65.5	48.9	57.1	60.4	74.5	53.1	67.1	58.2
4 or more years of college -----	2.9	2.7	3.7	8.9	5.8	3.8	5.0	3.5	2.1	4.8	7.7	4.3	6.8	4.5
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>8 248</b>	<b>15 124</b>	<b>6 324</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>24 131</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>57 562</b>	<b>9 667</b>	<b>32 509</b>	<b>6 822</b>
With vocational training -----	228	820	1 662	443	426	727	2 667	428	527	292	8 131	950	3 529	457
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>11 956</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>6 684</b>	<b>1 299</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 167	1 882	2 921	1 549	1 303	1 322	4 255	890	971	1 478	10 898	1 458	6 152	1 259
With vocational training -----	104	207	301	156	126	181	585	102	86	172	1 654	249	694	97
Worked in 1979 -----	61	121	171	83	69	118	321	60	48	43	948	146	393	29
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	—	9	16	12	—	23	40	8	7	6	183	—	145	9
High school vocational program -----	46	109	199	85	68	134	416	51	65	97	782	198	370	51
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	648	1 179	1 649	790	624	765	2 109	435	580	816	4 310	785	2 924	823
With vocational training -----	30	107	110	33	38	36	103	40	42	49	413	61	166	36
Worked in 1979 -----	12	58	60	10	21	16	40	32	10	9	152	25	70	9
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>5 512</b>	<b>10 965</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>17 591</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>41 098</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>23 158</b>	<b>4 896</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	2 989	5 086	9 503	3 868	3 442	4 169	15 824	2 634	3 792	3 340	34 599	6 548	20 051	4 515
With vocational training -----	74	528	1 095	251	217	496	1 747	294	387	96	5 388	609	2 413	331
Worked in 1979 -----	57	375	796	187	166	413	1 283	227	294	48	4 119	462	1 976	274
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	6	78	144	63	28	78	221	55	55	15	1 593	110	641	83
High school vocational program -----	34	268	622	116	83	353	1 086	158	217	44	1 978	337	1 099	91
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	2 312	3 793	6 435	2 949	2 163	2 984	10 243	1 506	2 555	2 383	17 681	4 427	11 917	3 437
With vocational training -----	16	172	298	75	50	125	374	82	77	24	1 288	140	584	95
Worked in 1979 -----	16	108	180	60	38	89	198	52	44	19	827	92	451	75
<b>Female</b>														
<b>16 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>16 501</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>6 361</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>26 966</b>	<b>4 762</b>	<b>5 640</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>64 070</b>	<b>10 650</b>	<b>36 889</b>	<b>7 420</b>
With vocational training -----	220	577	1 124	319	522	510	2 308	441	282	186	8 889	765	3 384	477
<b>18 to 24 years -----</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>13 129</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>1 478</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 024	2 084	3 031	1 214	1 281	1 332	4 954	982	1 070	1 515	11 056	1 597	6 355	1 381
With vocational training -----	87	104	249	71	56	143	563	48	87	70	1 682	96	566	66
Worked in 1979 -----	59	58	115	38	30	36	191	17	56	10	791	53	237	35
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	22	30	53	—	20	26	147	—	33	26	474	7	265	34
High school vocational program -----	33	30	140	28	26	91	265	43	40	22	456	42	168	6
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	581	1 217	1 492	587	558	628	1 837	538	492	654	3 354	825	2 427	618
With vocational training -----	—	18	41	23	7	30	75	27	17	11	392	15	83	23
Worked in 1979 -----	—	—	10	9	7	13	9	12	9	—	110	—	16	—
<b>25 to 64 years -----</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>11 965</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>4 377</b>	<b>5 004</b>	<b>19 941</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>46 414</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>26 940</b>	<b>5 381</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	3 349	5 683	10 777	4 140	3 838	4 637	18 171	2 898	3 895	3 494	39 794	7 414	23 409	4 998
With vocational training -----	95	412	774	214	356	330	1 416	381	166	65	5 904	593	2 425	319
Worked in 1979 -----	49	164	477	74	189	195	729	201	89	45	2 754	388	1 394	145
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	4	49	135	64	111	85	401	110	38	13	2 233	212	1 057	103
High school vocational program -----	48	137	414	96	80	212	571	138	78	28	1 484	218	709	72
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	2 469	4 437	7 523	3 188	2 707	3 594	12 459	1 827	2 792	2 718	21 131	5 092	14 179	3 926
With vocational training -----	21	199	237	89	89	71	281	50	26	12	1 220	62	626	58
Worked in 1979 -----	6	25	122	24	30	36	87	26	11	5	285	23	275	3

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Municipios

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 109	54 179	8 150	12 688	4 117	4 781	8 753	9 428	5 472	8 629	303	7 517	10 367	1 970
Prekindergarten	83	1 112	75	120	78	37	76	27	25	54	19	90	86	5
Public	65	562	65	100	65	32	60	12	21	54	19	42	61	5
Church-related	12	276	5	8	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	26	5	—
Other private	6	274	5	12	13	5	4	6	4	—	—	22	20	—
Kindergarten	513	3 254	517	430	327	242	584	400	324	425	31	426	636	77
Public	474	1 940	455	368	282	202	569	372	324	419	31	405	565	72
Church-related	33	809	40	16	5	40	10	23	—	6	—	14	49	5
Other private	6	505	22	46	40	—	5	5	—	—	—	7	22	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 219	28 950	4 793	7 632	2 402	2 914	5 294	6 130	3 319	5 013	185	4 590	6 174	1 330
Public	5 896	21 824	4 562	7 433	2 282	2 755	5 215	5 956	3 319	4 918	185	4 360	5 885	1 330
Church-related	316	5 111	158	176	46	152	75	174	—	88	—	92	270	—
Other private	6	2 015	73	74	7	7	4	—	—	—	—	138	19	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 386	12 277	1 974	3 028	945	1 230	2 231	2 232	1 434	2 351	63	1 795	2 245	458
Public	2 316	10 449	1 935	2 995	912	1 187	2 216	2 153	1 419	2 299	63	1 700	2 176	458
Church-related	40	1 356	29	33	33	43	15	79	3	14	—	48	59	—
Other private	30	472	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	47	10	—
College	908	8 586	791	1 478	365	358	568	639	370	786	5	616	1 226	100
Public	796	6 303	643	1 285	306	330	518	489	290	674	5	516	927	83

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 109	54 179	8 150	12 688	4 117	4 781	8 753	9 428	5 472	8 629	303	7 517	10 367	1 970
3 and 4 years old	115	1 088	131	129	66	44	116	63	23	70	19	123	116	11
5 and 6 years old	1 124	5 945	912	1 018	540	474	933	967	574	828	44	786	1 000	182
6 years old	758	3 197	526	633	278	285	530	609	294	508	13	429	514	117
7 to 13 years old	4 891	23 910	3 619	6 088	1 984	2 361	4 269	4 940	2 676	4 082	146	3 632	5 152	1 089
7 to 11 years old	3 434	17 303	2 544	4 280	1 416	1 761	3 103	3 621	1 799	2 843	93	2 599	3 751	814
12 to 13 years old	1 457	6 607	1 075	1 808	568	600	1 166	1 319	877	1 239	53	1 033	1 401	275
14 and 15 years old	1 429	6 364	1 287	1 808	536	656	1 342	1 272	897	1 414	24	1 206	1 292	222
14 years old	690	3 081	724	969	247	311	685	719	513	734	12	627	715	105
15 years old	739	3 283	839	839	289	345	657	553	384	680	12	579	577	117
16 and 17 years old	1 209	6 356	958	1 415	436	621	1 149	1 121	663	1 154	37	845	1 030	243
18 and 19 years old	538	3 490	453	893	214	233	493	528	296	489	26	392	695	103
20 and 21 years old	293	2 208	273	492	107	103	177	199	158	256	—	217	311	72
22 to 24 years old	169	1 385	209	337	50	74	107	157	97	114	—	111	167	6
25 to 34 years old	237	2 230	200	307	108	106	129	118	71	155	7	140	322	22
35 years old and over	104	1 203	108	201	76	109	38	63	17	67	—	65	282	20

Percent enrolled in school—	7.3	15.3	11.3	7.4	9.3	6.1	8.9	5.2	3.0	5.3	42.2	10.1	8.6	3.4
3 and 4 years old	73.5	84.3	83.6	72.8	77.4	74.3	71.3	74.6	82.0	74.6	88.0	72.0	86.4	63.4
5 and 6 years old	94.4	93.3	90.4	94.2	87.7	89.1	80.8	88.3	89.6	92.9	100.0	88.1	90.5	80.1
6 years old	95.5	97.5	97.1	96.4	98.0	92.5	95.0	96.8	96.3	96.9	90.7	96.2	98.6	96.2
7 to 13 years old	95.9	97.4	97.2	96.6	98.5	96.1	96.5	97.1	95.7	97.7	100.0	96.1	98.5	96.2
7 to 11 years old	94.6	97.7	96.8	95.9	96.6	83.4	91.0	96.0	97.4	95.0	77.9	96.5	98.9	96.2
12 and 13 years old	92.5	93.4	88.2	87.9	89.6	82.9	88.6	85.0	81.9	90.7	75.0	91.3	90.3	91.0
14 and 15 years old	91.0	94.4	92.7	91.9	87.0	88.9	92.1	88.7	93.9	90.7	60.0	97.4	91.4	91.3
14 years old	93.9	92.5	83.0	83.6	92.0	78.2	85.3	80.6	74.0	87.5	100.0	85.5	89.0	90.7
15 years old	77.7	88.3	72.2	77.9	81.6	68.1	72.7	69.1	68.0	71.5	63.8	69.5	81.9	74.5
16 and 17 years old	45.8	63.5	43.7	49.2	31.2	38.0	44.1	43.8	38.1	43.6	38.8	45.3	61.8	46.2
18 and 19 years old	27.7	41.7	25.5	30.3	13.1	15.7	15.4	19.6	26.6	21.5	—	25.5	34.3	29.4
20 and 21 years old	10.9	18.4	14.9	16.2	6.0	8.8	7.5	10.2	8.7	8.3	—	9.6	12.9	1.7
22 to 24 years old	5.3	8.5	5.3	5.3	4.0	5.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	4.5	3.5	7.5	2.0

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 730	12 696	2 362	3 632	1 220	1 525	2 699	2 827	1 752	2 735	125	2 080	2 381	549
United States Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 747	9 846	1 411	2 308	635	854	1 642	1 649	959	1 643	63	1 237	1 725	346
Employed	128	716	36	45	14	38	36	13	9	16	—	36	53	16
Unemployed	120	756	71	42	30	23	37	84	30	62	—	38	98	16
Not in labor force	1 499	8 374	1 304	2 221	591	793	1 569	1 552	920	1 565	63	1 163	1 574	314
Civilian, not enrolled in school	983	2 844	951	1 324	335	671	1 057	1 178	793	1 092	62	843	651	203
High school graduate	303	1 038	299	357	128	54	287	290	137	227	10	156	190	47
Employed	86	317	61	69	28	17	58	73	27	86	4	21	23	—
Unemployed	50	147	83	51	34	—	54	67	8	54	—	7	31	12
Not in labor force	167	574	155	237	66	37	175	150	102	87	6	128	136	35
Not high school graduate	680	1 806	652	967	207	617	770	888	656	865	52	687	461	156
Employed	117	248	85	76	18	20	78	47	55	62	23	97	38	18
Unemployed	91	294	142	65	38	85	81	194	36	181	9	45	19	11
Not in labor force	472	1 264	425	826	151	512	611	647	565	622	20	545	404	127

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	7 301	38 911	5 713	9 429	3 594	3 655	6 110	6 820	3 986	6 356	321	6 006	7 772	1 749
Elementary:	2 001	4 949	1 364	2 965	642	1 440	1 967	1 858	1 371	1 903	69	1 570	1 934	556
5 and 6 years	838	2 806	618	1 030	283	483	807	915	731	902	45	659	776	212
7 years	436	1 265	299	358	89	104	237	346	214	312	10	249	272	77
8 years	515	2 371	391	600	249	192	451	548	230	437	3	423	603	122
High school:	1 228	5 344	954	1 290	447	434	882	922	502	966	52	827	1 071	223
4 years	1 550	11 503	1 357	2 078	1 213	604	1 139	1 485	540	1 071	78	1 421	1 835	385
College:	521	5 543	393	553	356	244	291	389	250	358	9	447	721	132
4 years	122	3 271	181	289	150	81	242	247	97	273	38	227	284	24
5 or more years	90	1 859	156	266	165	73	94	110	51	134	17	183	276	18
Percent high school graduates	31.3	57.0	36.5	33.8	52.4	27.4	28.9	32.7	23.5	28.9	44.2	37.9	40.1	32.0

## Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	2 101	6 295	1 985	3 675	869	1 548	2 430	2 484	1 799	2 294	76	1 598	2 127	741
5 and 6 years	973	3 609	670	1 255	391	588	881	1 200	596	968	47	901	944	266
7 years	403	1 460	316	369	41	193	294	342	209	328	5	254	366	64
8 years	479	2 539	476	583	175	160	324	417	169	409	6	425	651	160
High school:	1 149	5 872	958	1 187	433	271	630	976	413	826	31	766	1 099	199
4 years	1 402	14 155	1 312	1 987	1 016	481	1 038	1 215	499	937	48	1 211	2 312	278



Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Concepción	Corolino	Cotoño	Coyey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Coomo	Comerio	Corozal	Culebro	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
College: 1 to 3 years -----	590	6 917	444	560	382	227	322	362	226	365	66	558	855	77
4 years -----	251	3 656	263	412	180	132	320	331	139	206	12	395	304	45
5 or more years -----	82	1 309	67	130	54	13	43	70	19	34	—	107	160	—
Percent high school graduates -----	31.3	56.8	32.1	30.4	46.1	23.6	27.4	26.7	21.7	24.2	43.3	36.5	41.2	21.9
Persons 25 years old and over -----	14 731	84 723	12 204	19 587	7 135	7 268	12 392	14 217	8 055	12 723	612	12 221	16 590	3 579
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----	27.8	13.3	27.4	33.9	21.2	41.1	35.5	30.5	39.4	33.0	23.7	25.9	24.5	36.2
High school graduates -----	31.3	56.9	34.2	32.0	49.3	25.5	28.2	29.6	22.6	26.6	43.8	37.2	40.7	26.8
4 or more years of college -----	3.7	11.9	5.5	5.6	7.7	4.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	5.1	10.9	7.5	6.2	2.4
Median years of school completed -----	8.6	12.2	9.0	8.1	11.8	6.2	7.2	7.9	6.3	7.5	9.9	9.0	9.7	7.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old -----	3 775	18 312	3 504	5 515	2 329	2 112	3 701	3 766	2 482	3 681	179	2 870	3 328	829
Percent: High school graduates -----	49.0	68.0	53.0	51.6	67.2	36.7	50.0	51.8	45.0	51.7	45.8	53.3	58.7	57.2
4 or more years of college -----	2.4	6.0	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.4	—	5.3	4.1	3.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old -----	1 786	8 540	1 762	2 737	1 320	1 024	1 754	1 853	1 220	1 862	74	1 414	1 556	413
Percent: High school graduates -----	44.6	62.1	43.5	47.3	65.9	30.4	47.0	51.5	47.0	46.1	56.8	42.4	53.9	52.8
4 or more years of college -----	1.4	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.3	—	1.2	2.4	3.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old -----	1 989	9 772	1 742	2 778	1 009	1 088	1 947	1 913	1 262	1 819	105	1 456	1 772	416
Percent: High school graduates -----	52.9	73.1	62.3	55.8	68.8	42.7	52.6	52.0	43.2	57.5	38.1	63.9	62.9	61.5
4 or more years of college -----	3.3	8.1	4.1	4.7	3.0	3.4	3.3	5.5	2.8	3.5	—	9.3	5.5	2.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING														
Male														
16 to 64 years -----	8 883	47 041	7 308	11 369	4 735	4 492	7 681	8 159	5 005	8 026	379	7 179	8 636	2 049
With vocational training -----	1 220	8 472	975	1 247	1 002	441	649	745	216	724	19	600	1 070	122
18 to 24 years -----	1 786	8 540	1 762	2 737	1 320	1 024	1 754	1 853	1 220	1 862	74	1 414	1 556	413
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 757	7 828	1 694	2 578	1 280	977	1 650	1 730	1 120	1 829	74	1 368	1 475	397
With vocational training -----	307	1 638	263	375	439	140	248	128	106	238	13	157	159	19
Worked in 1979 -----	170	1 023	107	220	376	83	109	71	40	138	7	97	90	10
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	54	388	36	17	54	22	33	4	23	39	—	11	17	—
High school vocational program -----	156	710	175	245	148	21	91	68	48	104	4	59	130	15
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	989	3 237	996	1 442	450	713	930	898	647	1 004	32	815	718	195
With vocational training -----	89	362	130	151	77	49	81	23	37	67	—	77	51	—
Worked in 1979 -----	49	161	24	53	55	13	16	—	11	31	—	35	17	—
25 to 64 years -----	6 278	34 886	4 896	7 707	3 123	2 964	5 081	5 515	3 315	5 364	274	5 188	6 386	1 466
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	5 933	28 458	4 467	7 054	2 757	2 743	4 661	5 039	3 071	4 900	222	4 671	5 692	1 388
With vocational training -----	762	5 645	583	746	499	243	298	495	83	389	6	349	797	97
Worked in 1979 -----	598	4 608	471	529	457	146	223	346	61	204	6	262	605	77
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	176	1 721	217	145	105	64	66	80	21	76	3	104	64	14
High school vocational program -----	321	1 991	214	394	78	70	126	175	51	107	3	96	458	52
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	4 039	13 484	2 856	4 608	1 277	1 990	3 350	3 356	2 399	3 570	138	2 967	3 386	916
With vocational training -----	155	984	142	199	76	49	96	100	21	137	—	78	165	16
Worked in 1979 -----	92	711	105	116	65	24	50	53	17	61	—	47	127	16
Female														
16 to 64 years -----	9 261	54 223	7 895	12 009	4 338	4 472	8 005	8 719	5 134	8 062	369	7 575	9 789	2 124
With vocational training -----	1 082	10 245	844	1 116	630	477	611	318	206	562	29	747	1 038	118
18 to 24 years -----	1 989	9 772	1 742	2 778	1 009	1 088	1 947	1 913	1 262	1 819	105	1 456	1 772	416
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 825	8 320	1 596	2 429	964	1 014	1 807	1 702	1 189	1 680	105	1 294	1 600	406
With vocational training -----	192	1 667	232	439	187	116	208	85	42	186	6	157	165	25
Worked in 1979 -----	83	743	115	177	119	72	55	26	26	54	6	64	64	12
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	64	620	68	48	26	22	57	22	5	19	—	43	47	12
High school vocational program -----	77	497	93	298	78	19	82	27	37	78	—	17	78	13
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	936	2 625	651	1 228	315	623	922	919	717	773	65	526	658	160
With vocational training -----	40	282	42	53	38	44	26	16	17	51	—	18	46	—
Worked in 1979 -----	14	62	11	10	24	10	—	16	17	—	—	—	9	—
25 to 64 years -----	6 535	40 869	5 477	8 340	3 087	2 976	5 324	5 975	3 367	5 430	237	5 481	7 454	1 552
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	6 115	34 442	5 089	7 697	2 769	2 757	4 865	5 500	3 203	5 070	209	4 820	6 767	1 488
With vocational training -----	797	7 259	505	567	389	249	292	181	143	278	23	448	743	77
Worked in 1979 -----	355	3 906	303	253	207	83	162	106	96	108	23	180	262	22
Type of school where vocational training was received: -----														
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	282	3 216	180	141	112	81	52	52	43	84	18	153	163	32
High school vocational program -----	146	1 704	178	240	69	13	104	59	46	71	—	73	287	28
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	4 254	15 473	3 476	5 331	1 472	2 161	3 611	4 055	2 510	3 910	118	3 230	3 932	1 152
With vocational training -----	252	1 241	147	103	55	96	56	46	19	93	—	85	101	25
Worked in 1979 -----	35	380	61	40	18	15	19	18	12	27	—	32	20	—

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynaba	Guraba	Hatilla	Hermi- gueras	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Óñez	Juncos	Lojas	Lares
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	5 108	12 780	6 277	26 645	6 620	8 542	3 950	14 263	10 887	4 303	14 244	7 213	5 774	7 561
Prekindergarten .....	46	193	27	677	51	9	66	331	72	27	96	74	42	19
Public .....	46	154	22	174	27	9	29	239	68	27	90	70	39	19
Church-related .....	—	5	5	147	16	—	28	28	4	—	6	4	3	—
Other private .....	—	34	—	356	8	—	9	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten .....	327	643	305	1 279	334	504	284	766	424	177	544	361	448	258
Public .....	322	563	263	741	294	455	226	667	385	177	512	342	430	226
Church-related .....	5	32	42	290	33	49	52	92	39	—	32	—	11	32
Other private .....	—	48	—	248	7	—	6	7	—	—	—	19	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	3 539	7 893	3 960	13 703	4 104	5 088	2 226	8 346	6 890	2 964	8 954	4 519	3 527	5 037
Public .....	3 457	7 399	3 872	8 895	4 012	4 843	2 019	7 854	6 462	2 964	8 682	4 442	3 396	4 962
Church-related .....	53	359	77	3 360	80	239	157	466	320	—	207	65	108	47
Other private .....	29	135	11	1 448	12	6	50	26	108	—	65	12	23	28
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	982	2 715	1 340	6 105	1 253	2 041	898	3 264	2 719	984	3 199	1 393	1 056	1 723
Public .....	954	2 656	1 315	3 972	1 210	1 984	792	3 079	2 526	984	3 070	1 366	991	1 709
Church-related .....	16	27	6	1 757	34	57	106	175	156	—	56	14	65	14
Other private .....	12	32	19	376	9	—	—	10	37	—	73	13	—	—
College .....	214	1 336	645	4 881	878	900	476	1 556	782	151	1 451	866	701	524
Public .....	194	1 100	449	3 641	718	711	374	1 468	700	115	1 080	739	545	425
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	5 108	12 780	6 277	26 645	6 620	8 542	3 950	14 263	10 887	4 303	14 244	7 213	5 774	7 561
3 and 4 years old .....	28	175	33	574	74	25	72	350	80	33	137	98	72	28
5 and 6 years old .....	552	1 383	644	2 598	671	852	419	1 639	855	446	1 320	797	758	595
6 years old .....	298	857	384	1 419	414	509	180	973	553	264	842	536	419	419
7 to 13 years old .....	2 964	6 379	3 115	11 253	3 363	4 193	1 919	6 632	5 785	2 350	7 226	3 598	2 881	4 113
7 to 11 years old .....	2 128	4 481	2 209	8 096	2 409	2 976	1 387	4 829	4 070	1 551	5 178	2 601	2 064	2 876
12 to 13 years old .....	836	1 898	906	3 157	954	1 217	532	1 803	1 715	799	2 048	997	817	1 237
14 and 15 years old .....	664	1 559	827	3 288	814	1 201	412	1 989	1 578	657	2 075	862	550	1 071
14 years old .....	329	870	453	1 705	452	588	213	1 030	761	406	1 026	484	260	585
15 years old .....	335	689	374	1 583	362	613	199	959	817	251	1 049	378	290	486
16 and 17 years old .....	486	1 428	673	3 102	665	1 008	423	1 334	1 251	518	1 628	737	643	796
18 and 19 years old .....	221	692	490	2 138	332	544	307	988	572	137	757	372	356	525
20 and 21 years old .....	98	303	174	1 191	170	268	140	419	293	34	364	196	250	160
22 to 24 years old .....	46	330	121	922	155	161	81	313	160	10	303	109	96	109
25 to 34 years old .....	36	385	136	920	272	197	90	393	183	76	331	311	126	113
35 years old and over .....	13	146	64	659	104	93	87	206	130	42	103	133	42	51
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old .....	2.7	9.5	3.6	19.2	7.2	2.0	13.6	15.6	5.1	4.6	6.0	8.1	7.8	2.3
5 and 6 years old .....	73.4	72.3	70.8	83.3	73.3	66.7	73.3	76.8	60.2	65.7	65.2	73.5	71.2	57.5
6 years old .....	92.8	86.2	80.0	94.3	93.9	85.5	91.4	97.4	74.3	82.5	88.9	89.6	87.8	86.7
7 to 13 years old .....	95.9	97.0	96.1	99.0	96.7	95.9	95.1	97.4	76.5	96.6	95.7	96.7	97.3	94.9
7 to 11 years old .....	96.8	97.3	96.0	98.7	97.0	96.1	94.5	97.4	77.1	97.3	95.6	97.9	98.3	94.9
12 and 13 years old .....	93.7	96.1	96.3	99.6	96.1	95.6	96.7	97.5	95.2	95.2	96.2	93.6	94.7	95.1
14 and 15 years old .....	84.8	84.4	85.1	94.1	83.1	86.2	86.2	89.5	85.8	79.8	93.4	82.5	81.0	78.8
14 years old .....	88.9	91.3	91.5	96.0	91.1	86.6	91.4	94.0	87.9	88.6	95.6	89.6	84.4	87.8
15 years old .....	81.1	77.1	78.4	92.1	74.9	85.7	81.2	85.2	83.9	68.8	91.3	74.9	78.2	70.1
16 and 17 years old .....	64.5	71.1	71.7	84.3	70.7	71.8	81.3	76.2	71.7	69.6	73.3	64.9	80.4	64.5
18 and 19 years old .....	44.6	47.4	60.2	65.2	34.5	52.8	58.3	58.3	43.2	23.8	45.0	42.4	54.6	44.9
20 and 21 years old .....	22.5	23.8	23.5	42.2	19.4	31.4	34.1	30.4	23.9	7.0	22.7	21.4	35.1	18.8
22 to 24 years old .....	5.7	15.5	11.7	23.0	11.7	12.1	13.4	13.1	9.5	1.4	14.5	9.3	10.4	8.7
25 to 34 years old .....	1.3	6.8	4.5	7.6	7.4	4.8	4.4	5.4	3.5	3.9	5.7	8.0	3.8	3.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	1 249	3 468	1 753	6 956	1 901	2 433	1 042	3 446	3 070	1 320	3 905	2 013	1 452	2 403
United States Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	707	2 120	1 163	5 234	997	1 552	730	2 322	1 823	655	2 385	1 109	999	1 321
Employed .....	9	99	30	305	37	58	38	94	29	28	30	40	43	46
Unemployed .....	35	91	25	180	41	122	29	53	75	10	14	45	74	118
Not in labor force .....	663	1 930	1 108	4 749	919	1 372	663	2 175	1 719	617	2 341	1 024	882	1 157
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	542	1 348	590	1 716	904	881	312	1 124	1 247	665	1 506	904	453	1 082
High school graduate .....	120	338	110	486	297	230	78	278	285	144	337	240	117	159
Employed .....	77	48	19	220	39	64	11	108	78	24	50	74	43	17
Unemployed .....	—	91	28	53	46	47	4	19	27	22	107	18	24	44
Not in labor force .....	43	199	63	213	212	119	63	151	180	98	180	148	50	98
Not high school graduate .....	422	1 010	480	1 230	607	651	234	846	962	521	1 169	664	336	923
Employed .....	27	79	44	228	76	94	44	101	83	49	78	73	43	88
Unemployed .....	22	161	63	109	46	107	7	128	165	112	137	64	55	58
Not in labor force .....	373	770	373	893	485	450	183	617	714	360	954	527	238	777
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Male, 25 years old and over .....	4 423	8 871	4 866	19 498	5 891	6 869	3 591	10 622	8 656	3 136	9 023	6 194	5 414	6 038
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	1 098	2 200	1 275	3 171	1 925	2 411	918	2 775	2 801	1 202	2 680	2 218	1 479	2 412
5 and 6 years .....	564	975	636	1 669	687	893	351	1 023	1 269	391	982	832	739	1 024
7 years .....	217	369	165	655	234	257	150	545	354	154	471	333	213	207
8 years .....	356	697	371	1 084	334	413	248	626	570	196	688	456	409	390
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	790	1 450	667	1 927	769	1 069	381	1 455	1 185	381	1 361	753	807	710
4 years .....	924	2 024	1 081	3 760	1 408	1 184	999	2 566	1 522	560	1 849	1 043	1 078	700
College: 1 to 3 years .....	264	660	411	2 171	339	345	305	793	478	148	546	321	377	330
4 years .....	112	282	221	2 389	115	190	103	530	309	60	297	140	245	181
5 or more years .....	98	214	39	2 672	80	107	136	309	168	44	149	98	67	84
Percent high school graduates .....	31.6	35.8	36.0	56.4	33.0	26.6	43.0	39.5	28.6	25.9	31.5	25.9	32.6	21.4
Female, 25 years old and over .....	4 845	9 374	5 091	22 049	5 796	7 380	4 087	11 624	9 660	3 144	9 597	6 578	5 865	6 349
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	1 463	2 474	1 560	3 816	1 686	2 908	1 017	3 156	3 578	1 291	3 123	2 286	1 984	2 929
5 and 6 years .....	846	980	683	1 851	791	1 069	533	1 255	1 496	340	1 129	938	787	959
7 years .....	269	418	286	668	299	341	104	422	452	68	396	284	295	307
8 years .....	327	683	373	1 275	326	339	175	725	473	185	595	417	389	327
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	558	1 489	506	1 929	774	937	469	1 376	1 065	218	1 295	840	748	570
4 years .....	835	2 162	989	4 640	1 184	1 051	1 099	2 621	1 584	733	1 797	1 041	1 044	663



Table 82. **Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Municipios**

	Guánico	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lares
College: 1 to 3 years .....	308	620	347	3 524	398	390	351	1 093	532	119	713	403	319	340
4 years .....	160	435	293	2 883	222	266	255	763	385	157	478	240	239	173
5 or more years .....	79	113	54	1 463	116	79	84	213	95	33	71	129	60	81
Percent high school graduates .....	28.5	35.5	33.1	56.7	33.1	24.2	43.8	40.3	26.9	33.1	31.9	27.6	28.3	19.8
<b>Persons 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>9 268</b>	<b>18 245</b>	<b>9 957</b>	<b>41 547</b>	<b>11 687</b>	<b>14 249</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>18 316</b>	<b>6 280</b>	<b>18 620</b>	<b>12 772</b>	<b>11 279</b>	<b>12 387</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	27.6	25.6	28.5	16.8	30.9	37.3	25.2	26.7	34.8	39.7	31.2	35.3	30.7	43.1
High school graduates .....	30.0	35.7	34.5	56.6	33.0	25.3	43.4	40.0	27.7	29.5	31.7	26.7	30.4	20.6
4 or more years of college .....	4.8	5.7	6.1	22.6	4.6	4.5	7.5	8.2	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.2
Median years of school completed .....	8.3	9.3	8.5	12.3	8.3	6.8	9.8	9.4	7.0	6.8	8.4	7.2	8.2	5.9
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>4 855</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>10 105</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>2 964</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>3 276</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	39.8	51.1	47.1	67.7	59.9	51.0	53.5	55.6	47.6	42.5	53.1	52.4	52.3	38.0
4 or more years of college .....	2.1	3.0	3.9	8.1	2.7	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.4	1.2	2.7	4.1	4.2	2.0
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>4 836</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 521</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	35.4	44.7	43.1	63.1	57.8	41.2	48.5	45.4	41.3	38.2	50.4	49.3	47.5	34.3
4 or more years of college .....	0.7	1.7	1.4	6.3	0.7	2.6	2.8	3.7	0.8	—	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.4
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 755</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	43.8	56.9	51.1	72.0	62.2	61.0	58.0	65.3	53.2	47.2	55.5	55.0	56.5	41.2
4 or more years of college .....	3.4	4.2	6.4	9.7	4.9	3.1	6.6	4.3	1.9	2.6	3.5	6.2	5.5	1.7
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
<b>16 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>10 703</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>23 692</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>7 972</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>12 332</b>	<b>10 019</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>7 068</b>	<b>6 035</b>	<b>7 109</b>
With vocational training .....	310	1 430	513	2 203	588	634	619	1 728	699	127	1 048	826	658	256
<b>18 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>4 836</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 521</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	797	2 175	1 240	4 330	1 609	1 495	681	2 458	1 903	933	2 452	1 344	989	1 474
With vocational training .....	94	311	87	513	199	178	114	537	162	10	304	281	146	52
Worked in 1979 .....	46	144	48	364	159	89	82	250	105	10	181	136	88	20
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	—	50	6	117	22	—	6	32	15	—	12	42	—	6
High school vocational program .....	64	171	38	232	95	108	108	277	92	10	142	124	106	10
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	541	1 265	730	1 785	702	958	371	1 449	1 164	580	1 259	704	554	1 000
With vocational training .....	21	134	26	168	25	83	45	248	56	—	74	106	47	34
Worked in 1979 .....	6	41	13	96	25	40	32	108	34	—	17	42	30	15
<b>25 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>7 248</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>17 110</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>5 732</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>8 856</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>5 107</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>4 891</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 387	6 616	3 558	11 648	4 653	5 348	2 705	7 848	6 510	2 341	6 922	4 770	4 146	4 547
With vocational training .....	189	959	381	1 303	335	395	454	1 005	425	111	657	449	414	186
Worked in 1979 .....	141	707	284	993	258	284	398	738	326	102	542	259	343	129
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	59	89	90	534	45	56	95	131	69	22	44	65	77	39
High school vocational program .....	69	585	157	435	198	218	269	408	175	40	349	168	171	44
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	2 305	4 197	2 243	6 647	3 035	3 934	1 523	4 802	4 719	1 734	4 764	3 554	2 802	3 633
With vocational training .....	55	313	65	202	96	152	110	277	83	30	110	235	93	46
Worked in 1979 .....	41	216	36	113	65	95	97	189	77	30	85	123	63	31
<b>Female</b>														
<b>16 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>11 043</b>	<b>5 975</b>	<b>26 410</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>8 568</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>13 682</b>	<b>11 074</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>11 906</b>	<b>7 652</b>	<b>6 535</b>	<b>7 497</b>
With vocational training .....	257	1 280	527	2 637	329	460	649	1 509	577	110	782	666	459	213
<b>18 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 755</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	859	2 323	1 153	4 340	1 369	1 486	715	2 556	2 155	824	2 630	1 427	1 090	1 675
With vocational training .....	73	290	98	493	109	139	59	415	161	29	203	108	86	60
Worked in 1979 .....	11	61	20	283	54	76	36	222	92	20	75	42	49	30
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	32	28	22	248	36	50	—	72	—	5	36	6	19	—
High school vocational program .....	13	194	38	144	42	43	37	114	113	24	86	21	49	30
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	509	1 107	637	1 477	565	619	343	973	1 056	451	1 265	708	538	1 032
With vocational training .....	41	85	17	20	11	29	15	90	26	—	22	44	5	19
Worked in 1979 .....	—	6	—	9	6	15	10	35	5	—	11	9	—	6
<b>25 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>7 635</b>	<b>4 154</b>	<b>19 208</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>9 948</b>	<b>7 993</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>5 205</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 755	6 988	3 735	14 158	4 475	5 739	3 082	8 766	7 399	2 435	7 290	5 071	4 585	4 845
With vocational training .....	138	824	361	1 748	202	274	537	900	351	67	503	417	325	109
Worked in 1979 .....	60	407	149	829	103	151	389	386	186	43	291	114	204	48
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	73	173	144	971	22	68	174	262	72	38	142	87	162	27
High school vocational program .....	42	385	82	364	105	103	283	228	112	14	125	39	93	60
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	2 725	4 475	2 506	7 261	3 033	4 409	1 781	5 362	5 487	1 624	5 061	3 741	3 349	3 985
With vocational training .....	15	244	53	247	36	63	129	223	61	21	99	207	36	39
Worked in 1979 .....	7	84	11	82	9	11	69	39	41	5	43	26	23	11

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Municipios

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Las Moros	Las Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Moyagüez	Moca	Morovis	Naguabo	Noranjito	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>6 544</b>	<b>6 642</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>9 847</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>29 840</b>	<b>8 607</b>	<b>6 828</b>	<b>5 774</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>5 728</b>
Prekindergarten	11	76	103	34	68	—	26	350	27	—	21	39	39	38
Public	11	61	87	20	54	—	26	144	23	—	21	39	39	30
Church-related	—	8	7	8	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	—	7	9	6	14	—	—	139	4	—	—	—	—	8
Kindergarten	68	387	436	307	471	72	186	1 290	352	286	268	269	321	349
Public	68	363	411	228	391	72	186	983	346	278	260	269	316	327
Church-related	—	13	25	26	13	—	—	262	—	8	8	—	5	—
Other private	—	11	—	53	67	—	—	45	6	—	—	—	—	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 467	3 719	3 955	2 818	6 108	1 198	2 551	14 617	5 591	4 369	3 719	4 219	3 938	3 273
Public	1 461	3 655	3 886	2 708	5 721	1 191	2 551	12 688	5 546	4 337	3 686	4 167	3 846	3 244
Church-related	6	31	57	63	348	—	—	1 809	45	32	33	52	62	16
Other private	—	33	12	47	39	7	—	120	—	—	—	—	30	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	472	1 598	1 650	944	2 173	380	719	6 219	1 859	1 732	1 157	1 683	1 607	1 502
Public	472	1 598	1 640	916	2 029	380	719	5 411	1 839	1 707	1 150	1 625	1 607	1 495
Church-related	—	—	7	28	131	—	—	771	20	—	7	58	—	—
Other private	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	37	—	25	—	—	—	7
College	118	764	498	453	1 027	100	261	7 364	778	441	609	526	472	566
Public	76	649	397	395	789	87	172	6 105	697	359	537	417	423	521
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>6 544</b>	<b>6 642</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>9 847</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>29 840</b>	<b>8 607</b>	<b>6 828</b>	<b>5 774</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>5 728</b>
3 and 4 years old	5	66	118	48	59	—	—	340	33	4	32	40	35	62
5 and 6 years old	199	715	738	611	973	161	444	2 592	922	595	591	631	705	565
6 years old	117	385	378	325	553	123	259	1 471	630	405	370	413	439	293
7 to 13 years old	1 137	3 012	3 177	2 194	4 951	944	1 855	11 952	4 489	3 495	2 926	3 452	3 077	2 699
7 to 11 years old	843	2 216	2 343	1 572	3 633	670	1 395	8 430	3 163	2 471	2 094	2 489	2 263	1 868
12 to 13 years old	294	796	834	622	1 318	274	460	3 522	1 326	1 024	832	963	814	831
14 and 15 years old	302	956	923	603	1 449	268	506	3 487	1 206	1 104	860	936	1 014	835
14 years old	126	513	486	280	730	147	256	1 865	558	616	433	474	535	442
15 years old	176	443	437	323	719	121	250	1 622	648	488	427	462	479	393
16 and 17 years old	239	781	778	465	951	208	487	3 015	799	845	551	886	810	725
18 and 19 years old	104	318	408	213	611	77	171	3 186	522	371	299	375	347	384
20 and 21 years old	39	236	209	146	319	33	97	2 536	245	160	221	240	226	229
22 to 24 years old	28	187	83	90	146	47	41	328	182	103	100	105	83	98
25 to 34 years old	47	200	171	107	191	7	41	972	143	76	113	65	29	92
35 years old and over	36	73	37	79	197	5	59	432	66	75	81	6	51	39
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
3 and 4 years old	46.5	66.4	77.1	83.2	68.9	65.4	68.4	75.7	66.2	72.5	71.3	70.2	65.6	69.7
5 and 6 years old	57.4	81.2	89.4	91.5	81.8	91.8	89.0	90.2	83.1	91.0	92.5	79.6	82.1	76.7
6 years old	93.0	96.7	96.0	96.9	95.8	93.7	96.5	97.1	93.5	94.9	95.5	96.6	94.7	90.2
7 to 13 years old	92.9	97.7	96.4	97.6	96.2	92.9	95.8	97.6	96.2	95.8	95.6	96.1	95.6	90.1
7 to 11 years old	93.3	94.2	94.8	95.1	94.8	95.8	98.7	97.9	97.8	92.8	95.2	97.8	92.3	90.4
12 and 13 years old	76.8	85.8	87.4	94.2	87.5	79.8	87.7	87.0	78.6	90.8	87.8	86.8	91.9	88.2
14 and 15 years old	78.3	86.7	88.8	95.9	91.7	76.6	90.8	92.7	81.5	94.0	87.3	84.5	94.7	89.5
14 years old	75.9	84.9	85.9	92.8	83.6	84.0	88.7	81.3	76.3	87.0	88.2	89.4	89.0	86.8
15 years old	59.5	80.7	73.2	75.6	69.6	74.3	69.7	81.4	61.4	72.3	69.6	73.6	70.8	76.4
16 and 17 years old	29.7	44.6	45.0	47.7	47.5	24.7	38.1	66.8	39.5	41.0	44.6	37.2	40.8	51.3
18 and 19 years old	11.8	32.4	26.5	31.0	25.7	16.1	23.1	55.6	21.9	20.4	28.9	25.5	31.2	32.8
20 and 21 years old	6.3	14.5	6.4	13.3	7.7	11.7	8.2	25.9	12.7	8.9	11.7	7.7	8.3	12.8
22 to 24 years old	3.7	5.5	5.4	4.8	3.6	0.7	2.7	7.2	3.4	2.7	3.8	1.8	1.2	4.1

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>8 469</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 697</b>
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	343	1 099	1 186	678	1 562	285	658	6 201	1 321	1 216	850	1 261	1 157	1 109
Employed	12	41	44	44	44	7	12	404	63	16	11	27	16	9
Unemployed	24	25	87	66	66	9	25	471	86	14	46	6	21	—
Not in labor force	307	1 033	1 064	586	1 452	269	621	5 326	1 172	1 186	793	1 228	1 120	1 100
Civilian, not enrolled in school	409	582	784	384	1 090	307	490	2 268	1 303	856	609	951	838	588
High school graduate	54	117	140	77	202	73	87	534	248	146	92	190	245	132
Employed	28	50	29	34	27	13	23	162	90	17	14	55	21	15
Unemployed	12	20	31	—	72	37	—	100	47	—	6	35	37	32
Not in labor force	14	47	80	43	103	23	64	272	111	129	72	100	187	85
Not high school graduate	355	465	644	307	888	234	403	1 734	1 055	710	517	761	593	456
Employed	29	72	71	36	135	29	48	183	151	65	40	91	19	19
Unemployed	47	65	87	39	171	45	75	407	192	103	69	78	47	26
Not in labor force	279	328	486	232	582	160	280	1 144	712	542	408	592	527	411

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>8 819</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>22 471</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 174</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>3 890</b>
Elementary:	888	1 856	831	882	2 719	527	1 018	5 266	2 427	1 676	2 049	1 712	1 321	1 438
5 and 6 years	355	768	511	416	1 086	252	312	2 715	986	675	575	822	641	527
7 years	83	268	194	113	453	76	125	880	187	201	219	268	142	139
8 years	102	333	387	211	554	153	156	1 490	442	322	334	331	311	239
High school:	226	620	768	620	1 134	196	286	3 080	663	488	601	728	590	462
4 years	251	967	1 154	849	1 879	222	494	4 313	951	610	941	1 005	635	730
College:	84	270	312	287	587	72	97	1 857	293	267	256	354	133	176
4 years	22	163	78	117	296	22	56	1 330	208	179	186	124	168	126
5 or more years	23	88	30	81	111	22	36	1 540	133	52	13	61	47	53
Percent high school graduates	18.7	27.9	36.9	37.3	32.6	21.9	26.5	40.2	25.2	24.8	27.0	28.6	24.6	27.9
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>9 704</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>26 860</b>	<b>6 423</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>5 141</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>3 962</b>
Elementary:	951	1 839	1 038	1 011	3 418	628	1 173	7 035	2 716	1 851	2 036	1 902	1 790	1 462
5 and 6 years	388	803	593	393	1 282	284	341	3 477	1 056	658	596	925	678	554
7 years	52	333	243	162	350	34	142	1 181	246	227	215	195	178	125
8 years	128	307	329	297	565	62	150	1 723	362	255	264	274	231	185
High school:	217	675	707	505	1 160	156	264	3 656	557	500	542	628	417	587
4 years	239	901	1 038	883	1 876	254	379	5 394	869	548	920	830	399	608



Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Los Moros	Los Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Mounabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Moravís	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Patillas
College: 1 to 3 years .....	67	341	302	289	518	60	206	2 116	281	242	320	367	126	233
4 years .....	40	220	236	169	464	47	53	1 551	280	159	179	241	149	150
5 or more years .....	—	51	44	71	71	—	27	727	56	23	69	52	27	58
Percent high school graduates .....	16.6	27.7	35.8	37.4	30.2	23.7	24.3	36.4	23.1	21.8	28.9	27.5	17.5	26.5
<b>Persons 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>10 803</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>7 356</b>	<b>18 523</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>49 331</b>	<b>12 713</b>	<b>8 933</b>	<b>10 315</b>	<b>10 819</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>7 852</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	44.7	34.2	21.3	25.7	33.1	37.7	41.2	24.9	40.5	39.5	39.6	33.4	39.0	36.9
High school graduates .....	17.6	27.8	36.3	37.3	31.3	22.8	25.4	38.2	24.2	23.3	28.0	28.0	21.1	27.2
4 or more years of college .....	2.1	4.8	4.4	6.0	5.1	3.0	3.2	10.4	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9
Median years of school completed .....	5.6	7.2	9.4	9.4	7.9	6.4	6.4	9.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.9
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>14 450</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 214</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	28.6	55.5	46.1	50.7	49.6	36.1	47.5	64.4	45.9	43.0	44.7	51.8	50.2	52.9
4 or more years of college .....	0.5	3.8	1.9	4.1	3.2	2.6	4.0	5.8	1.7	1.8	3.3	5.5	1.9	1.1
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>7 400</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>1 035</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	31.5	46.6	37.2	43.3	45.3	39.6	42.8	64.6	44.6	40.7	41.9	49.3	45.5	45.2
4 or more years of college .....	—	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	0.9	7.3	5.0	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.0
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old .....</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 179</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	25.7	63.8	55.3	56.7	53.8	33.0	52.1	64.2	47.2	45.3	47.3	54.5	55.5	59.7
4 or more years of college .....	1.0	5.8	2.2	5.6	5.1	4.1	0.9	6.5	1.6	1.9	3.9	9.0	2.7	1.2
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
16 to 64 years .....	2 383	6 325	5 699	4 073	10 174	1 810	3 045	27 788	7 801	5 752	5 579	6 891	5 155	4 590
With vocational training .....	171	632	719	543	1 401	117	255	4 250	461	267	548	442	148	368
18 to 24 years .....	549	1 309	1 514	720	2 199	432	675	7 400	1 864	1 444	1 094	1 693	1 370	1 035
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	543	1 225	1 475	704	2 100	421	622	6 289	1 764	1 400	1 031	1 595	1 333	995
With vocational training .....	38	151	177	118	467	26	42	1 068	176	73	140	164	39	126
Worked in 1979 .....	7	79	125	49	194	26	37	654	118	31	48	72	—	42
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	—	21	38	23	67	—	—	56	19	6	18	42	11	8
High school vocational program .....	12	97	97	76	140	26	27	809	113	52	62	39	28	75
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	376	699	951	408	1 202	261	386	2 623	1 032	857	636	858	746	567
With vocational training .....	13	79	46	64	210	5	15	347	64	37	75	25	—	64
Worked in 1979 .....	7	29	28	37	69	5	15	156	37	6	17	—	—	12
25 to 64 years .....	1 628	4 547	3 668	3 006	7 335	1 248	2 017	18 501	5 256	3 727	4 105	4 551	3 259	3 026
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	1 565	4 233	3 497	2 763	6 796	1 192	1 904	15 180	4 852	3 385	3 856	4 295	3 002	2 807
With vocational training .....	101	431	526	387	708	84	176	2 512	217	173	341	214	105	218
Worked in 1979 .....	74	348	409	232	538	62	95	2 017	173	96	225	142	72	162
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	30	76	94	58	177	—	17	392	17	58	68	90	13	7
High school vocational program .....	23	203	286	215	185	54	99	1 519	116	35	135	68	23	86
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	1 252	3 069	2 138	1 699	4 521	946	1 344	9 905	3 734	2 651	2 771	3 026	2 289	2 043
With vocational training .....	21	118	130	121	194	30	33	689	61	49	104	56	27	58
Worked in 1979 .....	14	81	95	75	108	13	7	494	38	31	60	23	13	35
<b>Female</b>														
16 to 64 years .....	2 538	6 624	5 958	4 385	11 096	1 936	3 266	30 849	8 160	5 796	5 825	6 781	5 138	4 813
With vocational training .....	170	352	895	434	1 542	74	210	4 256	406	155	488	280	130	345
18 to 24 years .....	575	1 422	1 475	873	2 229	488	693	7 050	2 010	1 407	1 194	1 625	1 210	1 179
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	562	1 291	1 397	798	2 047	435	672	5 960	1 908	1 323	1 126	1 432	1 137	1 083
With vocational training .....	44	72	274	96	356	10	58	866	96	51	94	58	37	100
Worked in 1979 .....	11	18	136	64	152	10	17	403	41	30	28	38	4	49
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	—	24	90	27	36	—	11	150	26	17	44	12	10	11
High school vocational program .....	19	38	137	33	90	10	17	556	20	—	22	33	5	36
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	427	515	659	378	1 029	327	332	2 525	1 062	769	629	740	538	475
With vocational training .....	—	6	55	3	108	—	6	235	34	4	38	—	5	14
Worked in 1979 .....	—	—	24	—	23	—	6	68	3	—	9	—	—	8
25 to 64 years .....	1 767	4 703	3 937	3 244	8 141	1 298	2 227	21 983	5 530	3 802	4 219	4 600	3 310	3 214
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	1 720	4 361	3 630	2 936	7 393	1 241	2 089	19 370	5 153	3 535	3 876	4 179	3 101	2 956
With vocational training .....	97	274	572	292	980	54	138	2 852	278	67	295	124	52	207
Worked in 1979 .....	36	167	340	125	383	29	99	1 628	110	47	146	65	14	151
Type of school where vocational training was received:														
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	29	102	198	65	187	20	56	791	57	32	47	28	9	35
High school vocational program .....	14	56	206	157	206	—	47	1 442	150	10	71	27	—	93
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	1 421	3 212	2 329	1 860	5 253	943	1 569	12 691	4 075	2 847	2 775	3 115	2 612	2 195
With vocational training .....	33	41	67	64	424	8	25	750	89	8	121	—	18	39
Worked in 1979 .....	6	30	42	20	94	8	12	319	17	8	36	—	—	23

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Penuelos	Ponce	Quebrodillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Solinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 267	59 196	5 828	3 245	10 720	5 847	8 083	10 312	126 213	9 986	10 015
Prekindergarten	16	687	62	41	70	36	39	141	3 277	62	54
Public	16	407	47	34	59	29	39	40	1 558	55	42
Church-related	—	153	15	7	11	—	—	28	592	—	—
Other private	—	127	—	—	—	7	—	73	1 127	7	12
Kindergarten	271	3 082	273	125	688	330	417	353	6 371	465	392
Public	260	2 194	212	125	603	330	405	256	4 098	412	383
Church-related	—	680	61	—	59	—	12	69	1 315	43	9
Other private	11	208	—	—	26	—	—	28	958	10	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 978	33 580	3 558	2 119	6 486	3 465	5 191	5 403	59 485	6 225	6 241
Public	3 942	28 835	3 393	2 119	6 109	3 279	5 072	5 089	43 405	6 178	6 162
Church-related	32	893	165	—	325	158	92	274	12 011	31	79
Other private	4	852	—	—	52	28	27	40	4 069	16	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 493	13 167	1 413	711	2 271	1 320	1 612	2 128	27 049	2 307	2 355
Public	1 479	11 618	1 390	711	2 249	1 278	1 563	1 889	20 173	2 264	2 311
Church-related	14	1 224	23	—	18	30	—	180	5 462	24	29
Other private	—	325	—	—	4	12	49	59	1 414	19	15
College	509	8 680	522	249	1 205	696	824	2 287	30 031	927	973
Public	424	5 017	431	225	1 023	522	666	1 218	22 641	841	780
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 267	59 196	5 828	3 245	10 720	5 847	8 083	10 312	126 213	9 986	10 015
3 and 4 years old	63	693	41	28	111	34	81	81	2 887	78	68
5 and 6 years old	412	6 009	455	290	1 278	594	825	849	12 155	956	861
6 years old	412	3 449	221	172	763	326	499	485	6 428	623	556
7 to 13 years old	2 991	27 477	2 920	1 719	5 250	2 895	4 229	4 368	48 397	4 898	5 050
7 to 11 years old	2 055	19 756	2 126	1 257	3 986	2 168	3 204	3 182	34 098	3 358	3 611
12 to 13 years old	936	7 721	794	462	1 264	727	1 025	1 264	14 299	1 540	1 439
14 and 15 years old	1 027	7 470	844	471	1 418	790	1 028	1 313	14 897	1 445	1 475
14 years old	549	4 024	419	254	790	423	504	670	7 375	729	796
15 years old	478	3 446	425	217	628	367	524	643	7 522	716	679
16 and 17 years old	704	6 329	663	376	1 024	572	864	977	13 224	1 100	1 146
18 and 19 years old	379	4 014	473	179	701	332	380	950	10 237	695	610
20 and 21 years old	176	2 619	160	58	282	259	209	794	7 779	353	273
22 to 24 years old	105	1 914	69	47	251	106	167	432	6 329	159	141
25 to 34 years old	98	1 684	107	50	244	177	190	355	6 672	171	296
35 years old and over	93	987	96	27	161	88	110	193	3 636	131	95
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	6.5	8.1	4.2	6.3	8.2	4.0	6.9	6.2	19.6	5.8	4.5
5 and 6 years old	72.8	74.4	58.0	64.0	78.6	77.3	72.7	69.2	85.9	67.5	59.4
6 years old	87.1	87.6	68.2	83.5	91.7	92.9	89.6	89.2	93.8	91.9	76.5
7 to 13 years old	97.3	96.7	95.4	98.6	96.6	97.0	94.3	95.7	97.4	96.1	93.8
7 to 11 years old	97.0	96.7	96.1	99.3	97.2	97.5	95.1	96.1	97.6	97.3	95.0
12 and 13 years old	97.9	96.7	93.6	96.9	94.8	95.4	91.9	94.7	97.0	93.5	90.8
14 and 15 years old	95.4	89.0	85.9	84.6	90.8	88.7	81.5	92.5	92.8	86.4	84.6
14 years old	96.0	92.7	91.1	93.0	93.5	92.6	84.4	97.5	94.6	82.6	88.6
15 years old	94.7	85.1	81.3	76.4	87.6	84.6	78.9	87.7	91.0	90.6	80.3
16 and 17 years old	79.7	74.3	72.2	69.2	72.2	77.9	65.1	76.1	81.5	64.7	69.6
18 and 19 years old	46.7	54.5	55.8	39.9	54.3	47.1	42.8	62.5	62.7	48.9	47.7
20 and 21 years old	25.5	40.0	23.5	15.2	32.9	42.8	23.9	59.3	47.6	27.6	25.7
22 to 24 years old	10.4	19.1	8.0	9.3	15.5	11.3	13.7	25.4	26.4	10.6	8.3
25 to 34 years old	3.7	6.2	3.8	3.0	4.6	5.8	5.3	7.8	10.4	3.9	6.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 695	15 886	1 765	992	2 709	1 439	2 215	2 803	32 563	3 123	2 924
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 083	10 343	1 136	555	1 725	904	1 237	1 927	23 461	1 795	1 756
Employed	26	375	43	7	97	24	24	102	1 555	59	35
Unemployed	62	461	45	29	84	25	21	115	1 269	44	48
Not in labor force	995	9 507	1 048	519	1 544	855	1 192	1 710	20 637	1 692	1 673
Civilian, not enrolled in school	612	5 543	629	437	978	529	971	876	9 089	1 328	1 168
High school graduate	116	992	111	134	287	157	248	230	2 689	187	239
Employed	15	221	34	43	54	28	26	72	683	30	42
Unemployed	21	246	10	29	57	52	17	33	348	29	56
Not in labor force	80	525	67	62	176	77	205	125	1 658	128	141
Not high school graduate	496	4 551	518	303	691	372	723	646	6 400	1 141	929
Employed	25	372	45	29	52	32	46	73	728	116	142
Unemployed	19	790	56	57	112	97	81	80	1 061	161	72
Not in labor force	452	3 389	417	217	527	243	596	493	4 611	864	715
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 131	41 920	4 532	2 792	8 240	4 953	5 817	7 954	108 513	7 293	8 513
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 304	9 203	1 296	949	1 948	1 456	1 683	2 283	16 829	3 032	2 842
5 and 6 years	446	4 148	699	430	926	600	667	969	8 548	801	1 525
7 years	223	1 959	307	160	391	180	313	301	3 744	371	413
8 years	291	3 131	309	279	644	239	365	421	7 946	483	485
High school:											
1 to 3 years	659	5 712	551	333	1 280	634	938	973	12 168	903	1 039
4 years	826	9 123	918	440	2 021	1 158	1 777	1 653	23 019	948	1 203
College:											
1 to 3 years	238	3 965	240	92	635	395	338	535	12 915	402	600
4 years	123	2 618	151	87	266	173	168	393	11 596	244	248
5 or more years	21	2 061	61	22	129	118	68	426	11 718	109	158
Percent high school graduates	29.2	42.4	30.2	23.0	37.0	37.2	31.8	37.8	54.6	23.4	25.9
Female, 25 years old and over	4 249	48 096	4 817	3 135	8 526	5 559	6 242	8 853	135 788	7 652	9 096
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 459	11 843	1 608	1 224	1 921	1 959	1 849	2 598	23 869	3 316	3 701
5 and 6 years	565	5 118	816	504	1 024	737	824	1 188	12 077	1 040	1 590
7 years	240	1 888	264	181	404	236	263	381	4 239	286	393
8 years	426	3 178	302	199	684	287	360	603	9 385	371	474
High school:											
1 to 3 years	409	6 035	589	339	1 274	570	896	1 044	13 897	940	850
4 years	645	10 137	682	461	2 129	949	1 268	1 792	30 983	1 008	995



Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
College: 1 to 3 years -----	329	4 890	306	163	760	521	445	562	18 962	376	526
4 years -----	134	3 614	166	47	276	228	283	435	14 534	251	496
5 or more years -----	42	1 393	84	17	54	72	54	250	7 842	64	71
Percent high school graduates -----	27.1	41.7	25.7	21.9	37.8	31.8	32.8	34.3	53.3	22.2	23.0
Persons 25 years old and over -----	8 380	90 016	9 349	5 927	16 766	10 512	12 059	16 807	244 301	14 945	17 609
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school -----	33.0	23.4	31.1	36.7	23.1	32.5	29.3	29.0	16.7	42.5	37.2
High school graduates -----	28.1	42.0	27.9	22.4	37.4	34.4	32.3	36.0	53.9	22.8	24.4
4 or more years of college -----	3.8	10.8	4.9	2.9	4.3	5.6	4.8	8.9	18.7	4.5	5.5
Median years of school completed -----	7.9	9.8	7.4	6.7	9.4	8.2	8.6	8.7	12.2	6.2	6.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old -----	2 516	23 941	2 392	1 337	3 764	2 251	2 980	4 561	56 619	4 195	4 036
Percent: High school graduates -----	48.0	55.8	44.4	56.0	56.8	57.6	50.6	66.2	68.2	44.9	45.7
4 or more years of college -----	2.5	4.1	0.2	3.0	2.1	4.4	1.8	3.9	8.9	2.9	4.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old -----	1 249	11 040	1 170	606	1 834	1 037	1 540	2 132	26 238	2 082	1 939
Percent: High school graduates -----	44.5	50.9	37.0	54.6	49.0	54.5	45.8	56.4	62.5	41.1	43.2
4 or more years of college -----	1.8	2.9	—	1.8	0.9	3.3	0.6	2.1	7.1	2.0	4.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old -----	1 267	12 901	1 222	731	1 930	1 214	1 440	2 429	30 381	2 113	2 097
Percent: High school graduates -----	51.5	60.1	51.5	57.2	64.1	60.2	55.8	74.8	73.1	48.7	48.0
4 or more years of college -----	3.2	5.2	0.4	4.0	3.3	5.3	3.1	5.6	10.4	3.8	4.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING											
Male											
16 to 64 years -----	5 088	50 130	5 491	3 201	9 634	5 390	6 844	9 157	123 719	8 939	9 664
With vocational training -----	384	6 392	478	315	1 174	615	700	1 192	14 993	729	876
18 to 24 years -----	1 249	11 040	1 170	606	1 834	1 037	1 540	2 132	26 238	2 082	1 939
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 201	10 185	1 163	561	1 748	977	1 516	1 954	22 648	1 942	1 803
With vocational training -----	115	1 222	84	108	276	192	259	370	3 362	247	232
Worked in 1979 -----	65	628	46	55	144	93	149	164	1 849	121	119
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	—	118	—	16	13	5	19	7	554	18	7
High school vocational program -----	85	547	38	70	76	87	118	207	1 483	74	153
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	693	5 425	737	275	935	472	834	929	9 845	1 227	1 102
With vocational training -----	15	422	34	36	77	54	113	131	1 177	118	65
Worked in 1979 -----	4	210	8	5	36	14	59	40	511	57	19
25 to 64 years -----	3 389	34 846	3 834	2 300	7 084	3 993	4 667	6 365	89 414	5 969	6 891
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	3 218	29 281	3 567	2 189	6 517	3 569	4 352	5 383	64 741	5 492	6 362
With vocational training -----	236	4 351	300	198	757	384	420	638	9 299	425	487
Worked in 1979 -----	186	3 268	194	158	589	281	317	526	6 719	308	321
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	48	809	74	17	192	38	19	67	2 975	86	73
High school vocational program -----	145	1 964	78	117	229	146	253	363	3 192	218	220
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	2 230	17 902	2 533	1 681	4 142	2 211	2 854	3 551	35 931	4 318	4 773
With vocational training -----	65	1 156	62	60	209	90	128	107	2 119	83	141
Worked in 1979 -----	47	723	26	47	138	59	85	68	1 307	55	101
Female											
16 to 64 years -----	5 292	56 867	5 703	3 608	10 133	6 217	7 326	10 270	147 149	9 311	10 468
With vocational training -----	320	6 112	529	325	1 463	554	454	1 079	17 339	849	454
18 to 24 years -----	1 267	12 901	1 222	731	1 930	1 214	1 440	2 429	30 381	2 113	2 097
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	1 164	11 315	1 179	674	1 780	1 088	1 327	1 996	24 344	1 908	1 932
With vocational training -----	79	1 048	86	41	248	133	158	235	3 363	205	145
Worked in 1979 -----	19	346	37	36	94	55	61	64	1 476	110	72
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	15	231	21	7	55	48	23	19	1 382	50	7
High school vocational program -----	53	387	31	28	71	50	64	145	815	85	94
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	615	5 146	593	313	692	483	637	612	8 179	1 083	1 091
With vocational training -----	15	269	31	11	46	—	39	38	528	60	5
Worked in 1979 -----	—	42	—	11	8	—	15	—	139	30	—
25 to 64 years -----	3 592	39 692	4 050	2 629	7 500	4 629	5 196	7 217	108 605	6 385	7 559
With less than 15 years of school completed -----	3 304	33 582	3 776	2 492	6 989	4 212	4 686	6 436	84 042	5 945	6 842
With vocational training -----	189	4 175	379	242	1 070	380	228	722	11 647	518	265
Worked in 1979 -----	87	1 749	142	131	432	232	115	401	5 979	220	130
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college -----	81	1 128	93	14	333	106	65	216	5 456	86	42
High school vocational program -----	59	1 184	32	120	137	143	81	177	2 565	100	122
With less than 12 years of school completed -----	2 450	20 673	2 894	1 950	4 305	2 921	3 187	4 331	43 934	4 710	5 496
With vocational training -----	25	1 028	193	140	282	76	23	120	2 465	264	92
Worked in 1979 -----	15	288	42	79	66	36	4	63	815	70	27

Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Santo Isabel	Too Alto	Too Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Uturodo	Vego Alto	Vego Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yobucoo	Yucoo
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>9 358</b>	<b>24 402</b>	<b>15 403</b>	<b>10 504</b>	<b>8 552</b>	<b>13 639</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>9 389</b>	<b>11 498</b>
Prekindergarten	19	79	373	376	94	35	92	111	25	63	45
Public	19	50	213	113	58	23	63	86	25	36	34
Church-related	—	21	31	82	—	—	13	25	—	15	—
Other private	—	8	129	181	36	12	16	—	—	12	11
Kindergarten	322	684	1 441	965	387	551	763	93	194	533	610
Public	314	581	904	589	371	494	641	85	171	515	564
Church-related	8	55	242	207	6	16	102	8	23	18	36
Other private	—	48	295	169	10	41	20	—	—	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 018	5 575	13 956	8 812	6 838	5 426	8 565	1 420	3 971	5 799	7 072
Public	3 999	5 341	12 449	6 769	6 732	5 337	7 986	1 404	3 823	5 721	6 842
Church-related	19	118	949	1 443	100	63	536	16	145	71	230
Other private	—	116	558	600	6	26	43	—	3	7	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 428	2 094	5 609	3 162	2 391	1 714	2 951	570	1 683	2 144	2 787
Public	1 424	2 075	5 284	2 658	2 304	1 676	2 762	570	1 683	2 139	2 678
Church-related	4	12	217	377	80	17	172	—	—	—	103
Other private	—	7	108	127	7	21	17	—	—	5	6
College	423	926	3 023	2 088	794	826	1 268	72	639	850	984
Public	355	679	2 289	1 664	718	657	998	66	424	807	772
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>9 358</b>	<b>24 402</b>	<b>15 403</b>	<b>10 504</b>	<b>8 552</b>	<b>13 639</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>9 389</b>	<b>11 498</b>
3 and 4 years old	57	89	386	430	79	77	130	76	23	124	82
5 and 6 years old	698	1 297	2 614	1 818	864	868	1 517	267	558	1 005	1 258
6 years old	399	700	1 508	949	615	447	849	131	401	550	821
7 to 13 years old	3 292	4 396	11 417	7 153	5 544	4 381	6 882	1 112	3 362	4 819	5 408
7 to 11 years old	2 397	3 335	8 257	5 175	3 845	3 132	4 937	687	2 451	3 346	3 967
12 to 13 years old	895	1 061	3 160	1 978	1 699	1 249	1 945	425	911	1 473	1 441
14 and 15 years old	810	1 252	3 285	1 805	1 543	1 195	1 712	298	891	1 335	1 658
14 years old	452	592	1 678	914	752	626	961	144	444	685	862
15 years old	358	660	1 607	891	791	569	751	154	447	650	796
16 and 17 years old	639	1 070	2 738	1 607	1 156	876	1 479	343	698	938	1 428
18 and 19 years old	349	497	1 369	819	570	505	965	77	427	573	737
20 and 21 years old	161	257	725	531	282	277	404	38	156	240	333
22 to 24 years old	62	218	529	399	153	118	226	—	155	146	272
25 to 34 years old	63	227	871	628	230	188	163	28	168	153	219
35 years old and over	79	55	468	213	83	67	161	27	74	56	103
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>											
3 and 4 years old	5.2	5.6	10.0	16.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	21.7	2.2	8.1	4.6
5 and 6 years old	78.5	77.2	75.7	83.0	63.3	75.9	73.7	95.4	55.9	73.4	68.9
6 years old	94.3	90.1	89.3	92.0	89.5	90.1	88.9	94.9	75.9	85.9	86.2
7 to 13 years old	96.3	96.1	96.1	96.4	95.4	96.6	95.7	97.9	89.0	94.0	95.2
7 to 11 years old	96.7	97.2	96.2	96.1	95.8	97.2	96.2	98.4	88.9	94.0	96.2
12 and 13 years old	95.2	92.7	95.7	97.2	94.6	95.1	94.6	97.0	89.3	93.8	92.7
14 and 15 years old	85.9	89.2	90.8	87.0	89.3	82.6	84.8	79.7	80.9	84.0	84.8
14 years old	91.7	91.2	93.8	88.4	93.0	86.1	89.6	86.7	85.9	89.1	89.0
15 years old	79.6	87.4	88.0	85.6	86.2	79.1	79.4	74.0	76.5	79.2	80.6
16 and 17 years old	72.0	78.3	78.5	75.1	69.8	68.2	73.0	82.1	67.8	66.2	79.7
18 and 19 years old	44.4	39.8	49.2	48.3	45.6	46.9	47.8	40.7	42.8	42.5	51.7
20 and 21 years old	24.2	21.9	28.9	35.2	24.1	23.6	25.3	16.4	23.8	21.7	26.1
22 to 24 years old	6.4	12.9	13.8	14.8	10.1	9.2	9.9	—	13.1	9.4	14.5
25 to 34 years old	2.3	4.1	6.8	6.7	5.2	4.7	2.4	3.1	6.4	3.5	4.2

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>6 272</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>3 216</b>
United States Armed Forces	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	988	1 567	4 107	2 426	1 726	1 381	2 444	420	1 125	1 511	2 165
Employed	41	36	216	134	32	26	92	—	19	33	30
Unemployed	30	51	172	176	59	6	128	—	28	30	61
Not in labor force	917	1 480	3 719	2 116	1 635	1 349	2 224	420	1 078	1 448	2 074
Civilian, not enrolled in school	686	1 047	2 128	1 412	1 180	979	1 600	187	903	1 253	1 051
High school graduate	178	274	677	329	233	116	414	55	238	420	199
Employed	23	65	171	91	18	36	173	23	27	98	—
Unemployed	20	47	126	18	65	23	91	9	35	36	—
Not in labor force	135	162	380	220	150	57	150	23	156	286	199
Not high school graduate	508	773	1 451	1 083	947	863	1 186	132	665	833	852
Employed	46	73	190	170	13	94	117	5	9	76	106
Unemployed	80	136	204	128	75	110	160	31	99	107	76
Not in labor force	382	564	1 057	785	859	659	909	96	557	650	670

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>17 819</b>	<b>12 065</b>	<b>7 858</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>10 940</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>6 967</b>	<b>8 422</b>
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 175	1 819	3 434	2 173	2 980	2 088	2 816	484	1 487	2 545	2 241
5 and 6 years	553	800	1 490	1 169	1 110	856	1 365	307	608	865	1 222
7 years	289	407	661	435	339	281	430	67	171	290	410
8 years	334	404	1 378	713	569	442	696	169	296	505	632
High school:											
1 to 3 years	593	1 274	2 880	1 524	784	1 056	1 733	286	476	721	1 240
4 years	867	1 611	4 607	2 751	1 307	1 151	2 347	458	694	1 342	1 688
College:											
1 to 3 years	264	546	1 915	1 621	434	411	806	83	192	423	523
4 years	108	251	938	1 047	194	175	475	29	114	193	324
5 or more years	66	124	516	632	141	85	272	29	52	83	142
Percent high school graduates	30.7	35.0	44.8	50.2	26.4	27.8	35.6	31.3	25.7	29.3	31.8
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>4 509</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>19 678</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>8 373</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>11 559</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>7 160</b>	<b>9 139</b>
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 548	2 098	4 189	2 448	3 400	2 108	3 142	668	1 957	2 445	2 667
5 and 6 years	523	934	1 875	1 345	1 090	1 126	1 534	249	662	1 139	1 787
7 years	270	294	835	452	279	265	643	85	151	270	456
8 years	220	441	1 379	674	441	464	722	149	162	438	531
High school:											
1 to 3 years	579	1 106	2 929	1 461	927	1 034	1 799	215	386	814	1 191
4 years	920	1 545	4 893	3 280	1 301	1 199	2 235	472	568	1 174	1 442



Table 82. Educational Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Too Alta	Too Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Ututo	Vego Alto	Vego Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
College: 1 to 3 years .....	265	538	2 172	1 774	528	427	811	93	238	419	485
4 years .....	157	318	1 034	1 345	355	259	563	46	128	355	427
5 or more years .....	27	48	372	513	52	38	110	5	42	106	153
Percent high school graduates .....	30.4	33.4	43.0	52.0	26.7	27.8	32.2	31.1	22.7	28.7	27.4
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>8 758</b>	<b>14 558</b>	<b>37 497</b>	<b>25 357</b>	<b>16 231</b>	<b>13 465</b>	<b>22 499</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>8 384</b>	<b>14 127</b>	<b>17 561</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	31.1	26.9	20.3	18.2	39.3	31.2	26.5	29.6	41.1	35.3	27.9
High school graduates .....	30.5	34.2	43.9	51.1	26.6	27.8	33.9	31.2	24.2	29.0	29.5
4 or more years of college .....	4.1	5.1	7.6	13.9	4.6	4.1	6.3	2.8	4.0	5.2	6.0
Median years of school completed .....	8.0	9.1	10.6	12.0	6.6	8.0	8.9	8.3	6.2	7.1	8.0
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>2 412</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>9 124</b>	<b>5 899</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>5 899</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>4 582</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	53.1	54.1	59.9	61.2	44.2	42.8	51.4	42.2	52.3	51.9	49.8
4 or more years of college .....	2.4	2.2	3.5	5.4	2.5	1.5	3.0	—	4.2	2.8	3.5
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>2 205</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	56.0	46.8	54.5	54.1	39.6	35.3	48.3	35.6	50.1	49.5	46.9
4 or more years of college .....	2.2	1.3	2.2	4.4	2.0	1.3	2.6	—	2.6	2.0	1.8
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>1 204</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 377</b>
Percent: High school graduates .....	50.2	60.3	64.7	67.6	48.0	49.7	54.7	48.4	54.1	54.1	52.4
4 or more years of college .....	2.5	3.0	4.7	6.4	2.9	1.6	3.5	—	5.6	3.5	5.0
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
<b>16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 045</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>22 078</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>8 725</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>13 214</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>8 340</b>	<b>9 926</b>
With vocational training .....	364	1 087	3 656	2 332	880	746	1 523	138	200	652	695
<b>18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>2 205</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	1 157	1 791	4 071	2 564	1 688	1 660	2 717	360	1 211	1 801	2 112
With vocational training .....	122	313	841	478	137	277	447	24	36	227	167
Worked in 1979 .....	92	192	517	339	45	110	216	13	15	106	74
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	5	22	107	81	9	29	70	—	4	43	17
High school vocational program .....	66	72	357	210	92	170	209	13	10	78	138
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	532	1 008	1 953	1 284	1 073	1 102	1 479	232	638	961	1 171
With vocational training .....	8	114	246	99	22	170	199	11	5	63	67
Worked in 1979 .....	4	47	113	42	9	56	62	—	—	27	9
<b>25 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 413</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>15 999</b>	<b>10 821</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>9 312</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>5 599</b>	<b>6 855</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 179	5 824	14 060	8 778	5 719	5 117	8 438	1 391	3 122	5 246	6 288
With vocational training .....	224	692	2 341	1 547	645	396	963	114	152	386	449
Worked in 1979 .....	134	552	1 909	1 223	439	292	754	88	118	258	317
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	57	116	610	455	74	147	250	17	39	66	88
High school vocational program .....	61	185	761	641	270	117	300	62	61	173	243
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	2 130	3 872	8 241	4 902	4 110	3 747	5 514	894	2 351	3 591	4 250
With vocational training .....	52	220	686	257	165	133	242	19	22	87	118
Worked in 1979 .....	12	136	455	196	94	76	123	13	16	37	84
<b>Female</b>											
<b>16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 433</b>	<b>9 402</b>	<b>24 165</b>	<b>16 114</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>8 380</b>	<b>14 037</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>10 891</b>
With vocational training .....	248	998	3 832	2 613	769	558	993	66	228	437	433
<b>18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 204</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 377</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	1 120	2 063	4 381	2 680	2 039	1 692	2 787	386	1 380	1 983	2 117
With vocational training .....	86	328	887	442	171	123	202	—	63	122	104
Worked in 1979 .....	45	122	372	237	40	78	74	—	7	43	34
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	—	26	166	170	24	11	52	—	28	17	33
High school vocational program .....	64	61	286	109	48	44	59	—	22	61	57
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	599	880	1 703	1 006	1 122	921	1 375	199	715	965	1 131
With vocational training .....	27	88	185	86	75	47	56	—	9	16	37
Worked in 1979 .....	20	12	46	14	7	22	13	—	—	8	6
<b>25 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 765</b>	<b>6 552</b>	<b>17 630</b>	<b>11 945</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>5 989</b>	<b>10 015</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>7 589</b>
With less than 15 years of school completed .....	3 489	6 050	15 800	9 703	6 266	5 565	9 118	1 514	3 377	5 310	6 919
With vocational training .....	130	568	2 515	1 799	511	396	700	66	147	239	262
Worked in 1979 .....	78	221	1 268	962	244	234	354	40	100	130	172
Type of school where vocational training was received:											
Business school, trade school, or junior college .....	30	67	935	728	177	165	281	13	65	28	140
High school vocational program .....	53	118	532	469	111	99	121	23	19	103	70
With less than 12 years of school completed .....	2 420	4 111	9 355	5 180	4 653	4 121	6 337	982	2 634	3 846	5 153
With vocational training .....	5	121	574	276	114	75	147	—	—	67	23
Worked in 1979 .....	—	28	148	74	25	48	59	—	—	29	7

Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Municipios

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadillo	Aguos Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneta	Barranquitos	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 735</b>	<b>19 395</b>	<b>36 171</b>	<b>14 233</b>	<b>14 104</b>	<b>15 003</b>	<b>59 084</b>	<b>10 431</b>	<b>12 565</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>133 636</b>	<b>23 589</b>	<b>77 966</b>	<b>16 151</b>
Labor force	4 086	7 702	14 354	5 532	5 256	6 508	21 464	4 024	4 949	3 781	60 155	10 047	34 521	6 019
Percent of persons 16 years and over	34.8	39.7	39.7	38.9	37.3	43.4	36.3	38.6	39.4	28.0	45.0	42.6	44.3	37.3
United States Armed Forces	—	—	125	—	18	—	19	—	—	—	117	7	17	—
Civilian labor force	4 086	7 702	14 229	5 532	5 238	6 508	21 445	4 024	4 949	3 781	60 038	10 040	34 504	6 019
Employed	3 263	6 024	11 062	4 704	4 280	5 696	17 774	3 111	4 155	2 548	53 123	8 934	29 676	4 947
Unemployed	823	1 678	3 167	828	958	812	3 671	913	794	1 233	6 915	1 106	4 828	1 072
Percent of civilian labor force	20.1	21.8	22.3	15.0	18.3	12.5	17.1	22.7	16.0	32.6	11.5	11.0	14.0	17.8
Not in labor force	7 649	11 693	21 817	8 701	8 848	8 495	37 620	6 407	7 616	9 729	73 481	13 542	43 445	10 132
Inmate of institution	—	—	162	—	11	—	487	—	—	—	1 461	70	124	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 962</b>	<b>10 168</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>7 694</b>	<b>31 054</b>	<b>5 498</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>70 618</b>	<b>12 267</b>	<b>41 532</b>	<b>8 367</b>
Labor force	1 321	2 664	5 120	1 759	2 053	2 565	7 598	1 498	1 792	1 431	22 018	3 598	13 669	2 231
Percent of female, 16 years and over	22.2	26.2	27.2	24.8	28.0	33.3	24.5	27.2	28.1	21.0	31.2	29.3	32.9	26.7
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 321	2 664	5 113	1 759	2 053	2 565	7 592	1 498	1 792	1 431	22 002	3 598	13 669	2 231
Employed	997	2 028	4 024	1 554	1 731	2 287	6 124	1 153	1 497	909	18 993	3 135	11 475	1 832
Unemployed	324	636	1 089	205	322	278	1 468	345	295	522	3 009	463	2 194	399
Percent of civilian labor force	24.5	23.9	21.3	11.7	15.7	10.8	19.3	23.0	16.5	36.5	13.7	12.9	16.1	17.9
Not in labor force	4 641	7 504	13 736	5 321	5 276	5 129	23 456	4 000	4 585	5 371	48 600	8 669	27 863	6 136
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	11	—	37	—	—	—	32	—	52	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 008</b>
Employed	92	203	136	98	29	64	298	23	73	45	978	154	448	71
Unemployed	63	138	397	121	53	89	360	73	31	123	775	44	400	69
Not in labor force	729	1 049	1 546	926	907	811	2 862	613	633	1 076	6 479	922	3 945	868
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>918</b>
Employed	284	643	803	530	408	430	1 214	209	348	282	3 566	642	1 983	336
Unemployed	143	317	402	116	206	97	495	172	95	239	1 031	144	775	212
Not in labor force	346	386	839	366	336	378	1 311	232	251	491	3 630	374	1 793	370
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>9 093</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>14 155</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>34 793</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>19 286</b>	<b>3 999</b>
Employed	1 607	2 766	5 177	2 299	1 825	2 500	8 489	1 488	1 958	1 158	25 718	4 228	13 659	2 360
Unemployed	259	559	1 123	350	348	316	1 203	278	338	334	7 356	396	1 230	362
Not in labor force	775	1 305	2 711	865	1 067	919	4 450	676	933	1 629	7 231	1 394	4 387	1 277
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>6 305</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>897</b>
Employed	219	299	693	158	158	320	1 228	166	170	111	3 116	565	1 747	281
Unemployed	29	20	128	16	18	24	102	31	22	9	261	54	185	30
Not in labor force	373	563	1 051	482	506	447	2 106	323	465	454	2 920	743	1 940	586
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>962</b>
Employed	64	85	229	68	129	95	421	72	109	43	752	210	364	67
Unemployed	5	8	28	20	11	8	43	14	13	6	83	5	44	—
Not in labor force	785	886	1 934	741	756	811	3 435	563	749	708	4 621	1 440	3 517	895
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>8 549</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>1 038</b>
Employed	54	63	116	40	15	79	163	14	34	83	692	99	294	84
Unemployed	73	103	219	39	26	21	213	88	39	79	638	86	487	62
Not in labor force	607	1 436	1 826	823	956	778	3 245	639	689	1 018	7 219	1 046	4 082	892
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>9 107</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>1 001</b>
Employed	168	439	737	357	311	467	833	104	287	172	3 031	325	1 531	303
Unemployed	58	181	204	19	102	53	346	61	57	251	808	131	466	84
Not in labor force	758	863	1 434	612	574	501	2 219	515	421	645	5 268	799	3 089	614
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>9 941</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>16 059</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>39 569</b>	<b>6 642</b>	<b>22 902</b>	<b>4 443</b>
Employed	1 718	3 100	5 010	1 102	1 298	1 624	4 729	905	1 075	608	14 148	2 486	9 080	1 357
Unemployed	172	319	627	141	165	196	862	188	182	179	1 332	220	1 167	237
Not in labor force	1 971	3 442	6 297	2 455	2 144	2 382	10 468	1 604	2 124	2 322	24 073	3 936	12 655	2 849
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>3 882</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>6 845</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>938</b>
Employed	52	65	120	51	84	78	338	112	96	46	953	190	456	75
Unemployed	15	33	39	—	—	8	28	12	13	159	4	56	16	—
Not in labor force	687	771	1 865	688	686	716	3 516	524	624	670	5 733	1 328	3 526	847
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>6 548</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>4 643</b>	<b>947</b>
Employed	5	11	41	4	23	39	61	18	5	—	169	35	114	13
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	29	—	19	—	5	—	72	22	18	—
Not in labor force	798	992	2 314	743	916	752	4 008	718	727	716	6 307	1 560	4 511	934
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 962</b>	<b>10 168</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>7 694</b>	<b>31 054</b>	<b>5 498</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>70 618</b>	<b>12 267</b>	<b>41 532</b>	<b>8 367</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 647	2 874	4 163	2 022	1 932	1 833	6 500	1 482	1 702	1 944	15 144	2 382	9 785	2 076
In labor force	419	842	1 365	530	830	776	2 160	548	558	510	5 379	861	4 167	701
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 030	1 984	3 813	1 499	1 518	1 629	5 922	1 075	1 236	1 513	15 357	2 420	8 579	1 629
In labor force	325	548	1 288	442	457	716	1 821	400	472	331	5 526	991	3 306	483
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>10 123</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>4 401</b>	<b>16 266</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>3 685</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>38 539</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>22 058</b>	<b>4 782</b>
In labor force	758	1 514	2 760	922	1 133	1 649	4 092	835	987	700	11 192	2 120	7 702	1 314
With own children under 6 years	1 435	2 510	3 489	1 735	1 548	1 524	5 169	1 164	1 342	1 601	12 710	1 923	7 883	1 788
In labor force	328	759	1 164	423	674	639	1 676	406	420	405	4 365	741	3 389	623
With own children 6 to 17 years only	822	1 608	2 789	1 167	1 116	1 318	4 220	727	930	1 243	11 861	1 733	6 389	1 255
In labor force	253	431	841	295	311	584	1 194	250	332	235	3 648	648	2 255	378
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>6 024</b>	<b>11 062</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>17 774</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>53 123</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>29 676</b>	<b>4 947</b>
Private wage and salary workers	1 570	3 350	5 844	2 886	2 573	3 447	9 558	1 300	2 620	882	32 293	6 004	16 921	2 896
Employees of own corporation	15	86	93	47	55	27	187	50	19	29	673	105	306	31
Federal government workers	163	189	530	139	154	151	613	198	108	82	1 881	226	913	130
Commonwealth government workers	969	1 707	2 988	1 005	973	1 308	5 145	1 223	1 002	972	12 779	1 718	7 709	1 175
Municipal government workers	175	228	604	220	162	265	731	153	261	229	2 183	210	1 547	229
Self-employed workers	343	519	1 087	454	402	502	1 695	230	157	362	3 899	764	2 501	490
In agriculture	102	69	17	49	82	41	118	12	8	124	147	21	134	86
Unpaid family workers	43	31	9	—	16	23	32	7	7					



Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Cono- vonas	Corolino	Cotoño	Coyey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidro	Coamc	Camero	Carazal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	20 062	110 232	17 034	26 918	9 998	10 292	17 673	19 605	11 512	18 017	849	16 306	21 175	4 734
Labor force	8 366	56 968	7 005	8 932	5 312	3 705	6 069	7 433	3 623	6 616	502	6 207	8 303	1 702
Percent of persons 16 years and over	41.7	51.7	41.1	33.2	53.1	36.0	34.3	37.9	31.5	36.7	59.1	38.1	39.2	36.0
United States Armed Forces	—	106	13	—	2 024	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	101	—
Civilian labor force	8 366	56 862	6 992	8 932	3 288	3 705	6 069	7 433	3 618	6 616	502	6 201	8 202	1 702
Employed	7 112	50 425	5 583	7 466	2 817	2 984	4 910	5 659	2 883	5 193	485	5 511	7 096	1 461
Unemployed	1 254	6 437	1 409	1 466	471	721	1 159	1 774	735	1 423	17	690	1 106	241
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	11.3	20.2	16.4	14.3	19.5	19.1	23.9	20.3	21.5	3.4	11.1	13.5	14.2
Not in labor force	11 696	53 264	10 029	17 986	4 686	6 587	11 604	12 172	7 889	11 401	347	10 099	12 872	3 032
Inmate of institution	—	37	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	55	—
Female, 16 years and over	10 156	59 166	8 909	13 827	4 792	5 109	8 963	10 141	5 836	8 999	423	8 309	11 153	2 402
Labor force	2 596	23 447	2 511	3 285	1 676	1 273	2 116	2 800	1 130	2 291	208	2 017	3 037	491
Percent of female, 16 years and over	25.6	39.6	28.2	23.8	35.0	24.9	23.6	27.6	19.4	25.5	49.2	24.3	27.2	20.4
United States Armed Forces	—	24	—	—	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Civilian labor force	2 596	23 423	2 511	3 285	1 387	1 273	2 116	2 800	1 130	2 291	208	2 017	2 993	491
Employed	2 105	20 263	1 963	2 681	1 157	1 060	1 656	2 134	806	1 843	199	1 793	2 544	410
Unemployed	491	3 160	548	604	230	213	460	666	324	448	9	224	449	81
Percent of civilian labor force	18.9	13.5	21.8	18.4	16.6	16.7	21.7	23.8	28.7	19.6	4.3	11.1	15.0	16.5
Not in labor force	7 560	35 719	6 398	10 542	3 116	3 836	6 847	7 341	4 706	6 708	215	6 292	8 116	1 911
Inmate of institution	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 356	6 252	1 193	1 817	661	780	1 373	1 406	879	1 425	49	1 029	1 209	293
Employed	245	768	106	116	15	24	111	96	73	94	7	121	60	22
Unemployed	135	619	173	101	66	76	111	199	43	171	—	45	73	19
Not in labor force	976	4 859	914	1 600	413	680	1 151	1 111	763	1 160	42	863	1 076	252
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 249	5 903	1 219	1 845	951	748	1 227	1 238	811	1 237	56	962	1 041	290
Employed	643	3 092	514	754	175	308	524	443	280	491	48	384	493	151
Unemployed	195	717	290	248	55	187	200	318	109	251	5	109	104	42
Not in labor force	411	2 073	415	843	130	253	503	477	422	495	3	469	431	97
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 295	29 911	4 064	6 437	2 756	2 457	4 312	4 520	2 788	4 584	218	4 428	5 176	1 229
Employed	3 672	23 052	2 624	3 516	1 269	1 375	2 427	2 542	1 554	2 474	188	2 889	3 327	764
Unemployed	355	1 695	333	461	92	226	383	532	225	487	3	279	403	81
Not in labor force	1 268	5 122	1 094	2 460	426	856	1 502	1 446	1 004	1 623	27	1 254	1 402	384
Male, 55 to 64 years	983	4 975	832	1 270	367	507	769	995	527	780	56	760	1 210	237
Employed	397	2 641	326	302	123	142	130	359	144	209	43	283	533	73
Unemployed	64	196	55	36	16	16	—	45	24	39	—	26	56	18
Not in labor force	522	2 125	451	932	228	349	639	591	359	532	13	451	621	146
Male, 65 years and over	1 023	4 025	817	1 722	471	691	1 029	1 305	671	992	47	818	1 386	283
Employed	50	609	50	97	78	75	62	85	26	82	—	41	139	41
Unemployed	14	50	10	16	12	3	5	14	10	27	—	7	21	—
Not in labor force	959	3 366	757	1 609	373	613	962	1 206	635	883	47	770	1 226	242
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 374	6 444	1 169	1 815	559	745	1 326	1 421	873	1 310	76	1 051	1 172	256
Employed	86	513	76	74	45	51	61	37	18	70	20	33	54	12
Unemployed	126	578	123	57	36	32	61	146	31	126	9	45	75	20
Not in labor force	1 162	5 353	970	1 684	395	662	1 204	1 238	824	1 114	47	973	1 038	224
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 352	6 910	1 249	1 854	692	751	1 355	1 323	894	1 322	56	1 043	1 163	316
Employed	279	2 592	328	409	129	287	403	330	123	397	39	283	289	90
Unemployed	122	742	129	207	33	92	198	220	98	101	—	25	86	14
Not in labor force	951	3 568	792	1 238	398	372	754	773	673	824	17	735	769	212
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 703	35 380	4 537	7 040	2 658	2 425	4 555	4 919	2 783	4 465	203	4 652	6 056	1 295
Employed	1 672	16 173	1 418	2 087	967	682	1 134	1 671	640	1 230	129	1 390	1 986	294
Unemployed	223	1 675	283	309	154	84	179	283	191	210	—	154	258	47
Not in labor force	3 808	17 516	2 836	4 644	1 463	1 659	3 242	2 965	1 952	3 025	74	3 108	3 792	954
Female, 55 to 64 years	832	5 489	940	1 300	429	551	769	1 056	584	965	34	829	1 398	257
Employed	63	859	110	89	16	37	48	71	18	112	11	82	207	14
Unemployed	16	79	13	24	—	—	7	12	4	11	—	—	23	—
Not in labor force	753	4 551	817	1 187	413	514	714	973	562	842	23	747	1 168	243
Female, 65 years and over	895	4 943	1 014	1 818	454	637	958	1 422	702	937	54	734	1 364	278
Employed	5	126	31	22	—	3	10	25	7	34	—	5	8	—
Unemployed	4	86	—	7	—	5	15	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	886	4 731	983	1 789	447	629	933	1 392	695	903	54	729	1 349	278
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Female, 16 years and over	10 156	59 166	8 909	13 827	4 792	5 109	8 963	10 141	5 836	8 999	423	8 309	11 153	2 402
With own children under 6 years	2 871	14 127	2 172	3 606	1 327	1 404	2 869	2 620	1 626	2 596	116	2 479	2 453	638
In labor force	782	6 657	664	1 183	486	888	1 060	392	815	71	—	804	881	170
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 183	12 536	1 894	2 863	1 018	968	1 895	2 016	1 156	1 918	60	1 575	2 314	494
In labor force	655	5 756	547	854	416	273	479	715	267	523	42	381	818	122
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 792	31 763	4 346	7 259	2 987	2 931	5 100	5 212	3 116	5 120	222	4 741	5 962	1 449
In labor force	1 508	12 624	1 329	1 757	1 038	783	1 216	1 636	606	1 374	113	1 137	1 759	251
With own children under 6 years	2 345	11 316	1 625	2 843	1 120	1 198	2 351	2 103	1 348	2 276	80	2 028	1 930	517
In labor force	649	5 208	552	910	404	437	702	833	305	733	42	643	683	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 659	9 302	1 283	2 125	789	745	1 468	1 542	921	1 455	53	1 163	1 700	373
In labor force	487	3 748	342	513	336	223	313	528	210	346	35	209	535	81
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 112	50 425	5 583	7 466	2 817	2 984	4 910	5 659	2 883	5 193	485	5 511	7 096	1 461
Private wage and salary workers	4 463	30 091	3 247	4 188	1 394	1 733	2 884	3 231	1 367	2 998	220	3 577	3 735	883
Employees of own corporation	29	653	80	69	6	49	73	111	12	59	—	72	91	28
Federal government workers	334	1 911	205	224	508	55	170	134	154	236	44	178	453	28
Commonwealth government workers	1 548													

Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hermi- gueras	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lares
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	11 764	25 108	13 482	55 331	15 786	18 868	9 734	29 456	24 299	8 816	26 220	16 871	14 370	16 897
Labor force	4 407	9 843	5 281	26 064	6 504	7 336	4 831	12 322	8 501	3 542	10 343	6 545	6 341	5 226
Percent of persons 16 years and over	37.5	39.2	39.2	47.1	41.2	38.9	49.6	41.8	35.0	40.2	39.4	38.8	44.1	30.9
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	420	—	—	—	22	15	—	202	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 407	9 843	5 281	25 644	6 504	7 336	4 831	12 300	8 486	3 542	10 141	6 545	6 341	5 226
Employed	3 849	7 250	4 186	23 394	5 666	5 465	4 429	10 559	6 854	2 593	8 247	5 234	5 197	4 256
Unemployed	558	2 593	1 095	2 250	838	1 871	402	1 741	1 632	949	1 894	1 311	1 144	970
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	26.3	20.7	8.8	12.9	25.5	8.3	14.2	19.2	26.8	18.7	20.0	18.0	18.6
Not in labor force	7 357	15 265	8 201	29 267	9 282	11 532	4 903	17 134	15 798	5 274	15 877	10 326	8 029	11 671
Inmate of institution	—	318	—	79	—	—	117	164	32	41	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	6 147	12 782	6 912	29 251	7 736	9 759	5 169	15 358	12 741	4 417	13 469	8 716	7 441	8 641
Labor force	1 383	3 459	1 621	9 212	2 119	2 600	2 010	4 705	2 897	1 248	3 511	2 538	2 373	1 485
Percent of female, 16 years and over	22.5	27.1	23.5	31.5	27.4	26.6	38.9	30.6	22.7	28.3	26.1	29.1	31.9	17.2
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 383	3 459	1 621	9 175	2 119	2 600	2 010	4 705	2 897	1 248	3 483	2 538	2 373	1 485
Employed	1 145	2 609	1 250	8 228	1 888	1 747	1 818	4 073	2 231	953	2 670	1 926	1 802	1 155
Unemployed	238	850	371	947	231	853	192	632	666	295	813	612	571	330
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	24.6	22.9	10.3	10.9	32.8	9.6	13.4	23.0	23.6	23.3	24.1	24.1	22.2
Not in labor force	4 764	9 323	5 291	20 039	5 617	7 159	3 159	10 653	9 844	3 169	9 958	6 178	5 068	7 156
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	21	—	—	60	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	623	1 794	843	3 451	976	1 187	512	1 713	1 567	651	1 978	983	773	1 235
Employed	81	144	60	525	93	146	39	169	141	68	118	132	86	124
Unemployed	15	209	86	146	127	133	4	140	159	102	135	49	84	121
Not in labor force	527	1 441	697	2 774	756	908	469	1 404	1 267	481	1 711	802	603	990
Male, 20 to 24 years	571	1 661	861	3 131	1 183	1 053	462	1 763	1 335	612	1 750	978	742	983
Employed	249	536	403	1 477	737	424	311	801	578	255	800	383	381	443
Unemployed	89	393	116	326	125	221	31	219	245	174	281	195	135	158
Not in labor force	233	732	342	1 247	321	408	120	743	512	183	630	400	226	382
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 031	5 969	3 229	14 175	4 107	4 717	2 455	7 429	5 937	2 077	6 269	4 242	3 662	3 961
Employed	1 945	3 245	2 122	11 090	2 566	2 795	1 933	4 860	3 398	1 071	4 049	2 443	2 481	2 208
Unemployed	175	1 024	427	677	311	553	155	657	477	306	604	384	297	320
Not in labor force	911	1 700	680	2 128	1 230	1 369	367	1 890	2 047	700	1 495	1 415	884	1 433
Male, 55 to 64 years	616	1 279	713	2 935	840	1 015	549	1 427	1 180	432	1 232	865	858	930
Employed	332	517	259	1 648	270	299	254	467	333	163	462	276	329	201
Unemployed	26	83	54	123	36	64	20	73	74	60	48	39	50	35
Not in labor force	258	679	400	1 148	534	652	275	887	773	209	722	550	479	694
Male, 65 years and over	776	1 623	924	2 388	944	1 137	587	1 766	1 539	627	1 522	1 087	894	1 147
Employed	97	199	92	426	112	54	74	189	173	83	148	74	118	125
Unemployed	15	34	41	31	8	47	—	20	11	12	13	32	7	6
Not in labor force	664	1 390	791	1 931	824	1 036	513	1 557	1 355	532	1 361	981	769	1 016
Female, 16 to 19 years	626	1 674	910	3 505	925	1 246	530	1 733	1 503	669	1 927	1 030	679	1 168
Employed	32	82	33	228	59	70	54	134	49	33	40	55	43	27
Unemployed	42	134	30	196	6	143	36	60	108	42	123	78	69	99
Not in labor force	552	1 458	847	3 081	860	1 033	440	1 539	1 346	594	1 764	897	567	1 042
Female, 20 to 24 years	676	1 734	911	3 697	1 015	1 133	552	2 001	1 578	604	1 945	1 108	897	1 124
Employed	124	335	167	1 081	284	302	257	619	416	122	402	285	221	168
Unemployed	77	253	92	269	76	118	23	153	243	103	247	115	111	90
Not in labor force	475	1 146	652	2 347	655	713	272	1 229	919	379	1 278	708	565	866
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 370	6 277	3 561	16 462	4 146	5 039	2 926	8 257	6 654	2 233	6 769	4 595	4 159	4 357
Employed	1912	3 627	2 055	9 353	2 482	3 119	1 412	3 117	2 679	778	2 030	1 507	1 426	846
Unemployed	119	442	226	462	140	466	122	373	310	124	413	335	364	126
Not in labor force	2 339	3 873	2 380	9 610	2 524	3 254	1 392	4 767	4 665	1 331	4 316	2 753	2 369	3 385
Female, 55 to 64 years	693	1 358	593	2 746	772	1 150	552	1 691	1 339	414	1 265	919	800	848
Employed	63	172	66	454	35	40	86	185	76	20	153	69	91	68
Unemployed	—	12	17	15	9	50	6	41	—	26	21	41	27	15
Not in labor force	630	1 174	510	2 277	728	1 060	460	1 465	1 263	368	1 091	809	682	765
Female, 65 years and over	782	1 739	937	2 841	878	1 191	609	1 676	1 667	497	1 563	1 064	906	1 146
Employed	14	58	29	112	28	16	9	18	11	5	45	10	21	46
Unemployed	—	9	6	5	—	76	5	5	5	—	9	43	—	—
Not in labor force	768	1 672	902	2 724	850	1 099	595	1 653	1 651	497	1 509	1 011	885	1 098
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Female, 16 years and over	6 147	12 782	6 912	29 251	7 736	9 759	5 169	15 358	12 741	4 417	13 469	8 716	7 441	8 641
With own children under 6 years	1 679	3 357	1 832	6 293	2 028	2 350	1 023	4 454	2 846	1 246	3 465	1 980	1 746	2 241
In labor force	388	1 162	558	2 049	676	822	501	1 720	822	411	1 063	749	581	382
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 026	2 722	1 317	6 336	1 453	2 021	1 090	2 935	2 684	941	2 779	1 700	1 442	1 705
In labor force	312	916	337	2 377	551	659	573	1 179	709	312	932	645	573	374
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 281	6 303	3 725	15 966	4 483	5 698	2 959	8 742	6 760	2 471	6 440	4 541	4 256	4 827
In labor force	776	1 777	921	4 786	1 267	1 611	1 172	2 756	1 645	735	1 682	1 374	1 497	865
With own children under 6 years	1 280	2 476	1 466	5 181	1 731	1 968	874	3 669	2 458	1 039	2 584	1 528	1 417	1 870
In labor force	311	849	444	1 617	582	712	409	1 438	682	342	787	602	496	352
With own children 6 to 17 years only	702	1 854	994	4 979	1 126	1 582	881	2 092	1 961	726	1 885	1 204	1 046	1 382
In labor force	196	549	241	1 608	386	474	424	683	517	260	558	402	458	298
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 849	7 250	4 186	23 394	5 666	5 465	4 429	10 559	6 854	2 593	8 247	5 234	5 197	4 256
Private wage and salary workers	1 876	3 590	2 330	14 191	2 995	3 105	2 695	5 929	3 858	1 301	4 370	3 237	2 959	2 195
Employees of own corporation	41	50	45	777	74	46	48	181						



Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Los Morias	Los Piedras	Loizo	Luquillo	Monotí	Moricoa	Mounobo	Mayaguez	Moca	Morovis	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Potillos
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	5 642	14 502	12 847	9 564	24 317	4 267	7 382	67 484	17 888	12 952	13 395	15 340	11 707	11 015
Labor force	2 292	5 886	5 546	3 677	10 281	1 876	2 357	29 531	6 874	4 274	5 127	5 040	2 784	3 523
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.6	40.6	43.2	38.4	42.3	44.0	31.9	43.8	38.4	33.0	38.3	32.9	23.8	32.0
United States Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	2 292	5 886	5 546	3 673	10 281	1 876	2 345	29 512	6 874	4 274	5 074	5 040	2 784	3 523
Employed	1 792	5 089	4 522	3 023	8 126	1 624	1 662	25 101	5 396	3 552	4 172	4 197	2 327	2 857
Unemployed	500	797	1 024	650	2 155	252	683	4 411	1 478	722	902	843	457	666
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	13.5	18.5	17.7	21.0	13.4	29.1	14.9	21.5	16.9	17.8	16.7	16.4	18.9
Not in labor force	3 350	8 616	7 301	5 887	14 036	2 391	5 025	37 953	11 014	8 678	8 268	10 300	8 923	7 492
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	2 853	7 391	6 551	4 921	12 659	2 163	3 774	35 726	9 053	6 457	6 747	7 595	5 823	5 561
Labor force	791	2 117	2 044	1 334	3 927	786	927	11 700	2 274	1 429	1 753	1 585	940	1 397
Percent of female, 16 years and over	27.7	28.6	31.2	27.1	31.0	36.3	24.6	32.7	25.1	22.1	26.0	20.9	16.1	25.1
United States Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	791	2 117	2 044	1 330	3 927	786	927	11 700	2 274	1 429	1 738	1 585	940	1 397
Employed	613	1 868	1 553	1 136	3 077	657	549	9 846	1 617	1 238	1 386	1 334	811	1 213
Unemployed	178	249	491	194	850	129	378	1 854	657	191	352	251	129	184
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	11.8	24.0	14.6	21.6	16.4	40.8	15.8	28.9	13.4	20.3	15.8	13.7	13.2
Not in labor force	2 062	5 274	4 507	3 587	8 732	1 377	2 847	24 026	6 779	5 028	4 994	6 010	4 883	4 164
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	383	813	985	538	1 307	283	579	4 343	1 374	1 060	711	1 160	993	873
Employed	45	112	89	21	136	37	48	458	198	46	53	82	41	28
Unemployed	33	80	61	55	174	46	67	489	150	79	55	98	58	32
Not in labor force	305	621	835	462	997	200	464	3 396	1 026	935	599	980	894	813
Male, 20 to 24 years	372	965	1 046	529	1 532	279	449	4 944	1 171	965	763	1 180	903	691
Employed	137	437	548	226	647	139	148	1 857	663	439	313	461	232	191
Unemployed	89	152	138	42	375	8	81	567	178	142	139	177	112	129
Not in labor force	146	376	360	261	510	132	208	2 520	330	384	299	542	559	371
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 336	3 779	3 072	2 513	6 166	1 059	1 562	14 984	4 404	3 180	3 353	3 943	2 632	2 575
Employed	851	2 284	2 026	1 457	3 772	672	756	10 866	2 559	1 597	1 992	2 141	1 068	1 241
Unemployed	181	284	286	309	693	57	110	1 228	460	287	281	305	154	307
Not in labor force	304	1 211	760	747	1 701	330	696	2 871	1 385	1 296	1 063	1 497	1 410	1 027
Male, 55 to 64 years	292	768	596	493	1 169	189	455	3 517	852	547	752	608	627	451
Employed	69	315	231	138	367	69	95	1 607	296	131	321	112	132	138
Unemployed	19	29	24	50	36	12	23	190	20	18	49	7	-	14
Not in labor force	204	424	341	305	766	108	337	1 720	536	398	377	489	495	299
Male, 65 years and over	406	786	597	570	1 484	294	563	3 970	1 034	743	1 069	854	729	864
Employed	77	73	75	45	127	50	66	467	103	101	107	67	43	46
Unemployed	-	3	24	-	27	-	24	83	13	5	26	5	4	-
Not in labor force	329	710	498	525	1 330	244	473	3 420	958	637	936	782	682	818
Female, 16 to 19 years	369	868	985	524	1 345	309	569	4 126	1 250	1 012	752	1 052	1 002	824
Employed	24	51	46	93	70	12	35	291	106	52	12	91	15	15
Unemployed	50	30	144	32	135	45	33	489	175	38	66	21	47	26
Not in labor force	295	787	795	399	1 140	252	501	3 346	969	922	674	940	940	783
Female, 20 to 24 years	402	1 053	1 036	617	1 610	329	470	4 740	1 380	982	854	1 129	826	775
Employed	109	380	239	176	482	146	87	1 439	311	241	206	242	185	151
Unemployed	27	44	96	58	182	21	77	379	213	29	85	119	25	32
Not in labor force	266	629	701	383	946	162	306	2 922	856	712	563	768	616	592
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 471	3 997	3 331	2 739	6 955	1 115	1 792	18 214	4 637	3 219	3 445	3 958	2 688	2 647
Employed	458	1 387	1 162	820	2 411	463	388	7 445	1 119	873	1 102	932	565	974
Unemployed	96	147	213	99	519	63	230	909	234	89	167	111	57	126
Not in labor force	917	2 463	1 956	1 816	4 025	589	1 174	9 860	3 284	2 257	2 161	2 915	2 066	1 547
Female, 55 to 64 years	296	706	606	505	1 186	183	435	3 769	893	583	774	642	622	567
Employed	17	45	85	42	74	36	35	567	77	61	59	60	42	66
Unemployed	-	18	38	5	14	-	30	51	25	11	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	279	643	483	458	1 098	147	370	3 151	791	494	704	582	580	501
Female, 65 years and over	315	767	593	536	1 563	227	508	4 877	893	661	922	814	685	748
Employed	5	5	21	5	40	-	4	104	4	11	7	9	4	7
Unemployed	5	10	-	-	-	-	8	26	10	7	23	-	-	-
Not in labor force	305	752	572	531	1 523	227	496	4 747	879	643	892	805	681	741
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Female, 16 years and over	2 853	7 391	6 551	4 921	12 659	2 163	3 774	35 726	9 053	6 457	6 747	7 595	5 823	5 561
With own children under 6 years	708	2 104	2 025	1 229	2 937	548	1 070	6 592	2 848	1 773	1 681	2 359	1 731	1 381
In labor force	206	799	765	379	1 205	258	309	2 693	823	416	561	514	377	467
With own children 6 to 17 years only	610	1 496	1 278	921	2 357	433	725	6 314	1 903	1 416	1 226	1 482	1 118	1 156
In labor force	217	504	460	308	974	186	257	2 655	428	364	442	347	235	395
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 577	4 246	3 126	2 647	7 020	1 111	1 788	16 983	5 753	3 681	3 644	4 465	3 209	2 712
In labor force	452	1 368	989	731	2 213	463	443	5 747	1 475	833	986	880	605	798
With own children under 6 years	547	1 725	1 430	952	2 346	458	738	5 094	2 619	1 500	1 257	2 080	1 463	1 120
In labor force	169	649	519	288	950	224	230	2 061	771	364	427	442	299	420
With own children 6 to 17 years only	483	1 153	817	681	1 777	296	505	4 450	1 557	1 154	896	1 173	896	782
In labor force	173	383	250	202	635	132	134	1 700	316	250	284	255	192	248
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 792	5 089	4 522	3 023	8 126	1 624	1 662	25 101	5 396	3 552	4 172	4 197	2 327	2 857
Private wage and salary workers	1 023	3 155	2 079	1 829	5 154	798	738	15 585	2 853	1 930	2 101	2 386	1 036	1 303
Employees of own corporation	38	78	73	34	108	13	-	403	45	33	39	6	13	67
Federal government workers	39	187	266	219	150	44	50	698	172	97	243	74	58	139
Commonwealth government workers	438	1 083	1 644	649	1 807	562	542	5 693	1 640	1 034	1 236	1 231	878	1 026
Municipal government workers														

Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebrodillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sobono Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	Son Lorenzo	Son Sebastián
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	11 779	122 475	12 659	7 807	21 949	13 497	16 366	22 652	317 150	20 841	23 291
Labor force	3 974	49 122	4 915	2 918	8 918	5 961	5 996	9 475	138 033	6 795	8 465
Percent of persons 16 years and over	33.7	40.1	38.8	37.4	40.6	44.2	36.6	41.8	43.5	32.6	36.3
United States Armed Forces	—	31	—	—	16	6	15	8	297	—	9
Civilian labor force	3 974	49 091	4 915	2 918	8 902	5 955	5 981	9 467	137 736	6 795	8 456
Employed	3 238	40 619	3 956	2 251	7 660	4 913	4 896	8 014	122 367	5 643	7 125
Unemployed	736	8 472	959	667	1 242	1 042	1 085	1 453	15 369	1 152	1 331
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	17.3	19.5	22.9	14.0	17.5	18.1	15.3	11.2	17.0	15.7
Not in labor force	7 805	73 353	7 744	4 889	13 031	7 536	10 370	13 177	179 117	14 046	14 826
Inmate of institution	—	1 071	—	—	134	12	—	14	3 393	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 949	65 271	6 470	4 114	11 159	7 147	8 372	11 906	174 332	10 578	12 005
Labor force	1 126	17 450	1 815	1 138	3 066	2 241	1 982	3 582	57 101	2 351	2 775
Percent of female, 16 years and over	18.9	26.7	28.1	27.7	27.5	31.4	23.7	30.1	32.8	22.2	23.1
United States Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 126	17 450	1 815	1 138	3 066	2 241	1 975	3 582	57 101	2 351	2 775
Employed	909	14 146	1 401	821	2 598	1 794	1 637	3 010	50 462	1 926	2 186
Unemployed	217	3 304	414	317	468	447	338	572	6 639	425	589
Percent of civilian labor force	19.3	18.9	22.8	27.9	15.3	19.9	17.1	16.0	11.6	18.1	21.2
Not in labor force	4 823	47 821	4 655	2 976	8 093	4 906	6 390	8 324	117 210	8 227	9 230
Inmate of institution	—	344	—	—	—	—	—	8	1 149	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	862	7 672	937	478	1 360	692	1 149	1 379	15 835	1 621	1 500
Employed	33	627	84	52	135	57	79	158	1 651	147	158
Unemployed	70	827	88	36	170	108	82	149	1 560	163	87
Not in labor force	759	6 218	765	390	1 049	521	988	1 072	12 611	1 311	1 255
Male, 20 to 24 years	837	7 612	720	423	1 190	705	1 028	1 413	18 470	1 349	1 273
Employed	301	2 868	327	153	577	286	392	442	8 139	614	623
Unemployed	167	1 239	139	53	121	175	218	205	2 078	147	140
Not in labor force	369	3 505	254	217	492	244	418	766	8 163	586	510
Male, 25 to 34 years	2 820	28 624	3 134	1 903	6 045	3 275	3 821	5 348	69 882	4 902	5 576
Employed	1 735	19 392	1 888	1 078	3 929	2 400	2 218	3 721	49 381	2 615	3 542
Unemployed	248	2 757	305	238	445	268	398	454	4 290	395	488
Not in labor force	837	6 444	941	587	1 661	607	1 197	1 165	16 071	1 892	1 537
Male, 35 to 44 years	549	6 222	700	397	1 039	718	846	1 017	19 532	1 067	1 315
Employed	209	2 818	204	99	348	227	432	445	9 909	203	488
Unemployed	10	282	8	23	38	33	30	36	545	22	27
Not in labor force	350	3 122	488	275	653	458	384	536	9 045	842	800
Male, 45 years and over	742	7 074	698	492	1 156	960	1 150	1 589	19 099	1 324	1 622
Employed	51	768	52	48	73	149	138	238	2 825	138	128
Unemployed	24	63	5	—	—	11	19	37	257	—	—
Not in labor force	667	6 243	641	444	1 083	800	993	1 314	16 017	1 186	1 494
Female, 16 to 19 years	833	8 214	828	514	1 349	747	1 066	1 424	16 728	1 502	1 424
Employed	33	341	38	27	68	27	17	89	1 315	58	61
Unemployed	32	670	23	79	83	66	37	79	1 118	71	89
Not in labor force	768	7 203	767	408	1 198	654	1 005	1 256	14 295	1 373	1 274
Female, 20 to 24 years	867	8 961	825	465	1 284	841	1 064	1 629	21 816	1 424	1 485
Employed	131	1 949	228	119	395	211	220	436	7 102	371	354
Unemployed	53	854	161	82	91	116	95	132	1 568	115	113
Not in labor force	683	6 158	436	264	798	514	749	1 061	13 140	938	1 018
Female, 25 to 34 years	2 999	32 934	3 362	2 142	6 431	3 803	4 368	5 727	86 076	5 127	6 100
Employed	700	10 840	1 064	613	2 054	1 472	1 293	2 252	36 651	1 416	1 629
Unemployed	132	1 691	213	144	287	253	191	348	3 456	225	381
Not in labor force	2 167	20 403	2 085	1 385	4 090	2 078	2 884	3 127	45 954	3 486	4 090
Female, 35 to 44 years	593	6 758	688	487	1 069	826	828	1 490	22 529	1 258	1 459
Employed	45	828	48	42	76	63	95	177	4 426	68	121
Unemployed	—	79	13	4	7	—	15	13	361	8	6
Not in labor force	548	5 851	627	441	986	763	718	1 300	17 742	1 182	1 332
Female, 45 years and over	657	8 404	767	506	1 026	930	1 046	1 636	27 183	1 267	1 537
Employed	—	188	23	20	5	—	12	56	968	13	21
Unemployed	—	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	136	6	—
Not in labor force	657	8 206	740	478	1 021	897	1 034	1 580	26 079	1 248	1 516
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Female, 16 years and over	5 949	65 271	6 470	4 114	11 159	7 147	8 372	11 906	174 332	10 578	12 005
With own children under 6 years	1 661	16 070	1 832	960	2 784	1 468	2 283	2 498	30 187	2 599	2 996
In labor force	349	5 028	674	309	837	623	569	1 081	11 083	795	892
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 163	11 955	1 211	887	2 481	1 452	1 604	2 081	28 573	2 197	2 377
In labor force	220	3 972	425	286	885	613	533	820	11 844	528	711
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 239	31 496	4 059	2 318	6 570	3 936	4 119	5 749	76 164	5 623	7 183
In labor force	598	8 628	1 293	652	1 838	1 328	1 021	2 113	23 251	1 292	1 779
With own children under 6 years	1 405	11 965	1 638	755	2 345	1 238	1 611	1 950	21 287	2 003	2 545
In labor force	299	3 818	601	235	710	534	425	891	7 544	600	754
With own children 6 to 17 years only	902	8 606	1 001	657	1 954	1 111	1 133	1 455	18 199	1 653	1 977
In labor force	159	2 436	375	209	637	456	328	579	6 414	378	549
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 238	40 619	3 956	2 251	7 660	4 913	4 896	8 014	122 367	5 643	7 125
Private wage and salary workers	1 804	25 107	2 148	1 244	4 564	2 897	2 191	4 846	71 630	3 339	3 845
Employees of own corporation	41	571	57	62	40	54	53	66	2 407	59	91
Federal government workers	120	1 594	104	189	215	162	153	186	4 380	240	235
Commonwealth government workers	789	8 502	1 008	485	1 786	1 274	2 018	1 924	31 053	1 212	1 921
Municipal government workers	319	2 399	209	125	424	271	287	323	5 104	291	260
Self-employed workers	206	2 921	480	208	663	309	245	709	9 822	487	853
In agriculture	10	64	53	8	72	10	12	59	288	83	276
Unpaid family workers	—	96	7	—	8	—	—	26	378	74	11
In agriculture	—	29	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	60	11
Employed females 16 years and over	909	14 146	1 401	821	2 598	1 794	1 637	3 010	50 462	1 926	2 186
Private wage and salary workers	402	7 662	805	467	1 515	1 080	732	1 926	27 984	1 046	1 111
Employees of own corporation	5	39	16	5	3	—	9	—	433	13	20
Federal government workers	63	672	37	60	78	80	88	115	1 708	108	89
Commonwealth government workers	318	4 587	418	216	776	534	637	723	16 367	604	882
Municipal government workers	91	866	70	58	214	47	144	108	2 407	112	71
Self-employed workers	35	302	64	20	31	53	36	129	1 711	42	33
Unpaid family workers	—	57	7	—	4	—	—	9	285	14	—



Table 83. Labor Force Characteristics for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Uturodo	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoo	Yauco
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	12 058	20 036	50 111	33 397	21 820	18 283	30 423	5 058	12 253	19 550	23 934
Labor force	4 753	8 297	23 387	16 148	6 486	7 558	12 665	1 798	3 837	6 816	8 244
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.4	41.4	46.7	48.4	29.7	41.3	41.6	35.5	31.3	34.9	34.4
United States Armed Forces	9	—	430	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 744	8 297	22 957	16 142	6 486	7 558	12 665	1 793	3 837	6 816	8 244
Employed	3 895	6 942	19 729	14 927	4 969	6 273	10 560	1 371	2 668	5 493	6 912
Unemployed	849	1 355	3 228	1 215	1 517	1 285	2 105	422	1 169	1 323	1 332
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	16.3	14.1	7.5	23.4	17.0	16.6	23.5	30.5	19.4	16.2
Not in labor force	7 305	11 739	26 724	17 249	15 334	10 725	17 758	3 260	8 416	12 734	15 690
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	6 177	10 172	26 213	17 461	11 350	9 311	15 581	2 549	6 314	9 842	12 441
Labor force	1 665	2 510	8 382	6 133	2 349	2 765	4 418	640	1 291	2 421	2 485
Percent of female, 16 years and over	27.0	24.7	32.0	35.1	20.7	29.7	28.4	25.1	20.4	24.6	20.0
United States Armed Forces	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 665	2 510	8 293	6 133	2 349	2 765	4 418	640	1 291	2 421	2 485
Employed	1 329	2 023	6 950	5 653	1 637	2 318	3 628	459	871	1 944	2 148
Unemployed	336	487	1 343	480	712	447	790	181	420	477	337
Percent of civilian labor force	20.2	19.4	16.2	7.8	30.3	16.2	17.9	28.3	32.5	19.7	13.6
Not in labor force	4 512	7 662	17 831	11 328	9 001	6 546	11 163	1 909	5 023	7 421	9 956
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	841	1 308	3 141	1 894	1 388	1 218	2 033	319	983	1 449	1 603
Employed	101	93	361	220	22	101	252	—	44	135	105
Unemployed	76	169	310	219	100	116	260	25	77	113	82
Not in labor force	664	1 046	2 442	1 455	1 266	1 001	1 521	294	862	1 201	1 416
Male, 20 to 24 years	791	1 320	2 938	1 977	1 224	1 209	1 869	278	866	1 292	1 468
Employed	352	630	1 319	1 112	401	481	931	120	238	467	552
Unemployed	135	194	452	164	229	265	320	44	183	260	252
Not in labor force	295	496	1 058	701	594	463	618	114	445	565	658
Male, 25 to 34 years	2 785	5 547	13 891	9 284	4 931	4 629	7 945	1 146	2 689	4 550	5 645
Employed	1 775	3 870	9 971	7 082	2 478	2 917	5 112	633	1 323	2 526	3 469
Unemployed	263	478	964	300	432	404	657	138	416	416	603
Not in labor force	747	1 199	2 752	1 896	2 021	1 308	2 176	370	950	1 608	1 573
Male, 35 to 44 years	628	835	2 108	1 537	1 182	885	1 367	311	673	1 049	1 210
Employed	278	276	901	715	283	354	428	117	121	346	474
Unemployed	28	21	114	38	25	47	69	18	67	57	37
Not in labor force	322	538	1 093	784	874	484	870	176	485	646	699
Male, 45 years and over	836	854	1 820	1 244	1 745	1 031	1 628	455	728	1 368	1 567
Employed	60	50	227	145	148	102	209	42	71	75	164
Unemployed	11	6	45	14	19	6	9	16	6	—	15
Not in labor force	765	798	1 548	1 085	1 578	923	1 410	397	651	1 293	1 388
Female, 16 to 19 years	833	1 306	3 131	1 944	1 518	1 142	2 011	288	1 045	1 315	1 613
Employed	9	81	216	175	41	55	130	28	11	72	31
Unemployed	54	65	192	103	99	23	119	15	105	60	55
Not in labor force	770	1 160	2 714	1 666	1 378	1 064	1 762	245	929	1 183	1 527
Female, 20 to 24 years	835	1 544	3 404	2 225	1 459	1 249	2 011	279	979	1 367	1 689
Employed	176	491	1 062	757	233	357	678	33	203	384	343
Unemployed	69	112	347	102	171	119	214	28	140	128	79
Not in labor force	590	941	1 938	1 366	1 055	773	1 119	218	632	855	1 267
Female, 25 to 34 years	3 139	5 747	15 382	10 480	5 479	5 097	8 576	1 233	3 013	4 749	6 256
Employed	1 056	1 387	5 342	4 460	1 230	1 751	2 680	358	612	1 404	1 664
Unemployed	197	310	721	239	407	264	416	128	173	263	181
Not in labor force	1 886	4 050	9 296	5 781	3 842	3 082	5 480	747	2 228	3 082	4 411
Female, 35 to 44 years	626	805	2 248	1 465	1 332	892	1 439	343	575	1 144	1 331
Employed	65	64	303	234	128	150	116	20	34	80	83
Unemployed	—	—	63	36	35	37	26	10	2	19	22
Not in labor force	561	741	1 882	1 195	1 169	705	1 297	313	539	1 045	1 230
Female, 45 years and over	744	770	2 048	1 347	1 562	931	1 544	406	706	1 267	1 550
Employed	23	—	27	27	5	5	24	20	11	4	29
Unemployed	16	—	20	—	—	4	15	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	705	770	2 001	1 320	1 557	922	1 505	386	695	1 256	1 521
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Female, 16 years and over	6 177	10 172	26 213	17 461	11 350	9 311	15 581	2 549	6 314	9 842	12 441
With own children under 6 years	1 697	3 094	7 175	5 194	2 790	4 281	607	1 915	2 667	3 203	3 203
In labor force	551	992	2 621	2 163	710	842	1 372	238	415	880	698
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 326	2 103	5 731	3 596	2 303	1 790	3 062	513	1 143	1 971	2 263
In labor force	536	504	1 883	1 451	543	667	981	199	224	504	592
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 201	5 781	14 872	10 168	5 977	4 932	8 787	1 280	3 067	5 013	6 554
In labor force	1 483	4 738	3 625	3 625	1 309	1 509	2 459	377	579	1 249	1 359
With own children under 6 years	1 221	2 540	5 912	4 252	2 187	1 899	3 474	474	1 382	2 109	2 602
In labor force	415	781	2 139	1 780	534	620	1 044	193	327	703	580
With own children 6 to 17 years only	897	1 517	4 234	2 624	1 736	1 312	2 307	322	854	1 443	1 698
In labor force	288	312	1 212	961	400	464	659	136	140	320	377
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 895	6 942	19 729	14 927	4 969	6 273	10 560	1 371	2 668	5 493	6 912
Private wage and salary workers	1 816	4 223	11 966	8 536	2 031	4 301	7 176	547	1 268	3 089	4 060
Employees of own corporation	29	31	160	238	36	14	114	36	34	26	114
Federal government workers	125	204	769	421	229	128	228	160	111	173	170
Commonwealth government workers	1 511	1 669	4 931	4 341	1 750	1 358	2 040	343	859	1 730	1 678
Municipal government workers	218	332	854	526	372	196	461	211	167	268	185
Self-employed workers	219	514	1 196	1 066	550	290	637	101	256	225	813
In agriculture	—	26	6	50	204	12	20	—	48	7	122
Unpaid family workers	6	—	13	37	37	—	18	9	7	8	6
In agriculture	6	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	7	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 329	2 023	6 950	5 653	1 637	2 318	3 628	459	871	1 944	2 148
Private wage and salary workers	613	1 046	3 867	2 840	437	1 469	2 381	185	288	922	937
Employees of own corporation	—	—	14	19	—	—	21	16	—	8	12
Federal government workers	47	47	251	224	92	60	87	53	60	98	113
Commonwealth government workers	528	807	2 308	2 192	830	706	912	167	431	736	917
Municipal government workers	91	102	355	225	203	59	186	54	56	131	78
Self-employed workers	50	21	161	159	63	24	49	—	36	49	97
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	13	12	—	13	—	—	8	6

Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Adjuntas	Aguado	Aguadilla	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneto	Borron- quitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>6 024</b>	<b>11 062</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>17 774</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>53 123</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>29 676</b>	<b>4 947</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	526	836	2 077	624	792	640	3 377	688	486	586	11 581	1 239	6 453	743
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192	299	794	211	249	178	1 211	187	184	108	5 608	449	2 884	208
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	43	153	23	11	19	93	23	22	31	393	28	189	17
Management related occupations	51	97	238	91	73	67	388	41	73	39	2 358	184	1 240	113
Professional specialty occupations	334	537	1 283	413	543	462	2 166	501	302	478	5 973	790	3 569	535
Engineers and natural scientists	26	29	114	38	24	53	132	21	11	5	589	75	238	35
Engineers	—	20	83	21	17	36	86	12	6	5	385	50	157	25
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	82	7	34	46	161	—	4	18	315	46	145	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	51	93	—	81	29	270	41	41	43	754	52	544	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	262	369	753	311	346	257	1 145	366	207	312	2 955	462	1 909	367
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	257	339	604	251	304	228	911	313	185	286	2 357	373	1 591	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589	1 138	2 738	804	842	976	4 801	676	630	520	19 250	1 746	8 568	915
Health technologists and technicians	6	48	97	—	52	30	139	42	48	6	404	47	174	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	41	105	53	33	57	197	25	51	12	872	38	395	41
Sales occupations	224	473	994	361	350	370	1 972	225	201	299	7 193	844	3 345	402
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	167	340	106	115	100	457	49	23	45	1 260	195	686	110
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	73	140	47	40	34	430	34	50	34	2 027	189	702	66
Other sales occupations	146	233	514	208	195	236	1 085	142	128	220	3 906	460	1 957	226
Cashiers	49	106	149	27	64	56	364	62	27	50	1 117	117	693	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	348	576	1 542	390	407	519	2 493	384	330	203	10 781	817	4 654	461
Computer equipment operators	6	—	13	—	13	13	14	—	—	—	291	5	62	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	150	227	499	105	141	173	992	168	122	75	3 980	315	2 017	192
Financial records processing occupations	17	28	111	15	31	35	247	25	26	11	909	48	302	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	11	28	31	26	12	83	13	10	—	573	36	227	16
Service occupations	520	1 017	1 605	642	590	728	2 638	591	622	449	6 495	1 180	4 175	732
Private household occupations	22	9	68	12	3	8	116	22	12	12	200	51	75	28
Protective service occupations	78	219	440	132	94	169	570	134	162	73	1 441	218	1 004	124
Police and firefighters	53	138	195	58	37	71	169	42	69	52	480	78	447	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	420	789	1 097	498	493	551	1 952	435	448	364	4 854	911	3 096	580
Food service occupations	133	333	376	185	205	147	601	107	138	162	2 049	280	975	175
Cleaning and building service occupations	103	276	491	232	206	261	772	171	216	164	1 443	394	1 090	275
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	658	305	230	182	202	379	802	118	176	234	459	666	367	330
Form operators and managers	106	69	17	45	88	41	138	12	7	151	118	32	122	95
Form workers and related occupations	552	228	194	137	114	338	664	106	155	83	330	477	239	235
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	748	1 453	849	409	1 001	2 212	315	669	227	6 507	1 356	3 685	595
Mechanics and repairers	68	218	461	167	75	214	828	74	230	78	2 819	367	1 511	139
Construction trades	127	308	465	144	144	323	743	174	289	116	1 879	380	1 008	304
Precision production occupations	68	222	521	232	190	464	641	67	150	33	1 809	609	1 159	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	707	1 980	2 959	1 603	1 445	1 972	3 944	723	1 572	532	8 831	2 747	6 428	1 632
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	174	859	1 096	867	861	955	1 615	239	732	170	2 841	1 473	2 582	921
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	172	577	126	196	284	423	72	115	26	741	212	688	101
Transportation occupations	165	248	412	227	162	214	740	157	206	116	2 579	345	1 526	236
Motor vehicle operators	165	248	412	227	162	214	732	157	206	116	2 519	345	1 513	236
Material moving equipment operators	39	107	92	40	17	69	117	11	67	26	286	33	163	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	300	594	782	343	209	450	1 049	244	452	194	2 384	684	1 469	344
Construction laborers	168	163	183	54	52	85	274	63	83	117	360	206	279	112
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	57	109	43	29	94	187	70	15	10	674	112	326	39
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>6 124</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>18 993</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>11 475</b>	<b>1 832</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	392	876	306	387	280	1 453	364	249	357	5 012	598	3 141	368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	58	206	70	59	62	209	48	27	43	1 359	127	888	52
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	45	8	—	5	7	—	14	14	122	12	64	5
Management related occupations	5	20	51	36	21	22	78	18	—	24	661	42	451	27
Professional specialty occupations	199	334	670	236	328	218	1 244	316	222	314	3 653	471	2 253	316
Engineers and natural scientists	—	4	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	65	26	24	—
Engineers	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	9	—	—	—	57	—	—	12	79	—	30	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	46	67	—	51	23	224	41	33	43	690	52	388	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	174	269	505	213	236	166	768	230	154	208	2 356	339	1 444	264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	174	252	428	184	203	155	622	219	140	185	1 970	288	1 258	226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	265	519	1 190	269	333	426	2 222	322	321	190	9 199	670	4 206	353
Health technologists and technicians	6	39	86	—	34	24	98	15	48	—	250	34	111	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	19	18	29	9	7	34	6	12	—	230	6	84	18
Sales occupations	44	75	200	50	58	73	455	61	60	33	1 864	174	960	81
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	31	37	8	15	9	39	16	—	—	166	22	111	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	—	30	—	—	—	59	—	9	—	304	24	92	8
Other sales occupations	35	44	133	42	43	64	357	45	51	33	1 394	128	757	55
Cashiers	17	13	37	9	25	27	159	17	13	6	575	50	398	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	386	886	190	232	322	1 635	240	201	157	6 855	456	3 051	248
Computer equipment operators	6	—	9	—	7	9	7	—	—	—	144	—	38	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	146	205	470	105	141	165	927	162	122	75	3 903	285	1 933	187
Financial records processing occupations	5	5	43	—	19	5	122	15	14	6	394	16	135	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	40	—	12	—
Service occupations	318	398	541	270	263	211	1 059	283	237	198	2 421	469	1 618	284
Private household occupations	22	9	63	12	3	8	101	22	12	—	194	47	75	28
Protective service occupations	—	6	5	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	42	17	34	—
Police and firefighters	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	296	383	473	255	260	203	930	255	225	198	2 185	405	1 509	256
Food service occupations	106	188	208	125	156	92	393	95	118	138	870	162	575	114
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	32	98	49	38	33	131	66	48	35	399	81	215	75
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	—	—	20	9	37	—	16	21	33	7	5	18
Form operators and managers	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	6	—	7
Form workers and related occupations	12	6	—	—	20	9	31	—	16	10	27	7	5	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	78	198	35	61	299	151	36	12	—	380	191	324	40
Mechanics and repairers	—	3	18	—	8	14	9	—	—	—	86	22	70	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	18	—	—	18	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	8	75	180	35	53	262	129	18	12	—	276	169	247	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	635	1 219	674	667	1 062	1 202	148	662	143	1 948	1 200	2 181	769
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	116	507	672	569	598	691	899	122	449	119	1 402	1 018	1 588	641
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	95	371	70	93	254	232	20	78	14	238	107	348	64
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	7	10	5	—	—	—	83	6	20	6
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	7	10	5	—	—	—	83	6	20	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	29	154	35	9	107	66	6	135	10	210	69	225	44
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5



Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Cono- vianos	Corolino	Cotoño	Cayey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coamn	Comerio	Corozal	Culebro	Oorodo	Fajardo	Florida
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>50 425</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>5 193</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>5 511</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>1 461</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	764	11 010	824	1 352	463	513	942	943	417	820	90	991	1 292	161
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	280	5 559	380	458	181	212	349	293	109	234	43	376	477	54
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	369	36	48	7	28	29	17	21	6	19	—	54	—
Management related occupations	103	2 309	171	108	58	77	156	126	41	105	12	152	188	14
Professional specialty occupations	484	5 451	444	894	282	301	593	650	308	586	47	615	815	107
Engineers and natural scientists	43	507	48	48	20	11	42	38	12	20	17	51	53	7
Engineers	43	234	24	26	12	6	14	27	7	20	17	29	48	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	227	9	64	28	6	—	23	—	4	—	19	66	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	695	80	102	53	14	64	61	24	49	—	41	82	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	286	2 460	162	516	124	207	370	436	240	411	30	352	394	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	280	1 980	136	391	111	194	353	388	220	383	23	292	353	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 572	18 399	1 627	1 609	629	568	927	1 061	518	836	77	902	1 796	276
Health technologists and technicians	29	337	48	25	8	17	24	10	4	29	—	19	65	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	1 048	53	98	25	39	53	41	29	28	—	41	127	4
Sales occupations	513	5 598	519	654	203	270	346	471	244	369	17	278	697	120
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	991	129	140	60	82	81	108	46	110	3	94	205	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	89	1 702	116	91	13	46	52	66	13	41	—	66	58	24
Other sales occupations	349	2 905	274	423	130	142	213	297	185	218	14	118	434	68
Cashiers	80	1 026	141	161	84	71	46	90	67	62	14	34	144	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	11 416	1 007	832	393	242	504	539	241	410	60	564	907	152
Computer equipment operators	10	262	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	4	12	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	258	4 509	421	355	134	99	181	187	105	131	8	265	373	33
Financial records processing occupations	58	896	57	53	21	7	14	33	4	18	—	33	53	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	539	50	33	14	6	23	23	—	37	28	20	35	25
Service occupations	1 232	6 696	1 035	1 263	517	330	657	822	552	799	57	1 099	1 369	220
Private household occupations	36	152	29	20	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	5	8	—
Protective service occupations	297	1 409	244	325	79	34	109	224	154	183	12	256	352	23
Police and firefighters	92	418	41	165	41	15	41	131	53	97	12	91	138	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	899	5 135	762	918	438	280	548	598	393	616	45	838	1 009	197
Food service occupations	250	1 693	168	340	173	93	202	215	143	371	9	303	449	43
Cleaning and building service occupations	465	1 631	400	383	205	166	212	253	153	172	32	349	340	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	327	21	150	69	228	232	377	227	327	16	234	136	57
Farm operators and managers	4	67	—	46	10	83	43	97	30	101	—	—	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	83	245	21	94	59	145	189	280	197	226	9	234	109	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 253	6 114	810	1 033	441	245	557	627	351	714	53	690	860	223
Mechanics and repairers	387	2 517	332	346	135	78	227	163	92	207	21	320	289	105
Construction trades	635	1 787	266	428	172	75	166	267	208	319	5	210	388	76
Precision production occupations	231	1 804	212	259	128	83	154	197	51	181	27	160	183	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 197	7 879	1 266	2 059	698	1 100	1 595	1 829	818	1 697	192	1 595	1 643	524
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	901	2 383	450	993	303	528	697	900	290	816	74	697	633	221
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	149	712	83	165	100	168	153	155	39	88	23	89	234	35
Transportation occupations	371	2 185	313	326	85	128	254	251	233	370	33	310	303	79
Motor vehicle operators	371	2 132	289	326	85	128	254	245	233	370	29	310	279	79
Material moving equipment operators	95	217	51	56	64	28	74	36	23	102	—	91	54	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	681	2 382	369	519	146	248	417	487	233	321	62	408	419	180
Construction laborers	203	330	103	167	13	76	97	138	82	106	14	88	124	70
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	634	63	51	7	30	33	84	17	56	—	57	75	4
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>20 263</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>410</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	358	4 897	368	575	234	239	379	458	176	372	34	458	619	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	1 671	110	82	48	47	73	87	14	27	4	65	122	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	179	18	3	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	25	774	51	—	18	19	34	31	5	—	4	26	63	—
Professional specialty occupations	314	3 226	258	493	186	192	306	371	162	345	30	393	497	62
Engineers and natural scientists	14	98	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	7
Engineers	14	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	49	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	580	65	55	53	7	44	50	18	49	—	36	66	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	247	1 949	122	342	100	160	231	306	123	230	30	297	329	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	247	1 663	103	278	92	147	226	299	114	223	23	255	308	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	732	10 125	925	685	347	220	396	413	191	316	43	546	802	82
Health technologists and technicians	12	226	42	17	—	10	17	10	—	29	—	19	51	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	223	16	45	—	4	13	—	6	6	—	15	9	—
Sales occupations	173	1 819	187	132	72	50	55	111	22	57	3	71	207	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	132	24	13	19	10	6	36	—	10	3	18	21	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	308	19	5	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	10	6	—
Other sales occupations	140	1 379	144	114	47	40	42	69	22	47	—	43	180	7
Cashiers	26	632	82	53	25	22	17	30	5	20	—	29	96	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	532	7 857	680	491	275	156	311	292	163	224	40	441	535	75
Computer equipment operators	10	130	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	6	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	229	4 360	409	341	134	99	181	172	105	131	8	256	348	33
Financial records processing occupations	11	521	35	15	21	—	7	21	—	10	—	25	13	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	56	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	10	—
Service occupations	413	2 824	400	482	187	88	255	322	224	388	32	275	459	105
Private household occupations	36	144	23	20	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	5	8	—
Protective service occupations	—	117	23	17	12	—	—	—	—	14	—	9	14	—
Police and firefighters	—	63	7	13	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	377	2 563	354	445	175	72	255	322	219	374	32	261	437	105
Food service occupations	181	847	105	244	80	58	118	154	106	248	9	109	212	36
Cleaning and building service occupations	98	512	112	64	35	5	51	67	30	67	23	61	70	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	6	4	—	—	9	28	13	6	3	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	28	13	—	3	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	539	28	99	53	32	82	72	4	79	—	36	78	5
Mechanics and repairers	—	81	8	16	5	4	26	—	4	—	—	—	12	—
Construction trades	—	54	—	11	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	—
Precision production occupations	76	404	20	72	31	28	56	65	—	79	—	36	52	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	526	1 870	236	836	336	481	535	841	198	682	87	469	586	145
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	448	1 190	193	649	243	356	410	648	171	590	55	371	415	114
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	311	18	114	66	95	78	120	18	53	13	46	117	17
Transportation occupations	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	285	25	73	27	30	47	73	9	19	19	52	42	14
Construction laborers	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—

Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Municipios	Guánico	Guayama	Guayonilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuyo	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lojas	Lares
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>4 186</b>	<b>23 394</b>	<b>5 666</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>10 559</b>	<b>6 854</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>5 197</b>	<b>4 256</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	512	1 251	704	7 802	655	844	793	1 958	1 125	349	1 312	869	696	626
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	551	187	3 898	202	305	376	769	285	64	387	269	203	135
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	48	23	191	6	15	30	25	18	18	20	44	25	9
Management related occupations	62	163	51	1 150	107	113	116	333	80	18	157	65	67	23
Professional specialty occupations	399	700	517	3 904	453	539	417	1 189	840	285	925	600	493	491
Engineers and natural scientists	59	19	19	576	29	7	14	91	47	10	18	25	50	20
Engineers	39	19	19	410	29	4	9	64	26	—	6	15	24	5
Health diagnosing occupations	24	34	—	603	42	21	11	78	40	—	94	76	71	50
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	94	85	373	42	37	16	136	76	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	237	489	320	1 365	257	379	270	726	457	194	687	385	310	360
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	226	412	295	905	186	328	208	623	394	194	634	318	274	323
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	717	1 639	765	7 036	1 185	1 208	1 190	2 371	1 387	453	1 671	839	1 028	818
Health technologists and technicians	55	60	19	190	29	29	40	84	33	8	52	64	14	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	141	43	296	48	94	46	143	71	6	53	61	35	15
Sales occupations	323	611	348	2 803	387	604	508	784	710	208	619	322	430	427
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	163	74	694	107	123	105	209	199	71	148	70	117	138
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	43	68	53	994	76	127	123	86	94	17	115	17	59	25
Other sales occupations	205	380	221	1 115	204	354	280	489	417	120	356	235	254	264
Cashiers	102	143	70	325	79	183	86	190	195	34	128	109	118	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	827	355	3 747	721	481	596	1 360	573	231	947	392	549	346
Computer equipment operators	—	12	—	31	—	—	13	14	—	—	13	7	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	354	165	1 546	263	174	196	566	264	116	425	66	181	123
Financial records processing occupations	32	47	15	275	40	36	52	78	16	10	40	41	44	15
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	45	—	163	63	4	20	37	13	14	47	11	6	21
Service occupations	552	1 461	790	2 497	1 169	719	593	1 811	1 057	431	1 378	865	764	606
Private household occupations	—	80	30	284	5	51	12	49	75	15	77	—	15	13
Protective service occupations	141	316	220	448	459	148	148	454	234	100	373	273	219	105
Police and firefighters	56	85	66	117	346	75	61	211	127	24	187	144	85	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	411	1 065	540	1 765	705	520	433	1 308	748	316	928	592	530	488
Food service occupations	90	440	195	386	225	164	108	413	318	59	363	214	197	190
Cleaning and building service occupations	218	433	225	921	271	219	137	559	259	179	378	279	227	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	242	329	215	361	261	628	104	206	444	351	818	204	475	1 076
Farm operators and managers	24	25	10	74	24	118	23	20	149	121	33	13	30	181
Farm workers and related occupations	218	297	205	264	237	501	81	177	295	230	757	191	445	895
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	576	921	704	2 652	784	588	672	1 400	888	287	1 151	711	780	415
Mechanics and repairers	227	264	255	827	213	249	161	378	259	62	316	222	175	153
Construction trades	214	407	367	1 267	384	157	236	603	330	165	534	362	360	211
Precision production occupations	135	250	82	548	187	182	275	419	299	60	280	121	245	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 250	1 649	1 008	3 046	1 612	1 478	1 077	2 813	1 953	722	1 917	1 746	1 454	715
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	501	643	304	800	645	546	506	1 257	1 037	327	618	809	651	258
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	133	122	100	204	174	146	142	388	120	40	158	276	126	65
Transportation occupations	134	335	221	883	285	344	93	430	319	109	443	226	243	113
Motor vehicle operators	128	321	162	860	285	344	93	417	319	109	436	226	243	113
Material moving equipment operators	72	74	27	129	22	37	34	60	31	6	108	51	72	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	410	475	356	1 030	486	405	302	678	446	240	590	384	362	246
Construction laborers	140	139	114	200	157	85	96	221	182	72	197	106	102	102
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	61	33	253	34	43	49	81	53	38	91	27	27	33
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 155</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	282	640	353	2 783	334	385	365	929	503	193	715	490	357	302
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	158	14	949	45	68	93	175	44	12	74	72	54	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	26	—	30	—	—	—	17	10	—	8	4	—	—
Management related occupations	18	36	—	370	22	33	32	83	12	—	37	31	5	6
Professional specialty occupations	252	482	339	1 834	289	317	272	754	459	181	641	418	303	289
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	62	—	3	—	17	10	—	—	7	12	—
Engineers	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	5	—	74	—	—	—	22	—	—	8	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	86	85	321	36	32	16	95	48	—	72	76	56	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	183	357	215	1 078	210	238	187	530	348	138	504	284	202	220
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	179	322	208	767	161	209	158	488	299	138	469	244	175	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	772	379	3 516	551	484	600	1 225	544	220	850	354	449	294
Health technologists and technicians	27	47	19	154	15	16	32	78	33	—	36	57	14	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	32	—	67	14	21	20	23	17	—	14	13	12	—
Sales occupations	95	138	130	703	79	142	144	218	132	62	158	87	110	94
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	13	21	107	13	25	33	26	20	7	33	7	25	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	12	132	6	12	30	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	91	125	97	464	60	105	81	161	112	55	116	80	85	89
Cashiers	49	58	26	166	33	82	32	85	43	19	67	51	40	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	555	230	2 592	443	305	404	906	362	158	642	197	313	176
Computer equipment operators	—	4	—	25	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	342	165	1 498	258	174	187	521	257	96	425	66	174	123
Financial records processing occupations	15	18	7	151	11	12	21	24	16	—	13	6	—	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3
Service occupations	152	734	357	1 233	352	320	243	638	470	176	549	288	246	295
Private household occupations	—	80	30	262	5	39	12	49	70	15	77	—	15	13
Protective service occupations	—	6	—	49	19	—	—	—	8	—	6	28	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	6	—	16	13	—	—	—	8	—	3	23	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	152	648	327	922	328	281	231	589	392	161	466	260	231	282
Food service occupations	40	349	158	218	127	114	81	258	236	53	267	131	134	166
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	134	66	320	61	40	23	101	14	58	92	48	31	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	28	—	6	—	7	—	—	33	5	42	—	6	18
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	42	—	6	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	54	22	147	35	52	124	128	65	29	94	43	109	12
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	20	—	7	—	2	6	—	5	6	22	6
Construction trades	17	6	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	12	20	8	79	6
Precision production occupations	29	48	22	110	35	40	124	105	59	17	69	23	79	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	375	381	139	543	616	499	486	1 153	616	330	420	751	635	234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	283	314	129	410	453	344	345	801	528	235	317	590	466	185
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	32	5	61	70	111	107	251	23	31	57	138	102	37
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	5	7	6
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	5	7	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	25	5	51	82	44	29	91	41	64	46	18	60	6
Construction laborers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	—	6	12	—	—	16	—	—	15	—	—	6



Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

	Los Moros	Las Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Maravís	Naguabo	Naranjita	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>25 101</b>	<b>5 396</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 857</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	628	644	439	1 149	152	247	4 896	831	484	580	596	457	496
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	213	188	152	491	47	30	1 798	213	102	191	170	94	190
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	12	18	10	15	7	—	85	28	—	42	27	7	27
Management related occupations	17	64	103	48	223	20	10	508	80	23	23	72	28	56
Professional specialty occupations	79	415	456	287	658	105	217	3 098	618	382	389	426	363	306
Engineers and natural scientists	6	33	27	32	71	—	—	303	27	4	18	36	15	—
Engineers	6	26	16	18	12	—	—	229	15	4	7	18	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	19	5	11	6	—	—	351	5	5	—	11	—	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	26	46	14	66	14	22	406	56	32	56	35	—	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	46	272	288	146	401	84	131	1 442	440	288	270	266	286	201
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	233	258	146	384	71	112	938	380	270	240	266	278	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	201	926	1 088	579	1 615	202	334	6 787	906	636	850	798	435	534
Health technologists and technicians	—	49	74	9	24	11	5	245	35	20	16	20	18	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	64	60	41	110	4	4	349	55	55	48	68	5	34
Sales occupations	110	301	305	186	695	66	157	2 663	350	259	261	346	191	194
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	56	67	65	38	199	23	22	590	73	63	80	48	49	44
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	66	30	14	86	8	7	495	35	27	35	76	—	34
Other sales occupations	47	168	210	134	410	35	128	1 578	242	169	146	222	142	116
Cashiers	14	47	81	72	169	7	56	533	92	68	42	75	57	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	512	649	343	786	121	168	3 530	466	302	525	364	221	290
Computer equipment operators	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	181	188	118	230	35	74	1 529	135	77	215	134	67	96
Financial records processing occupations	—	28	40	6	103	—	4	289	19	32	60	18	29	37
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	13	22	25	26	—	8	188	10	42	23	6	15	—
Service occupations	293	813	791	593	1 267	327	334	3 276	761	458	693	602	431	547
Private household occupations	—	9	41	5	5	4	18	128	11	6	27	35	3	23
Protective service occupations	83	244	152	117	309	46	110	631	179	60	175	137	74	140
Police and firefighters	48	98	71	26	164	39	48	251	85	51	57	77	37	82
Service occupations, except protective and household	210	560	598	471	953	277	206	2 517	571	392	491	430	354	384
Food service occupations	67	183	105	167	350	119	56	880	176	188	194	175	141	155
Cleaning and building service occupations	96	238	317	203	472	120	86	1 004	257	106	242	167	170	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	355	220	93	74	271	263	139	549	744	315	268	243	217	165
Farm operators and managers	58	85	5	5	28	55	15	94	116	66	48	131	43	8
Farm workers and related occupations	297	126	88	41	243	208	124	438	623	249	205	112	174	157
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181	780	623	456	1 019	161	248	3 333	660	484	739	733	300	289
Mechanics and repairers	50	206	202	121	309	58	103	940	127	113	87	140	94	61
Construction trades	87	346	308	233	305	61	117	890	279	217	555	423	118	165
Precision production occupations	44	228	113	102	405	42	21	1 503	254	154	97	170	88	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	636	1 722	1 283	882	2 805	519	360	6 260	1 494	1 175	1 042	1 225	487	826
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	369	705	401	294	1 431	328	93	2 710	627	576	346	434	198	403
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	201	62	137	292	26	49	544	114	126	91	104	12	45
Transportation occupations	71	262	339	115	335	49	63	939	232	185	149	268	104	100
Motor vehicle operators	71	262	339	96	326	49	63	924	232	185	149	268	104	100
Material moving equipment operators	6	43	43	36	74	12	28	192	113	40	62	72	13	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	185	511	438	300	673	104	127	1 875	408	248	394	347	160	238
Construction laborers	65	120	155	69	223	12	33	282	148	71	117	89	49	124
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	83	74	76	61	—	15	516	68	45	44	103	14	36
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 213</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	316	359	250	546	93	130	1 937	393	210	299	322	200	240
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	41	71	56	113	18	5	470	53	—	73	25	10	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	17	10	—	29	5	—	8
Management related occupations	4	14	36	18	61	12	—	169	27	—	8	7	5	—
Professional specialty occupations	45	275	288	194	433	75	125	1 467	340	210	226	297	190	196
Engineers and natural scientists	—	18	—	4	12	—	—	44	6	4	—	13	—	—
Engineers	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	13	—	11	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	18	30	14	48	14	19	312	38	32	56	35	—	30
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	204	242	110	331	54	59	855	263	151	148	204	167	138
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	189	223	110	319	54	59	659	241	139	131	204	159	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	437	579	236	703	52	190	3 470	385	223	394	304	192	290
Health technologists and technicians	—	40	74	9	24	—	—	183	35	6	16	20	18	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	27	7	10	26	4	4	103	14	22	17	7	5	17
Sales occupations	13	67	107	23	191	—	60	820	60	44	46	44	46	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	88	—	—	11	—	7	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	13	56	98	23	176	—	60	655	60	44	35	44	39	37
Cashiers	7	31	53	12	104	—	28	287	13	21	21	14	17	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	303	391	194	462	48	126	2 364	276	151	315	233	123	201
Computer equipment operators	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	177	169	118	223	29	65	1 470	131	77	202	134	58	96
Financial records processing occupations	—	21	19	—	39	—	—	163	6	12	35	—	13	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	6	—	—
Service occupations	134	302	286	215	401	178	140	1 172	289	255	292	289	212	333
Private household occupations	—	9	41	5	5	4	18	107	11	6	21	35	3	17
Protective service occupations	18	—	7	5	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	8	—	5
Police and firefighters	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	293	238	205	396	174	122	1 054	270	249	271	246	209	311
Food service occupations	62	133	79	100	207	108	51	511	125	163	145	104	138	150
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	51	79	41	95	38	27	136	43	24	81	92	28	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	29	7	—	16	13	—	13	11	6	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	—	—	—	29	7	—	16	13	—	13	11	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	101	16	49	160	20	8	917	68	54	33	27	13	22
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	12	—	3	—	—	—	11
Construction trades	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	20	6	—	8	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	21	89	16	49	134	20	8	885	62	51	25	21	13	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	712	313	386	1 238	307	81	2 334	469	496	355	381	188	328
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	319	487	196	233	894	254	56	1 789	346	380	280	328	147	290
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	124	47	101	199	21	25	289	47	88	39	40	12	12
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	10
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	10
Material moving equipment operators	—	11	—	14	13	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	90	50	38	124	32	—	244	67	24	30	13	29	16
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	23	—	8	—	—	—	—

Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Solinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>40 619</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>7 660</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>122 367</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>7 125</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	420	9 043	507	269	974	748	790	1 346	36 185	923	1 177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105	3 399	210	85	431	241	159	417	16 709	338	363
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	224	25	6	52	41	16	48	1 262	41	64
Management related occupations	38	1 123	42	29	133	109	69	168	6 333	130	105
Professional specialty occupations	315	5 644	297	184	543	507	631	929	19 476	585	814
Engineers and natural scientists	15	370	—	11	33	53	26	61	2 081	29	47
Engineers	—	285	—	—	26	18	6	21	1 311	16	18
Health diagnosing occupations	—	423	7	—	4	16	—	75	2 147	14	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	826	12	17	87	114	83	37	2 200	25	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	183	3 020	222	104	315	244	386	581	7 504	422	562
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	2 249	191	100	270	226	367	380	4 469	390	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	649	12 109	750	460	1 799	1 036	872	1 661	42 948	999	1 325
Health technologists and technicians	27	443	15	4	53	27	25	93	1 049	28	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	549	29	22	58	137	82	133	2 033	52	70
Sales occupations	279	4 906	347	189	671	375	305	677	14 687	350	640
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	995	104	88	130	142	70	162	2 520	64	157
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	1 102	52	4	101	31	34	56	4 391	19	111
Other sales occupations	166	2 809	191	97	440	202	201	459	7 776	267	372
Cashiers	35	936	81	49	221	70	79	172	2 561	121	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	333	6 211	359	245	1 017	497	460	758	25 179	569	595
Computer equipment operators	—	114	8	7	46	28	12	16	521	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	179	2 528	167	95	409	188	139	227	10 199	174	178
Financial records processing occupations	13	365	37	18	68	21	35	49	2 039	26	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	231	4	18	46	13	9	18	921	30	42
Service occupations	565	5 202	717	328	1 198	720	722	1 269	17 468	789	722
Private household occupations	—	179	14	11	16	6	7	28	1 374	42	29
Protective service occupations	134	997	191	85	298	250	204	202	2 920	81	197
Police and firefighters	69	305	103	39	162	135	153	100	822	31	122
Service occupations, except protective and household	431	4 026	512	232	884	464	511	1 039	13 174	666	496
Food service occupations	146	1 200	192	136	314	198	146	313	4 446	277	180
Cleaning and building service occupations	220	1 619	228	52	340	153	222	410	4 752	264	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	144	690	144	91	149	294	495	539	838	290	1 211
Farm operators and managers	25	55	38	8	65	13	26	57	149	104	274
Farm workers and related occupations	119	629	106	83	84	281	465	482	658	186	937
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	512	5 212	547	318	1 305	617	720	1 022	11 597	676	868
Mechanics and repairers	179	1 855	165	90	402	115	375	288	4 278	234	247
Construction trades	212	1 926	233	126	576	370	209	441	4 001	259	334
Precision production occupations	121	1 431	149	102	327	132	136	285	3 297	183	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	948	8 363	1 291	785	2 235	1 498	1 297	2 177	13 331	1 966	1 887
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	253	2 745	741	376	942	710	495	957	3 782	936	796
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	107	854	96	76	247	152	136	393	1 122	208	142
Transportation occupations	173	1 719	177	97	546	178	330	281	3 685	287	403
Motor vehicle operators	173	1 719	177	97	534	178	330	281	3 523	287	403
Material moving equipment operators	51	471	31	33	53	40	34	54	384	54	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	364	2 574	246	203	447	418	302	492	4 358	481	429
Construction laborers	121	534	69	85	76	100	85	193	774	146	161
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	535	25	43	70	39	44	66	1 053	71	30
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>14 146</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>50 462</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>2 186</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	223	4 204	185	135	457	344	464	511	14 943	392	635
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	763	25	19	112	49	38	64	4 906	31	104
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	40	—	—	14	8	6	15	548	—	6
Management related occupations	7	263	—	10	37	13	21	31	2 073	20	19
Professional specialty occupations	203	3 441	160	116	345	295	426	447	10 037	361	531
Engineers and natural scientists	—	30	—	—	—	11	7	11	300	9	9
Engineers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	5	9
Health diagnosing occupations	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	7	446	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	742	12	17	40	91	63	26	1 835	19	44
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	142	2 175	138	72	266	154	295	313	5 427	289	403
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	1 728	124	72	235	142	285	234	3 666	268	392
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	354	5 599	357	225	847	482	348	848	24 017	453	519
Health technologists and technicians	27	350	15	—	22	27	7	86	786	18	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	93	—	5	14	71	—	39	606	8	14
Sales occupations	87	1 273	86	58	201	68	91	252	4 974	91	169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	153	44	20	13	18	16	40	516	—	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	114	7	—	19	—	17	13	944	—	7
Other sales occupations	79	1 006	35	34	169	50	58	199	3 514	91	127
Cashiers	22	451	30	18	119	21	15	95	1 561	52	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	240	3 883	256	162	610	316	250	471	17 651	336	322
Computer equipment operators	—	53	—	—	21	28	7	5	263	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	179	2 454	161	95	390	184	129	221	9 904	174	174
Financial records processing occupations	6	161	13	14	10	7	14	22	1 132	6	33
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Service occupations	164	2 250	248	105	422	264	323	512	7 952	320	295
Private household occupations	—	174	14	11	16	—	7	28	1 321	42	29
Protective service occupations	—	69	—	—	26	13	7	18	121	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	13	—	—	14	8	7	10	51	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	2 007	234	94	380	251	309	466	6 510	278	266
Food service occupations	70	731	123	60	185	151	131	168	2 118	168	120
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	326	30	6	48	34	49	64	1 619	40	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	15	—	—	18	4	9	—	59	8	24
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	32	8	3
Farm workers and related occupations	8	15	—	—	9	4	9	—	27	—	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	352	42	30	87	60	72	165	941	64	59
Mechanics and repairers	—	54	—	—	—	6	—	21	65	—	—
Construction trades	—	17	—	—	5	15	13	23	140	8	6
Precision production occupations	26	281	42	30	82	39	59	121	736	56	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134	1 726	569	326	767	640	421	974	2 550	689	654
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	91	1 207	484	290	585	433	295	612	1 790	516	526
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	267	63	15	106	108	95	288	312	106	68
Transportation occupations	—	25	—	—	—	4	9	5	112	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	25	—	—	—	4	9	5	112	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	6	—	8	5	—	—	—	60	6	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	221	22	13	71	95	22	69	276	55	52
Construction laborers	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	19	4	7	13	8	8	11	9	—	8



Table 84. Occupation of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Too Alto	Too Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Utua	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoo	Yauco
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>19 729</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>4 969</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>6 912</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	517	978	3 288	3 509	904	710	1 749	200	430	710	1 182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	163	427	1 456	1 670	191	240	687	124	91	268	331
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	32	117	72	19	28	38	24	13	14	12
Management related occupations	22	204	619	723	52	84	262	22	38	125	53
Professional specialty occupations	354	551	1 832	1 839	713	470	1 062	76	339	442	851
Engineers and natural scientists	16	20	152	271	8	32	73	—	19	28	47
Engineers	9	14	92	160	—	—	29	—	7	7	33
Health diagnosing occupations	7	9	52	67	11	6	39	—	3	—	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	69	67	152	225	74	57	117	—	27	39	134
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	232	335	1 051	884	430	317	598	63	241	314	501
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	232	318	897	599	411	299	553	58	213	286	448
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	706	1 859	6 309	4 931	1 246	1 095	2 010	250	492	1 049	1 525
Health technologists and technicians	19	48	179	79	23	28	79	5	—	39	55
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	69	306	290	48	32	153	16	28	58	77
Sales occupations	245	700	2 056	1 548	500	471	822	52	183	397	719
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	116	305	281	161	116	155	25	31	75	162
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	177	497	399	68	60	134	9	35	29	106
Other sales occupations	189	407	1 254	868	271	295	533	18	117	293	451
Cashiers	77	134	521	303	96	111	138	—	62	176	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	1 042	3 768	3 014	675	564	956	177	281	555	674
Computer equipment operators	5	24	132	44	—	—	15	—	—	—	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	146	373	1 408	1 322	237	228	303	86	135	200	254
Financial records processing occupations	17	68	272	277	26	35	85	—	21	22	55
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	24	189	132	19	14	33	—	—	18	31
Service occupations	638	902	2 803	2 012	775	1 111	1 568	349	559	1 123	935
Private household occupations	11	19	75	112	32	65	27	—	11	17	27
Protective service occupations	208	283	757	361	195	232	351	113	153	326	203
Police and firefighters	91	123	221	151	101	47	129	13	57	123	65
Service occupations, except protective and household	419	600	1 971	1 539	548	814	1 190	236	395	780	705
Food service occupations	116	232	664	496	236	342	512	73	142	220	232
Cleaning and building service occupations	188	232	727	618	184	345	481	114	161	388	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	409	114	176	183	673	257	328	47	224	286	661
Form operators and managers	—	10	6	45	209	33	12	—	54	7	143
Form workers and related occupations	400	104	165	138	464	224	316	32	170	279	518
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	515	1 024	2 901	2 102	543	817	1 730	147	331	601	1 121
Mechanics and repairers	117	415	1 168	721	207	307	640	19	87	213	221
Construction trades	173	317	988	924	214	277	602	103	151	205	544
Precision production occupations	225	284	739	457	122	227	475	25	93	183	356
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 110	2 065	4 252	2 190	828	2 283	3 175	378	632	1 724	1 488
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	445	679	1 379	582	224	1 106	1 439	160	193	877	483
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	152	200	360	167	31	331	597	27	46	220	140
Transportation occupations	165	623	1 084	743	238	291	387	72	132	125	322
Motor vehicle operators	165	623	1 015	733	227	291	387	72	132	113	322
Material moving equipment operators	39	93	196	115	13	39	94	28	9	70	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	309	470	1 233	583	322	516	658	91	252	432	484
Construction laborers	42	99	200	192	118	148	128	36	147	42	160
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	91	313	98	54	59	77	35	32	46	54
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 148</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	285	389	1 385	1 628	530	342	810	66	230	366	618
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	46	412	542	54	69	162	17	25	98	82
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	9	29	33	—	—	7	5	—	14	—
Management related occupations	—	6	182	267	—	29	72	—	4	37	13
Professional specialty occupations	245	343	973	1 086	476	273	648	49	205	268	536
Engineers and natural scientists	9	—	13	41	—	7	—	—	—	5	7
Engineers	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	5	19	—	—	9	—	3	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	57	135	208	51	35	96	—	22	34	106
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	156	216	708	665	329	219	434	43	144	213	373
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	156	208	604	477	320	219	400	38	116	205	327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	281	782	3 363	2 664	509	517	793	144	230	510	716
Health technologists and technicians	19	25	98	79	19	28	45	—	—	26	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	5	55	56	24	6	57	—	6	11	11
Sales occupations	29	124	648	409	119	142	185	9	33	120	240
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	43	15	13	16	23	—	—	29	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	11	28	51	6	16	13	9	13	—	20
Other sales occupations	29	113	577	343	100	110	149	—	20	120	191
Cashiers	22	70	316	175	23	57	48	—	13	72	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	628	2 562	2 120	347	341	506	135	191	353	419
Computer equipment operators	—	18	35	4	—	—	15	—	—	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	140	360	1 384	1 312	204	228	295	76	131	194	233
Financial records processing occupations	6	24	150	147	8	13	36	—	6	14	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Service occupations	295	287	1 096	859	374	452	478	108	235	474	408
Private household occupations	6	14	69	98	32	65	27	—	11	17	27
Protective service occupations	—	4	48	27	4	45	10	—	—	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	4	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	289	269	979	734	338	342	441	108	224	452	381
Food service occupations	95	113	383	300	198	190	234	46	106	191	175
Cleaning and building service occupations	85	47	179	163	47	102	72	24	59	111	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	—	—	28	28	7	—	—	11	—	29
Form operators and managers	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	5
Form workers and related occupations	33	—	—	28	15	22	7	—	11	—	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87	74	174	115	39	101	214	12	32	52	47
Mechanics and repairers	8	—	53	20	—	46	13	4	—	6	5
Construction trades	13	7	11	29	—	15	12	—	—	14	—
Precision production occupations	66	67	110	66	39	40	176	8	32	32	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	348	491	932	359	157	878	1 326	129	133	542	330
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	234	355	690	286	119	634	768	98	112	439	244
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	52	62	135	30	5	199	468	22	11	79	48
Transportation occupations	—	7	31	7	6	—	4	—	—	—	7
Motor vehicle operators	—	7	31	7	6	—	4	—	—	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	67	76	36	27	45	81	9	10	17	31
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	6	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—

Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguos Buenos	Aibonita	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barce- loneta	Barran- quitas	Bayamán	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Camuy
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>6 024</b>	<b>11 062</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>17 774</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>53 123</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>29 676</b>	<b>4 947</b>
Agriculture	608	335	168	160	237	412	878	158	202	219	328	527	348	335
Forestry and fisheries	—	8	19	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	17	143	—	—
Mining	—	—	25	4	—	8	11	6	—	—	58	20	44	7
Construction	287	604	787	647	207	453	987	240	418	249	2 791	636	1 557	488
Manufacturing	434	1 929	3 063	1 248	1 563	2 283	4 463	526	1 505	257	7 646	2 826	5 905	1 399
Nondurable goods	280	1 347	1 306	783	1 263	1 540	3 158	294	1 195	171	4 398	2 312	3 587	1 311
Food and kindred products	112	446	189	57	212	712	658	31	114	13	1 349	499	529	161
Textile mill and finished textile products	129	469	347	651	423	615	920	122	292	112	1 131	1 065	1 653	654
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	14	39	21	6	6	43	5	—	—	595	12	167	—
Chemicals and allied products	5	226	95	25	561	191	1 282	102	715	28	639	144	599	50
Durable goods	154	582	1 757	465	300	743	1 305	232	310	86	3 248	514	2 318	88
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	11	76	21	22	—	99	—	39	15	318	53	268	—
Primary metal industries	—	12	5	10	6	11	7	5	—	—	196	—	74	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	20	10	32	—	70	138	—	12	—	438	17	125	8
Machinery, except electrical	21	129	214	17	11	61	317	32	—	—	202	60	172	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	152	674	276	122	383	436	68	67	14	436	278	874	43
Transportation equipment	15	34	36	7	—	—	37	—	7	5	86	18	53	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	217	749	288	173	222	981	220	210	103	5 608	389	2 468	231
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	20	34	27	26	13	10	142	12	24	—	841	80	336	54
Other transportation	59	142	333	93	63	129	282	98	89	40	1 870	131	922	117
Communications	—	17	93	14	26	11	144	10	37	—	1 469	116	375	12
Utilities and sanitary services	82	24	296	155	71	72	413	100	60	63	1 428	62	835	48
Wholesale trade	79	92	207	151	94	54	438	44	155	62	3 522	238	1 259	115
Retail trade	411	740	1 395	678	529	575	2 668	348	303	348	9 194	1 226	5 059	553
General merchandise stores	15	25	33	55	22	41	212	11	12	10	1 455	145	637	21
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	166	293	389	129	174	205	678	121	68	100	1 799	441	1 165	158
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	28	65	110	121	38	94	304	21	46	45	987	108	566	84
Eating and drinking places	35	136	266	104	87	69	434	30	37	22	1 506	213	673	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	119	193	75	51	101	414	66	46	18	3 145	123	1 071	78
Banking and credit agencies	56	73	156	53	32	62	260	45	14	18	1 775	80	642	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	46	37	22	19	39	154	21	32	—	1 370	43	429	29
Services	770	1 308	2 956	1 003	1 023	1 101	5 027	1 089	829	875	14 212	2 179	7 840	1 098
Business services	—	70	146	27	32	40	175	9	47	13	914	60	459	32
Repair services	16	69	260	82	39	98	372	41	86	53	1 325	220	676	96
Private households	22	9	83	33	19	8	121	30	18	12	234	62	108	28
Other personal services	20	90	148	28	20	82	260	43	72	7	1 473	241	506	63
Entertainment and recreation services	3	3	59	36	5	7	128	17	—	14	477	100	196	5
Professional and related services	709	1 067	2 260	797	908	866	3 971	949	606	776	9 789	1 496	5 895	874
Hospitals	126	229	532	106	136	149	1 362	249	211	137	2 593	344	1 681	122
Health services, except hospitals	37	54	143	37	89	84	128	32	6	25	769	118	390	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	437	662	1 189	578	589	438	1 918	481	374	555	4 741	799	3 176	568
Other educational services	7	6	5	18	6	—	52	5	8	10	75	18	56	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations	80	89	323	31	77	137	379	170	7	45	813	150	280	105
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22	27	68	27	11	58	132	12	—	4	798	67	312	48
Public administration	437	672	1 500	450	403	487	1 907	407	475	417	6 602	627	4 125	643
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>6 124</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>18 993</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>11 475</b>	<b>1 832</b>
Agriculture	11	6	—	—	20	11	37	4	16	16	38	18	13	18
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	10	20	18	10	33	36	4	19	—	238	33	75	21
Manufacturing	164	808	1 575	724	761	1 432	1 650	173	686	121	2 430	1 469	2 750	836
Nondurable goods	126	628	665	563	650	1 019	1 208	94	591	107	1 363	1 334	1 966	767
Food and kindred products	—	22	21	—	22	349	85	—	22	—	107	172	110	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	116	390	235	537	309	516	714	67	276	81	917	787	1 400	469
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	62	—	33	—
Chemicals and allied products	5	101	59	9	300	148	354	9	280	18	172	32	142	—
Durable goods	38	180	910	161	111	413	442	79	95	14	1 067	135	784	69
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	14	6	10	—	—	—	7	—	63	—	14	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	11	51	—	—	—	41	—	17	8
Machinery, except electrical	—	24	39	4	6	19	82	16	—	—	38	7	34	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	71	4	100	36	276	227	12	25	—	181	108	348	24
Transportation equipment	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	12	6	10	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	6	26	7	—	13	93	8	26	—	953	56	341	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	13	33	—
Other transportation	6	6	13	7	—	7	27	4	—	—	208	6	59	—
Communications	—	—	13	—	—	—	61	4	26	—	487	37	172	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	200	—	77	—
Wholesale trade	13	5	24	16	14	18	73	13	51	13	784	22	223	—
Retail trade	125	153	352	114	94	89	639	101	70	39	2 677	224	1 436	107
General merchandise stores	9	18	19	26	5	15	133	11	12	3	731	53	363	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	25	47	41	4	21	14	76	9	8	—	348	49	195	9
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	6	—	130	10	93	13
Eating and drinking places	16	28	67	16	24	4	103	10	18	—	402	35	186	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	22	50	—	—	33	146	16	7	6	1 415	80	415	35
Banking and credit agencies	21	14	45	—	—	33	106	16	7	6	752	54	246	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4	8	5	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	663	26	169	16
Services	515	819	1 480	551	644	563	2 763	711	491	538	7 852	1 077	4 567	577
Business services	—	18	21	5	8	—	11	—	—	—	173	20	65	12
Repair services	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	7	19	—
Private households	22	9	74	12	15	8	101	30	12	—	207	58	90	28
Other personal services	10	32	41	15	9	25	139	20	9	—	507	66	205	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	127	15	25	—
Professional and related services	483	760	1 321	519	612	530	2 512	655	470	538	6 748	911	4 163	532
Hospitals	76	182	291	54	75	96	874	168	149	116	1 646	168	1 025	47
Health services, except hospitals	28	27	88	19	62	43	84	23	6	14	541	73	275	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	301	489	751	410	406	270	1 236	327	308	380	3 729	550	2 470	415
Other educational services	7	6	—	18	6	—	36	—	—	7	52	8	18	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations	49	51	184	18	58	94	217	125	7	21	463	87	210	26
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22	5	7	—	5	27	65	12	—	—	317	25	165	13
Public administration	138	199	497	124	188	95	687	123	131	176	2 606	156	1 655	238



Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Canóvanas	Carolina	Cataño	Cayey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Coamo	Camagüey	Carrazal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>50 425</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>5 193</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>5 511</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>1 461</b>
Agriculture	46	266	11	167	37	220	235	504	190	329	6	178	77	49
Forestry and fisheries	7	19	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	18	—
Mining	40	32	—	—	6	21	10	—	—	11	—	4	4	—
Construction	996	2 690	424	581	206	194	346	446	303	524	36	425	519	191
Manufacturing	1 753	6 199	963	1 795	592	1 017	1 438	1 414	519	1 248	177	1 546	1 158	473
Nondurable goods	1 015	3 482	585	1 427	260	733	919	1 022	315	1 029	171	810	493	367
Food and kindred products	99	600	186	105	—	24	126	139	17	91	—	131	20	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	222	909	144	452	190	598	264	740	23	842	—	291	336	82
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	402	81	31	18	—	6	17	8	32	—	50	9	—
Chemicals and allied products	276	1 291	47	207	39	62	160	75	12	24	117	274	113	215
Durable goods	738	2 717	378	368	332	284	519	392	204	219	6	736	665	106
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31	334	25	64	8	7	83	15	22	43	—	10	25	16
Primary metal industries	173	106	64	30	—	—	15	11	16	—	—	10	25	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	69	322	53	—	16	20	58	6	19	18	—	26	51	—
Machinery, except electrical	70	184	39	14	16	228	41	6	6	7	—	80	48	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	151	1 007	37	123	217	16	112	301	58	17	—	237	343	32
Transportation equipment	50	93	—	12	—	9	25	—	9	6	—	8	19	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	488	6 329	530	503	102	124	194	285	143	284	41	390	478	84
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	44	460	67	80	—	4	32	22	48	84	—	65	30	15
Other transportation	191	3 188	210	178	36	65	65	111	36	125	22	120	181	17
Communications	100	1 123	129	66	—	10	19	19	17	20	3	49	50	—
Utilities and sanitary services	153	1 558	124	179	66	45	78	133	42	55	16	156	217	52
Wholesale trade	233	3 344	218	208	37	83	216	186	79	185	—	155	110	32
Retail trade	747	7 267	718	1 031	378	321	602	737	281	701	24	455	1 139	144
General merchandise stores	51	1 118	68	38	53	36	—	11	12	11	3	45	123	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	154	1 508	190	246	108	102	130	193	52	201	7	97	222	42
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	120	807	120	124	41	48	80	78	20	50	—	71	81	34
Eating and drinking places	99	1 390	109	108	100	48	137	66	40	158	14	90	182	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	174	2 789	313	189	78	58	40	93	26	78	—	69	266	46
Banking and credit agencies	117	1 406	138	135	53	53	5	70	—	65	—	26	143	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	57	1 383	175	54	25	5	35	23	26	13	—	43	123	13
Services	1 748	14 293	1 494	2 143	743	629	1 380	1 319	853	1 269	55	1 716	2 247	352
Business services	138	1 235	126	44	27	24	59	70	31	15	—	133	105	13
Repair services	183	1 137	110	152	36	44	152	92	79	110	—	144	121	60
Private households	48	195	39	27	9	16	—	—	14	—	—	5	25	—
Other personal services	187	1 760	207	85	132	43	54	52	15	45	4	514	329	33
Entertainment and recreation services	116	624	51	43	9	19	21	4	20	15	—	16	51	—
Professional and related services	1 076	9 342	961	1 792	530	483	1 094	1 101	694	1 084	51	904	1 616	246
Hospitals	284	2 525	311	464	184	48	233	200	165	222	—	152	577	55
Health services, except hospitals	28	707	51	77	52	43	58	58	32	14	4	77	95	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	643	4 331	432	1 057	235	326	635	717	469	740	36	519	753	141
Other educational services	31	80	—	22	4	9	—	10	—	22	11	17	19	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations	69	810	114	148	55	47	139	93	28	61	—	86	102	30
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	889	53	24	—	10	29	23	—	25	—	53	70	8
Public administration	880	7 197	912	839	638	317	449	670	489	564	133	573	1 080	90
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>20 263</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>410</b>
Agriculture	—	28	6	15	—	—	—	60	13	6	—	9	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	18	254	18	51	5	—	9	5	—	—	—	17	19	—
Manufacturing	646	2 509	279	915	351	544	621	885	200	769	83	632	645	193
Nondurable goods	449	1 575	190	752	159	502	437	663	149	743	83	361	316	172
Food and kindred products	6	101	28	22	—	—	22	31	—	19	—	17	—	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	154	693	124	340	149	472	186	602	18	702	—	221	278	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	48	7	—	10	—	—	12	—	7	—	5	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	66	630	8	70	—	10	78	13	6	10	50	106	28	95
Durable goods	197	934	89	163	192	42	184	222	51	26	—	271	329	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	44	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	26	41	—	14	11	30	28	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	86	619	29	80	149	12	80	191	51	3	—	120	237	19
Transportation equipment	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	57	1 380	53	5	—	—	13	13	—	5	8	34	41	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	55	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	33	505	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	8	7	27	—
Communications	24	457	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	363	8	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	14	3	—
Wholesale trade	44	876	60	38	15	7	26	69	14	6	—	29	19	—
Retail trade	210	2 443	200	216	156	69	107	154	45	117	6	69	303	6
General merchandise stores	45	646	54	26	42	21	—	—	6	—	3	4	32	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	299	37	56	20	10	25	17	5	5	3	7	30	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12	137	28	5	5	5	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	6
Eating and drinking places	34	416	29	12	38	15	24	9	—	39	—	20	59	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	1 337	156	37	23	20	23	36	6	19	—	10	106	20
Banking and credit agencies	40	623	58	30	23	20	5	36	—	19	—	4	68	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30	714	98	7	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	6	38	—
Services	807	8 025	803	1 157	430	364	703	757	412	726	43	783	1 119	163
Business services	16	362	14	—	—	17	20	8	9	—	—	19	4	—
Repair services	—	118	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	36	165	23	27	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	5	14	—
Other personal services	22	735	70	49	46	—	17	9	—	11	—	92	73	6
Entertainment and recreation services	8	166	6	—	—	7	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	725	6 479	690	1 081	384	324	647	736	398	704	43	667	1 028	157
Hospitals	161	1 749	217	217	124	34	126	118	110	166	—	110	330	33
Health services, except hospitals	18	489	38	52	38	30	52	31	21	14	—	55	74	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	477	3 339	332	694	185	222	383	513	256	470	36	429	588	93
Other educational services	25	58	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	5	7	17	13	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	29	450	72	113	37	29	86	55	11	30	—	42	23	24
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	394	31	5	—	—	—	12	—	19	—	14	—	—
Public administration	253	3 406	388	247	177	56	154	155	116	195	59	210	292	28

Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynaba	Guraba	Hatillo	Hermi- gueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncas	Lajas	Lares
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>4 186</b>	<b>23 394</b>	<b>5 666</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>10 559</b>	<b>6 854</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>5 197</b>	<b>4 256</b>
Agriculture	225	332	210	314	232	649	82	210	465	341	289	209	511	1 073
Forestry and fisheries	8	7	—	23	12	9	—	9	—	—	87	—	5	—
Mining	14	—	22	17	5	18	19	19	13	—	44	17	5	6
Construction	429	526	433	2 035	624	373	341	804	570	251	795	652	508	381
Manufacturing	1 200	1 521	889	2 685	1 237	1 229	1 312	2 919	1 781	580	1 639	1 591	1 402	437
Nondurable goods	744	1 229	747	1 659	606	842	1 072	1 577	1 329	346	1 088	760	796	373
Food and kindred products	456	451	64	408	58	129	321	179	78	23	513	100	119	40
Textile mill and finished textile products	91	326	96	566	256	419	554	332	380	32	363	390	485	273
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	7	8	189	28	12	27	73	46	—	9	40	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	91	317	138	339	59	198	119	585	41	283	65	152	143	41
Durable goods	456	292	142	1 026	631	387	240	1 342	452	234	551	831	606	64
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	27	16	15	214	46	10	6	38	17	5	32	23	15	5
Primary metal industries	10	—	18	15	7	—	7	14	—	—	30	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12	—	—	105	20	28	43	48	6	—	32	23	12	—
Machinery, except electrical	6	29	37	80	6	51	40	95	75	—	33	28	50	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	72	55	5	277	304	184	59	492	78	22	249	448	450	11
Transportation equipment	—	14	7	6	—	4	5	7	20	—	—	7	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	184	588	282	1 881	380	327	212	559	327	95	446	200	279	150
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	29	11	224	47	166	29	26	64	—	63	25	47	35
Other transportation	69	187	163	767	126	78	32	222	115	57	225	86	94	47
Communications	19	57	7	394	46	—	45	47	12	6	31	7	12	15
Utilities and sanitary services	90	315	101	496	161	83	106	264	136	32	127	82	126	53
Wholesale trade	192	129	151	1 835	194	158	166	164	106	29	141	47	83	62
Retail trade	357	919	544	3 090	586	788	614	1 131	914	231	950	651	589	541
General merchandise stores	12	85	26	374	72	47	79	46	21	—	104	25	47	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	125	244	172	622	133	270	173	315	345	64	277	203	222	120
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	96	43	327	71	61	58	77	105	17	81	129	69	50
Eating and drinking places	76	164	95	380	97	122	88	178	124	18	136	116	52	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	121	82	1 584	95	103	99	266	109	28	164	79	86	13
Banking and credit agencies	18	93	30	737	63	62	68	149	79	17	116	34	49	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12	28	52	847	32	41	31	117	30	11	48	45	37	—
Services	814	2 168	1 098	7 165	1 313	1 329	1 097	2 969	1 703	647	2 303	1 159	1 175	1 150
Business services	32	106	51	665	57	49	87	149	37	58	128	43	74	10
Repair services	60	123	61	504	94	147	86	174	156	43	148	116	49	100
Private households	—	80	30	358	5	59	12	54	75	15	91	6	30	34
Other personal services	64	106	10	385	104	53	68	257	104	8	91	53	84	51
Entertainment and recreation services	10	13	26	181	28	26	28	55	49	13	32	31	33	22
Professional and related services	648	1 740	920	5 072	1 025	995	816	2 280	1 282	510	1 813	910	905	933
Hospitals	197	475	264	1 099	287	207	154	770	184	73	404	210	93	208
Health services, except hospitals	17	82	26	561	28	50	57	142	72	23	69	71	28	23
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	339	933	534	2 187	560	612	536	1 121	817	338	1 125	548	664	649
Other educational services	11	27	11	58	21	13	12	24	5	—	21	6	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	75	189	72	326	114	85	35	171	169	76	146	59	98	29
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9	34	13	841	15	28	22	52	35	—	48	16	22	24
Public administration	396	939	475	2 765	988	482	487	1 509	866	391	858	629	554	443
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 155</b>
Agriculture	13	34	—	6	3	7	—	7	26	5	51	3	11	18
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	17	26	26	153	16	22	—	17	15	12	39	13	14	—
Manufacturing	396	433	160	751	630	594	715	1 409	705	349	542	835	782	231
Nondurable goods	117	338	129	561	366	393	638	700	640	220	365	375	458	223
Food and kindred products	21	23	20	51	10	15	151	39	6	23	110	8	12	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	86	252	96	385	198	331	410	245	240	17	215	306	406	203
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	50	8	—	9	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	37	6	42	32	40	57	187	26	172	—	26	15	13
Durable goods	279	95	31	190	264	201	77	709	65	129	177	460	324	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	16	—	17	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	—	—	19	7	23	5	33	—	—	7	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	6	16	—	10	20	63	4	—	23	11	24	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	28	19	—	60	114	141	8	329	24	—	113	319	270	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	56	—	411	37	16	51	44	52	5	19	16	51	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	23	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	15	—
Other transportation	5	6	—	164	26	—	—	21	12	5	7	—	17	—
Communications	10	14	—	128	11	—	37	4	6	—	—	—	8	—
Utilities and sanitary services	6	36	—	96	—	5	14	19	23	—	12	16	11	—
Wholesale trade	53	9	14	388	35	14	54	61	17	—	25	7	5	6
Retail trade	107	221	194	982	153	177	182	266	226	53	233	141	167	109
General merchandise stores	12	20	19	207	52	14	57	5	11	—	44	20	29	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	54	33	109	25	50	29	51	46	12	54	12	39	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	5	33	—	—	6	—	14	—	6	14	4	—
Eating and drinking places	16	43	39	113	12	42	34	55	44	—	34	34	10	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	55	21	640	16	55	23	81	28	13	85	26	18	—
Banking and credit agencies	5	40	5	306	16	35	12	47	28	13	65	22	15	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	15	16	334	—	20	11	34	—	—	20	4	3	—
Services	443	1 352	702	3 784	712	681	569	1 714	969	357	1 408	703	613	641
Business services	6	13	5	185	5	11	—	47	—	4	19	—	21	—
Repair services	5	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6
Private households	—	80	30	310	5	39	12	49	70	15	91	6	30	21
Other personal services	24	12	—	185	39	25	26	51	23	—	42	11	32	6
Entertainment and recreation services	4	—	—	40	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	6	15	17
Professional and related services	404	1 247	667	3 031	663	606	531	1 558	866	325	1 248	680	515	591
Hospitals	102	322	180	692	178	123	69	531	127	35	247	149	77	135
Health services, except hospitals	17	50	26	242	12	31	57	97	37	18	37	50	23	5
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	239	733	392	1 627	398	385	369	778	557	225	811	428	355	430
Other educational services	4	—	6	37	14	13	6	24	5	—	7	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42	135	56	220	53	48	25	116	113	47	137	48	60	17
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	7	7	213	8	6	5	12	27	—	9	5	—	4
Public administration	90	423	133	1 113	286	181	224	474	193	159	268	176	141	150



Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Las Manas	Las Piedras	Laiza	Luquilla	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayaguez	Moca	Maravis	Naguabo	Naranjita	Oracavis	Patillas
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>25 101</b>	<b>5 396</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 857</b>
Agriculture	347	191	44	28	289	244	140	563	749	287	241	232	231	167
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	9	28	—	—	—	23	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	7	—	—	—	31	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—
Construction	175	610	596	303	660	72	186	1 483	517	381	776	636	209	283
Manufacturing	478	1 589	665	796	2 986	519	273	6 659	1 229	995	740	828	369	633
Nondurable goods	418	1 720	354	306	2 252	481	101	5 433	851	731	321	573	303	253
Food and kindred products	46	76	18	10	175	13	27	2 524	202	59	63	45	63	50
Textile mill and finished textile products	230	299	78	216	526	21	28	2 199	209	520	169	403	233	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	12	14	—	32	—	—	64	4	6	7	12	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	142	281	39	68	1 159	411	15	528	40	86	73	38	—	75
Durable goods	60	869	311	490	734	38	172	1 226	378	264	419	255	66	380
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	42	44	—	46	16	5	74	121	47	14	40	15	9
Primary metal industries	—	—	37	28	—	—	—	21	—	8	6	40	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	28	13	4	—	20	99	5	8	17	11	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	7	40	—	34	60	—	30	242	63	22	82	18	—	39
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	403	50	270	317	22	55	442	36	102	150	18	31	115
Transportation equipment	—	7	23	8	23	—	—	13	5	7	—	6	—	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	252	305	184	414	22	80	1 590	201	154	196	220	57	135
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	56	42	—	107	—	—	178	13	18	6	5	9	16
Other transportation	7	105	174	113	134	17	42	517	133	115	85	68	12	43
Communications	9	8	30	16	24	—	11	326	10	—	15	26	10	—
Utilities and sanitary services	30	83	59	55	149	5	27	569	45	21	90	121	26	76
Wholesale trade	27	117	161	35	171	7	22	674	77	26	65	152	6	65
Retail trade	179	559	438	371	1 020	74	185	3 757	547	375	464	617	353	333
General merchandise stores	7	46	52	31	60	5	6	273	43	14	42	80	5	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	149	138	118	271	10	75	1 008	142	123	127	176	134	131
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	63	57	53	54	76	11	11	424	78	33	22	57	37	13
Eating and drinking places	9	109	71	125	232	—	16	525	81	49	148	64	15	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	63	66	76	193	18	24	654	118	55	66	85	21	16
Banking and credit agencies	—	36	41	29	129	10	19	386	61	44	30	52	21	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	27	25	47	64	8	5	268	57	11	36	33	—	5
Services	297	1 158	1 256	769	1 432	430	459	7 346	1 330	870	976	943	781	743
Business services	13	38	83	39	28	—	4	283	46	—	69	65	6	7
Repair services	27	91	91	61	150	10	52	555	51	46	37	36	33	17
Private households	—	28	41	25	5	4	18	179	25	6	37	39	3	23
Other personal services	19	69	53	112	183	34	24	516	23	47	43	50	—	13
Entertainment and recreation services	13	12	64	11	28	22	8	108	29	17	16	15	8	11
Professional and related services	225	920	924	521	1 038	360	353	5 705	1 156	754	774	738	731	672
Hospitals	41	281	339	78	202	58	70	1 294	230	160	171	144	96	129
Health services, except hospitals	3	42	92	75	38	37	20	551	29	18	24	43	15	20
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	165	498	419	294	676	240	234	3 203	750	497	519	489	556	408
Other educational services	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	55	33	10	—	—	6	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	16	78	52	55	84	25	29	381	95	57	40	27	52	109
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	21	16	19	33	—	—	221	19	12	20	35	12	—
Public administration	227	550	982	433	930	238	293	2 345	628	409	642	475	300	482
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 213</b>
Agriculture	11	7	—	—	33	7	—	30	13	—	5	7	6	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	8	15	4	23	—	—	79	6	8	15	26	—	8
Manufacturing	367	843	311	459	1 528	340	93	3 600	556	565	408	399	191	336
Nondurable goods	321	433	229	229	1 149	318	26	3 209	368	426	205	321	156	91
Food and kindred products	17	21	5	—	51	—	—	1 194	47	14	—	—	10	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	195	277	51	194	411	21	20	1 762	164	360	161	287	146	66
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	4	—	7	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	109	115	13	23	481	274	—	207	6	36	37	—	—	5
Durable goods	46	410	82	230	379	22	67	391	188	139	203	78	35	245
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	7	12	—	4	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	8	11	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	7	—	26	28	—	6	95	30	13	38	11	—	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	266	17	148	216	22	39	181	30	72	105	—	24	86
Transportation equipment	—	—	9	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	4	27	23	10	—	—	195	12	—	11	12	—	10
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	50	—	—	5	6	—	10
Communications	—	—	13	12	5	—	—	116	6	—	—	6	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	—	14	5	5	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	48	31	—	8	7	—	115	13	—	13	7	6	11
Retail trade	23	111	115	44	315	—	83	1 123	96	76	130	88	58	117
General merchandise stores	7	13	22	—	26	—	6	177	6	7	—	8	5	29
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	18	27	6	47	—	37	222	10	18	28	14	11	33
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	4	38	33	28	91	—	7	112	7	18	61	18	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	19	24	23	73	—	19	219	65	13	36	17	7	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	11	10	18	66	—	14	156	38	6	19	17	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	8	14	5	7	—	5	63	27	7	17	—	—	—
Services	146	666	660	396	839	264	247	3 669	718	445	532	569	444	534
Business services	7	—	22	—	7	—	—	47	—	—	—	21	—	—
Repair services	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	—
Private households	—	9	41	5	5	4	18	139	11	6	21	39	3	17
Other personal services	8	15	—	14	42	17	13	179	6	5	9	—	—	6
Entertainment and recreation services	5	5	—	—	15	—	—	24	—	—	8	11	—	—
Professional and related services	126	637	597	377	756	243	216	3 262	701	434	488	498	441	511
Hospitals	17	197	150	40	164	27	36	868	151	107	112	95	63	112
Health services, except hospitals	3	28	66	64	28	37	7	295	10	13	17	43	10	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	101	366	337	234	512	154	155	1 792	469	284	334	330	327	300
Other educational services	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	21	18	4	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5	41	38	30	47	25	18	234	43	26	25	19	37	84
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	52	10	—	—	11	4	—
Public administration	66	162	370	187	241	39	107	816	138	131	236	209	99	197

Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Solinos	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>40 619</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>7 660</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>122 367</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>7 125</b>
Agriculture	113	634	149	100	137	285	626	567	667	291	1 382
Forestry and fisheries	—	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	53	—	—
Mining	17	76	—	—	7	—	—	5	75	14	6
Construction	431	2 798	374	180	758	548	314	656	6 331	582	541
Manufacturing	760	8 783	1 120	758	2 031	1 517	1 263	2 318	10 843	1 580	1 456
Nondurable goods	587	5 922	885	490	865	723	944	1 114	6 179	1 054	924
Food and kindred products	106	1 925	32	80	59	116	449	257	1 423	79	237
Textile mill and finished textile products	131	1 287	687	289	442	238	228	527	1 688	546	615
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	171	14	—	36	—	—	43	1 179	—	22
Chemicals and allied products	72	1 065	18	103	141	306	110	242	1 404	44	30
Durable goods	173	2 861	235	268	1 166	794	319	1 204	4 664	526	532
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	193	11	11	24	48	8	25	690	117	14
Primary metal industries	10	138	—	—	81	—	7	—	295	22	10
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	292	17	19	55	12	20	30	388	52	13
Machinery, except electrical	6	341	—	22	110	24	—	217	470	38	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25	606	41	39	621	383	165	736	1 220	76	89
Transportation equipment	3	110	12	—	19	—	—	—	158	—	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	184	2 802	304	148	674	203	368	415	9 565	217	335
Railroads	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	19	352	14	—	72	14	95	69	944	25	32
Other transportation	52	1 268	114	73	308	96	102	92	4 055	110	178
Communications	11	471	27	—	103	17	6	59	1 874	22	18
Utilities and sanitary services	102	711	149	75	186	76	165	195	2 678	60	107
Wholesale trade	99	1 820	35	15	154	89	70	87	6 983	159	102
Retail trade	446	6 166	512	279	961	496	508	1 101	20 103	717	830
General merchandise stores	15	687	46	11	64	11	21	93	2 843	21	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	87	1 470	203	68	301	141	176	319	3 464	203	258
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	33	615	62	22	82	52	51	93	2 125	61	87
Eating and drinking places	117	937	94	97	160	73	52	179	4 216	174	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	1 225	94	16	195	49	54	85	8 528	156	103
Banking and credit agencies	18	750	63	16	103	40	20	48	4 600	96	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	475	31	—	92	9	34	37	3 928	60	18
Services	680	12 076	943	479	1 846	1 100	1 132	2 161	41 042	1 402	1 628
Business services	28	622	35	—	127	36	18	13	3 696	48	22
Repair services	37	829	50	36	171	59	63	111	2 434	98	170
Private households	—	232	14	11	16	6	7	60	1 566	48	40
Other personal services	30	438	58	37	174	27	23	101	3 554	72	98
Entertainment and recreation services	7	248	42	8	93	24	11	35	1 589	32	18
Professional and related services	578	9 707	744	387	1 265	948	1 010	1 841	28 203	1 104	1 280
Hospitals	160	2 876	207	68	340	245	263	570	6 706	203	173
Health services, except hospitals	10	734	44	6	121	53	25	44	3 032	64	52
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	298	4 608	431	240	696	511	574	984	12 626	682	862
Other educational services	9	126	5	—	—	—	20	27	406	17	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	92	872	25	65	46	81	106	172	1 987	114	159
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9	491	32	8	62	58	22	44	3 446	24	20
Public administration	470	4 219	425	276	897	618	561	619	18 177	525	742
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>14 146</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>50 462</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>2 186</b>
Agriculture	8	23	—	—	18	4	9	—	83	8	24
Forestry and fisheries	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—
Mining	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Construction	10	120	—	—	20	32	7	68	695	23	14
Manufacturing	176	2 278	634	393	939	808	483	1 293	3 844	766	754
Nondurable goods	144	1 623	554	283	523	343	281	720	2 649	665	545
Food and kindred products	9	383	—	21	—	29	41	86	281	—	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	114	861	440	243	353	184	187	454	1 321	382	508
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	12	8	—	7	—	—	—	362	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	4	116	—	19	45	130	14	169	567	15	22
Durable goods	32	655	80	110	416	465	202	573	1 195	101	209
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	12	—	5	5	—	8	10	52	—	6
Primary metal industries	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	81	5	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	19	4	—	7	—	—	—	50	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	123	—	8	28	11	—	111	97	—	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	253	7	26	285	219	106	417	539	34	28
Transportation equipment	3	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	425	22	—	65	18	42	38	2 292	5	16
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	34	—	—	6	—	21	5	127	—	—
Other transportation	—	109	7	—	—	8	—	—	776	5	7
Communications	—	218	—	—	21	10	6	13	758	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	5	64	15	—	38	—	15	20	631	—	9
Wholesale trade	9	289	5	4	19	16	21	37	1 640	9	19
Retail trade	125	1 748	96	62	239	96	139	328	7 075	122	192
General merchandise stores	3	427	20	5	37	14	14	49	1 654	11	23
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	204	51	13	45	20	51	84	854	16	27
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	5	318	—	15
Eating and drinking places	27	268	19	13	48	14	21	37	1 535	16	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	514	24	6	51	33	20	24	3 914	51	50
Banking and credit agencies	4	296	24	6	22	24	20	19	2 252	39	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	218	—	—	29	9	—	5	1 662	12	5
Services	450	7 172	515	283	949	634	746	1 094	22 153	740	958
Business services	—	96	—	—	7	12	—	—	1 187	4	—
Repair services	7	45	—	—	—	6	—	9	96	—	—
Private households	—	196	14	11	16	—	7	35	1 431	42	34
Other personal services	30	171	13	11	51	4	6	38	1 587	20	29
Entertainment and recreation services	—	61	6	—	29	5	—	—	401	—	—
Professional and related services	413	6 603	482	261	846	607	728	1 012	17 451	674	895
Hospitals	125	1 948	134	46	167	167	206	317	4 361	80	139
Health services, except hospitals	10	511	44	—	71	30	19	37	1 749	36	29
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	219	3 403	265	160	551	339	422	500	8 837	470	588
Other educational services	—	57	—	—	—	—	20	17	221	6	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	59	533	15	55	33	50	61	127	1 217	82	124
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	151	24	—	24	21	—	14	1 066	—	8
Public administration	122	1 546	105	73	298	145	170	128	8 739	202	159



Table 85. Industry of Employed Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Too Alto	Too Baja	Trujillo Alto	Utua	Vega Alto	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>19 729</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>4 969</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>6 912</b>
Agriculture	482	140	137	150	673	218	341	27	218	281	666
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	9	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	—	40	19	13	—	5	19	—	15	6	2
Construction	221	613	1 533	1 350	371	492	831	129	339	230	674
Manufacturing	966	1 520	3 325	1 570	417	2 195	3 836	278	400	2 000	1 480
Nondurable goods	577	743	1 776	846	304	772	1 887	99	193	1 466	917
Food and kindred products	290	228	570	166	5	120	188	—	68	350	239
Textile mill and finished textile products	156	204	607	177	179	333	307	81	67	492	192
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	22	196	74	16	34	59	10	—	9	13
Chemicals and allied products	13	179	219	336	51	155	939	—	27	112	231
Durable goods	389	777	1 549	724	113	1 423	1 949	179	207	534	563
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	48	139	139	10	36	53	—	4	10	156
Primary metal industries	11	34	112	64	—	49	—	—	—	—	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	55	114	57	21	38	55	—	48	23	18
Machinery, except electrical	29	85	136	12	16	51	203	—	34	18	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	231	245	388	172	—	727	1 093	129	80	140	63
Transportation equipment	21	—	47	43	12	113	38	—	—	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	215	701	2 186	1 258	333	244	665	88	100	174	454
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	32	174	282	188	37	19	81	—	—	10	56
Other transportation	57	215	927	423	99	102	191	58	36	97	180
Communications	19	141	457	198	34	28	58	5	9	15	5
Utilities and sanitary services	107	171	520	449	163	95	328	25	55	52	213
Wholesale trade	92	326	838	725	89	154	224	45	77	96	249
Retail trade	384	973	2 603	2 170	661	700	1 224	124	286	577	888
General merchandise stores	15	89	345	320	39	24	52	—	10	17	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	136	263	572	487	219	198	221	37	105	244	309
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	44	119	203	185	53	97	171	—	38	57	53
Eating and drinking places	44	108	435	361	51	148	239	54	39	70	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	222	1 040	1 024	112	170	191	18	33	102	86
Banking and credit agencies	11	134	568	573	73	113	118	18	27	59	73
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	88	472	451	39	57	73	—	6	43	13
Services	886	1 615	5 458	4 545	1 575	1 467	2 230	331	845	1 293	1 933
Business services	47	137	494	347	23	70	105	43	34	74	69
Repair services	40	175	520	330	128	98	242	5	62	45	147
Private households	11	23	90	135	45	83	33	8	21	23	32
Other personal services	44	150	629	401	72	356	386	—	66	86	113
Entertainment and recreation services	17	35	179	105	13	21	12	—	10	6	51
Professional and related services	727	1 095	3 546	3 227	1 294	839	1 452	275	652	1 059	1 521
Hospitals	185	290	990	721	240	184	262	73	151	244	336
Health services, except hospitals	70	57	282	253	62	13	59	12	16	22	79
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	359	587	1 677	1 706	865	570	916	145	421	659	882
Other educational services	—	8	23	41	—	21	22	5	—	13	24
Social services, religious and membership organizations	103	117	338	223	92	45	127	40	52	121	164
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	10	36	236	283	35	6	66	—	12	—	36
Public administration	616	792	2 581	2 115	738	628	999	325	355	734	480
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 148</b>
Agriculture	41	—	—	28	34	20	14	6	16	—	29
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Construction	14	19	87	109	9	5	22	—	8	—	12
Manufacturing	427	562	1 169	499	177	1 002	1 817	144	164	663	418
Nondurable goods	259	270	689	315	150	328	780	71	92	518	198
Food and kindred products	24	17	64	38	—	23	15	—	13	18	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	142	166	456	133	143	273	219	63	61	395	146
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	6	69	60	116	—	25	297	—	—	29	8
Durable goods	168	292	480	184	27	674	1 037	73	72	145	220
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	12	—	33	—	4	4	—	—	—	30
Primary metal industries	—	—	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	7	11	7
Machinery, except electrical	5	34	28	—	5	19	91	—	13	18	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	109	135	157	83	—	467	688	40	44	41	38
Transportation equipment	6	—	11	9	—	45	32	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	51	402	186	6	—	53	—	—	18	46
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	5	22	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	7	5	120	54	—	—	4	—	—	8	20
Communications	7	28	196	65	—	—	24	—	—	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services	6	13	64	51	6	—	25	—	—	4	26
Wholesale trade	17	17	166	112	5	16	24	9	—	8	34
Retail trade	86	178	827	673	160	160	281	14	29	167	295
General merchandise stores	4	47	242	119	15	24	14	—	4	17	28
* Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	21	117	124	19	40	12	—	—	43	59
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	7	11	24	12	7	—	—	—	—	12
Eating and drinking places	25	22	160	115	16	18	60	14	9	43	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	83	543	461	44	80	53	12	22	35	18
Banking and credit agencies	5	59	306	253	44	55	38	12	22	26	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8	24	237	208	—	25	15	—	—	9	4
Services	546	803	2 718	2 594	934	768	1 039	193	478	796	1 101
Business services	—	7	99	97	5	6	12	—	—	5	—
Repair services	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private households	6	14	69	98	32	73	33	—	11	23	27
Other personal services	15	31	200	153	25	90	36	—	31	17	27
Entertainment and recreation services	6	16	70	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Professional and related services	519	735	2 254	2 235	872	599	958	193	436	751	1 013
Hospitals	155	168	656	476	178	132	173	50	124	198	213
Health services, except hospitals	23	48	164	184	26	7	35	12	7	15	61
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	264	412	1 147	1 247	623	447	640	102	266	443	603
Other educational services	—	8	—	23	—	7	22	5	—	—	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	67	78	185	159	39	6	83	24	31	95	106
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	10	21	102	146	6	—	5	—	8	—	13
Public administration	165	303	1 038	991	268	267	325	81	154	251	195

Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Adjuntos	Aguada	Aguadillo	Aguos Buenos	Aibonita	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barceloneta	Borronquitos	Bayamán	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 103	4 935	9 808	3 680	2 983	4 040	14 777	2 684	3 207	2 374	38 404	6 536	20 924	3 818
Worked in 1979	2 812	4 382	8 322	3 311	2 696	3 688	13 278	2 356	2 811	1 855	35 893	5 963	19 513	3 470
50 to 52 weeks	1 219	1 939	4 569	1 587	1 502	1 770	7 626	1 067	1 525	634	24 538	3 092	12 694	2 027
48 to 49 weeks	451	328	863	447	348	480	1 522	275	224	313	2 878	532	1 517	380
40 to 47 weeks	187	378	612	268	225	308	932	208	240	237	2 188	455	1 482	294
27 to 39 weeks	249	330	643	268	147	293	848	245	222	109	1 456	550	1 029	218
14 to 26 weeks	371	785	884	435	303	597	1 342	338	321	315	2 569	828	1 573	251
1 to 13 weeks	335	622	751	306	171	240	1 008	223	279	247	2 264	506	1 218	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 163	3 423	6 780	2 757	2 228	2 686	11 574	1 921	2 324	1 410	31 947	4 578	16 844	2 928
50 to 52 weeks	1 017	1 815	4 089	1 494	1 299	1 406	7 073	965	1 358	546	22 975	2 750	11 687	1 833
27 to 49 weeks	646	814	1 540	753	625	889	2 733	608	543	505	5 678	1 056	3 341	731
1 to 26 weeks	500	794	1 151	510	304	391	1 768	348	423	359	3 294	772	1 816	364
With unemployment in 1979	875	1 933	2 996	973	603	1 058	3 539	893	895	852	6 631	1 477	4 080	791
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.2	39.2	30.5	26.4	20.2	26.2	23.9	33.3	27.9	35.9	17.3	22.6	19.5	20.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	233	361	524	272	114	213	679	230	70	132	1 372	382	726	198
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	268	491	852	153	184	299	985	327	225	225	1 761	350	1 152	221
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	374	1 081	1 620	548	305	546	1 875	336	600	495	3 498	745	2 202	372
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.6	22.8	24.4	20.4	22.0	18.7	22.2	18.1	26.4	22.6	20.9	19.4	20.9	19.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979														
Worked in 1979	1 500	2 804	5 522	1 762	1 997	2 616	8 002	1 615	1 911	1 434	23 008	3 572	14 083	2 236
50 to 52 weeks	1 198	2 334	4 491	1 578	1 763	2 389	6 789	1 340	1 690	884	20 735	3 166	12 358	1 979
48 to 49 weeks	524	1 087	2 447	842	872	1 226	3 851	644	967	305	12 959	1 648	7 294	1 150
40 to 47 weeks	243	229	525	149	253	299	867	179	168	140	1 621	306	980	205
27 to 39 weeks	117	170	392	216	244	340	516	146	127	125	1 482	305	1 153	179
14 to 26 weeks	92	187	300	125	138	158	383	102	77	60	1 054	240	726	66
1 to 13 weeks	111	278	405	154	167	193	606	178	178	148	1 655	368	1 258	202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	111	383	422	92	89	173	566	91	173	106	1 964	299	947	177
50 to 52 weeks	816	1 553	3 571	1 187	1 304	1 761	5 331	949	1 234	660	16 695	2 463	9 471	1 471
27 to 49 weeks	379	852	2 086	687	697	946	3 399	524	766	230	11 275	1 383	6 078	934
1 to 26 weeks	306	421	952	307	440	621	1 262	303	275	273	3 129	662	2 077	286
With unemployment in 1979	131	280	533	193	167	194	670	122	193	157	2 291	418	1 316	251
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	483	987	1 721	377	376	479	1 986	427	464	632	4 226	838	3 054	469
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	32.2	35.2	31.2	21.4	18.8	18.3	24.8	26.4	24.3	44.1	18.4	23.5	21.7	21.0
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	230	335	359	125	76	140	423	183	120	149	900	212	661	191
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	136	261	426	89	91	118	579	91	95	208	1 127	220	813	124
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	39.1	936	163	209	221	984	153	249	275	2 199	406	1 580	154
	11.5	18.4	25.1	16.6	23.2	19.1	22.2	15.9	22.8	18.6	23.0	21.2	22.4	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	4 200	6 930	13 267	5 152	4 881	5 481	21 346	3 722	4 670	4 724	47 482	8 916	28 490	5 917
No workers	1 382	2 451	4 603	1 766	1 796	1 468	7 577	1 192	1 577	2 643	10 803	2 898	7 848	2 185
1 worker	1 917	2 772	5 540	2 290	2 034	2 401	9 322	1 712	2 006	1 525	22 462	3 767	12 298	2 356
2 workers	781	1 420	2 778	945	962	1 419	3 874	696	971	509	12 089	1 951	7 206	1 217
3 or more workers	120	287	346	151	89	193	573	122	116	47	2 128	300	1 138	159
Married-couple families	3 462	5 616	10 024	4 195	3 739	4 364	16 252	2 745	3 622	3 834	38 044	7 008	22 045	4 761
No workers	972	1 731	2 884	1 255	1 214	1 027	4 834	733	1 105	1 967	7 295	1 857	4 936	1 538
1 worker	1 654	2 360	4 456	1 938	1 591	1 868	7 510	1 310	1 589	1 323	18 171	3 138	9 636	1 988
2 workers	740	1 293	2 423	879	880	1 294	3 425	585	845	497	10 785	1 737	6 519	1 096
Husband and wife worked	535	962	1 854	706	721	1 081	2 706	502	641	388	8 044	1 416	5 361	805
3 or more workers	96	232	261	123	54	175	483	117	83	47	1 793	276	954	139
Husband and wife worked	57	63	123	70	9	108	230	72	38	15	1 017	205	537	80
Female householder, no husband present	595	1 043	2 595	834	879	843	4 161	783	817	688	7 985	1 579	5 406	957
No workers	365	624	1 395	468	454	335	2 326	390	377	538	3 107	872	2 481	555
1 worker	205	280	855	293	336	423	1 474	313	314	150	3 603	536	2 200	294
2 workers	17	100	279	45	59	75	300	75	103	—	1 002	151	573	88
3 or more workers	8	39	66	28	30	10	61	5	23	—	273	20	152	20
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 919	8 248	14 962	6 324	5 879	6 395	23 720	4 284	5 317	5 951	56 178	9 610	32 487	6 822
With a work disability	840	1 507	2 214	1 028	1 082	870	3 978	449	981	1 296	7 613	1 274	4 913	1 430
Not in labor force	670	1 251	1 920	817	954	740	3 502	365	888	1 213	5 662	1 027	3 904	1 178
Prevented from working	629	1 121	1 839	773	907	657	3 233	354	779	1 134	5 265	947	3 589	1 094
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 153	9 165	16 501	6 327	6 350	6 903	26 955	4 762	5 640	6 086	64 050	10 650	36 883	7 420
With a work disability	508	1 125	1 900	714	828	640	2 970	464	708	677	5 639	853	4 154	969
Not in labor force	492	1 075	1 808	639	773	590	2 817	398	674	641	5 045	782	3 706	925
Prevented from working	435	982	1 639	609	748	551	2 455	370	637	574	4 510	691	3 428	815
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 072	17 413	31 463	12 651	12 229	13 298	50 675	9 046	10 957	12 037	120 228	20 260	69 370	14 242
With a public transportation disability	368	799	1 386	718	793	527	2 832	384	684	663	5 058	760	3 256	797
With a work disability	352	793	1 358	718	762	527	2 762	379	684	659	4 738	731	3 143	785
Persons 65 years and over	1 663	1 982	4 546	1 582	1 864	1 705	7 922	1 385	1 608	1 473	11 947	3 259	8 472	1 909
With a public transportation disability	361	518	1 096	369	507	345	1 959	395	363	437	3 019	540	2 170	549
UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	533	563	2 077	518	790	680	2 947	496	580	441	10 362	1 428	5 156	616
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	9.2	6.1	12.1	7.2	11.7	9.3	10.5	10.1	9.4	6.6	16.5	12.6	14.2	7.9
Female veterans	—	40	43	7	10	20	27	22	14	30	197	19	119	16
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES														
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	533	603	2 120	525	800	700	2 974	518	594	471	10 559	1 447	5 275	632
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.5	3.1	5.9	3.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.5	7.9	6.1	6.8	3.9
May 1975 or later only	15	47	118	50	30	52	176	7	21	45	541	63	187	51
Vietnam era	117	185	760	118	156	226	736							



Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Canóvanas	Carolina	Cataño	Cayey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coamo	Comerio	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajorda	Florida
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 906	32 885	4 123	5 842	3 647	2 565	3 852	4 706	2 314	4 596	308	4 262	5 305	1 305
Worked in 1979	5 267	31 314	3 644	5 442	3 488	2 298	3 396	4 211	1 957	4 060	298	4 038	4 909	1 236
50 to 52 weeks	2 700	21 794	2 335	2 804	2 469	1 025	1 786	1 893	947	1 792	226	2 325	2 791	779
48 to 49 weeks	572	2 420	407	902	236	333	410	455	284	503	—	417	629	72
40 to 47 weeks	437	1 772	156	509	151	220	252	477	150	299	7	401	362	79
27 to 39 weeks	329	1 305	169	303	201	201	258	535	124	368	9	308	397	88
14 to 26 weeks	768	2 252	295	427	250	261	312	547	239	697	14	303	323	113
1 to 13 weeks	461	1 771	282	497	181	258	378	304	213	401	42	284	407	105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 356	27 628	3 237	4 556	3 153	1 782	2 758	3 462	1 650	3 204	285	3 575	4 305	1 064
50 to 52 weeks	2 355	20 497	2 225	2 472	2 350	919	1 567	1 721	856	1 515	226	2 164	2 571	715
27 to 49 weeks	1 069	4 637	567	1 405	535	548	701	1 144	459	951	13	993	1 203	177
1 to 26 weeks	932	2 494	445	679	268	315	490	597	335	738	46	418	531	172
With unemployment in 1979	1 636	5 339	938	1 353	436	700	1 027	1 338	681	1 231	38	729	1 132	304
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.7	16.2	22.8	23.2	12.0	27.3	26.7	28.4	29.4	26.8	12.3	17.1	21.3	23.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	448	1 407	149	241	88	134	189	105	139	322	—	186	261	37
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	453	1 392	243	353	125	229	263	423	144	363	7	215	329	96
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	735	2 540	546	759	223	337	575	810	398	546	31	328	542	171
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	19.0	25.3	21.8	22.6	20.9	25.4	23.9	23.5	18.4	30.8	19.5	18.8	22.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 886	22 968	2 407	3 345	1 781	1 331	1 957	2 835	1 157	2 187	232	2 079	3 108	576
Worked in 1979	2 319	21 366	2 067	2 990	1 669	1 119	1 647	2 368	889	1 948	223	1 959	2 791	500
50 to 52 weeks	1 277	14 743	1 298	1 592	888	564	847	1 070	299	936	147	1 029	1 626	286
48 to 49 weeks	256	1 428	192	407	76	165	158	265	170	254	—	219	292	29
40 to 47 weeks	243	1 222	154	287	146	83	142	307	94	210	—	218	216	25
27 to 39 weeks	137	907	131	158	141	116	76	244	75	148	31	136	137	37
14 to 26 weeks	183	1 455	149	227	206	86	263	233	102	198	28	178	327	75
1 to 13 weeks	223	1 611	143	319	212	105	161	249	149	202	17	179	193	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 783	17 803	1 711	2 397	1 246	870	1 245	1 601	577	1 447	189	1 560	2 256	359
50 to 52 weeks	1 086	13 088	1 153	1 418	771	477	698	856	210	751	126	849	1 344	221
27 to 49 weeks	431	2 669	335	612	236	244	275	492	248	417	31	480	532	78
1 to 26 weeks	266	2 046	223	367	239	149	272	253	119	279	32	231	380	60
With unemployment in 1979	887	3 449	517	776	420	309	536	843	389	453	21	253	535	156
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.7	15.0	21.5	23.2	23.6	23.2	27.4	29.7	33.6	20.7	9.1	12.2	17.2	27.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	260	930	107	278	106	64	142	89	97	116	—	68	157	26
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	171	771	137	190	117	43	123	250	96	132	6	73	91	27
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	456	1 748	273	308	197	202	271	504	196	205	15	112	287	103
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.9	20.6	22.4	18.0	17.8	28.8	22.3	25.5	22.8	19.1	16.9	18.2	22.5	25.8
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>														
Families	7 391	41 169	6 051	9 619	3 657	3 560	6 328	6 919	4 094	6 398	310	6 045	8 052	1 827
No workers	2 198	8 447	2 291	3 721	848	1 208	2 716	2 381	1 933	2 146	41	1 832	2 736	558
1 worker	3 423	18 142	2 360	4 088	1 723	1 535	2 525	2 958	1 617	2 874	104	2 817	3 657	906
2 workers	1 459	12 629	1 147	1 603	1 008	751	978	1 335	505	1 155	150	1 201	1 471	313
3 or more workers	311	1 951	253	207	78	66	109	245	39	223	15	195	188	50
Married-couple families	5 923	32 341	4 266	7 247	3 031	2 945	5 152	5 402	3 292	5 153	243	4 769	6 053	1 453
No workers	1 411	5 380	1 283	2 411	524	891	1 955	1 608	1 363	1 422	19	1 216	1 717	356
1 worker	2 920	13 971	1 778	3 275	1 481	1 324	2 190	2 334	1 441	2 492	67	2 305	2 880	774
2 workers	1 315	11 400	1 020	1 397	954	671	914	1 224	454	1 053	142	1 102	1 304	278
Husband and wife worked	1 043	9 477	1 133	853	554	784	1 010	343	887	872	129	872	1 111	244
3 or more workers	277	1 590	185	164	72	59	93	236	34	186	15	146	152	45
Husband and wife worked	128	994	158	86	48	28	74	117	22	52	12	65	113	8
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	7 500	1 532	1 928	555	434	963	1 228	646	1 028	56	1 049	1 649	306
No workers	671	2 663	916	1 068	287	237	614	626	475	603	11	504	919	174
1 worker	348	3 543	476	672	209	126	269	545	126	313	37	434	600	103
2 workers	116	998	88	151	54	64	64	48	40	75	8	74	108	29
3 or more workers	29	296	52	37	5	7	16	9	5	37	—	37	22	—
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>														
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 883	47 032	7 308	11 052	4 735	4 492	7 681	8 159	5 005	8 026	379	7 160	8 636	2 049
With a work disability	1 394	5 270	1 174	2 166	409	877	1 549	1 360	999	2 080	26	918	1 141	434
Not in labor force	1 123	4 094	944	1 889	315	783	1 381	1 124	838	1 578	11	794	979	380
Prevented from working	1 037	3 666	847	1 786	288	722	1 323	982	823	1 463	5	750	927	336
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 261	54 223	7 895	12 009	4 338	4 472	8 005	8 719	5 134	8 062	369	7 575	9 789	2 124
With a work disability	1 000	4 430	759	1 640	353	832	1 107	1 099	645	1 320	14	640	958	305
Not in labor force	929	3 887	697	1 591	311	807	1 056	1 038	613	1 193	14	600	894	298
Prevented from working	819	3 451	611	1 440	271	696	995	794	589	1 075	6	578	828	282
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>														
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 144	101 255	15 203	23 061	9 073	8 964	15 686	16 878	10 139	16 088	748	14 735	18 425	4 173
With a public transportation disability	855	3 975	704	1 541	224	832	1 468	688	576	1 316	13	697	814	214
With a work disability	824	3 818	668	1 517	224	812	1 442	684	576	1 303	6	676	796	207
Persons 65 years and over	1 918	8 940	1 831	3 478	925	1 328	1 987	2 727	1 373	1 929	101	1 552	2 695	561
With a public transportation disability	559	1 851	448	784	201	511	687	611	430	598	23	419	443	184
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>														
Male veterans	860	8 895	854	1 648	533	379	768	1 044	347	662	35	690	1 526	219
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	8.7	17.4	10.5	12.6	15.4	7.3	8.8	11.0	6.1	7.3	8.2	8.6	15.3	9.4
Female veterans	18	331	9	51	39	18	12	28	5	6	—	34	32	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3	—
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES</b>														
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	878	9 226	863	1 699	572	397	780	1 072	352	668	35	724	1 558	219
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.4	8.4	5.1	6.3	7.2	3.9	4.4	5.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.4	7.4	4.6
May 1975 or later only	53	412	29	87	95	40	58	76	20	38	3	35	110	5
Vietnam era	198	3 210	301	524	168	83	209	219	77	221	15	243	487	72
February 1955 to July 1964 only	88	977	67	200	50	48	34	150	35	30	—	112	128	33
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7	109	6	34	—	9	—	6	—	11	—	13	22	—
Korean conflict	311	2 629	256	434	158	107	256	297	142	215	—	136	445	39
Korean conflict and World War II	32	126	—	29	5	10	28	52	10	—	—	25	13	8
World War II	176	1 679	182	332	74	97	185	224	68	134	17	153	311	62
World War I	13	19	13	37	7	3	5	38	—	7	—	—	31	—
Other	—	65	9	22	15	—	5	10	—	12	—	7	11	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	19 184	100 900	16 158	25 219	7 402	9 895	16 893	18 533	11 155	17 349	814	15 576	19 516	4 515

Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Municipios	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatilla	Hermi- gueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lares
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 686	6 249	3 389	16 787	4 290	4 682	2 822	7 224	5 750	2 210	6 971	3 971	4 125	4 077
Worked in 1979	2 493	5 594	3 007	16 000	3 725	4 038	2 733	6 578	5 162	1 922	6 317	3 656	3 869	3 782
50 to 52 weeks	1 326	3 043	1 432	11 028	2 031	2 374	1 916	3 775	2 637	627	2 985	1 786	2 216	1 224
48 to 49 weeks	158	387	388	1 482	351	367	84	766	453	178	712	512	187	536
40 to 47 weeks	94	412	289	918	242	306	96	460	407	290	635	313	204	464
27 to 39 weeks	205	416	232	578	321	271	245	501	301	237	411	276	236	504
14 to 26 weeks	360	727	448	1 233	360	377	243	566	782	333	899	471	605	562
1 to 13 weeks	350	609	218	761	420	343	149	510	582	257	675	298	421	492
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 086	4 940	2 508	14 013	3 156	3 154	2 324	5 342	4 099	1 451	5 285	2 987	2 945	2 292
50 to 52 weeks	1 173	2 828	1 252	10 266	1 790	2 068	1 783	3 325	2 327	552	2 718	1 594	1 942	916
27 to 49 weeks	365	1 037	754	2 438	771	659	317	1 323	890	497	1 479	892	463	869
1 to 26 weeks	548	1 075	502	1 309	595	427	224	694	882	402	1 088	501	540	507
With unemployment in 1979	581	1 669	1 114	2 455	1 199	1 159	544	1 620	1 631	818	1 858	959	1 169	1 031
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.6	26.7	32.9	14.6	27.9	24.8	19.3	22.4	28.4	37.0	26.7	24.2	28.3	25.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	66	305	134	453	280	176	98	356	290	147	499	207	207	285
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	94	391	286	768	398	339	144	465	479	197	490	279	264	257
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	421	973	694	1 234	521	644	302	799	862	474	869	473	698	489
Mean weeks of unemployment	28.9	22.5	25.5	20.3	18.3	22.7	18.1	19.5	20.9	21.5	19.4	17.9	21.4	19.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979														
Worked in 1979	1 119	2 782	1 197	9 242	1 968	1 890	1 893	4 141	2 460	1 026	3 152	2 104	2 173	1 273
50 to 52 weeks	557	1 527	592	5 355	1 082	1 034	1 391	2 547	1 270	535	1 608	963	1 247	483
48 to 49 weeks	135	255	162	874	171	150	59	473	269	98	347	327	156	240
40 to 47 weeks	87	223	109	858	153	178	124	258	212	123	415	196	141	149
27 to 39 weeks	71	224	116	529	107	133	90	152	192	43	227	224	205	90
14 to 26 weeks	154	261	133	736	216	252	110	382	261	120	268	244	188	165
1 to 13 weeks	115	292	85	890	239	143	119	329	256	107	287	150	236	146
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	862	2 049	861	7 004	1 525	1 470	1 445	3 231	1 736	780	2 230	1 686	1 624	712
50 to 52 weeks	494	1 260	478	4 574	883	880	1 100	2 143	933	454	1 184	887	1 044	306
27 to 49 weeks	189	413	264	1 561	345	350	226	664	493	171	655	537	371	275
1 to 26 weeks	179	376	119	869	297	240	119	424	310	155	391	262	209	131
With unemployment in 1979	310	1 084	574	1 420	443	908	368	1 026	849	419	811	533	737	357
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.1	31.6	35.8	14.4	20.1	36.4	17.7	21.7	29.2	32.8	22.3	22.4	28.4	23.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	93	213	154	378	144	104	127	207	255	163	226	127	200	93
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	85	314	175	385	115	198	91	343	198	147	231	176	156	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	132	557	245	657	184	606	150	476	396	109	354	230	381	199
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	20.3	19.7	18.5	17.9	30.3	17.7	20.2	19.5	13.6	19.7	17.4	19.4	22.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	4 422	8 926	4 758	19 884	5 605	6 952	3 509	10 892	8 777	3 010	9 038	6 042	5 343	5 837
No workers	1 785	3 225	1 748	4 099	2 053	2 620	616	3 733	3 276	999	2 525	2 259	1 490	2 175
1 worker	1 857	3 872	2 143	9 380	2 227	3 018	1 592	4 519	3 840	1 335	4 470	2 420	2 270	2 754
2 workers	692	1 644	778	5 442	1 101	1 201	1 135	2 374	1 446	594	1 720	1 178	1 355	766
3 or more workers	88	185	89	963	224	113	166	266	215	82	323	185	228	142
Married-couple families	3 246	6 705	3 791	16 031	4 517	5 646	2 867	8 534	6 869	2 308	6 881	4 623	4 194	4 718
No workers	1 126	1 889	1 167	2 625	1 487	1 806	448	2 512	2 115	653	1 579	1 478	939	1 493
1 worker	1 479	3 130	1 832	7 653	1 829	2 647	1 292	3 621	3 202	1 044	3 489	1 946	1 839	2 382
2 workers	601	1 513	720	4 938	1 007	1 100	1 022	2 160	1 352	551	1 568	1 021	1 226	710
Houseband and wife worked	452	1 181	562	3 805	860	854	847	1 772	1 108	377	1 162	788	992	471
3 or more workers	40	173	72	815	194	93	105	241	200	60	245	178	190	133
Houseband and wife worked	26	54	40	556	93	31	57	113	55	25	136	87	88	49
Female householder, no husband present	975	1 825	838	3 223	835	1 106	520	1 965	1 628	501	1 668	1 108	901	846
No workers	549	1 154	534	1 292	401	718	139	1 022	1 001	268	759	608	473	550
1 worker	311	582	254	1 427	339	306	240	755	541	209	734	367	287	248
2 workers	76	79	39	371	76	67	91	172	71	17	120	126	103	44
3 or more workers	39	10	11	133	19	15	50	16	15	7	55	7	38	4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 841	10 390	5 646	23 659	7 106	7 972	3 978	12 168	10 019	3 731	11 229	7 068	6 035	7 109
With a work disability	628	1 183	782	2 252	1 136	1 280	469	1 499	2 160	649	1 399	1 318	844	1 477
Not in labor force	535	980	610	1 668	951	1 044	354	1 209	1 807	501	1 099	1 046	741	1 275
Prevented from working	535	920	565	1 496	891	1 005	296	1 135	1 580	425	1 027	1 007	708	1 159
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 365	11 043	5 975	26 405	6 858	8 568	4 549	13 682	11 074	3 920	11 906	7 652	6 535	7 497
With a work disability	446	940	417	1 962	881	959	293	1 154	1 473	414	792	1 018	533	772
Not in labor force	446	859	397	1 779	815	885	263	1 053	1 424	369	755	892	512	718
Prevented from working	383	780	333	1 543	771	829	225	991	1 212	302	640	857	464	636
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 206	21 433	11 621	50 064	13 964	16 540	8 527	25 850	21 093	7 651	23 135	14 720	12 570	14 606
With a public transportation disability	421	757	295	1 581	769	827	196	839	1 204	349	859	996	565	685
With a work disability	415	737	285	1 518	744	751	196	839	1 196	349	837	978	560	666
Persons 65 years and over	1 558	3 357	1 861	5 188	1 822	2 328	1 090	3 442	3 174	1 124	3 085	2 151	1 800	2 291
With a public transportation disability	267	646	316	1 068	365	564	196	804	745	144	788	544	316	564
UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	696	1 434	872	3 925	748	783	575	1 434	1 201	286	1 346	580	847	552
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.4	11.6	13.3	15.3	9.3	8.6	12.6	10.2	10.4	6.5	10.7	7.1	12.2	6.7
Female veterans	18	39	8	84	18	11	12	36	26	—	19	18	20	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES														
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	714	1 473	880	4 009	766	794	587	1 470	1 227	286	1 365	598	867	569
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.3	4.9	4.2	6.0	5.0	5.1	3.2	5.2	3.5	6.0	3.4
May 1975 or later only	14	31	69	216	99	22	27	38	27	10	110	35	26	52
Vietnam era	227	443	218	923	218	184	137	606	301	61	366	196	270	136
February 1955 to July 1964 only	84	237	74	392	132	63	53	107	79	38	168	80	76	47
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	—	10	68	5	—	6	5	16	—	—	12	9	5
Korean conflict	124	453	253	1 157										



Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Municipios

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Las Marías	Los Piedras	Loízo	Luquillo	Monafí	Morico	Mounoba	Moyogüez	Moco	Morovis	Noguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Patillas
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>18 485</b>	<b>4 713</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>2 407</b>
Worked in 1979	1 577	3 376	3 251	2 144	5 660	1 113	1 243	17 128	4 262	2 620	3 083	3 271	1 730	1 980
50 to 52 weeks	546	1 507	1 756	1 094	2 952	615	351	10 250	1 788	1 078	1 512	1 751	794	872
48 to 49 weeks	200	400	394	245	916	33	275	1 417	443	514	260	201	154	134
40 to 47 weeks	149	384	326	164	413	45	115	1 226	329	214	315	186	192	178
27 to 39 weeks	193	376	216	161	327	137	46	839	309	249	252	378	148	319
14 to 26 weeks	300	384	284	287	554	115	158	1 448	338	333	425	393	214	290
1 to 13 weeks	189	325	275	193	498	168	298	1 948	755	232	319	362	228	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	901	2 881	2 795	1 926	4 825	705	870	13 699	3 134	2 101	2 531	2 597	1 322	1 672
50 to 52 weeks	353	1 364	1 538	1 043	2 660	451	297	9 175	1 595	915	1 315	1 517	730	787
27 to 49 weeks	280	976	808	508	1 408	104	321	2 676	855	770	661	604	331	519
1 to 26 weeks	268	541	449	375	757	150	252	1 848	684	416	555	476	261	366
With unemployment in 1979	399	1 193	854	720	1 556	250	622	3 754	1 458	755	1 121	914	581	829
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.0	31.0	23.5	29.1	24.7	21.1	41.1	20.3	30.9	25.2	31.5	25.0	28.0	34.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	72	350	288	100	265	23	167	882	321	151	276	277	196	334
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	112	313	265	168	236	39	127	1 097	430	243	262	213	209	206
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	215	530	301	452	1 055	188	328	1 775	707	361	583	424	176	289
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	17.9	15.4	24.8	24.4	26.0	23.9	20.2	19.5	20.8	21.7	20.5	13.7	14.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>12 322</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 479</b>
Worked in 1979	705	1 907	1 781	1 196	3 379	673	657	10 930	1 810	1 461	1 646	1 363	858	1 304
50 to 52 weeks	228	903	918	708	1 708	496	208	6 090	830	521	834	668	364	801
48 to 49 weeks	103	236	204	107	472	89	223	905	234	312	188	138	126	65
40 to 47 weeks	120	303	192	103	300	14	68	1 099	172	158	155	112	110	117
27 to 39 weeks	58	193	92	97	180	22	40	794	128	117	105	92	87	93
14 to 26 weeks	92	142	188	141	326	24	60	868	251	156	191	129	95	126
1 to 13 weeks	104	130	187	40	393	28	58	1 174	195	197	173	224	76	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	457	1 590	1 361	995	2 532	443	480	7 865	1 231	1 108	1 189	881	590	951
50 to 52 weeks	207	808	765	613	1 438	343	195	5 100	458	645	579	246	606	606
27 to 49 weeks	181	605	371	257	649	66	219	1 803	338	397	321	191	217	179
1 to 26 weeks	69	177	225	125	445	34	66	962	243	253	223	111	127	166
With unemployment in 1979	212	503	737	390	1 059	73	412	2 654	635	329	572	319	294	327
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.3	23.4	32.7	27.0	26.7	9.9	42.1	21.5	30.0	20.5	28.8	20.6	27.7	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	85	105	320	58	166	37	103	831	230	82	136	98	162	113
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	54	178	259	107	271	17	80	574	203	113	197	88	53	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	73	220	158	225	622	19	229	1 249	202	134	239	133	79	149
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	18.5	10.9	24.0	26.1	12.4	26.5	20.2	16.2	17.1	20.2	17.8	11.7	18.9

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>23 253</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 759</b>
No workers	486	1 818	1 208	1 218	3 000	423	1 190	6 217	2 105	1 762	1 614	1 977	2 076	1 420
1 worker	1 069	2 202	2 072	1 625	3 620	542	931	10 166	3 043	1 802	2 239	2 638	1 428	1 584
2 workers	469	1 117	1 066	680	1 980	414	336	5 818	1 149	832	919	788	486	655
3 or more workers	59	213	224	76	298	102	75	1 052	165	138	128	92	43	100
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>17 341</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>3 324</b>	<b>2 857</b>
No workers	1 226	1 226	626	744	1 952	297	782	3 691	1 556	1 314	1 024	1 533	1 635	963
1 worker	908	1 848	1 544	1 279	2 915	442	757	7 728	2 690	1 589	1 802	2 248	1 204	1 206
2 workers	425	994	937	668	1 803	388	290	5 107	1 075	745	804	734	442	595
Husband and wife worked	343	780	702	570	1 485	343	198	4 099	841	558	632	528	340	452
3 or more workers	55	176	184	71	280	86	59	815	151	98	109	84	43	93
Husband and wife worked	26	111	73	54	116	63	—	544	76	20	77	30	28	41
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>704</b>
No workers	176	509	485	434	923	106	339	2 222	426	339	499	358	368	363
1 worker	138	290	442	269	533	67	142	2 039	274	192	293	305	187	274
2 workers	19	93	93	12	164	26	34	557	44	61	89	34	22	60
3 or more workers	4	19	33	5	18	16	—	199	14	37	19	—	—	7

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>10 174</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>27 665</b>	<b>7 801</b>	<b>5 752</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>4 590</b>
With a work disability	354	976	478	705	1 661	260	626	3 048	1 441	1 248	1 034	1 594	1 373	520
Not in labor force	272	856	388	560	1 444	237	542	2 385	1 236	1 119	904	1 260	1 230	429
Prevented from working	254	833	366	510	1 339	202	530	2 157	1 220	1 086	786	1 218	1 189	393
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>11 096</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>30 849</b>	<b>8 160</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>6 781</b>	<b>5 138</b>	<b>4 813</b>
With a work disability	236	760	508	567	1 488	144	429	2 963	907	781	757	984	810	421
Not in labor force	236	738	430	524	1 364	144	397	2 727	834	753	706	928	785	395
Prevented from working	209	675	389	487	1 274	123	360	2 424	786	728	650	862	772	389

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>4 921</b>	<b>12 949</b>	<b>11 657</b>	<b>8 458</b>	<b>21 270</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>58 514</b>	<b>15 961</b>	<b>11 548</b>	<b>11 292</b>	<b>13 672</b>	<b>10 293</b>	<b>9 403</b>
With a public transportation disability	209	608	482	480	1 122	162	348	1 699	833	728	467	1 138	1 101	346
With a work disability	199	603	477	480	1 092	157	334	1 659	833	692	464	1 123	1 083	330
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>8 783</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 612</b>
With a public transportation disability	166	372	209	270	793	102	268	1 398	507	484	461	639	442	387

## UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>309</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	5.6	8.3	8.8	11.3	10.5	7.3	7.4	12.8	5.4	5.7	9.3	7.9	5.6	5.7
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.4	0.2	—	—

## PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	156	597	554	532	1 253	153	266	4 184	487	372	643	621	328	309
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	2.8	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.2	3.6	3.6	6.2	2.7	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.8
May 1975 or later only	11	119	7	22	38	13	4	277	52	18	53	22	16	16
Vietnam era	22	119	182	186	268	45	33	1 053	139	96	174	147	88	80
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7	11	42	27	155	17	55	516	22	63	62	45	19	34
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	—	7	2	25	8	—	39	19	—	—	—	—	—
Korean conflict	25	209	173	141	439	30	46	1 077	129	124	167	232	106	113
Korean conflict and World War II	—	—	20	—	51	14	17	112	—	12	14	—	7	4
World War II	73	133	117	147	246	22	105	994	96	59	150	142	78	52
World War I	—	6	6	7	20	4	—	62	24	—	23	13	14	10
Other	18	—	—	—	11	—	6	54	6	—	—	20	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	5 486	13 905	12 293	9 028	23 064	4 114	7 104	63 281	17 401	12 580	12 699	14 719	11 379	10 706

Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	San Juan	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 911	32 176	3 193	1 819	5 839	3 450	3 949	5 947	82 551	4 891	5 994
Worked in 1979	2 677	28 557	2 903	1 541	5 460	3 164	3 551	5 526	77 070	4 166	5 615
50 to 52 weeks	1 201	17 801	1 191	649	3 506	1 637	1 609	3 151	51 578	2 065	2 573
48 to 49 weeks	331	2 322	479	220	438	415	512	352	6 693	501	541
40 to 47 weeks	260	2 034	234	123	405	210	210	498	4 047	341	344
27 to 39 weeks	249	1 431	250	152	368	229	284	294	3 661	366	476
14 to 26 weeks	310	2 682	423	192	377	366	559	696	5 532	498	905
1 to 13 weeks	326	2 287	326	205	366	307	377	535	5 559	395	776
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 292	24 723	2 255	1 217	4 868	2 443	3 158	4 154	65 422	3 225	4 070
50 to 52 weeks	1 115	16 508	1 056	588	3 315	1 358	1 492	2 799	47 011	1 717	2 151
27 to 49 weeks	716	4 742	733	391	1 056	676	885	737	11 202	988	986
1 to 26 weeks	461	3 473	466	238	497	409	781	618	7 209	520	933
With unemployment in 1979	738	7 523	912	598	1 095	806	1 046	1 347	14 068	1 497	1 427
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	23.4	28.6	32.9	18.8	23.4	26.5	22.7	17.0	30.6	23.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	229	1 105	244	134	209	156	220	342	3 244	286	231
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	196	1 828	169	130	334	243	294	335	4 078	377	540
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	313	4 590	499	334	552	407	532	670	6 746	834	656
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	24.5	21.5	22.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	20.0	19.9	22.5	19.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 225	18 431	1 733	1 190	3 141	2 161	2 051	3 710	60 013	2 708	2 788
Worked in 1979	1 095	16 054	1 453	990	2 804	1 939	1 856	3 213	55 419	2 169	2 388
50 to 52 weeks	452	9 236	559	392	1 596	944	924	1 999	34 641	1 075	1 351
48 to 49 weeks	177	1 386	284	114	215	269	278	223	4 617	299	218
40 to 47 weeks	100	1 359	252	110	309	154	118	226	3 879	239	212
27 to 39 weeks	57	900	132	87	162	169	161	144	2 781	130	145
14 to 26 weeks	120	1 310	149	147	286	210	256	338	4 610	193	283
1 to 13 weeks	189	1 863	77	140	236	193	119	283	4 891	233	279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	757	11 938	1 090	658	2 152	1 476	1 398	2 435	43 829	1 633	1 664
50 to 52 weeks	350	7 529	509	305	1 366	782	763	1 651	29 634	846	982
27 to 49 weeks	233	2 600	432	192	450	464	441	414	8 235	518	364
1 to 26 weeks	174	1 809	149	161	336	230	194	370	5 960	269	318
With unemployment in 1979	260	4 078	492	425	618	548	370	921	9 858	852	673
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.2	22.1	28.4	35.7	19.7	25.4	18.0	24.8	16.4	31.5	24.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	63	921	154	131	204	79	135	237	2 818	207	124
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	103	915	115	102	144	172	90	173	2 398	178	245
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	94	2 242	223	192	270	177	145	511	4 642	467	304
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	23.3	21.7	20.3	18.7	20.7	17.0	22.3	19.7	23.3	21.7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
Families	4 057	43 172	4 461	2 852	8 105	4 959	6 023	7 823	109 325	7 370	8 617
No workers	1 344	13 365	1 551	1 169	2 393	1 588	2 255	2 220	31 791	2 921	2 941
1 worker	1 883	19 558	1 781	1 021	3 700	2 049	2 549	3 488	46 552	2 968	3 807
2 workers	719	8 974	1 004	584	1 809	1 176	1 110	1 803	26 023	1 277	1 640
3 or more workers	111	1 275	125	78	203	146	109	312	4 959	204	229
Married-couple families	3 263	32 351	3 766	2 245	6 547	3 863	4 479	5 986	77 082	5 737	7 055
No workers	909	7 949	1 139	802	1 609	1 060	1 387	1 397	17 750	1 975	2 000
1 worker	1 633	15 383	1 577	862	3 129	1 636	2 009	2 760	33 158	2 485	3 309
2 workers	651	7 941	925	503	1 650	1 062	988	1 588	22 215	1 134	1 527
Husband and wife worked	457	6 299	762	434	1 193	846	761	1 297	17 288	880	1 175
3 or more workers	70	1 078	125	78	159	105	95	241	3 959	143	219
Husband and wife worked	29	565	74	39	80	61	37	159	2 484	90	117
Female householder, no husband present	633	8 959	537	491	1 271	906	1 178	1 345	27 637	1 357	1 270
No workers	367	4 582	359	293	668	457	702	645	12 396	796	856
1 worker	177	3 433	135	131	436	365	365	525	11 409	392	341
2 workers	57	800	43	67	132	55	111	158	3 018	108	64
3 or more workers	32	144	—	—	35	29	—	17	814	61	10
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 088	49 556	5 491	3 201	9 505	5 378	6 844	9 157	121 847	8 939	9 664
With a work disability	653	5 418	1 000	492	1 532	543	844	1 154	15 474	1 972	1 730
Not in labor force	613	4 335	892	435	1 230	487	715	952	12 031	1 696	1 399
Prevented from working	582	3 904	837	401	1 153	436	699	855	10 905	1 552	1 272
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 292	56 722	5 703	3 608	10 133	6 217	7 326	10 270	146 717	9 311	10 468
With a work disability	400	4 508	743	420	1 029	482	615	837	13 196	1 216	1 247
Not in labor force	384	4 152	690	413	918	463	573	782	11 697	1 135	1 165
Prevented from working	321	3 642	644	372	867	408	545	664	10 234	1 012	997
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 380	106 278	11 194	6 809	19 638	11 595	14 170	19 427	268 564	18 250	20 132
With a public transportation disability	389	3 554	782	196	1 052	343	720	782	11 067	1 217	816
With a work disability	389	3 433	773	196	1 027	323	673	762	10 757	1 212	796
Persons 65 years and over	1 399	15 126	1 465	998	2 177	1 890	2 196	3 211	45 193	2 591	3 159
With a public transportation disability	242	2 919	582	180	632	394	350	596	9 025	791	786
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans	507	8 236	580	240	1 131	909	826	1 513	22 905	669	956
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	8.7	14.4	9.4	6.5	10.5	14.3	10.3	14.1	16.1	6.5	8.5
Female veterans	24	168	14	—	53	12	20	11	661	35	15
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	0.3	0.2	—	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	531	8 404	594	240	1 184	921	846	1 524	23 566	704	971
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.5	6.9	4.7	3.1	5.4	6.8	5.2	6.7	7.4	3.4	4.2
May 1975 or later only	14	464	25	29	62	44	40	58	1 037	21	44
Vietnam era	138	2 249	115	43	359	210	157	456	5 631	158	185
February 1955 to July 1964 only	48	833	48	24	68	136	126	158	1 862	80	132
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	66	12	—	11	—	—	—	421	24	19
Korean conflict	156	2 078	222	68	316	200	256	432	5 573	239	243
Korean conflict and World War II	17	168	6	—	23	52	42	41	787	—	16
World War II	140	2 385	166	76	314	259	198	351	7 526	182	298
World War I	—	114	—	—	31	20	20	12	448	—	17
Other	18	47	—	—	—	—	7	16	281	—	17
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	11 248	114 040	12 065	7 567	20 749	12 570	15 505	21 120	293 287	20 137	22 311



Table 86. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Santa Isabel	Toa Alto	Toa Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Utudo	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalbo	Yobucoa	Yauco
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 156	5 718	14 754	9 895	4 773	4 698	8 320	1 186	2 778	4 425	5 651
Worked in 1979	2 795	5 210	13 607	9 341	4 242	4 358	7 448	1 030	2 346	3 844	5 065
50 to 52 weeks	1 273	3 344	8 756	6 418	1 674	2 358	4 379	641	933	1 395	2 915
48 to 49 weeks	333	592	992	810	572	490	727	27	301	919	246
40 to 47 weeks	201	226	952	457	456	328	536	65	192	303	347
27 to 39 weeks	315	307	893	404	385	301	424	59	150	244	431
14 to 26 weeks	308	442	1 175	626	595	586	740	118	409	512	663
1 to 13 weeks	365	299	839	626	560	295	642	120	361	471	463
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 299	4 487	11 826	8 269	3 040	3 867	6 423	851	1 782	3 159	4 090
50 to 52 weeks	1 163	3 049	8 110	5 977	1 429	2 234	3 947	594	836	1 245	2 570
27 to 49 weeks	699	935	2 220	1 366	985	902	1 417	135	461	1 238	724
1 to 26 weeks	437	503	1 496	926	626	731	1 059	122	485	676	796
With unemployment in 1979	953	1 270	3 159	1 618	1 317	1 073	2 227	321	1 025	1 308	1 591
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.2	22.2	21.4	16.4	27.6	22.8	26.8	27.1	36.9	29.6	28.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	116	224	637	414	337	98	264	31	173	295	267
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	350	351	830	427	292	225	508	42	272	334	399
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	487	695	1 692	777	688	750	1 455	248	580	679	925
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.8	21.8	20.4	19.2	21.1	25.3	25.9	31.5	23.5	22.5	21.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 668	2 455	8 489	6 445	2 561	2 929	4 372	729	1 462	2 404	2 575
Worked in 1979	1 459	2 158	7 535	5 916	2 023	2 638	3 885	598	956	2 036	2 269
50 to 52 weeks	718	1 241	4 735	4 137	788	1 267	2 281	321	466	860	1 234
48 to 49 weeks	190	186	436	396	283	341	378	51	136	412	132
40 to 47 weeks	179	214	603	310	303	307	255	50	38	206	258
27 to 39 weeks	98	134	355	201	180	219	305	47	38	73	132
14 to 26 weeks	132	214	711	400	247	204	308	55	149	234	292
1 to 13 weeks	142	169	695	472	222	300	358	74	129	251	221
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 097	1 705	5 903	4 824	1 318	2 015	3 130	451	636	1 522	1 593
50 to 52 weeks	631	1 039	4 064	3 638	493	1 080	1 908	305	342	710	988
27 to 49 weeks	322	402	966	662	556	631	740	108	167	516	294
1 to 26 weeks	144	264	873	524	269	304	482	38	127	296	311
With unemployment in 1979	409	555	1 879	950	869	587	1 105	201	688	662	501
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.5	22.6	22.1	14.7	33.9	20.0	25.3	27.6	47.1	27.5	19.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	79	171	508	372	204	133	236	34	86	138	106
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	104	113	382	205	245	161	275	26	74	212	109
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	226	271	989	373	420	293	594	141	528	312	286
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.0	20.4	21.7	15.8	22.0	22.6	23.1	31.7	33.6	21.3	25.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 346	7 485	18 762	13 062	7 827	6 528	11 151	1 860	4 057	6 768	8 493
No workers	1 355	2 055	4 781	3 217	3 470	1 930	3 350	706	1 600	2 551	3 262
1 worker	2 099	3 703	8 710	5 641	3 087	2 903	5 093	847	1 820	2 929	3 667
2 workers	792	1 594	4 613	3 714	1 094	1 362	2 327	301	542	1 138	1 334
3 or more workers	100	133	658	490	176	333	381	6	95	150	230
Married-couple families	3 448	6 066	14 889	10 512	5 991	5 101	8 932	1 376	3 098	5 144	6 658
No workers	948	1 272	3 034	2 062	2 361	1 314	2 252	421	1 034	1 639	2 245
1 worker	1 691	3 211	7 178	4 594	2 483	2 258	4 261	648	1 531	2 434	3 061
2 workers	720	1 502	4 166	3 449	991	1 237	2 094	301	455	950	1 148
Husband and wife worked	558	1 242	3 353	3 003	730	984	1 636	276	269	744	938
3 or more workers	89	81	511	407	156	292	325	6	78	121	204
Husband and wife worked	61	16	292	230	53	140	184	6	41	51	109
Female householder, no husband present	758	1 152	3 202	2 132	1 445	1 162	1 826	390	756	1 250	1 543
No workers	341	657	1 568	1 018	901	516	951	225	469	739	917
1 worker	340	400	1 255	889	456	528	664	165	217	378	469
2 workers	66	57	293	154	74	96	180	—	66	107	134
3 or more workers	11	38	86	71	14	22	31	—	4	26	23
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 045	9 010	22 078	14 692	8 725	7 941	13 214	2 054	5 211	8 340	9 926
With a work disability	542	1 428	2 941	1 949	1 886	1 217	2 283	281	814	1 211	1 284
Not in labor force	487	1 155	2 289	1 502	1 597	974	1 830	249	743	1 071	988
Prevented from working	454	1 036	2 119	1 413	1 442	924	1 747	249	668	917	862
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 433	9 402	24 165	16 034	9 788	8 380	14 037	2 143	5 608	8 575	10 891
With a work disability	345	1 073	2 277	1 428	1 237	922	1 667	167	676	920	774
Not in labor force	319	1 028	2 031	1 267	1 145	848	1 529	150	661	838	730
Prevented from working	294	828	1 793	1 128	966	752	1 425	136	555	672	652
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 478	18 412	46 243	30 726	18 513	16 321	27 251	4 197	10 819	16 915	20 817
With a public transportation disability	349	785	1 886	1 253	923	802	1 630	209	665	578	691
With a work disability	343	762	1 815	1 231	917	772	1 581	209	665	575	691
Persons 65 years and over	1 580	1 624	3 868	2 585	3 307	1 962	3 172	861	1 434	2 635	3 117
With a public transportation disability	260	411	961	662	717	478	753	224	395	518	599
UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	497	850	3 795	1 957	872	849	1 665	339	401	742	1 232
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	8.5	8.6	16.1	12.3	8.3	9.5	11.2	13.5	6.8	7.6	10.7
Female veterans	15	24	124	40	18	19	26	11	5	—	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	—	0.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	512	874	3 919	1 997	890	868	1 691	350	406	742	1 249
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.2	4.4	7.9	6.0	4.1	4.7	5.6	6.9	3.3	3.8	5.2
May 1975 or later only	34	73	203	105	24	18	72	11	41	27	91
Vietnam era	115	329	1 546	826	242	287	564	52	87	250	330
February 1955 to July 1964 only	68	79	387	153	82	70	203	50	54	88	107
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	—	63	15	4	—	41	—	5	—	6
Korean conflict	176	225	883	584	267	274	402	108	89	194	295
Korean conflict and World War II	—	15	71	30	8	—	48	—	5	16	27
World War II	107	147	726	260	210	191	328	129	106	146	374
World War I	7	6	21	9	49	17	25	—	4	7	19
Other	5	—	19	15	4	11	8	—	15	14	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	11 537	19 162	45 762	31 394	20 930	17 415	28 732	4 703	11 847	18 808	22 685



Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Municipios

## INCOME IN 1979

	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroya	Borcelaneta	Barranquitas	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Camuy
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>24 595</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>51 829</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>31 891</b>	<b>6 609</b>
Less than \$1,000	701	1 280	2 291	803	399	697	2 973	668	721	1 251	4 172	1 570	2 884	1 027
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 045	1 352	2 637	1 069	937	963	4 718	737	892	1 069	4 290	1 717	4 274	1 225
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 211	1 817	3 463	1 403	1 246	1 342	5 611	951	1 246	1 164	8 139	2 363	5 898	1 426
\$5,000 to \$7,499	717	1 418	2 420	976	992	1 260	4 019	794	932	763	8 759	1 805	5 597	1 102
\$7,500 to \$9,999	398	697	1 361	622	695	690	2 297	444	609	433	6 180	981	3 680	667
\$10,000 to \$12,499	260	550	1 056	361	447	539	1 688	284	288	197	5 770	711	2 798	508
\$12,500 to \$14,999	102	251	756	176	268	298	868	156	210	150	3 422	331	1 795	219
\$15,000 to \$24,999	255	278	1 076	247	401	348	1 797	211	384	157	8 307	683	3 823	338
\$25,000 or more	30	105	329	73	129	68	624	42	36	39	2 790	203	1 142	97
Median	\$3 595	\$4 147	\$4 300	\$4 163	\$5 441	\$5 199	\$4 479	\$4 401	\$4 542	\$3 191	\$7 724	\$4 478	\$6 283	\$4 290
Mean	\$5 131	\$5 626	\$6 406	\$5 575	\$7 884	\$6 395	\$6 532	\$5 536	\$5 920	\$4 579	\$9 769	\$6 098	\$8 313	\$5 902
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>6 930</b>	<b>13 267</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>47 482</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>28 490</b>	<b>5 917</b>
Less than \$1,000	570	1 043	1 678	603	299	481	2 231	517	526	1 072	3 315	1 142	2 347	825
\$1,000 to \$2,499	805	973	1 927	844	637	712	3 359	460	649	873	3 200	1 195	2 902	946
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 103	1 677	2 931	1 302	1 089	1 191	4 979	866	1 129	1 089	7 164	2 054	5 189	1 293
\$5,000 to \$7,499	688	1 380	2 286	950	932	1 197	3 769	763	865	734	8 148	1 719	5 203	1 052
\$7,500 to \$9,999	398	693	1 321	610	687	695	2 160	448	594	423	5 900	938	3 537	654
\$10,000 to \$12,499	260	530	1 042	355	447	537	1 643	270	288	187	5 585	678	2 655	499
\$12,500 to \$14,999	97	251	734	176	264	275	854	156	213	150	3 296	322	1 764	213
\$15,000 to \$24,999	255	278	1 031	239	397	325	1 759	211	373	157	8 150	669	3 790	338
\$25,000 or more	24	105	317	73	129	68	592	31	33	39	2 724	199	1 103	97
Median	\$3 933	\$4 653	\$5 088	\$4 599	\$6 114	\$5 760	\$5 067	\$5 045	\$5 099	\$3 593	\$8 311	\$5 092	\$6 825	\$4 780
Mean	\$5 435	\$6 053	\$6 985	\$5 935	\$8 574	\$6 867	\$7 070	\$5 998	\$6 391	\$4 790	\$10 229	\$6 654	\$8 871	\$6 316
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>788</b>
Less than \$500	192	176	581	196	100	255	1 123	173	180	192	1 173	441	743	177
\$500 to \$999	27	91	248	59	41	56	291	51	62	39	351	176	190	76
\$1,000 to \$2,999	324	462	914	273	376	360	1 702	311	303	276	1 653	690	1 793	341
\$3,000 to \$4,999	78	82	396	74	81	102	554	71	75	39	890	217	627	120
\$5,000 to \$7,999	11	38	197	30	64	69	326	48	74	23	893	89	555	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	6	13	4	8	16	77	—	20	4	271	24	110	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	11	43	6	8	6	39	10	17	10	274	42	128	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	23	8	—	12	44	11	—	—	101	14	38	—
\$25,000 or more	6	—	12	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	37	4	—	—
Median	\$1 438	\$1 623	\$1 630	\$1 493	\$1 882	\$1 632	\$1 624	\$1 437	\$1 586	\$1 449	\$2 559	\$1 537	\$2 055	\$1 561
Mean	\$2 174	\$1 910	\$2 456	\$2 118	\$2 390	\$2 250	\$2 389	\$2 090	\$2 353	\$2 339	\$3 751	\$2 275	\$3 005	\$2 096
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>4 368</b>	<b>6 997</b>	<b>12 852</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>5 029</b>	<b>5 728</b>	<b>21 311</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>48 596</b>	<b>8 830</b>	<b>28 186</b>	<b>5 746</b>
Median income	\$2 608	\$3 304	\$3 723	\$3 307	\$4 090	\$3 470	\$3 703	\$3 455	\$3 339	\$2 807	\$6 124	\$3 579	\$4 768	\$3 505
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	25.8	31.7	29.5	25.7	24.5	33.2	26.4	29.0	13.1	47.3	31.1	41.4	31.9
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>9 601</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>15 240</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>38 357</b>	<b>6 293</b>	<b>22 332</b>	<b>4 159</b>
Median income	\$1 856	\$1 992	\$2 371	\$2 368	\$2 510	\$2 823	\$2 359	\$2 399	\$2 525	\$1 727	\$3 738	\$2 429	\$3 313	\$2 316
Percent year-round full-time workers	12.3	17.1	21.5	19.0	16.7	21.6	22.3	18.7	22.9	8.2	32.5	22.0	27.2	22.5
Median income	\$4 866	\$5 207	\$5 940	\$5 276	\$5 961	\$5 507	\$5 976	\$5 688	\$6 111	\$4 932	\$6 830	\$5 716	\$6 438	\$4 901
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$1 288</b>	<b>\$1 378</b>	<b>\$1 803</b>	<b>\$1 429</b>	<b>\$1 981</b>	<b>\$1 711</b>	<b>\$1 860</b>	<b>\$1 406</b>	<b>\$1 665</b>	<b>\$1 110</b>	<b>\$2 608</b>	<b>\$1 856</b>	<b>\$2 258</b>	<b>\$1 568</b>
Persons in households	\$1 290	\$1 378	\$1 810	\$1 429	\$1 983	\$1 711	\$1 867	\$1 406	\$1 665	\$1 109	\$2 619	\$1 859	\$2 260	\$1 568
Persons in group quarters	\$218	—	\$54	—	—	—	\$906	—	—	\$2 802	\$1 394	\$355	\$1 160	—

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

## CHARACTERISTICS

## Age of family householder:

15 to 19 years	\$2 850	\$1 750	\$975	\$1 313	\$500—	\$5 500	\$3 192	—	\$3 917	\$500—	\$2 625	\$3 333	\$1 604	\$2 192
20 to 24 years	\$2 356	\$3 864	\$4 772	\$4 700	\$3 880	\$5 179	\$4 111	\$5 685	\$3 907	\$1 524	\$6 107	\$2 917	\$5 716	\$3 853
25 to 34 years	\$3 922	\$5 393	\$5 467	\$5 263	\$7 159	\$6 445	\$5 996	\$5 905	\$6 107	\$4 107	\$9 127	\$5 460	\$7 565	\$5 375
35 to 44 years	\$4 326	\$4 440	\$6 129	\$5 949	\$6 524	\$6 221	\$5 652	\$5 094	\$6 481	\$3 756	\$8 777	\$5 918	\$7 849	\$6 160
45 to 54 years	\$4 594	\$5 433	\$5 614	\$4 647	\$7 167	\$6 426	\$5 674	\$4 959	\$5 143	\$4 752	\$9 897	\$5 432	\$7 199	\$4 777
55 to 64 years	\$4 455	\$4 582	\$4 219	\$3 720	\$5 571	\$4 840	\$4 549	\$4 463	\$4 270	\$2 688	\$7 888	\$5 229	\$6 523	\$4 330
65 years and over	\$3 523	\$3 380	\$3 858	\$3 462	\$4 431	\$4 116	\$3 703	\$4 191	\$4 083	\$2 923	\$5 209	\$3 762	\$4 339	\$3 302

## Family type by presence of own children:

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$3 933</b>	<b>\$4 653</b>	<b>\$5 088</b>	<b>\$4 599</b>	<b>\$6 114</b>	<b>\$5 760</b>	<b>\$5 067</b>	<b>\$5 045</b>	<b>\$5 099</b>	<b>\$3 593</b>	<b>\$8 311</b>	<b>\$5 092</b>	<b>\$6 825</b>	<b>\$4 780</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 984	\$4 835	\$5 415	\$5 133	\$6 556	\$6 218	\$5 464	\$5 369	\$5 592	\$3 905	\$8 607	\$5 451	\$7 059	\$5 309
With own children under 6 years	\$3 718	\$4 561	\$5 835	\$4 787	\$6 392	\$6 007	\$5 755	\$5 430	\$5 947	\$3 738	\$8 714	\$5 860	\$7 066	\$5 019
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 820	\$4 279	\$4 584	\$3 763	\$4 806	\$4 806	\$4 634	\$4 445	\$4 715	\$3 056	\$7 845	\$4 767	\$6 403	\$3 846
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$4 322</b>	<b>\$5 090</b>	<b>\$5 722</b>	<b>\$5 046</b>	<b>\$6 607</b>	<b>\$6 268</b>	<b>\$5 834</b>	<b>\$5 608</b>	<b>\$5 691</b>	<b>\$3 959</b>	<b>\$9 310</b>	<b>\$5 622</b>	<b>\$7 545</b>	<b>\$5 280</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 275	\$5 175	\$6 122	\$5 558	\$6 987	\$6 671	\$6 367	\$5 727	\$6 329	\$4 152	\$9 670	\$6 051	\$8 041	\$5 788
With own children under 6 years	\$3 895	\$5 006	\$6 252	\$5 102	\$6 620	\$6 391	\$6 515	\$5 626	\$6 519	\$4 046	\$9 492	\$6 247	\$7 842	\$5 462
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 432	\$4 773	\$5 075	\$3 974	\$5 227	\$5 170	\$5 092	\$5 282	\$4 879	\$3 416	\$8 647	\$5 159	\$6 876	\$4 152
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$2 759</b>	<b>\$2 685</b>	<b>\$3 036</b>	<b>\$3 463</b>	<b>\$3 606</b>	<b>\$3 809</b>	<b>\$2 901</b>	<b>\$3 524</b>	<b>\$3 414</b>	<b>\$1 904</b>	<b>\$4 951</b>	<b>\$3 260</b>	<b>\$4 240</b>	<b>\$2 428</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 011	\$1 765	\$2 335	\$3 605	\$3 172	\$3 533	\$2 354	\$4 053	\$3 043	\$2 060	\$4 304	\$2 967	\$3 719	\$2 228
With own children under 6 years	\$1 458	\$732	\$1 741	\$2 603	\$3 357	\$3 875	\$2 039	\$3 441	\$3 250	\$2 036	\$3 147	\$2 618	\$2 890	\$1 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 667	\$3 183	\$3 577	\$3 272	\$4 214	\$4 039	\$3 400	\$3 095	\$3 872	\$1 801	\$6 078	\$3 629	\$4 883	\$2 827

## Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$2 039	\$2 085	\$2 193	\$2 310	\$3 140	\$2 490	\$2 329	\$2 192	\$2 430	\$1 913	\$3 357	\$2 309	\$2 679	\$2 042
1 worker	\$3 967	\$4 761	\$5 505	\$5 060	\$6 470	\$5 555	\$5 802	\$5 369	\$5 652	\$4 865	\$7 489	\$5 345	\$6 566	\$5 435
2 workers	\$9 327	\$9 580	\$10 964	\$9 520	\$10 922	\$10 223	\$11 880	\$10 747	\$10 464	\$10 111	\$14 451	\$9 361	\$12 648	\$10 005
3 or more workers	\$11 875	\$11 440	\$15 342	\$14 063	\$16 806	\$15 583	\$16 098	\$12 935	\$13 750	\$8 015	\$18 073	\$14 889	\$18 436	\$14 398

## Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$1 532	\$1 581	\$1 795	\$1 781	\$2 020	\$2 063	\$1 848	\$1 514	\$1 432	\$1 694	\$2 696	\$1 838	\$2 461	\$1 405
65 years and over	\$1 875	\$1 783	\$1 963	\$1 995	\$2 070	\$1 952	\$1 870	\$2 000	\$1 938	\$1 792	\$2 550	\$1 824	\$1 995	\$1 563
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 357	\$1 657	\$1 497	\$1 149	\$1 803	\$1 418	\$1 417	\$1 385	\$1 764	\$1 217	\$2 184	\$1 158	\$1 839	\$1 679
65 years and over	\$1 558	\$1 724	\$1 611	\$1 459	\$1 675	\$1 673	\$1 772	\$1 601	\$1 717	\$1 564	\$2 477	\$1 639	\$1 902	\$2 157

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>24 595</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>51 829</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>31 891</b>	<b>6 609</b>
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Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

## INCOME IN 1979

	Concepcion	Coroico	Cataño	Cayey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coombe	Comerio	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado	Fajardo	Florida
<b>Households</b>	8 135	45 988	6 994	10 872	4 067	4 027	6 988	7 918	4 601	7 033	369	6 734	9 506	2 029
Less than \$1,000	1 094	4 503	1 222	1 425	383	466	1 111	1 018	1 372	1 086	26	962	1 328	256
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 138	3 618	1 189	2 143	501	830	1 348	1 658	816	1 545	14	958	1 504	367
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 826	5 945	1 410	2 460	603	968	1 676	1 932	1 162	1 551	43	1 253	2 096	423
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 476	7 065	1 155	1 934	726	662	1 194	1 304	577	1 223	67	1 167	1 630	532
\$7,500 to \$9,999	879	5 256	573	1 160	670	406	680	680	310	646	46	829	908	156
\$10,000 to \$12,499	575	5 008	484	650	380	262	312	492	103	417	28	489	636	77
\$12,500 to \$14,999	350	3 737	240	378	239	179	250	265	108	180	54	264	449	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	723	7 559	555	584	389	204	364	457	119	336	47	587	756	105
\$25,000 or more	74	3 297	166	138	176	50	53	112	34	49	44	225	199	21
Median	\$5 015	\$8 386	\$4 348	\$4 408	\$6 983	\$4 328	\$3 932	\$4 087	\$2 740	\$3 904	\$9 375	\$5 391	\$4 783	\$4 803
Mean	\$6 438	\$10 530	\$6 241	\$5 838	\$8 659	\$5 888	\$5 375	\$5 782	\$3 978	\$5 305	\$12 699	\$7 367	\$6 468	\$5 813
<b>Families</b>	7 391	41 169	6 051	9 619	3 657	3 560	6 328	6 919	4 094	6 398	310	6 045	8 052	1 827
Less than \$1,000	834	3 579	999	1 163	282	355	945	798	1 152	884	13	737	967	202
\$1,000 to \$2,499	957	2 797	877	1 470	373	651	1 110	1 213	616	1 271	14	726	1 032	307
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 637	5 108	1 170	2 301	536	863	1 482	1 734	1 092	1 434	32	1 113	1 791	403
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 454	6 426	1 061	1 875	686	636	1 145	1 237	564	1 213	55	1 118	1 455	469
\$7,500 to \$9,999	818	4 881	548	1 098	649	399	679	646	320	629	40	813	869	151
\$10,000 to \$12,499	562	4 707	454	624	380	252	318	484	89	402	28	476	587	77
\$12,500 to \$14,999	342	3 498	372	372	221	172	239	258	108	180	37	265	437	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	722	7 194	537	578	370	182	357	437	119	336	47	572	720	105
\$25,000 or more	65	2 979	166	138	160	50	53	112	34	49	44	225	194	21
Median	\$5 431	\$8 870	\$4 950	\$4 873	\$7 355	\$4 747	\$4 304	\$4 573	\$3 149	\$4 337	\$10 089	\$5 962	\$5 381	\$5 010
Mean	\$6 788	\$10 832	\$6 728	\$6 275	\$9 076	\$6 239	\$5 686	\$6 233	\$4 288	\$5 640	\$13 488	\$7 918	\$7 041	\$6 114
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	917	5 941	1 015	1 548	1 514	543	749	1 208	593	684	102	801	1 726	210
Less than \$500	304	1 308	213	366	138	124	180	332	255	177	16	230	402	44
\$500 to \$999	85	180	44	95	51	24	35	33	35	67	3	60	123	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499	300	1 296	423	831	224	217	333	600	222	367	11	298	644	68
\$3,000 to \$4,999	121	746	167	116	237	113	134	120	64	31	23	133	206	27
\$5,000 to \$7,499	52	878	110	61	526	26	60	71	17	15	33	49	247	61
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	275	20	40	163	—	—	19	—	12	11	8	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	617	26	35	124	35	—	19	—	15	5	18	63	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	399	12	4	39	4	7	14	—	—	—	5	20	—
\$25,000 or more	—	242	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 529	\$3 389	\$2 150	\$1 551	\$5 540	\$1 793	\$1 750	\$1 436	\$1 027	\$1 454	\$4 913	\$1 515	\$1 817	\$2 370
Mean	\$2 428	\$6 447	\$2 890	\$2 990	\$5 796	\$2 808	\$2 153	\$2 175	\$1 268	\$1 797	\$4 592	\$2 194	\$2 820	\$2 984
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	7 632	39 727	5 642	9 468	4 302	3 942	5 969	6 748	3 491	6 455	349	5 812	7 649	1 772
Median income	\$3 398	\$6 345	\$4 168	\$3 353	\$6 325	\$2 921	\$3 265	\$3 227	\$3 011	\$2 852	\$5 962	\$4 579	\$4 372	\$3 882
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.9	51.6	39.4	26.1	54.6	23.3	26.3	25.5	24.5	23.5	64.8	37.2	33.6	40.3
Median income	\$6 601	\$8 581	\$6 881	\$5 890	\$7 859	\$5 908	\$6 241	\$6 095	\$5 121	\$5 794	\$8 647	\$7 039	\$6 504	\$6 517
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	4 775	31 755	4 314	7 490	2 566	2 690	4 350	5 332	2 563	4 234	296	3 552	5 764	1 042
Median income	\$2 280	\$4 567	\$2 381	\$2 102	\$3 260	\$2 154	\$2 000	\$2 133	\$1 322	\$1 387	\$4 548	\$3 346	\$2 685	\$1 941
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.7	41.1	26.7	18.9	30.0	17.7	15.9	16.1	8.2	17.6	42.6	23.8	23.1	21.2
Median income	\$6 195	\$7 001	\$5 691	\$5 650	\$5 766	\$5 693	\$4 932	\$5 517	\$5 356	\$5 456	\$6 909	\$6 101	\$5 917	\$6 137
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$1 650	\$2 916	\$1 664	\$1 568	\$2 817	\$1 472	\$1 322	\$1 472	\$1 013	\$1 321	\$3 670	\$1 938	\$1 925	\$1 620
Persons in households	\$1 651	\$2 917	\$1 664	\$1 577	\$2 544	\$1 473	\$1 322	\$1 473	\$1 014	\$1 321	\$3 670	\$1 940	\$1 929	\$1 620
Persons in group quarters	—	\$439	\$435	\$608	\$6 444	\$1 268	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$257	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Age of family householder:</b>														
15 to 19 years	\$2 450	\$2 111	\$500—	\$2 786	\$4 375	\$1 636	\$571	\$1 906	\$1 700	\$614	\$500—	\$1 481	\$1 250	\$1 750
20 to 24 years	\$4 105	\$6 512	\$3 714	\$3 389	\$7 372	\$2 912	\$4 554	\$3 348	\$1 635	\$5 087	\$9 231	\$4 302	\$5 806	\$5 769
25 to 34 years	\$5 201	\$9 859	\$5 652	\$5 614	\$8 360	\$5 425	\$5 929	\$5 547	\$3 891	\$4 372	\$10 234	\$6 597	\$5 915	\$5 805
35 to 44 years	\$6 557	\$9 629	\$6 008	\$5 582	\$8 109	\$5 107	\$4 813	\$5 516	\$3 444	\$4 991	\$12 083	\$6 554	\$5 696	\$5 827
45 to 54 years	\$6 189	\$10 464	\$5 214	\$5 695	\$6 557	\$4 866	\$3 967	\$5 096	\$3 117	\$4 500	\$15 417	\$6 784	\$6 200	\$6 045
55 to 64 years	\$5 184	\$7 726	\$4 360	\$4 581	\$4 986	\$4 939	\$4 299	\$4 401	\$2 662	\$3 609	\$14 750	\$5 937	\$4 674	\$3 716
65 years and over	\$4 214	\$5 923	\$3 632	\$3 691	\$5 128	\$3 943	\$3 225	\$3 277	\$2 875	\$3 272	\$5 773	\$3 682	\$4 145	\$3 672
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>														
<b>Families</b>	\$5 431	\$8 870	\$4 950	\$4 873	\$7 355	\$4 747	\$4 304	\$4 573	\$3 149	\$4 337	\$10 089	\$5 962	\$5 381	\$5 010
With own children under 18 years	\$5 578	\$9 144	\$4 982	\$5 123	\$7 635	\$4 753	\$4 686	\$4 705	\$3 205	\$4 519	\$10 568	\$6 018	\$5 475	\$5 694
With own children under 6 years	\$5 158	\$9 146	\$4 885	\$5 215	\$7 897	\$4 773	\$5 121	\$4 746	\$3 131	\$4 518	\$8 690	\$5 858	\$5 638	\$5 841
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 148	\$8 400	\$4 899	\$4 446	\$6 755	\$4 735	\$3 623	\$4 331	\$3 026	\$3 788	\$9 474	\$5 864	\$5 256	\$4 205
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$5 957	\$10 017	\$6 122	\$5 372	\$8 001	\$4 911	\$4 756	\$5 041	\$3 557	\$4 703	\$11 741	\$6 574	\$6 101	\$5 535
With own children under 18 years	\$6 220	\$10 339	\$6 127	\$5 539	\$8 323	\$4 866	\$5 153	\$5 156	\$3 460	\$4 717	\$12 045	\$6 565	\$6 376	\$6 054
With own children under 6 years	\$5 540	\$10 115	\$5 746	\$5 624	\$8 332	\$4 974	\$5 417	\$5 037	\$3 362	\$4 737	\$9 167	\$6 349	\$6 342	\$5 992
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 455	\$9 312	\$6 089	\$4 876	\$7 119	\$5 026	\$3 775	\$4 820	\$3 847	\$4 632	\$10 625	\$6 601	\$5 638	\$4 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$2 635	\$5 273	\$2 353	\$3 338	\$3 691	\$4 176	\$2 652	\$2 950	\$1 635	\$2 766	\$4 833	\$4 343	\$2 857	\$2 731
With own children under 18 years	\$1 888	\$4 782	\$1 772	\$3 416	\$3 174	\$4 850	\$2 116	\$2 186	\$1 017	\$2 583	\$4 063	\$4 213	\$1 937	\$2 281
With own children under 6 years	\$1 192	\$3 980	\$1 541	\$2 485	\$2 333	\$1 318	\$2 136	\$988	\$555	\$815	\$4 500	\$3 850	\$1 455	\$4 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 108	\$6 262	\$3 127	\$3 682	\$4 315	\$3 676	\$3 140	\$3 500	\$1 954	\$2 705	\$7 179	\$4 741	\$3 429	\$2 865
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>														
No workers	\$2 120	\$2 340	\$1 702	\$2 366	\$2 123	\$2 471	\$2 186	\$2 334	\$1 203	\$1 989	\$1 268	\$2 130	\$2 221	\$2 119
1 worker	\$5 721	\$7 526	\$5 648	\$5 626	\$7 535	\$4 569	\$5 517	\$4 696	\$4 194	\$4 927	\$8 021	\$6 423	\$5 967	\$5 989
2 workers	\$11 191	\$14 315	\$11 934	\$10 169	\$11 500	\$10 523	\$9 883	\$10 111	\$9 417	\$9 338	\$13 875	\$11 783	\$11 465	\$9 235
3 or more workers	\$14 654	\$18 270	\$16 354	\$16 205	\$12 500	\$12 159	\$12 981	\$13 781	\$18 523	\$13 589	\$17 292	\$16 306	\$20 000	\$11 667
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>														
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 573	\$4 210	\$2 662	\$1 673	\$6 091	\$2 023	\$1 963	\$1 661	\$594	\$1 496	\$5 167	\$2 033	\$1 901	\$2 231
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 458	\$1 991	\$2 634	\$1 686	\$2 097	\$1 817	\$1 767	\$1 560	\$1 233	\$1 574	\$4 500	\$2 184	\$1 828	\$1 490
65 years and over	\$1 425	\$2 862	\$1 674	\$1 402	\$3 883	\$1 473	\$1 444	\$1 335	\$1 120	\$1 392	\$4 591	\$1 182	\$1 717	\$2 500
65 years and over	\$1 571	\$1 897	\$1 789	\$1 462	\$1 786	\$1 452	\$1 617	\$1 480	\$1 247	\$1 611	\$250—	\$1 384	\$1 713	\$2 036
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>														
<b>Households</b>	8 135	45 988	6 994	10 872	4 067	4 027	6 988	7 918	4 601	7 033	369	6 734	9 506	2 029
With earnings	5 430	35 583	4 019	6 226	2 993	2 519	3 752	4 847	2 256	4 422	310	4 442	5 768	1 351
Mean earnings	\$7 456	\$11 729	\$8 436	\$7 037	\$10 043	\$6 395	\$6 641	\$6 830	\$5 332	\$6 279	\$13 886	\$9 347	\$7 961	\$6 824
With wage or salary income	5 126	33 839	3 826	5 749	2 922	2 239	3 454	4 550	2 171	4 077	310	4 252	5 484	1 256
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 492	\$1												



Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Municipios	Guánico	Guayama	Guayonillo	Guaynabo	Gurobo	Hotillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lores
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	5 167	10 347	5 499	22 449	6 266	7 710	3 941	12 363	10 022	3 391	10 436	6 916	6 169	6 571
Less than \$1,000	1 314	1 560	1 046	2 055	1 169	1 182	229	1 958	1 250	580	1 347	809	643	884
\$1,000 to \$2,499	887	1 776	925	2 042	1 166	1 436	384	2 209	2 064	909	1 741	1 341	1 215	1 631
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 138	2 298	1 157	3 218	1 255	1 960	678	2 324	2 372	767	2 589	1 594	1 271	1 918
\$5,000 to \$7,499	637	1 990	956	2 895	1 049	1 302	751	1 971	1 892	409	1 853	1 357	1 204	942
\$7,500 to \$9,999	465	964	414	1 943	605	640	514	1 122	925	275	997	723	670	521
\$10,000 to \$12,499	307	673	383	1 705	344	465	508	742	655	159	660	400	472	299
\$12,500 to \$14,999	146	368	156	1 102	240	272	269	672	269	136	492	206	225	128
\$15,000 to \$24,999	226	463	347	3 569	327	361	504	1 008	472	150	640	402	367	211
\$25,000 or more	47	255	115	3 920	111	92	104	357	123	6	117	84	102	37
Median	\$3 216	\$4 451	\$4 014	\$8 805	\$3 992	\$3 926	\$7 248	\$4 650	\$4 252	\$3 043	\$4 535	\$4 562	\$4 906	\$3 437
Mean	\$4 756	\$6 460	\$5 805	\$14 201	\$5 672	\$5 588	\$8 777	\$6 841	\$5 531	\$4 765	\$6 037	\$5 860	\$6 283	\$4 602
Families	4 422	8 926	4 758	19 884	5 605	6 952	3 509	10 892	8 777	3 010	9 038	6 042	5 343	5 837
Less than \$1,000	1 079	1 242	823	1 495	957	998	153	1 532	998	475	936	630	399	799
\$1,000 to \$2,499	608	1 167	637	1 570	884	1 077	227	1 586	1 512	685	1 207	937	866	1 245
\$2,500 to \$4,999	964	2 005	1 035	2 817	1 138	1 799	602	2 104	2 077	736	2 267	1 411	1 169	1 684
\$5,000 to \$7,499	608	1 864	898	2 587	1 023	1 270	696	1 875	1 814	402	1 786	1 300	1 147	929
\$7,500 to \$9,999	462	924	384	1 741	600	640	492	1 080	918	266	990	688	643	511
\$10,000 to \$12,499	303	658	368	1 591	325	463	484	722	619	170	634	394	439	293
\$12,500 to \$14,999	141	365	162	1 029	240	266	258	667	264	125	474	200	224	128
\$15,000 to \$24,999	210	446	336	3 346	327	347	493	980	452	145	627	398	354	211
\$25,000 or more	47	255	115	3 708	111	92	104	346	123	6	117	84	102	37
Median	\$3 797	\$5 064	\$4 682	\$9 615	\$4 586	\$4 331	\$7 889	\$5 312	\$4 759	\$3 417	\$5 130	\$5 073	\$5 537	\$3 730
Mean	\$5 170	\$7 074	\$6 333	\$14 950	\$6 116	\$5 943	\$9 349	\$7 352	\$5 939	\$5 113	\$6 584	\$6 335	\$6 851	\$4 891
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	808	1 709	846	3 600	1 204	830	499	1 777	1 372	436	1 828	970	882	862
Less than \$500	269	471	205	858	299	188	88	524	262	117	564	163	168	108
\$500 to \$999	20	58	49	157	25	41	32	142	83	17	122	71	109	52
\$1,000 to \$2,999	326	729	383	732	476	426	173	743	699	246	649	502	405	543
\$3,000 to \$4,999	132	246	63	489	160	122	70	156	175	40	271	124	71	130
\$5,000 to \$7,999	37	164	75	538	219	35	61	114	103	7	142	84	65	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3	15	19	160	3	—	45	31	6	4	25	14	25	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	16	21	237	22	4	24	34	30	—	29	12	39	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12	10	16	243	—	14	6	22	14	5	26	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	15	186	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 460	\$1 646	\$1 637	\$3 175	\$1 853	\$1 552	\$2 250	\$1 428	\$1 795	\$1 333	\$1 676	\$1 759	\$1 579	\$1 694
Mean	\$2 123	\$2 197	\$2 966	\$6 314	\$2 591	\$2 123	\$3 583	\$2 554	\$2 410	\$1 778	\$2 329	\$2 323	\$2 432	\$1 966
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 828	8 811	4 624	20 314	5 703	6 541	3 870	10 059	8 698	3 080	9 208	6 128	5 652	6 083
Median income	\$3 260	\$3 664	\$3 811	\$6 503	\$3 355	\$3 360	\$4 918	\$4 049	\$3 287	\$2 277	\$3 584	\$3 292	\$3 498	\$2 740
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	32.1	27.1	50.5	31.4	31.6	46.1	33.1	26.8	17.9	29.5	26.0	34.4	15.1
Median income	\$6 175	\$6 550	\$5 942	\$11 670	\$6 003	\$5 664	\$6 659	\$6 786	\$6 195	\$5 645	\$5 715	\$6 004	\$6 279	\$5 441
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 598	6 311	3 028	14 685	3 660	4 445	3 037	7 686	6 606	2 192	6 581	4 689	4 192	3 913
Median income	\$2 115	\$2 112	\$1 972	\$3 917	\$2 301	\$2 045	\$4 068	\$2 733	\$1 910	\$1 723	\$2 543	\$2 291	\$2 457	\$1 503
Percent year-round full-time workers	19.0	19.9	15.8	31.1	24.1	19.8	36.2	27.9	14.0	20.7	17.9	18.9	24.7	7.8
Median income	\$6 000	\$5 517	\$6 097	\$7 937	\$5 864	\$5 286	\$6 220	\$6 341	\$5 395	\$5 744	\$5 603	\$6 026	\$5 369	\$4 567
Per capita income	\$1 293	\$1 685	\$1 548	\$3 976	\$1 586	\$1 490	\$2 497	\$1 849	\$1 475	\$1 112	\$1 461	\$1 623	\$1 832	\$1 148
Persons in households	\$1 293	\$1 698	\$1 516	\$3 980	\$1 540	\$1 490	\$2 518	\$1 853	\$1 477	\$1 115	\$1 452	\$1 624	\$1 832	\$1 149
Persons in group quarters	—	\$421	\$22 978	\$3 153	\$3 698	\$3 018	\$373	\$979	—	\$123	\$3 485	\$521	—	\$361
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 19 years	\$2 518	\$4 200	\$1 500	\$4 050	\$500—	\$1 635	\$3 250	\$2 625	\$1 250	\$1 110	\$500—	\$2 000	\$4 500	\$2 972
20 to 24 years	\$1 581	\$3 243	\$3 229	\$5 782	\$3 750	\$3 491	\$6 500	\$4 581	\$4 167	\$2 243	\$3 051	\$2 713	\$3 806	\$2 793
25 to 34 years	\$3 198	\$5 606	\$5 261	\$8 782	\$6 035	\$5 148	\$7 543	\$6 439	\$6 272	\$5 053	\$5 137	\$5 560	\$5 803	\$4 020
35 to 44 years	\$3 864	\$6 536	\$5 274	\$11 259	\$5 126	\$4 838	\$9 107	\$6 424	\$5 263	\$3 541	\$5 890	\$5 538	\$5 851	\$3 953
45 to 54 years	\$4 276	\$5 754	\$5 100	\$14 964	\$5 803	\$4 909	\$9 431	\$5 820	\$4 760	\$3 806	\$5 769	\$5 879	\$6 877	\$5 029
55 to 64 years	\$4 595	\$4 570	\$4 281	\$10 168	\$3 317	\$4 159	\$7 246	\$3 786	\$4 363	\$2 799	\$5 143	\$4 808	\$5 385	\$3 416
65 years and over	\$4 200	\$3 551	\$3 735	\$5 560	\$3 029	\$3 072	\$6 300	\$3 237	\$3 589	\$2 977	\$4 614	\$3 979	\$4 200	\$3 151
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$3 797	\$5 064	\$4 682	\$9 615	\$4 586	\$4 331	\$7 889	\$5 312	\$4 759	\$3 417	\$5 130	\$5 073	\$5 537	\$3 730
With own children under 18 years	\$3 308	\$5 594	\$5 139	\$9 615	\$4 953	\$4 780	\$7 887	\$5 673	\$5 177	\$3 394	\$5 235	\$5 317	\$5 721	\$3 903
With own children under 6 years	\$2 753	\$5 795	\$5 118	\$8 107	\$5 205	\$4 915	\$7 528	\$5 900	\$5 593	\$3 102	\$4 826	\$5 341	\$5 383	\$3 789
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 315	\$4 133	\$3 932	\$9 092	\$3 919	\$3 715	\$7 891	\$4 723	\$4 253	\$3 472	\$4 937	\$4 695	\$5 291	\$4 446
Married-couple families	\$4 340	\$5 917	\$5 397	\$11 066	\$5 082	\$4 907	\$8 294	\$5 983	\$5 460	\$3 646	\$5 709	\$5 530	\$6 044	\$3 949
With own children under 18 years	\$4 066	\$6 340	\$5 649	\$11 336	\$5 420	\$5 329	\$8 517	\$6 270	\$5 783	\$3 746	\$5 776	\$5 723	\$6 277	\$4 065
With own children under 6 years	\$2 992	\$6 335	\$5 392	\$9 013	\$5 479	\$5 215	\$8 028	\$6 369	\$6 002	\$3 387	\$5 227	\$5 524	\$5 887	\$3 896
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 675	\$4 762	\$4 837	\$10 582	\$4 356	\$4 062	\$8 003	\$5 292	\$4 855	\$3 350	\$5 552	\$4 982	\$5 676	\$3 752
Female householder, no husband present	\$2 370	\$2 573	\$2 361	\$5 125	\$3 178	\$2 449	\$6 741	\$2 868	\$2 631	\$2 512	\$3 403	\$3 851	\$3 540	\$2 420
With own children under 18 years	\$821	\$2 017	\$2 125	\$4 049	\$3 196	\$2 026	\$5 333	\$2 919	\$1 963	\$1 819	\$3 088	\$3 336	\$3 273	\$2 393
With own children under 6 years	\$670	\$1 323	\$1 368	\$1 950	\$1 964	\$1 692	\$2 729	\$1 978	\$1 298	\$906	\$2 039	\$2 446	\$1 667	\$2 139
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 890	\$2 784	\$2 615	\$6 382	\$3 164	\$2 810	\$8 304	\$2 825	\$2 939	\$3 667	\$4 023	\$4 245	\$3 793	\$2 428
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$761	\$2 409	\$1 651	\$2 490	\$1 841	\$1 951	\$3 617	\$1 863	\$2 336	\$1 643	\$2 427	\$2 424	\$2 432	\$2 222
1 worker	\$4 633	\$5 622	\$5 494	\$8 660	\$5 034	\$5 027	\$6 500	\$5 784	\$5 487	\$3 574	\$5 295	\$5 444		



Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipalities: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

## INCOME IN 1979

	Las Marias	Las Piedras	Loiza	Luquillo	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Maravís	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Potillos
<b>Households</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>27 812</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>4 425</b>
Less than \$1,000	225	941	1 026	694	1 305	301	576	3 381	995	944	711	686	586	818
\$1,000 to \$2,499	576	1 032	677	506	1 780	286	639	4 020	1 685	1 034	1 175	956	970	1 072
\$2,500 to \$4,999	723	1 226	912	865	2 102	330	693	5 483	1 880	1 176	1 476	1 690	1 235	931
\$5,000 to \$7,499	406	1 080	1 016	893	1 574	275	405	4 649	1 380	709	953	1 248	857	621
\$7,500 to \$9,999	195	707	495	439	1 078	157	217	2 992	697	365	523	516	427	486
\$10,000 to \$12,499	162	340	338	199	804	132	145	2 178	277	304	409	322	170	224
\$12,500 to \$14,999	42	234	307	203	573	61	71	1 332	195	170	205	156	53	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	51	443	203	210	779	156	95	2 501	255	225	308	312	131	192
\$25,000 or more	—	59	41	68	175	5	40	1 276	45	44	49	114	39	—
Median	\$3 754	\$4 564	\$4 726	\$4 934	\$4 871	\$4 090	\$3 171	\$5 533	\$3 825	\$3 626	\$4 106	\$4 528	\$3 735	\$3 186
Mean	\$4 660	\$6 015	\$5 683	\$5 990	\$6 676	\$5 971	\$4 731	\$7 946	\$5 027	\$5 182	\$5 610	\$6 144	\$4 842	\$4 620
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>23 253</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 759</b>
Less than \$1,000	171	698	841	567	907	199	477	2 255	726	788	471	548	484	692
\$1,000 to \$2,499	429	731	545	340	1 279	204	475	2 620	1 249	882	821	763	772	757
\$2,500 to \$4,999	650	1 134	835	780	1 910	316	624	4 432	1 673	1 087	1 287	1 554	1 129	760
\$5,000 to \$7,499	386	1 027	994	823	1 484	263	397	4 161	1 372	676	897	1 236	840	588
\$7,500 to \$9,999	195	693	484	430	1 047	162	214	2 768	686	365	500	495	415	487
\$10,000 to \$12,499	162	336	332	194	790	124	139	2 113	268	304	395	322	170	202
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	229	307	203	563	67	71	1 256	195	170	196	151	53	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	443	191	194	766	141	95	2 422	248	218	284	312	131	192
\$25,000 or more	—	59	41	68	152	5	40	1 226	45	44	49	114	39	—
Median	\$4 101	\$5 339	\$5 146	\$5 296	\$5 626	\$5 295	\$3 677	\$6 383	\$4 357	\$4 002	\$4 725	\$4 829	\$4 062	\$3 752
Mean	\$4 940	\$6 546	\$6 009	\$6 362	\$7 234	\$6 562	\$5 117	\$8 815	\$5 075	\$5 463	\$6 138	\$6 499	\$5 126	\$5 024
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>8 553</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>743</b>
Less than \$500	55	223	230	270	348	112	87	3 449	188	141	244	94	77	130
\$500 to \$999	48	81	33	16	172	27	27	863	102	35	76	89	36	54
\$1,000 to \$2,499	178	338	152	198	591	115	204	2 380	511	212	492	283	261	402
\$3,000 to \$4,999	56	55	70	77	147	20	42	874	144	53	142	82	49	104
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24	56	29	75	135	21	13	594	16	38	84	10	24	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	11	7	—	25	4	4	175	8	—	20	21	5	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	9	4	5	8	—	—	122	4	—	13	—	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	12	16	11	—	—	72	7	—	13	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 717	\$1 359	\$1 044	\$1 472	\$1 410	\$1 117	\$1 466	\$979	\$1 540	\$1 328	\$1 610	\$1 710	\$1 865	\$1 478
Mean	\$2 188	\$1 869	\$1 959	\$2 325	\$2 405	\$1 513	\$1 787	\$2 009	\$1 906	\$2 046	\$2 338	\$2 008	\$2 124	\$2 092
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>4 252</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>9 066</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>24 168</b>	<b>6 789</b>	<b>4 487</b>	<b>5 131</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>3 433</b>
Median income	\$2 622	\$3 726	\$3 772	\$4 068	\$3 760	\$2 965	\$2 526	\$4 287	\$2 893	\$2 833	\$3 194	\$3 507	\$2 813	\$2 851
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.4	26.4	36.2	32.2	29.3	27.8	12.0	38.0	23.5	20.4	25.6	26.0	18.0	22.8
Median income	\$5 353	\$6 647	\$5 568	\$6 189	\$6 623	\$5 355	\$5 443	\$7 051	\$5 213	\$5 344	\$5 974	\$6 085	\$4 803	\$5 539
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>3 728</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>19 703</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>3 070</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>2 772</b>
Median income	\$1 981	\$2 681	\$2 578	\$2 827	\$2 391	\$2 941	\$1 606	\$2 945	\$1 964	\$1 712	\$2 160	\$1 693	\$1 828	\$1 801
Percent year-round full-time workers	14.0	21.7	23.6	26.1	20.6	28.2	9.5	25.7	15.6	14.9	17.9	15.4	8.9	21.9
Median income	\$4 816	\$5 795	\$5 621	\$5 555	\$6 397	\$6 578	\$5 413	\$6 080	\$5 672	\$5 126	\$5 766	\$6 168	\$4 977	\$4 959
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$1 240</b>	<b>\$1 627</b>	<b>\$1 367</b>	<b>\$1 633</b>	<b>\$1 864</b>	<b>\$1 513</b>	<b>\$1 154</b>	<b>\$2 313</b>	<b>\$1 280</b>	<b>\$1 223</b>	<b>\$1 581</b>	<b>\$1 562</b>	<b>\$1 116</b>	<b>\$1 136</b>
Persons in households	\$1 240	\$1 627	\$1 367	\$1 633	\$1 865	\$1 513	\$1 154	\$2 344	\$1 280	\$1 223	\$1 590	\$1 563	\$1 116	\$1 136
Persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	\$749	—	—	\$736	—	—	—	\$603	—	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Age of family householder:</b>														
15 to 19 years	\$500—	\$1 643	\$1 750	\$500—	\$500—	\$1 643	\$1 850	\$1 542	\$2 839	\$500—	\$1 667	\$850	\$2 000	\$813
20 to 24 years	\$2 702	\$3 648	\$3 214	\$6 230	\$4 512	\$4 643	\$1 258	\$3 958	\$4 120	\$3 870	\$4 063	\$4 468	\$2 393	\$2 519
25 to 34 years	\$3 856	\$6 197	\$5 720	\$5 838	\$6 823	\$6 997	\$3 986	\$6 517	\$4 516	\$4 527	\$5 274	\$5 359	\$4 125	\$4 250
35 to 44 years	\$4 360	\$5 971	\$5 211	\$5 937	\$5 995	\$6 052	\$4 231	\$7 465	\$4 832	\$4 398	\$4 991	\$4 755	\$4 476	\$5 280
45 to 54 years	\$4 654	\$6 885	\$5 898	\$5 882	\$6 544	\$4 167	\$4 071	\$8 316	\$4 878	\$3 651	\$5 906	\$4 840	\$4 394	\$4 237
55 to 64 years	\$4 094	\$3 425	\$4 365	\$4 307	\$5 269	\$3 333	\$5 025	\$5 553	\$3 909	\$3 981	\$4 356	\$4 324	\$4 096	\$4 324
65 years and over	\$3 939	\$3 577	\$3 995	\$3 978	\$3 818	\$3 722	\$2 860	\$5 254	\$3 596	\$3 204	\$3 766	\$4 483	\$3 896	\$2 764
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>														
<b>Families:</b>	<b>\$4 101</b>	<b>\$5 339</b>	<b>\$5 146</b>	<b>\$5 296</b>	<b>\$5 626</b>	<b>\$5 295</b>	<b>\$3 677</b>	<b>\$6 383</b>	<b>\$4 357</b>	<b>\$4 002</b>	<b>\$4 725</b>	<b>\$4 829</b>	<b>\$4 062</b>	<b>\$3 752</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 234	\$5 918	\$5 081	\$5 515	\$6 133	\$6 321	\$3 942	\$6 696	\$4 397	\$4 118	\$4 903	\$5 020	\$4 207	\$4 123
With own children under 6 years	\$3 323	\$6 105	\$4 844	\$5 558	\$6 058	\$6 623	\$3 642	\$6 438	\$4 334	\$4 024	\$4 841	\$4 901	\$3 903	\$3 742
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 917	\$3 897	\$5 259	\$5 055	\$4 890	\$3 507	\$3 162	\$5 983	\$4 189	\$3 739	\$4 469	\$4 306	\$3 777	\$3 428
<b>Married-couple families:</b>	<b>\$4 384</b>	<b>\$6 000</b>	<b>\$5 719</b>	<b>\$5 997</b>	<b>\$6 504</b>	<b>\$6 114</b>	<b>\$4 221</b>	<b>\$7 197</b>	<b>\$4 540</b>	<b>\$4 320</b>	<b>\$5 093</b>	<b>\$5 021</b>	<b>\$4 262</b>	<b>\$4 008</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 311	\$6 303	\$5 701	\$6 216	\$6 923	\$6 690	\$4 454	\$7 744	\$4 535	\$4 444	\$5 508	\$5 171	\$4 316	\$4 350
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 373	\$6 384	\$5 431	\$6 270	\$6 809	\$6 865	\$4 033	\$7 290	\$4 493	\$4 245	\$5 020	\$3 949	\$3 872	\$3 872
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$3 056</b>	<b>\$2 926</b>	<b>\$3 270</b>	<b>\$2 200</b>	<b>\$2 943</b>	<b>\$3 367</b>	<b>\$2 411</b>	<b>\$4 124</b>	<b>\$3 547</b>	<b>\$1 945</b>	<b>\$2 947</b>	<b>\$3 438</b>	<b>\$3 047</b>	<b>\$2 333</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 750	\$2 763	\$2 900	\$2 289	\$2 581	\$2 344	\$1 707	\$3 215	\$3 057	\$1 545	\$1 927	\$3 591	\$3 143	\$2 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$2 357	\$1 409	\$1 317	\$2 038	\$2 420	\$2 250	\$1 717	\$1 632	\$2 260	\$919	\$1 688	\$2 444	\$2 938	\$875
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>														
No workers	\$2 523	\$1 991	\$758	\$2 006	\$2 485	\$1 931	\$2 175	\$2 314	\$2 381	\$1 624	\$2 409	\$2 894	\$3 061	\$1 485
1 worker	\$3 782	\$5 838	\$5 257	\$5 736	\$6 108	\$4 634	\$4 470	\$6 260	\$4 601	\$4 714	\$4 871	\$5 132	\$4 833	\$5 000
2 workers	\$8 279	\$10 299	\$9 147	\$9 845	\$11 453	\$10 385	\$8 833	\$11 539	\$8 999	\$9 636	\$10 430	\$9 371	\$9 063	\$9 256
3 or more workers	\$7 368	\$15 740	\$13 350	\$12 955	\$14 911	\$13 056	\$11 369	\$17 077	\$8 990	\$12 317	\$12 500	\$20 260	\$11 750	\$10 000
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>														
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 719	\$1 280	\$688	\$1 830	\$1 308	\$942	\$1 591	\$897	\$1 649	\$1 345	\$1 535	\$1 790	\$1 795	\$1 662
65 years and over	\$1 688	\$1 429	\$2 114	\$1 912	\$1 470	\$1 481	\$1 699	\$2 231	\$1 760	\$1 332	\$1 434	\$1 914	\$1 809	\$1 406
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 714	\$1 504	\$1 174	\$250—	\$1 535	\$1 368	\$1 292	\$1 089	\$1 457	\$1 307	\$1 673	\$1 545	\$2 033	\$1 381
65 years and over	\$1 881	\$1 788	\$1 625	\$1 807	\$1 549	\$1 089	\$1 302	\$1 800	\$1 639	\$1 379	\$1 779	\$1 595	\$2 214	\$1 696
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>														
<b>Households</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>27 812</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>4 425</b>
With earnings	1 877	3 706	3 434	2 557	6 335	1 141	1 411	19 000	4 667	2 913	3 598	3 652	2 028	2 445
Mean earnings	\$4 250	\$7 366	\$6 737	\$6 995	\$8 091	\$6 883	\$5 604	\$9 172	\$5 532	\$6 553	\$6 450	\$6 676	\$5 360	\$5 958
With wage or salary income	1 707	3 433	3											



Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebrodillos	Rincón	Río Grande	Sobana Grande	Salinas	San Germán	Son Juan	Son Lorenzo	Son Sebastián
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>49 942</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>8 981</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>9 161</b>	<b>137 371</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>9 771</b>
Less than \$1,000	715	6 756	618	788	1 134	866	1 392	1 001	15 473	1 544	1 021
\$1,000 to \$2,499	882	7 500	808	608	1 235	1 095	1 302	1 707	14 885	1 816	2 180
\$2,500 to \$4,999	985	9 630	1 135	693	1 781	1 275	1 526	1 792	23 302	1 787	2 755
\$5,000 to \$7,499	844	8 242	960	536	1 748	798	1 201	1 450	20 570	1 327	1 522
\$7,500 to \$9,999	377	4 689	677	308	1 050	524	537	980	13 420	677	871
\$10,000 to \$12,499	289	3 640	326	180	686	358	314	753	10 841	484	472
\$12,500 to \$14,999	162	2 391	163	70	485	199	303	421	7 347	269	318
\$15,000 to \$24,999	202	4 988	245	118	724	482	349	786	18 249	331	536
\$25,000 or more	36	2 106	49	18	138	107	81	271	13 284	64	96
Median	\$4 220	\$5 307	\$4 831	\$3 277	\$5 514	\$4 208	\$3 681	\$5 111	\$6 838	\$3 574	\$3 838
Mean	\$5 327	\$7 819	\$6 220	\$4 642	\$6 783	\$6 310	\$5 252	\$7 193	\$10 555	\$4 997	\$5 500
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>43 172</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>8 105</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>6 023</b>	<b>7 823</b>	<b>109 325</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>8 617</b>
Less than \$1,000	602	5 223	523	600	907	663	1 114	704	10 651	1 249	693
\$1,000 to \$2,499	728	5 252	545	483	933	783	927	1 112	9 151	1 413	1 649
\$2,500 to \$4,999	857	8 045	1 023	577	1 588	1 141	1 327	1 573	17 385	1 675	2 532
\$5,000 to \$7,499	808	7 602	926	520	1 669	746	1 137	1 346	16 722	1 269	1 496
\$7,500 to \$9,999	378	4 491	672	291	1 014	502	517	944	11 210	653	854
\$10,000 to \$12,499	284	3 541	320	180	672	352	293	725	9 166	454	461
\$12,500 to \$14,999	162	2 222	163	65	485	191	290	408	6 491	269	310
\$15,000 to \$24,999	202	4 791	240	118	699	482	337	745	16 282	324	526
\$25,000 or more	36	2 005	49	18	138	99	81	266	12 267	64	96
Median	\$4 612	\$5 944	\$5 333	\$3 934	\$5 980	\$4 760	\$4 271	\$5 781	\$7 668	\$4 037	\$4 341
Mean	\$5 660	\$8 430	\$6 657	\$5 081	\$7 168	\$6 876	\$5 682	\$7 897	\$11 608	\$5 340	\$5 957
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>9 312</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>37 566</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 231</b>
Less than \$500	90	2 679	117	156	279	206	357	1 164	8 301	314	211
\$500 to \$999	30	636	11	43	59	44	62	174	1 499	41	164
\$1,000 to \$2,499	212	3 193	297	186	382	391	542	796	9 183	457	628
\$3,000 to \$4,999	73	1 217	86	59	160	110	128	233	5 572	76	153
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	871	31	24	83	60	74	165	5 703	75	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	227	5	9	34	—	22	26	2 201	26	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	273	6	6	23	8	7	30	2 668	16	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	153	5	—	16	—	12	18	1 727	7	10
\$25,000 or more	—	63	—	—	—	8	—	5	712	—	—
Median	\$1 715	\$1 641	\$1 752	\$1 327	\$1 798	\$1 490	\$1 616	\$837	\$2 949	\$1 452	\$1 461
Mean	\$2 165	\$2 960	\$2 313	\$1 913	\$2 711	\$2 287	\$2 130	\$1 727	\$4 988	\$2 124	\$1 960
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>41 665</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>8 004</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>5 484</b>	<b>8 088</b>	<b>109 822</b>	<b>7 118</b>	<b>9 168</b>
Median income	\$3 398	\$4 563	\$3 460	\$2 771	\$4 569	\$3 445	\$3 063	\$3 884	\$5 722	\$2 883	\$3 003
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.8	39.6	22.3	21.9	41.4	28.3	27.2	34.5	42.8	24.0	23.5
Median income	\$5 849	\$7 193	\$5 540	\$6 066	\$6 824	\$6 450	\$6 352	\$6 784	\$9 179	\$6 093	\$6 029
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>31 654</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>5 274</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>101 783</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>5 842</b>
Median income	\$1 582	\$2 658	\$2 220	\$1 924	\$2 766	\$2 426	\$2 323	\$2 311	\$3 613	\$1 811	\$1 949
Percent year-round full-time workers	14.2	23.7	15.2	14.8	25.8	20.8	19.2	25.3	29.0	16.8	16.8
Median income	\$5 247	\$6 494	\$5 342	\$5 578	\$5 919	\$6 529	\$5 797	\$6 514	\$7 336	\$5 495	\$5 806
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$1 255</b>	<b>\$2 082</b>	<b>\$1 600</b>	<b>\$1 323</b>	<b>\$1 772</b>	<b>\$1 775</b>	<b>\$1 391</b>	<b>\$2 015</b>	<b>\$3 383</b>	<b>\$1 263</b>	<b>\$1 506</b>
Persons in households	\$1 255	\$2 100	\$1 600	\$1 323	\$1 781	\$1 776	\$1 391	\$2 055	\$3 406	\$1 263	\$1 506
Persons in group quarters	—	\$736	—	—	—	\$1 450	—	\$498	\$1 901	—	\$62
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 19 years	\$1 594	\$1 000	\$1 250	\$500—	\$1 350	\$500—	\$500—	\$1 833	\$1 286	\$2 125	\$2 750
20 to 24 years	\$2 269	\$3 373	\$4 327	\$5 467	\$6 060	\$2 094	\$2 006	\$5 125	\$4 724	\$4 587	\$4 059
25 to 34 years	\$4 609	\$6 373	\$5 642	\$5 129	\$6 609	\$5 158	\$4 629	\$6 553	\$7 484	\$4 789	\$5 047
35 to 44 years	\$5 198	\$6 799	\$5 711	\$4 212	\$6 517	\$6 791	\$4 816	\$7 029	\$8 272	\$4 610	\$5 102
45 to 54 years	\$5 404	\$7 223	\$6 809	\$4 625	\$6 480	\$6 486	\$5 028	\$6 892	\$10 023	\$4 233	\$4 994
55 to 64 years	\$4 833	\$5 587	\$5 053	\$3 606	\$4 921	\$3 975	\$4 750	\$4 847	\$9 383	\$2 939	\$3 570
65 years and over	\$3 871	\$4 553	\$3 765	\$2 864	\$3 717	\$3 500	\$3 968	\$4 235	\$6 220	\$3 538	\$3 458
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$4 612</b>	<b>\$5 944</b>	<b>\$5 333</b>	<b>\$3 934</b>	<b>\$5 980</b>	<b>\$4 760</b>	<b>\$4 271</b>	<b>\$5 781</b>	<b>\$7 668</b>	<b>\$4 037</b>	<b>\$4 341</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 558	\$6 115	\$5 645	\$4 373	\$6 286	\$6 017	\$4 347	\$6 469	\$7 266	\$4 222	\$4 735
With own children under 6 years	\$4 659	\$5 884	\$5 456	\$4 404	\$6 198	\$5 635	\$3 379	\$6 268	\$6 875	\$4 739	\$4 613
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 702	\$5 655	\$4 884	\$3 430	\$5 315	\$4 161	\$4 196	\$5 190	\$8 171	\$3 766	\$3 774
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$4 965</b>	<b>\$6 888</b>	<b>\$5 731</b>	<b>\$4 551</b>	<b>\$6 415</b>	<b>\$5 122</b>	<b>\$4 890</b>	<b>\$6 403</b>	<b>\$9 510</b>	<b>\$4 418</b>	<b>\$4 738</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 959	\$6 971	\$6 099	\$4 967	\$6 645	\$6 343	\$5 032	\$7 191	\$9 563	\$4 571	\$5 073
With own children under 6 years	\$4 932	\$6 609	\$5 829	\$4 974	\$6 361	\$6 165	\$4 061	\$7 186	\$8 297	\$4 642	\$4 902
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 979	\$6 694	\$5 170	\$3 633	\$5 819	\$4 262	\$4 737	\$5 566	\$9 458	\$4 116	\$4 018
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$2 176</b>	<b>\$3 334</b>	<b>\$3 047</b>	<b>\$2 122</b>	<b>\$3 496</b>	<b>\$3 266</b>	<b>\$2 563</b>	<b>\$3 494</b>	<b>\$4 569</b>	<b>\$2 227</b>	<b>\$2 817</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$1 560	\$2 897	\$2 577	\$1 313	\$3 066	\$3 271	\$2 171	\$3 380	\$3 466	\$1 802	\$2 880
With own children under 6 years	\$1 000	\$1 950	\$2 273	\$1 175	\$2 095	\$964	\$1 170	\$2 125	\$2 294	\$1 225	\$2 557
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 000	\$3 717	\$3 279	\$3 063	\$3 705	\$3 250	\$2 843	\$3 540	\$5 965	\$2 442	\$2 718
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$1 934	\$2 136	\$2 636	\$1 350	\$2 170	\$2 093	\$1 705	\$2 263	\$2 885	\$1 815	\$2 622
1 worker	\$5 052	\$6 381	\$5 391	\$5 209	\$6 230	\$4 833	\$5 049	\$5 900	\$7 507	\$4 739	\$4 511
2 workers	\$9 337	\$12 495	\$9 085	\$8 825	\$11 276	\$11 306	\$9 413	\$11 490	\$15 520	\$9 327	\$9 736
3 or more workers	\$9 948	\$17 221	\$13 125	\$9 063	\$14 241	\$16 827	\$15 054	\$14 635	\$20 450	\$14 621	\$13 164
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>											
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 938	\$1 980	\$1 897	\$1 585	\$1 889	\$1 463	\$1 789	\$1 098	\$3 544	\$1 340	\$1 595
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 634	\$2 033	\$1 838	\$1 438	\$1 932	\$1 678	\$1 837	\$1 735	\$2 731	\$1 703	\$1 795
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 542	\$1 394	\$1 664	\$319	\$1 639	\$1 550	\$1 259	\$636	\$2 624	\$1 578	\$1 375
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 740	\$1 788	\$1 789	\$2 337	\$1 875	\$1 481	\$1 713	\$1 622	\$2 311	\$1 706	\$1 534
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>49 942</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>8 981</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>9 161</b>	<b>137 371</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>9 771</b>
With earnings	2 856	32 418	3 107	1 787	5 967	3 623	4 034	6 118	91 869	4 756	6 007
Mean earnings	\$6 206	\$9 598	\$6 959	\$5 959	\$7 858	\$7 699	\$6 668	\$8 429	\$12 531	\$6 206	\$5 841
With wage or salary income	2 731	30 600	2 805	1 663	5 514	3 465	3 868	5 654	86 108	4 303	5 320
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 126	\$9 271	\$6 843	\$6 072	\$7 811	\$7 161	\$6 582	\$8 346	\$11 715	\$6 296	\$5 778
With nonfarm self-employment income	193	2 898	421	185	586	355	235	655	10 938	457	723
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 805	\$9 356	\$5 224	\$2 856	\$5 962	\$8 502	\$5 889	\$5 612	\$12 837	\$4 129	\$5 103
With farm self-employment income	23	130	77	21	74	37	19	139	384	238	377
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 816	\$2 718	\$2 966	\$1 068	\$4 454	\$1 759	\$2 958	\$5 057	\$5 401	\$2 260	\$1 742
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19	959	84	67	73	70	56	297	6 446	55	131
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 836	\$3 710	\$2 769	\$3 843	\$1 073	\$1 040	\$2 143	\$2 379	\$5 212	\$1 603	\$5 582
With Social Security income	1 342	13 827	1 763	1 060	2 743	1 812	2 158	3 094	38 906	2 896	3 281
Mean Social Security income	\$2 502	\$2 760	\$2 648	\$2 470	\$2 690	\$2 460	\$2 542	\$2 344	\$3 098	\$2 769	\$2 355
With public assistance income	633	6 939	1 101	443	1 157	750	1 167	1 461	15 860	1 139	2 870
Mean public assistance income	\$1 513	\$1 570	\$1 496	\$1 226	\$1 497	\$1 503	\$1 691	\$1 586	\$1 448	\$1 352	\$1 727
With all other income	694	8 618	875	536	1 317	830	964	1 516	27 366	905	2 218
Mean all other income	\$2 676	\$3 099	\$3 215	\$2 502	\$3 673	\$2 942	\$2 401	\$2 674	\$4 444	\$2 548	\$2 363



Table 87. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Baja	Trujillo Alto	Utuada	Vego Alto	Vego Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoo	Yauco
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>8 123</b>	<b>20 647</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>8 927</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>12 520</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>7 712</b>	<b>9 732</b>
Less than \$1,000	741	943	2 255	1 717	1 433	993	1 369	467	699	1 255	1 996
\$1,000 to \$2,499	889	1 121	2 161	1 565	2 231	941	1 938	495	929	1 542	1 835
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 341	1 657	3 373	2 203	2 163	1 496	2 477	534	1 347	1 614	2 100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	911	1 614	3 520	2 182	1 281	1 394	2 261	398	703	1 278	1 465
\$7,500 to \$9,999	455	943	2 421	1 559	775	851	1 437	161	336	647	818
\$10,000 to \$12,499	340	768	2 225	1 181	391	566	1 013	122	208	601	400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	173	490	1 141	924	302	414	638	52	128	192	267
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	522	2 820	2 035	283	526	1 162	88	188	510	606
\$25,000 or more	17	65	731	943	68	81	225	22	27	73	245
Median	\$4 250	\$5 546	\$6 822	\$6 933	\$3 423	\$5 361	\$5 571	\$3 143	\$3 566	\$4 136	\$3 602
Mean	\$5 265	\$6 578	\$8 513	\$9 276	\$4 827	\$6 637	\$7 126	\$4 802	\$4 886	\$5 686	\$5 623
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>7 485</b>	<b>18 762</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>7 827</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>8 493</b>
Less than \$1,000	516	775	1 760	1 492	1 262	743	1 022	296	509	910	1 552
\$1,000 to \$2,499	603	837	1 672	1 220	1 659	723	1 404	348	712	1 188	1 397
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 168	1 542	2 990	1 884	1 907	1 374	2 168	471	1 284	1 460	1 899
\$5,000 to \$7,499	875	1 573	3 302	2 040	1 218	1 302	2 190	354	678	1 212	1 367
\$7,500 to \$9,999	441	937	2 326	1 479	768	815	1 398	129	332	641	790
\$10,000 to \$12,499	340	749	2 148	1 134	392	571	975	117	206	584	392
\$12,500 to \$14,999	173	501	1 122	907	277	421	618	43	128	190	273
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	506	2 747	1 989	280	498	1 157	80	181	510	590
\$25,000 or more	17	65	695	917	64	81	219	22	27	73	233
Median	\$4 775	\$5 960	\$7 247	\$7 376	\$3 818	\$5 811	\$6 185	\$3 831	\$3 930	\$4 726	\$4 146
Mean	\$5 811	\$6 921	\$8 937	\$9 708	\$5 147	\$7 068	\$7 655	\$5 281	\$5 250	\$6 210	\$6 081
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 407</b>
Less than \$500	225	174	607	351	248	393	365	193	166	296	443
\$500 to \$999	44	58	114	100	57	47	103	49	58	119	108
\$1,000 to \$2,999	362	372	678	504	671	355	687	175	244	450	576
\$3,000 to \$4,999	115	56	392	257	208	62	215	67	47	80	136
\$5,000 to \$7,999	36	42	386	199	93	104	99	29	25	75	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	11	110	82	4	33	31	32	4	3	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	19	160	43	4	6	33	14	13	17	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	56	51	7	7	5	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	16	19	—	—	6	—	—	13	12
Median	\$1 544	\$1 698	\$2 514	\$2 273	\$1 674	\$1 407	\$1 691	\$1 494	\$1 281	\$1 317	\$1 363
Mean	\$1 886	\$2 212	\$3 913	\$3 708	\$2 162	\$2 080	\$2 493	\$2 494	\$1 737	\$2 205	\$2 169
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>18 288</b>	<b>12 236</b>	<b>7 753</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>11 349</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>6 816</b>	<b>8 005</b>
Median income	\$3 574	\$4 646	\$5 746	\$5 609	\$2 571	\$4 139	\$4 302	\$2 949	\$2 759	\$3 134	\$3 367
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	41.4	44.3	48.8	18.4	34.5	34.7	32.9	20.0	18.3	32.1
Median income	\$6 171	\$6 583	\$8 044	\$7 988	\$5 631	\$6 598	\$7 250	\$5 390	\$5 612	\$6 545	\$6 292
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>12 671</b>	<b>9 190</b>	<b>5 707</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>5 422</b>
Median income	\$2 324	\$2 611	\$3 554	\$4 027	\$1 688	\$2 641	\$2 693	\$1 915	\$1 839	\$1 780	\$1 858
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.7	23.9	32.0	39.5	8.6	21.8	24.3	24.7	12.7	14.1	21.2
Median income	\$5 522	\$5 805	\$6 511	\$7 400	\$5 347	\$6 316	\$6 293	\$5 317	\$4 910	\$5 373	\$6 017
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$1 357</b>	<b>\$1 650</b>	<b>\$2 273</b>	<b>\$2 577</b>	<b>\$1 253</b>	<b>\$1 680</b>	<b>\$1 898</b>	<b>\$1 480</b>	<b>\$1 089</b>	<b>\$1 420</b>	<b>\$1 452</b>
Persons in households	\$1 358	\$1 650	\$2 257	\$2 591	\$1 253	\$1 684	\$1 899	\$1 480	\$1 089	\$1 405	\$1 452
Persons in group quarters	\$365	—	\$7 774	\$64	\$1 513	\$490	\$91	—	—	\$14 796	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Age of family householders:</b>											
15 to 19 years	\$2 000	\$3 500	\$2 219	\$3 741	\$2 094	\$6 341	\$2 917	—	\$500—	\$3 125	\$1 571
20 to 24 years	\$3 537	\$6 325	\$5 806	\$5 983	\$1 837	\$4 662	\$5 847	\$1 278	\$2 905	\$3 167	\$3 787
25 to 34 years	\$5 174	\$7 045	\$8 034	\$8 765	\$4 447	\$6 085	\$6 960	\$5 051	\$3 877	\$5 737	\$4 444
35 to 44 years	\$5 775	\$5 865	\$8 257	\$8 129	\$4 391	\$6 362	\$6 906	\$5 401	\$4 604	\$5 786	\$4 495
45 to 54 years	\$5 606	\$5 659	\$7 563	\$8 535	\$4 349	\$6 640	\$6 640	\$3 130	\$4 139	\$4 707	\$5 087
55 to 64 years	\$4 078	\$4 515	\$6 584	\$4 923	\$3 177	\$5 690	\$5 386	\$3 800	\$4 532	\$4 263	\$4 236
65 years and over	\$4 112	\$4 738	\$5 176	\$4 412	\$3 328	\$4 190	\$3 744	\$2 989	\$3 196	\$3 614	\$3 063
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$4 775</b>	<b>\$5 260</b>	<b>\$7 247</b>	<b>\$7 376</b>	<b>\$3 818</b>	<b>\$5 811</b>	<b>\$6 185</b>	<b>\$3 831</b>	<b>\$3 930</b>	<b>\$4 726</b>	<b>\$4 146</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 180	\$6 923	\$7 403	\$7 817	\$3 816	\$6 047	\$6 455	\$4 445	\$4 110	\$5 174	\$4 232
With own children under 6 years	\$4 921	\$6 605	\$7 565	\$7 934	\$3 796	\$5 941	\$6 496	\$4 412	\$3 883	\$5 306	\$4 173
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 144	\$5 405	\$6 938	\$6 529	\$3 824	\$5 370	\$5 655	\$3 127	\$3 616	\$3 896	\$4 007
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$4 998</b>	<b>\$6 519</b>	<b>\$8 215</b>	<b>\$8 412</b>	<b>\$4 172</b>	<b>\$6 316</b>	<b>\$6 670</b>	<b>\$4 718</b>	<b>\$4 264</b>	<b>\$5 135</b>	<b>\$4 653</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 370	\$6 772	\$8 576	\$8 946	\$4 251	\$6 550	\$6 901	\$5 176	\$4 371	\$5 668	\$4 704
With own children under 6 years	\$5 093	\$6 887	\$8 640	\$8 882	\$4 140	\$6 192	\$6 880	\$4 746	\$3 986	\$5 684	\$4 556
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 353	\$5 708	\$7 612	\$7 505	\$4 015	\$5 755	\$6 044	\$3 871	\$3 995	\$3 907	\$4 566
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$3 646</b>	<b>\$3 207</b>	<b>\$3 897</b>	<b>\$3 670</b>	<b>\$2 885</b>	<b>\$3 838</b>	<b>\$3 637</b>	<b>\$1 940</b>	<b>\$3 019</b>	<b>\$3 209</b>	<b>\$2 407</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 782	\$2 712	\$3 382	\$3 941	\$2 299	\$3 430	\$3 169	\$1 480	\$3 041	\$2 038	\$1 904
With own children under 6 years	\$2 650	\$2 281	\$2 359	\$2 542	\$1 700	\$3 941	\$1 439	\$500—	\$2 611	\$1 500	\$1 321
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 397	\$4 405	\$4 820	\$3 390	\$3 455	\$4 175	\$4 216	\$1 960	\$3 000	\$4 175	\$2 785
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$2 421	\$2 149	\$2 404	\$2 143	\$2 048	\$2 206	\$2 584	\$1 959	\$2 409	\$2 075	\$1 853
1 worker	\$5 041	\$6 216	\$7 122	\$6 768	\$4 644	\$5 882	\$6 439	\$4 770	\$4 675	\$5 699	\$4 757
2 workers	\$10 263	\$11 440	\$13 436	\$14 480	\$9 581	\$11 385	\$11 841	\$9 179	\$10 528	\$10 573	\$11 172
3 or more workers	\$11 974	\$16 250	\$18 158	\$18 147	\$9 155	\$15 360	\$15 826	\$13 750	\$10 066	\$15 441	\$13 871
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>											
Male, 15 years and over	\$1 804	\$1 838	\$3 063	\$2 529	\$1 742	\$1 377	\$1 932	\$1 690	\$1 386	\$1 480	\$1 368
65 years and over	\$1 702	\$1 741	\$1 884	\$2 064	\$1 791	\$1 680	\$1 769	\$2 786	\$1 494	\$1 721	\$1 746
Female, 15 years and over	\$1 206	\$1 513	\$1 969	\$2 024	\$1 608	\$1 470	\$1 356	\$1 141	\$1 056	\$1 091	\$1 360
65 years and over	\$1 440	\$1 733	\$1 935	\$1 863	\$1 560	\$1 826	\$1 488	\$1 605	\$1 462	\$1 341	\$1 746
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>8 123</b>	<b>20 647</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>8 927</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>12 520</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>7 712</b>	<b>9 732</b>
With earnings	3 252	5 642	14 807	10 430	4 809	4 833	8 240	1 284	2 571	4 473	5 617
Mean earnings	\$6 277	\$7 687	\$9 644	\$10 777	\$5 433	\$7 804	\$8 260	\$5 989	\$7 439	\$7 049	\$7 274
With wage or salary income	3 127	5 275	14 063	9 788	4 301	4 629	7 746	1 175	2 377	4 275	5 070
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 199	\$7 587	\$9 614	\$10 748	\$5 405	\$7 827	\$8 257	\$6 038	\$5 406	\$7 140	\$7 172
With nonfarm self-employment income	209	560	1 183	1 059	438	316	691	117	234	242	691
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 874	\$5 466	\$6 354	\$6 712	\$4 976	\$4 548	\$5 915	\$5 056	\$4 037	\$4 406	\$5 716
With farm self-employment income	6	17	16	63	436	12	6	—	62	46	152
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 005	\$16 817	\$5 230	\$1 470	\$1 610	\$3 705	\$3 005	\$605	\$3 053	\$629	\$3 566
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	69	27	199	298	94	24	106	27	43	56	206
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$443	\$1 734	\$2 708	\$3 944	\$5 992	\$2 565	\$5 110	\$3 249	\$209	\$2 176	\$4 084
With Social Security income	1 555	1 897	4 612	2 846	3 488	2 100	3 831	725	1 547	2 752	2 958
Mean Social Security income	\$2 453	\$2 660	\$2 870	\$2 796	\$2 343	\$2 750	\$2 775	\$2 350	\$2 426	\$2 422	\$2 532
With public assistance income	604	1 360	2 537	2 252	2 251	1 043	1 502	274	1 216	1 469	1 204
Mean public assistance income	\$1 335	\$1 532	\$1 625	\$1 505	\$1 553	\$1 481	\$1 565	\$1 489	\$1 606	\$1 606	\$1 741
With all other income	571	1 113	3 815	2 322	1 665	1 124	2 148	446	959	1 126	1 484
Mean all other income	\$2 946	\$2 593	\$3 946	\$3 361	\$2 845	\$2 600	\$3 553	\$3 009	\$2 624	\$2 818	\$2 304



Table 88. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Adjuntos	Aguado	Aguadilla	Aguos Buenos	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Barceloneta	Barranquitos	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas	Comuy
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>6 930</b>	<b>13 267</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>47 482</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>28 490</b>	<b>5 917</b>
With Social Security income	1 359	2 095	3 787	1 400	1 864	1 480	7 034	1 189	1 482	1 540	11 307	2 390	7 702	1 897
Income above poverty level	350	493	1 250	274	643	456	2 114	346	511	281	6 186	785	3 264	538
Below poverty level without Social Security income	187	255	570	149	260	244	1 096	179	255	197	2 599	421	1 426	251
With public assistance income	1 122	1 239	2 209	1 329	1 445	838	3 601	416	814	1 131	4 366	1 481	3 313	889
Income above poverty level	132	108	308	164	267	176	568	87	118	131	1 238	288	724	122
Below poverty level without public assistance income	69	73	124	97	99	37	214	44	49	101	327	116	236	31
Householder worked in 1979	2 369	3 553	6 768	2 802	2 387	3 202	11 221	2 138	2 316	1 635	31 069	4 969	17 360	2 959
With related children under 18 years	2 983	5 170	8 642	3 836	3 618	3 773	13 675	2 784	3 110	3 718	32 261	5 296	19 488	4 093
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 323	4 084	6 706	3 074	2 967	3 033	10 836	2 216	2 481	2 985	26 383	4 240	15 748	3 339
Female householder, no husband present	595	1 043	2 595	834	879	843	4 161	783	817	688	7 985	1 579	5 406	957
Householder worked in 1979	95	249	624	207	235	292	1 160	285	238	95	3 315	402	1 965	207
With related children under 18 years	378	727	1 789	553	577	551	2 776	555	479	5 317	980	3 666	631	631
With related children under 6 years	123	317	646	205	224	215	1 168	249	237	218	1 989	351	1 562	236
Householder 65 years and over	831	943	2 245	791	877	765	3 768	625	855	680	5 130	1 522	3 674	915
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>4 182</b>	<b>788</b>
With Social Security income	300	443	901	278	386	354	1 665	336	298	230	1 769	662	1 901	360
Income above poverty level	51	46	133	40	64	61	266	34	28	33	414	77	296	52
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	36	110	40	56	56	213	12	23	29	284	68	194	35
With public assistance income	110	229	384	148	181	185	558	64	138	140	499	318	402	149
Income above poverty level	6	11	32	6	17	9	8	—	8	14	12	7	41	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	11	32	6	14	9	8	—	8	14	12	7	24	13
Worked in 1979	160	149	624	135	106	192	966	159	182	45	2 141	476	1 271	146
65 years and over	299	477	962	307	393	371	1 542	277	249	299	1 654	675	1 490	359
<b>Persons</b>	<b>18 728</b>	<b>31 530</b>	<b>54 328</b>	<b>22 429</b>	<b>22 117</b>	<b>23 205</b>	<b>86 092</b>	<b>16 963</b>	<b>18 925</b>	<b>21 592</b>	<b>194 331</b>	<b>33 920</b>	<b>117 668</b>	<b>24 850</b>
Related children under 18 years	7 852	13 654	20 449	9 155	9 125	9 051	30 988	7 278	7 074	9 301	70 966	11 647	44 818	9 790
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 670	9 845	14 664	6 500	6 796	6 503	22 743	5 281	5 089	6 689	51 855	8 498	32 719	6 949
60 years and over	2 287	2 879	6 394	2 271	2 608	2 417	11 405	1 943	2 288	2 143	17 399	4 488	12 139	2 833
65 years and over	1 663	1 982	4 546	1 582	1 864	1 705	7 922	1 385	1 608	1 473	11 939	3 259	8 472	1 909

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>8 372</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>13 537</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>14 659</b>	<b>4 079</b>
Percent below poverty level	73.7	72.7	63.1	71.8	62.0	62.1	63.4	69.5	64.1	79.4	42.6	61.9	51.5	68.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 806	\$4 740	\$4 186	\$4 385	\$3 921	\$3 876	\$3 981	\$4 426	\$4 025	\$5 402	\$3 723	\$3 770	\$3 947	\$4 320
Persons per family	4.53	4.65	4.07	4.37	4.62	4.28	3.98	4.64	4.05	4.62	4.23	3.74	4.25	4.22
With Social Security income	1 009	1 602	2 537	1 126	1 221	1 024	4 920	843	971	1 259	5 121	1 605	4 438	1 359
With public assistance income	990	1 131	1 901	1 165	1 178	662	3 033	329	696	1 000	3 128	1 193	2 589	767
Householder worked in 1979	1 562	2 196	3 244	1 656	1 134	1 631	5 358	1 286	1 176	1 033	9 922	2 409	6 634	1 632
With related children under 18 years	2 329	3 908	5 823	2 839	2 333	2 464	9 304	2 040	2 071	3 027	15 277	3 469	10 967	2 932
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 864	3 219	4 715	2 331	1 967	2 080	7 575	1 693	1 725	2 490	12 944	2 798	9 228	2 456
Female householder, no husband present	506	856	2 026	673	617	622	3 295	646	598	590	4 802	1 147	3 603	755
Householder worked in 1979	69	166	386	132	128	183	679	211	157	60	1 277	184	844	110
With related children under 18 years	344	614	1 521	482	439	447	2 415	456	430	406	3 619	770	2 767	542
With related children under 6 years	118	279	526	184	150	169	1 021	199	190	193	1 441	272	1 202	218
Householder 65 years and over	612	722	1 486	644	609	537	2 625	458	580	550	2 617	1 018	2 280	679
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3 365</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>635</b>
Percent below poverty level	88.1	89.4	79.9	83.2	79.9	81.5	81.3	86.5	77.8	88.0	63.3	83.0	71.4	80.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 374	\$2 181	\$2 328	\$2 479	\$2 077	\$2 413	\$2 397	\$2 362	\$2 449	\$2 465	\$2 300	\$2 389	\$2 220	\$2 372
With Social Security income	249	397	768	238	322	293	1 399	302	270	177	1 355	585	1 605	308
With public assistance income	104	218	352	142	164	176	550	64	130	126	487	311	361	130
Worked in 1979	115	107	306	70	40	99	461	88	50	14	649	292	416	63
65 years and over	256	429	806	283	333	325	1 357	261	222	274	1 266	596	1 224	304
<b>Persons</b>	<b>14 553</b>	<b>24 175</b>	<b>36 033</b>	<b>16 691</b>	<b>14 545</b>	<b>15 260</b>	<b>57 276</b>	<b>12 588</b>	<b>12 685</b>	<b>17 867</b>	<b>89 240</b>	<b>22 049</b>	<b>65 244</b>	<b>17 862</b>
Percent below poverty level	77.7	76.7	66.3	74.4	65.8	65.8	74.2	80.7	77.8	82.7	45.9	65.0	55.4	71.9
Related children under 18 years	6 550	11 223	14 406	7 155	6 496	6 438	22 313	5 771	5 070	7 891	37 067	8 145	27 491	7 574
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 739	8 266	10 636	5 172	5 019	4 791	16 756	4 264	3 739	5 766	27 697	5 962	20 366	5 426
60 years and over	1 651	2 269	4 388	1 854	1 784	1 683	7 795	1 409	1 626	1 731	8 573	3 103	7 396	2 073
65 years and over	1 223	1 582	3 088	1 297	1 319	1 218	5 544	1 028	1 135	1 172	5 972	2 287	5 239	1 377

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 375</b>	<b>5 714</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>4 170</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>3 936</b>	<b>15 634</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>25 383</b>	<b>6 452</b>	<b>17 513</b>	<b>4 577</b>
Percent below poverty level	80.4	82.5	71.4	80.9	71.6	71.8	73.2	79.3	74.2	87.5	53.5	72.4	61.5	77.4
Mean income deficit	\$6 331	\$6 103	\$5 444	\$5 762	\$5 262	\$5 142	\$5 148	\$5 746	\$5 213	\$6 866	\$4 682	\$4 819	\$5 056	\$5 651
Persons per family	4.51	4.58	4.05	4.33	4.61	4.21	3.96	4.56	4.04	4.54	4.18	3.69	4.17	4.19
With Social Security income	1 112	1 791	2 891	1 192	1 387	1 184	5 580	956	1 103	1 384	6 541	1 848	5 182	1 500
With public assistance income	1 086	1 191	2 009	1 261	1 261	696	3 294	361	745	1 096	3 554	1 307	2 858	809
Householder worked in 1979	1 755	2 620	4 000	2 049	1 449	1 979	6 757	1 547	1 498	1 247	13 405	3 074	8 661	1 964
With related children under 18 years	2 521	4 405	6 498	3 221	2 707	2 808	10 574	2 307	2 400	3 310	18 706	3 996	12 887	3 313
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 982	3 546	5 274	2 622	2 266	2 329	8 599	1 902	2 009	2 699	15 754	3 224	10 779	2 762
Female householder, no husband present	526	935	2 186	722	678	693	3 550	679	668	619	5 650	1 286	4 165	789
Householder worked in 1979	83	187	460	162	164	229	835	233	185	69	1 769	274	1 226	132
With related children under 18 years	355	668	1 616	512	488	491	2 555	483	475	426	4 213	868	3 137	571
With related children under 6 years	123	297	549	191	182	181	1 064	215	207	193	1 655	315	356	234
Householder 65 years and over	697	821	1 694	682	668	604	2 946	523	647	599	3 293	1 174	2 601	738
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>693</b>
Percent below poverty level	94.6	92.5	85.6	88.5	85.4	86.0	85.9	89.8	81.5	91.6	69.7	88.9	77.7	87.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 083	\$2 999	\$3 060	\$3 211	\$2 819	\$3 179	\$3 162	\$3 183	\$3 232	\$3 248	\$2 962	\$3 115	\$2 919	\$3 059
With Social Security income	284	424	817	251	338	308	1 513	302	280	218	1 516	620	1 730	332
With public assistance income	110	225	364	142	170	181	554	64	138	140	494	315	380	139
Worked in 1979	133	107	388	91	67	115	540	110	67	14	793	344	539	78
65 years and over	283	443	863	289	349	334	1 429	261	231	291	1 438	641	1 325	327
<b>Persons</b>	<b>15 818</b>	<b>26 995</b>	<b>40 465</b>	<b>18 650</b>	<b>16 713</b>	<b>17 324</b>	<b>65 535</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>14 583</b>	<b>19 321</b>	<b>109 993</b>	<b>25 347</b>	<b>76 200</b>	<b>19 885</b>
Percent below poverty level	84.5	85.6	74.5	83.2	75.6	74.7	76.1	82.7	77.1	89.5	56.6	74.7	64.8	80.0
Related children under 18 years	6 987	12 223	15 757	7 941	7 317	7 148	25 065	6 337	5 756	8 385	44 413	9 238	31 465	8 282
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 057	8 911	11 971	5 689	5 621	5 267	18 722	4 703	4 246	6 111	33 065	6 764	23 355	5 936
60 years and over	1 853	2 516	4 895	1 969	2 008	1 963	8 890	1 572	1 784	1 934	10 726	3 492	8 459	2 274
65 years and over	1 382	1 740	3 464	1 378	1 468	1 388	6 299	1 574	243	1 311	7 607	2 592	5 971	1 511



Table 88. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Municipios	Caño- vonos	Corolino	Cotaño	Cayey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Coamo	Comerio	Carozol	Culebro	Oorado	Fajarda	Florida
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	7 391	41 169	6 051	9 619	3 657	3 560	6 328	6 919	4 094	6 398	310	6 045	8 052	1 827
With Social Security income	1 854	8 351	1 491	3 463	709	1 254	2 155	2 148	1 194	1 802	81	1 456	2 293	528
Income above poverty level	567	4 680	468	957	279	397	422	510	217	454	47	477	872	111
Below poverty level without Social Security income	283	1 645	208	490	139	235	254	280	97	277	12	185	419	55
With public assistance income	1 617	3 249	840	1 406	375	646	1 117	790	779	1 035	10	576	931	232
Income above poverty level	335	864	53	150	84	85	134	122	75	119	—	83	150	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	145	290	17	69	10	52	96	36	19	75	—	43	61	7
Householder worked in 1979	4 332	28 436	3 105	4 767	2 515	1 830	2 915	3 536	1 663	3 368	228	3 565	4 311	1 034
With related children under 18 years	5 431	28 594	4 337	6 984	2 624	2 573	4 871	4 996	3 104	4 815	197	4 435	5 358	1 215
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 468	23 065	3 452	5 513	2 008	1 924	3 807	4 107	2 398	3 836	142	3 404	4 322	967
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	7 500	1 532	1 928	555	434	963	1 228	646	1 028	56	1 049	1 649	306
Householder worked in 1979	275	3 597	354	523	191	68	223	294	102	217	27	314	465	61
With related children under 18 years	787	5 245	1 064	1 318	400	268	689	820	475	732	26	789	1 172	236
With related children under 6 years	290	2 229	463	518	185	133	318	363	179	309	19	369	415	127
Householder 65 years and over	934	4 003	804	1 615	396	629	990	1 307	650	924	65	753	1 233	241
Unrelated individuals	917	5 941	1 012	1 533	468	543	749	1 208	593	684	102	801	1 711	210
With Social Security income	307	1 301	474	710	133	227	302	598	244	262	15	284	689	103
Income above poverty level	31	294	76	44	—	36	46	72	15	14	11	18	84	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27	186	48	41	—	19	41	64	15	9	7	13	74	40
With public assistance income	156	307	144	227	19	69	119	147	112	142	—	134	148	34
Income above poverty level	—	23	—	4	7	13	4	8	13	—	—	4	10	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	13	—	4	—	13	4	4	4	—	—	4	10	—
Worked in 1979	223	3 011	227	288	210	139	168	197	76	135	78	155	480	69
65 years and over	333	1 052	416	627	124	229	305	580	296	376	14	284	602	90
Persons	31 809	165 580	26 202	40 648	13 883	16 138	28 352	30 754	18 207	28 208	1 240	25 473	32 006	7 205
Related children under 18 years	13 242	62 243	10 409	15 807	5 423	6 689	12 191	12 636	7 585	11 706	449	10 330	12 103	2 775
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 649	44 953	7 498	11 415	3 798	4 787	8 823	9 348	5 465	8 384	276	7 312	9 004	1 947
60 years and over	2 734	13 315	2 745	4 640	1 364	1 928	2 577	3 690	1 857	2 789	133	2 418	3 960	844
65 years and over	1 918	8 940	1 831	3 478	917	1 328	1 987	2 727	1 373	1 929	101	1 552	2 695	561
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	4 738	16 788	3 932	6 631	1 700	2 409	4 743	4 862	3 333	4 727	102	3 654	4 877	1 276
Percent below poverty level	64.1	40.8	65.0	68.9	46.5	67.7	75.0	70.3	81.4	73.9	32.9	60.4	60.6	69.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 330	\$3 987	\$4 799	\$4 244	\$3 928	\$4 803	\$4 653	\$4 682	\$5 457	\$4 807	\$4 110	\$4 238	\$4 008	\$3 976
Persons per family	4.38	4.25	4.43	4.23	4.08	4.66	4.58	4.51	4.46	4.53	4.69	4.34	3.96	3.97
With Social Security income	1 287	3 671	1 023	2 506	430	857	1 733	1 638	977	1 348	34	979	1 421	417
With public assistance income	1 282	2 385	787	1 256	291	561	983	668	704	916	10	493	781	211
Householder worked in 1979	2 243	8 358	1 403	2 690	800	1 032	1 787	2 100	1 123	2 141	63	1 647	2 020	557
With related children under 18 years	3 666	13 050	3 056	4 985	1 303	1 852	3 753	3 677	2 633	3 713	86	2 920	3 631	892
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 025	10 954	2 555	3 990	1 078	1 467	3 050	3 141	2 056	3 074	64	2 370	3 012	745
Female householder, no husband present	915	4 344	1 316	1 504	398	325	802	978	571	838	30	784	1 272	258
Householder worked in 1979	135	1 436	229	298	77	33	130	214	54	116	15	194	280	19
With related children under 18 years	656	3 414	961	1 078	307	213	600	690	430	602	22	633	1 003	210
With related children under 6 years	274	1 552	410	465	137	92	256	297	160	284	15	308	353	113
Householder 65 years and over	672	2 052	586	1 170	253	436	816	995	507	706	24	563	749	190
Unrelated individuals	743	3 151	740	1 323	311	411	609	1 012	532	622	30	663	1 247	122
Percent below poverty level	81.0	53.0	73.1	86.3	66.5	75.7	81.3	83.8	89.7	90.9	29.4	82.8	72.9	58.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 497	\$2 435	\$2 178	\$2 355	\$2 286	\$2 260	\$2 231	\$2 400	\$2 753	\$2 350	\$2 797	\$2 379	\$2 359	\$2 535
With Social Security income	276	1 007	398	666	133	191	256	526	229	248	4	266	605	63
With public assistance income	156	284	144	223	12	56	115	139	99	142	—	130	138	34
Worked in 1979	101	660	60	151	69	58	95	108	34	87	13	53	122	5
65 years and over	315	894	349	588	118	200	276	511	285	359	7	258	538	68
Persons	21 478	74 439	18 174	29 339	7 243	11 628	22 351	22 949	15 391	22 042	508	16 537	20 565	5 190
Percent below poverty level	67.5	45.0	69.4	72.2	52.2	72.1	78.8	74.6	84.5	78.1	41.0	64.9	64.3	72.0
Related children under 18 years	9 764	32 018	7 998	12 076	3 191	5 111	10 014	9 999	6 754	9 625	265	7 448	8 603	2 164
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 094	23 608	5 855	8 787	2 366	3 783	7 461	7 565	4 943	7 054	174	5 534	6 572	1 567
60 years and over	1 891	6 445	1 941	3 378	832	1 371	2 122	2 847	1 545	2 213	45	1 671	2 639	652
65 years and over	1 352	4 468	1 297	2 578	585	904	1 638	2 113	1 125	1 540	31	1 154	1 835	408
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	5 508	20 640	4 412	7 472	2 090	2 764	5 251	5 370	3 593	5 287	108	4 331	5 628	1 439
Percent below poverty level	74.5	50.1	72.9	77.7	57.2	77.6	83.0	77.6	87.8	82.6	34.8	71.6	69.9	78.8
Mean income deficit	\$5 551	\$4 969	\$6 133	\$5 571	\$4 892	\$6 113	\$6 098	\$6 151	\$6 998	\$6 211	\$5 837	\$5 371	\$5 173	\$5 288
Persons per family	4.29	4.19	4.39	4.17	4.03	4.59	4.50	4.43	4.40	4.44	4.78	4.27	3.91	3.92
With Social Security income	1 481	4 454	1 128	2 822	481	997	1 934	1 775	1 031	1 513	40	1 105	1 659	467
With public assistance income	1 446	2 692	804	1 323	301	610	1 057	718	741	992	10	549	820	218
Householder worked in 1979	2 829	11 296	1 736	3 197	1 127	1 268	2 108	2 433	1 321	2 488	69	2 160	2 520	695
With related children under 18 years	4 199	15 903	3 382	5 588	1 629	2 102	4 120	4 017	2 816	4 084	92	3 396	4 033	985
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 498	13 200	2 819	4 465	1 339	1 623	3 307	3 408	2 186	3 387	70	2 696	3 319	810
Female householder, no husband present	994	5 004	1 381	1 674	433	368	852	1 079	597	879	30	877	1 397	273
Householder worked in 1979	184	1 856	269	389	105	44	158	255	74	141	15	223	343	34
With related children under 18 years	683	3 896	1 003	1 195	336	246	635	753	450	634	22	696	1 054	225
With related children under 6 years	285	1 703	432	514	145	111	287	329	169	290	15	333	377	123
Householder 65 years and over	755	2 435	647	1 318	278	504	886	1 083	536	799	24	599	887	209
Unrelated individuals	791	3 449	801	1 381	317	446	668	1 051	572	632	53	703	1 306	149
Percent below poverty level	86.3	58.1	79.2	90.1	67.7	82.1	89.2	87.0	96.5	92.4	52.0	87.8	76.3	71.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 233	\$3 117	\$2 890	\$3 148	\$3 155	\$2 963	\$2 913	\$3 208	\$3 443	\$3 210	\$2 269	\$3 134	\$3 148	\$2 921
With Social Security income	297													



Table 88. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Municipios

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabelo	Jayuyo	Juana Díaz	Juncos	Lajas	Lores
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>8 926</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>19 884</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>8 777</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 837</b>
With Social Security income	1 182	2 732	1 337	3 877	1 521	2 028	920	2 970	2 989	930	2 359	1 982	1 541	1 838
Income above poverty level	379	707	413	1 913	413	449	443	1 001	809	232	709	665	600	384
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	375	230	633	225	217	146	411	426	114	341	352	314	224
With public assistance income	566	1 167	805	2 640	553	913	239	1 009	2 043	492	2 198	1 362	1 228	1 289
Income above poverty level	50	168	104	664	121	67	64	119	245	51	319	213	156	90
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	64	45	256	58	26	19	59	125	6	148	92	68	40
Householder worked in 1979	2 108	4 684	2 477	13 915	2 788	3 491	2 445	5 896	4 339	1 601	5 179	3 016	3 195	2 951
With related children under 18 years	2 913	6 571	3 439	13 399	3 832	4 729	2 188	7 734	5 953	2 295	6 883	4 108	3 404	4 059
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 269	5 448	2 660	10 867	3 012	3 862	1 807	6 094	4 925	1 770	5 631	3 400	2 707	3 153
Female householder, no husband present	975	1 825	838	3 223	835	1 106	520	1 965	1 628	501	1 668	1 108	901	846
Householder worked in 1979	215	432	156	1 375	238	241	262	654	238	142	518	311	201	123
With related children under 18 years	677	1 357	582	2 165	499	739	319	1 325	982	355	1 253	795	638	549
With related children under 6 years	352	536	259	836	203	293	103	531	316	145	484	268	270	220
Householder 65 years and over	786	1 530	775	2 265	843	1 138	510	1 590	1 532	550	1 496	1 040	866	1 085
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>862</b>
With Social Security income	369	688	339	702	332	453	157	728	655	233	670	486	360	416
Income above poverty level	53	99	51	211	19	72	26	92	110	34	129	50	39	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	36	79	38	150	19	66	20	60	69	29	111	37	25	36
With public assistance income	63	204	160	301	93	128	61	197	251	41	254	191	174	179
Income above poverty level	6	48	8	54	17	11	—	24	14	4	9	4	—	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	29	8	30	17	11	—	18	14	4	9	4	—	20
Worked in 1979	155	449	242	1 709	549	114	164	384	274	88	399	236	279	216
65 years and over	378	714	430	783	343	387	120	634	580	185	620	441	362	458
<b>Persons</b>	<b>18 767</b>	<b>39 800</b>	<b>21 003</b>	<b>80 439</b>	<b>23 556</b>	<b>28 904</b>	<b>13 894</b>	<b>45 928</b>	<b>37 344</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>43 245</b>	<b>25 362</b>	<b>21 218</b>	<b>26 653</b>
Related children under 18 years	7 704	16 830	8 361	28 767	8 605	11 360	4 770	18 224	14 688	6 612	19 254	9 554	7 621	10 858
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 298	12 121	5 920	21 358	6 187	8 320	3 541	12 723	10 820	4 641	13 788	6 891	5 467	7 747
60 years and over	2 190	4 444	2 478	7 503	2 590	3 312	1 647	4 818	4 358	1 498	4 323	3 026	2 573	3 127
65 years and over	1 558	3 357	1 861	5 188	1 822	2 328	1 090	3 442	3 174	1 124	3 085	2 151	1 800	2 291

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>6 885</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>6 356</b>	<b>4 003</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>4 658</b>
Percent below poverty level	70.6	68.9	69.3	39.6	67.6	72.8	42.7	63.2	70.1	76.3	70.3	66.3	61.1	79.8
Mean income deficit	\$5 007	\$4 378	\$4 715	\$4 008	\$4 675	\$4 335	\$3 398	\$4 507	\$4 294	\$5 344	\$4 518	\$4 038	\$3 820	\$4 699
Persons per family	4.29	4.50	4.42	4.11	4.17	4.21	4.17	4.25	4.37	4.95	4.88	4.21	4.07	4.60
With Social Security income	803	2 025	924	1 964	1 108	1 579	477	1 969	2 180	698	1 650	1 317	941	1 454
With public assistance income	516	999	701	1 976	432	846	175	890	1 798	441	1 879	1 149	1 072	1 199
Householder worked in 1979	1 193	2 666	1 374	3 807	1 483	2 108	872	2 840	2 489	1 062	3 219	1 560	1 706	2 208
With related children under 18 years	2 271	4 744	2 449	5 865	2 711	3 620	1 067	5 194	4 455	1 836	5 231	2 928	2 340	3 437
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 797	4 062	1 948	4 816	2 241	3 020	910	4 234	3 795	1 453	4 292	2 490	1 919	2 715
Female householder, no husband present	770	1 510	737	1 775	655	977	229	1 418	1 330	405	1 349	825	666	733
Householder worked in 1979	131	262	117	419	131	161	82	318	110	84	382	150	130	86
With related children under 18 years	584	1 174	524	1 358	407	701	174	988	863	318	1 080	635	509	497
With related children under 6 years	293	487	236	619	181	285	82	444	290	140	452	220	232	185
Householder 65 years and over	512	1 118	558	1 168	627	932	233	1 143	1 057	414	1 004	778	546	866
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>752</b>
Percent below poverty level	83.8	80.7	78.0	55.1	72.3	83.0	63.3	84.1	81.0	88.8	80.6	81.4	81.9	87.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 426	\$2 377	\$2 379	\$2 539	\$2 399	\$2 363	\$2 411	\$2 532	\$2 215	\$2 466	\$2 418	\$2 186	\$2 336	\$2 055
With Social Security income	316	589	288	491	313	381	131	636	545	199	541	436	321	376
With public assistance income	57	156	152	247	76	117	61	173	237	37	245	187	174	155
Worked in 1979	83	235	100	431	236	42	63	208	139	64	193	113	171	174
65 years and over	340	611	380	582	324	337	104	557	507	166	521	386	330	406
<b>Persons</b>	<b>14 049</b>	<b>29 038</b>	<b>15 229</b>	<b>34 321</b>	<b>16 660</b>	<b>21 982</b>	<b>6 562</b>	<b>30 774</b>	<b>28 039</b>	<b>11 755</b>	<b>32 343</b>	<b>17 636</b>	<b>13 993</b>	<b>22 191</b>
Percent below poverty level	74.9	73.0	72.5	42.7	70.7	76.1	47.2	67.0	75.1	80.1	74.8	69.5	65.9	83.3
Related children under 18 years	6 361	13 034	6 331	13 841	6 461	9 187	2 694	13 140	11 752	5 539	15 626	7 292	5 563	9 527
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 445	9 540	4 538	10 267	4 786	6 890	1 990	9 380	8 778	3 984	11 160	5 345	4 090	6 899
60 years and over	1 437	3 246	1 836	3 656	2 038	2 601	740	3 312	3 139	1 159	2 999	2 174	1 721	2 424
65 years and over	1 056	2 462	1 363	2 538	1 406	1 873	474	2 391	2 237	842	2 148	1 570	1 222	1 793

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>6 878</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>7 713</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>7 181</b>	<b>4 643</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>4 960</b>
Percent below poverty level	77.7	77.1	77.6	47.5	76.8	79.3	53.2	70.8	79.0	83.2	79.5	76.8	72.9	85.0
Mean income deficit	\$6 360	\$5 778	\$6 075	\$5 069	\$5 912	\$5 798	\$4 399	\$5 834	\$5 652	\$6 876	\$5 975	\$5 233	\$4 879	\$6 328
Persons per family	4.25	4.43	4.36	4.05	4.12	4.15	4.08	4.21	4.30	4.88	4.81	4.16	3.99	4.55
With Social Security income	912	2 252	1 051	2 277	1 244	1 713	576	2 268	2 442	809	1 897	1 554	1 141	1 569
With public assistance income	537	1 069	735	2 252	500	875	191	930	1 948	470	2 078	1 259	1 144	1 241
Householder worked in 1979	1 396	3 148	1 643	5 011	1 819	2 407	1 128	3 342	3 007	1 187	3 746	1 973	2 112	2 387
With related children under 18 years	2 443	5 248	2 697	6 924	3 054	3 889	1 272	5 730	4 927	1 975	5 782	3 346	2 699	3 593
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 946	4 467	2 146	5 579	2 477	3 227	1 074	4 642	4 169	1 553	4 750	2 820	2 207	2 846
Female householder, no husband present	832	1 674	773	2 043	734	1 002	283	1 591	1 436	428	1 471	914	763	760
Householder worked in 1979	156	346	136	541	176	170	114	406	155	93	435	210	152	105
With related children under 18 years	613	1 271	541	1 513	459	712	190	1 108	896	318	1 172	690	571	510
With related children under 6 years	309	511	240	678	192	285	89	509	298	140	472	250	255	189
Householder 65 years and over	605	1 229	606	1 352	688	976	303	1 261	1 199	489	1 155	863	650	938
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>818</b>
Percent below poverty level	90.5	86.6	80.6	61.2	77.7	91.7	70.3	87.7	87.1	95.0	87.3	86.7	83.1	94.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 136	\$3 097	\$3 200	\$3 168	\$3 118	\$3 013	\$3 060	\$3 330	\$2 945	\$3 191	\$3 112	\$2 945	\$3 203	\$2 766
With Social Security income	340	653	294	570	315	427	137	670	595	222	595	447	332	400
With public assistance income	57	181	152	265	80	123	61	184	251	41	254	191	174	175
Worked in 1979	113	279	116	542	298	79	86	238	173	77	248	139	171	188
65 years and over	352	660	392	655	326	370	104	589	543	179	568	402	341	450
<b>Persons</b>	<b>15 317</b>	<b>31 968</b>	<b>16 786</b>	<b>40 404</b>	<b>18 680</b>	<b>23 658</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>34 055</b>	<b>31 018</b>	<b>12 628</b>	<b>35 969</b>	<b>20 140</b>	<b>16 285</b>	<b>23 407</b>
Percent below poverty level	81.6	80.3	79.9	50.2	79.3	81.9	57.3	74.1	83.1	86.1	79.4	76.8	73.4	87.8
Related children under 18 years	6 768	14 142	6 885	15 843	7 142	9 691	3 103	14 222	12 757	5 874	16 873	8 097	6 327	9 865
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 746	10 350	4 942	11 511	5 253	7 242	2 244	10 115	9 527	4 195	12 099	5 893	4 607	7 145
60 years and over	1 618	3 607	2 017	4 263	2 207	2 826	940	3 709	3 523	1 322	3 462	2 441	2 005	2 661
65 years and over	1 212	2 752	1 506	2 999	1 532	2 021	615	2 641	2 541	991	2 482	1 754	1 420	1 965



Table 88. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Municipios****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Los Moras	Las Piedras	Laiza	Luquillo	Monofí	Maricao	Maunabo	Moyogüez	Moca	Moravís	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Potillas
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>23 253</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 759</b>
With Social Security income.....	566	1 426	940	967	2 848	416	984	6 574	1 893	1 375	1 666	1 783	1 649	1 098
Income above poverty level.....	128	400	376	303	997	111	278	2 998	371	261	582	539	313	247
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	93	150	175	197	484	45	126	1 335	213	125	306	213	225	143
With public assistance income.....	532	976	769	608	1 525	302	485	3 028	1 189	781	500	1 954	1 793	464
Income above poverty level.....	32	87	149	124	227	34	107	594	139	65	130	297	203	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	20	29	81	64	70	5	42	199	58	38	36	82	120	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 382	2 719	2 684	1 941	4 731	903	983	13 780	3 491	2 130	2 680	2 794	1 548	1 664
With related children under 18 years.....	1 500	3 786	3 578	2 439	5 797	1 069	1 915	14 104	4 823	3 348	3 223	4 094	3 023	2 756
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 174	2 958	2 862	1 900	4 475	847	1 567	11 021	3 694	2 574	2 572	3 179	2 395	2 336
Female householder, no husband present.....	337	911	1 053	720	1 638	215	515	5 017	758	629	900	697	577	704
Householder worked in 1979.....	96	187	405	190	413	77	98	1 662	114	143	279	177	108	184
With related children under 18 years.....	243	646	833	483	1 025	167	430	3 107	551	410	559	437	383	536
With related children under 6 years.....	124	287	484	236	464	79	227	1 279	221	173	243	164	181	160
Householder 65 years and over.....	328	714	647	536	1 472	240	518	3 908	983	715	923	814	636	797
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>743</b>
With Social Security income.....	198	352	132	229	556	86	208	2 067	464	222	494	298	237	465
Income above poverty level.....	19	49	22	64	55	—	25	316	43	19	35	28	22	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	19	42	18	53	48	—	18	211	32	19	6	28	22	45
With public assistance income.....	76	122	100	58	199	28	74	578	163	60	87	150	237	79
Income above poverty level.....	—	17	7	9	10	3	2	48	—	6	—	12	11	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	11	7	5	—	3	2	48	—	6	—	12	6	—
Worked in 1979.....	164	125	110	128	437	61	45	2 301	226	116	249	87	44	112
65 years and over.....	213	335	140	211	540	123	224	1 815	440	248	451	273	252	401
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>8 747</b>	<b>22 338</b>	<b>20 852</b>	<b>14 884</b>	<b>36 490</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>11 848</b>	<b>94 421</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>21 117</b>	<b>20 491</b>	<b>23 614</b>	<b>19 319</b>	<b>17 732</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	3 455	8 808	8 991	5 889	13 434	2 701	5 075	31 657	12 531	9 234	7 897	9 415	8 711	7 637
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 393	6 221	6 301	4 197	9 431	1 827	3 779	22 745	8 960	6 773	5 556	6 685	6 513	5 645
60 years and over.....	1 038	2 277	1 676	1 647	4 121	679	1 509	12 143	2 855	1 959	2 809	2 186	2 191	2 097
65 years and over.....	721	1 553	1 190	1 106	3 033	521	1 071	8 783	1 927	1 404	1 991	1 668	1 414	1 612

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>5 246</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>12 334</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>2 849</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	77.3	67.5	69.3	63.9	59.0	64.0	75.7	53.0	76.5	76.4	67.3	73.9	80.9	75.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 323	\$4 086	\$4 880	\$4 132	\$4 081	\$4 586	\$5 417	\$3 720	\$4 765	\$5 133	\$4 151	\$4 084	\$4 952	\$5 259
Persons per family.....	4.19	4.23	4.69	4.23	4.12	4.42	4.67	3.92	4.61	4.70	4.25	4.34	4.95	4.76
With Social Security income.....	438	1 026	564	664	1 851	305	706	3 576	1 522	1 114	1 084	1 244	1 336	851
With public assistance income.....	500	889	620	484	1 298	268	378	2 434	1 050	716	370	1 657	1 590	454
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 004	1 400	1 610	942	2 108	468	666	5 537	2 456	1 412	1 568	1 874	1 053	1 062
With related children under 18 years.....	1 224	2 697	2 662	1 722	3 693	680	1 497	8 253	3 932	2 659	2 367	3 172	2 560	2 170
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	965	2 131	2 207	1 376	2 979	555	1 238	6 630	3 094	2 101	1 910	2 526	2 099	1 838
Female householder, no husband present.....	305	721	809	617	1 245	173	454	3 312	607	485	687	530	477	556
Householder worked in 1979.....	87	106	246	132	234	52	80	721	91	98	161	107	73	99
With related children under 18 years.....	222	549	675	433	857	150	384	2 397	483	346	480	369	332	450
With related children under 6 years.....	114	263	387	210	399	68	210	1 003	191	136	215	143	145	149
Householder 65 years and over.....	274	552	429	364	981	160	415	2 090	724	524	653	581	504	639
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>5 835</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>631</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	80.2	84.5	80.3	77.9	78.9	89.0	86.7	80.7	89.1	84.6	84.0	87.0	86.7	84.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 198	\$2 571	\$2 854	\$2 774	\$2 538	\$2 678	\$2 350	\$2 689	\$2 223	\$2 438	\$2 267	\$2 171	\$2 005	\$2 151
With Social Security income.....	179	303	110	165	501	86	183	1 751	421	203	459	270	215	420
With public assistance income.....	76	105	93	49	189	25	72	530	163	54	87	138	226	79
Worked in 1979.....	105	54	31	58	201	35	16	1 211	180	60	116	57	15	54
65 years and over.....	194	295	122	179	472	116	209	1 519	411	225	415	242	227	359
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>15 922</b>	<b>15 291</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>22 742</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>9 278</b>	<b>54 240</b>	<b>23 668</b>	<b>16 685</b>	<b>14 916</b>	<b>18 137</b>	<b>16 547</b>	<b>14 193</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	80.5	71.1	73.3	68.8	62.3	66.3	78.7	57.4	81.1	79.0	72.8	76.8	85.7	80.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2 927	6 787	7 195	4 458	9 261	1 852	4 203	20 103	10 837	7 669	6 312	7 726	7 791	6 358
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 077	4 875	5 173	3 220	6 696	1 302	3 191	14 483	7 884	5 762	4 543	5 564	5 961	4 765
60 years and over.....	834	1 778	1 103	1 170	2 785	497	1 102	6 945	2 220	1 534	2 054	1 580	1 771	1 724
65 years and over.....	610	1 232	771	780	2 064	370	851	4 961	1 532	1 106	1 470	1 202	1 120	1 315

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>14 767</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>4 440</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>3 142</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	87.2	75.7	79.8	73.7	68.8	72.7	84.2	63.5	83.0	83.5	75.8	80.8	87.3	83.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 703	\$5 441	\$6 198	\$5 324	\$5 224	\$5 860	\$6 812	\$4 763	\$6 364	\$6 665	\$5 468	\$5 623	\$6 654	\$6 763
Persons per family.....	4.15	4.20	4.64	4.11	4.09	4.39	4.63	3.88	4.54	4.69	4.17	4.27	4.87	4.71
With Social Security income.....	514	1 095	701	819	2 144	326	805	4 317	1 649	1 193	1 292	1 372	1 480	949
With public assistance income.....	520	900	715	544	1 407	278	419	2 723	1 114	745	418	1 768	1 701	454
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 146	1 717	1 943	1 138	2 636	577	758	7 188	2 696	1 611	1 781	2 120	1 195	1 228
With related children under 18 years.....	1 359	3 022	3 026	1 899	4 244	800	1 640	9 757	4 166	2 889	2 577	3 435	2 717	2 384
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 079	2 374	2 489	1 507	3 429	635	1 348	7 837	3 272	2 272	2 075	2 705	2 218	2 036
Female householder, no husband present.....	331	783	901	665	1 378	188	490	3 840	653	548	743	573	522	609
Householder worked in 1979.....	96	136	299	148	291	58	89	1 027	103	115	184	128	83	124
With related children under 18 years.....	237	598	738	451	935	161	414	2 745	519	381	496	398	341	489
With related children under 6 years.....	124	281	430	217	439	73	218	1 130	200	161	221	150	145	160
Householder 65 years and over.....	317	595	526	455	1 159	171	465	2 549	801	575	759	640	560	702
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>6 165</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>677</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	89.3	90.2	88.1	84.0	83.3	91.6	92.8	85.2	92.8	88.9	87.1	93.6	90.0	91.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 811	\$3 284	\$3 495	\$3 464	\$3 303	\$3 503	\$3 060	\$3 448	\$3 024	\$3 208	\$3 086	\$2 898	\$2 819	\$2 878
With Social Security income.....	189	325	116	198	527	86	201	1 882	443	209	465	292	221	446
With public assistance income.....	76	116	100	54	189	28	74	560	163	60	87	146	226	79
Worked in 1979.....	138	76	54	65	227	40	21	1 378	180	70	143	65	24	69
65 years and over.....	204	312	128	193	498	119	221	1 635	419	231	415	259	227	381
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>17 694</b>	<b>17 398</b>	<b>11 460</b>	<b>26 249</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>10 213</b>	<b>63 524</b>	<b>25 272</b>	<b>18 199</b>	<b>16 437</b>	<b>19 511</b>	<b>17 535</b>	<b>15 489</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	89.9	79.0	83.4	77.0	71.9	74.5	86.7	67.3	86.6	86.2	80.2	82.6	90.8	87.4
Related children under 18 years.....	3 196	7 440	7 929	4 775	10 472	2 083	4 502	23 172	11 350	8 274	6 730	8 187	8 100	6 948
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 259	5 294	5 680	3 460	7 523	1 428	3 408	16 758	8 240	6 193	4 844	5 843	6 172	5 194
60 years and over.....	975	1 921	1 334	1 363	3 245	528	1 336	8 255	2 443	1 642	2 277	1 743	1 953	1 841
65 years and over.....	690	1 307	964	931	2 394	391	966	5 964	667	1 166	1 627	1 339	1 251	1 432

Table 88. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Municipios

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Peñuelos	Ponce	Quebradillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	Son Germán	Son Juan	Son Lorenzo	Son Sebastián
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>43 172</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>8 105</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>6 023</b>	<b>7 823</b>	<b>109 325</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>8 617</b>
With Social Security income	1 120	10 832	1 449	865	2 343	1 483	1 709	2 461	29 206	2 450	2 687
Income above poverty level	300	4 283	477	221	867	457	430	842	16 684	554	744
Below poverty level without Social Security income	127	1 904	263	142	424	182	259	389	6 225	367	419
With public assistance income	557	6 100	1 001	319	1 010	606	985	1 262	13 339	993	2 535
Income above poverty level	48	1 030	128	29	212	90	190	200	2 742	120	300
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	452	68	7	73	24	59	83	957	46	166
Householder worked in 1979	2 167	24 830	2 350	1 374	4 605	2 654	3 022	4 521	64 087	3 473	4 720
With related children under 18 years	3 012	30 301	3 035	1 901	5 712	3 167	4 421	5 041	63 530	5 133	5 625
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 452	24 125	2 465	1 576	4 653	2 510	3 520	4 055	50 211	4 112	4 449
Female householder, no husband present	633	8 959	537	491	1 271	906	1 178	1 345	27 637	1 357	1 270
Householder worked in 1979	120	2 856	70	125	346	235	254	382	10 798	283	242
With related children under 18 years	388	6 308	354	362	914	536	869	896	17 678	878	765
With related children under 6 years	146	3 021	149	165	389	200	458	342	7 516	351	339
Householder 65 years and over	702	6 439	623	478	1 127	920	1 027	1 547	18 415	1 302	1 569
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>8 623</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>36 334</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 230</b>
With Social Security income	222	3 134	319	194	414	331	458	680	10 295	451	598
Income above poverty level	36	529	53	45	79	31	28	61	3 173	40	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	31	420	35	33	51	23	15	47	2 151	30	36
With public assistance income	74	868	107	124	147	144	195	199	2 569	153	339
Income above poverty level	4	92	10	19	21	4	—	12	239	—	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	70	10	19	21	—	—	12	118	—	9
Worked in 1979	103	2 562	87	74	265	225	289	585	16 192	231	214
65 years and over	242	3 300	281	223	352	292	426	587	9 750	440	539
<b>Persons</b>	<b>19 111</b>	<b>186 795</b>	<b>19 720</b>	<b>11 769</b>	<b>33 999</b>	<b>20 158</b>	<b>26 330</b>	<b>32 349</b>	<b>429 348</b>	<b>32 391</b>	<b>35 657</b>
Related children under 18 years	8 187	74 021	7 917	4 496	13 483	7 342	11 175	11 414	132 013	13 137	13 931
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 868	52 444	5 675	3 268	9 808	5 284	7 989	8 352	94 446	9 762	10 110
60 years and over	2 014	21 070	2 149	1 410	3 134	2 609	2 920	4 368	64 637	3 782	4 551
65 years and over	1 399	15 098	1 465	998	2 177	1 890	2 196	3 207	45 193	2 591	3 159

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>25 103</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>4 327</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>47 338</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>6 072</b>
Percent below poverty level	74.2	58.1	66.4	73.0	60.6	64.4	71.8	58.4	43.3	74.1	70.5
Mean income deficit	\$4 939	\$4 491	\$4 264	\$4 746	\$4 013	\$4 048	\$4 856	\$3 954	\$3 946	\$4 907	\$4 125
Persons per family	4.86	4.41	4.61	4.16	4.30	3.97	4.40	4.08	3.87	4.48	4.16
With Social Security income	820	6 549	972	644	1 476	1 026	1 279	1 619	12 522	1 896	1 943
With public assistance income	509	5 070	873	290	798	516	795	1 062	10 597	873	2 235
Householder worked in 1979	1 454	10 996	1 326	807	2 230	1 317	1 767	2 033	18 298	2 166	2 886
With related children under 18 years	2 357	19 255	2 166	1 464	3 725	2 101	3 349	3 105	33 261	3 984	4 188
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 966	15 796	1 792	1 224	3 095	1 694	2 683	2 537	27 098	3 313	3 380
Female householder, no husband present	524	6 619	436	431	970	636	932	939	16 795	1 135	1 050
Householder worked in 1979	68	1 527	59	98	192	102	143	178	4 066	174	161
With related children under 18 years	343	5 094	308	349	761	408	737	670	12 770	748	662
With related children under 6 years	127	2 560	138	155	329	151	407	297	5 943	314	289
Householder 65 years and over	537	3 967	405	372	824	663	783	1 031	8 163	980	1 136
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>20 029</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 095</b>
Percent below poverty level	81.6	73.8	83.3	83.2	73.6	81.5	85.9	83.0	55.1	83.7	89.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 177	\$2 404	\$2 146	\$2 489	\$2 491	\$2 415	\$2 356	\$2 678	\$2 391	\$2 482	\$2 233
With Social Security income	186	2 605	266	149	335	300	430	619	7 122	411	550
With public assistance income	70	776	97	105	126	140	195	187	2 330	153	327
Worked in 1979	60	949	29	38	93	122	145	321	3 982	96	152
65 years and over	212	2 754	240	195	279	273	410	525	6 839	415	519
<b>Persons</b>	<b>15 002</b>	<b>117 162</b>	<b>14 107</b>	<b>9 071</b>	<b>21 858</b>	<b>13 351</b>	<b>20 062</b>	<b>20 339</b>	<b>203 384</b>	<b>25 317</b>	<b>26 338</b>
Percent below poverty level	78.5	62.7	71.5	77.1	64.3	66.2	76.2	62.9	47.4	78.2	73.9
Related children under 18 years	6 795	51 632	6 155	3 723	9 501	5 179	9 069	7 777	76 492	10 994	11 139
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 945	36 809	4 488	2 702	7 071	3 804	6 464	5 776	54 565	8 415	8 196
60 years and over	1 527	12 978	1 469	1 066	2 097	1 898	2 232	2 982	28 826	2 960	3 306
65 years and over	1 062	9 493	976	776	1 532	1 405	1 680	2 148	20 634	1 991	2 333

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 338</b>	<b>28 972</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>5 742</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>5 306</b>	<b>56 612</b>	<b>6 105</b>	<b>6 882</b>
Percent below poverty level	82.3	67.1	78.1	82.4	70.8	73.7	80.3	67.8	51.8	82.8	79.9
Mean income deficit	\$6 428	\$5 723	\$5 485	\$5 988	\$5 219	\$5 235	\$6 215	\$5 138	\$4 945	\$6 264	\$5 392
Persons per family	4.74	4.34	4.54	4.15	4.26	3.93	4.32	4.03	3.81	4.39	4.08
With Social Security income	936	7 602	1 164	753	1 754	1 154	1 438	1 818	15 442	2 101	2 245
With public assistance income	532	5 554	946	303	893	550	863	1 160	11 595	927	2 426
Householder worked in 1979	1 650	13 657	1 640	990	2 796	1 639	2 098	2 522	23 950	2 562	3 381
With related children under 18 years	2 540	21 813	2 538	1 668	4 291	2 368	3 668	3 565	38 540	4 403	4 644
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 093	17 768	2 091	1 398	3 562	1 929	2 930	2 934	31 140	3 654	3 690
Female householder, no husband present	559	7 366	471	449	1 027	755	1 017	1 034	18 994	1 229	1 161
Householder worked in 1979	84	1 938	59	106	210	171	190	210	5 318	223	196
With related children under 18 years	354	5 584	332	357	800	469	788	720	14 104	822	717
With related children under 6 years	127	2 737	149	163	355	169	427	301	6 394	329	307
Householder 65 years and over	607	4 557	472	399	918	737	893	1 148	10 043	1 099	1 297
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>6 860</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>22 424</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 132</b>
Percent below poverty level	89.4	79.6	88.2	90.1	83.5	88.3	90.0	87.7	61.7	86.8	92.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 868	\$3 113	\$2 908	\$3 181	\$3 074	\$3 119	\$3 144	\$3 436	\$3 014	\$3 294	\$3 063
With Social Security income	205	2 795	288	182	374	316	445	648	8 102	429	571
With public assistance income	74	816	107	112	133	144	195	199	2 381	153	332
Worked in 1979	73	1 235	32	38	163	152	180	381	5 171	109	163
65 years and over	217	2 971	258	207	310	285	420	565	7 695	428	527
<b>Persons</b>	<b>16 208</b>	<b>132 566</b>	<b>16 311</b>	<b>10 190</b>	<b>25 308</b>	<b>15 102</b>	<b>21 976</b>	<b>23 230</b>	<b>238 155</b>	<b>27 692</b>	<b>29 214</b>
Percent below poverty level	84.8	71.0	82.7	86.6	74.4	74.9	83.5	71.8	55.5	85.5	81.9
Related children under 18 years	7 188	57 031	6 937	4 117	10 670	5 741	9 758	8 689	86 575	11 808	11 967
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 197	40 637	4 999	2 978	7 928	4 247	6 978	6 468	61 663	9 019	8 706
60 years and over	1 723	15 010	1 673	1 195	2 409	2 115	2 533	3 296	34 860	3 265	3 781
65 years and over	1 205	11 006	1 134	861	1 742	1 579	1 916	2 389	25 062	2 233	2 653

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	66.9	51.5	57.3	66.3	50.2	53.3	65.6	50.3	37.7	66.6	63.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	89.8	76.9	87.3	89.1	82.0	81.0	88.5	78.1	61.6	90.2	86.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	94.9	85.3	93.0	95.4	89.7	90.7	93.2	87.4	71.4	95.0	92.9



Table 88. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Municipios: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Municipios	Santo Isabel	Taa Alta	Taa Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Ututo	Vego Alto	Vego Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>7 485</b>	<b>18 762</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>7 827</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>8 493</b>
With Social Security income	1 263	1 624	3 987	2 438	2 866	1 837	3 164	535	1 296	2 297	2 386
Income above poverty level	372	443	1 689	1 069	645	720	1 118	138	227	593	625
Below poverty level without Social Security income	204	228	758	349	391	309	550	103	115	303	368
With public assistance income	462	1 194	2 251	2 041	2 089	880	1 290	183	1 057	1 217	1 028
Income above poverty level	76	200	588	446	127	160	246	12	50	253	101
Below poverty level without public assistance income	45	110	190	147	78	73	71	7	22	87	57
Householder worked in 1979	2 458	4 616	11 886	8 656	3 482	3 687	6 307	934	1 871	3 235	4 394
With related children under 18 years	3 139	5 639	13 668	9 386	5 463	4 663	7 794	1 279	3 178	5 006	5 928
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 579	4 325	10 960	6 923	4 420	3 708	6 095	1 051	2 608	4 029	4 716
Female householder, no husband present	758	1 152	3 202	2 132	1 445	1 162	1 826	390	756	1 250	1 543
Householder worked in 1979	285	260	1 139	887	317	372	543	91	137	289	359
With related children under 18 years	570	830	2 363	1 597	1 050	806	1 214	291	519	901	992
With related children under 6 years	232	333	995	740	501	376	559	101	241	370	447
Householder 65 years and over	752	818	1 801	1 168	1 630	933	1 490	411	720	1 253	1 404
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 407</b>
With Social Security income	297	273	664	421	627	271	701	191	256	452	584
Income above poverty level	27	7	131	100	95	42	81	21	23	48	70
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27	7	102	95	75	37	77	7	19	34	42
With public assistance income	143	166	290	210	185	164	211	99	159	250	192
Income above poverty level	—	7	33	23	10	6	8	15	8	12	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	7	28	8	6	—	8	15	6	7	11
Worked in 1979	196	182	781	647	374	280	383	115	86	158	283
65 years and over	360	314	633	439	567	292	634	211	243	486	658
<b>Persons</b>	<b>19 834</b>	<b>31 871</b>	<b>77 927</b>	<b>51 034</b>	<b>34 456</b>	<b>28 616</b>	<b>47 059</b>	<b>7 657</b>	<b>20 707</b>	<b>31 393</b>	<b>37 667</b>
Related children under 18 years	8 572	13 140	31 320	19 672	14 185	11 526	18 548	2 987	9 388	13 192	15 423
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 027	8 934	22 167	13 378	10 402	8 285	13 314	2 173	6 783	9 418	11 086
60 years and over	2 193	2 335	6 008	3 906	4 651	2 812	4 538	1 167	2 061	3 702	4 362
65 years and over	1 580	1 624	3 868	2 585	3 307	1 962	3 172	861	1 434	2 635	3 117
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>9 274</b>	<b>6 261</b>	<b>5 944</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>6 517</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>4 698</b>	<b>6 077</b>
Percent below poverty level	73.3	61.8	49.4	47.9	75.9	62.4	58.4	75.8	81.1	69.4	71.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 386	\$4 159	\$4 141	\$4 027	\$4 954	\$4 051	\$4 124	\$4 290	\$5 198	\$4 758	\$4 884
Persons per family	4.61	4.48	4.36	3.95	4.47	4.41	4.35	3.95	5.17	4.69	4.48
With Social Security income	891	1 181	2 298	1 369	2 221	1 117	2 046	397	1 069	1 704	1 761
With public assistance income	386	994	1 663	1 595	1 962	720	1 044	171	1 007	964	927
Householder worked in 1979	1 634	2 264	4 320	2 834	2 212	1 851	2 908	589	1 391	1 807	2 594
With related children under 18 years	2 446	3 688	7 438	4 705	4 429	3 114	4 959	1 016	2 656	3 641	4 516
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 049	3 049	6 307	3 684	3 662	2 555	4 030	827	2 211	2 944	3 665
Female householder, no husband present	589	880	2 237	1 422	1 199	886	1 354	366	640	932	1 264
Householder worked in 1979	175	143	526	330	221	215	314	73	82	162	203
With related children under 18 years	481	677	1 809	1 116	928	661	1 024	273	456	741	875
With related children under 6 years	212	263	786	530	442	313	474	101	220	292	408
Householder 65 years and over	535	535	1 066	728	1 246	629	1 040	323	544	976	1 090
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 211</b>
Percent below poverty level	83.7	86.2	67.3	65.9	81.6	80.6	79.3	81.7	89.8	86.9	86.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 399	\$2 285	\$2 413	\$2 358	\$2 266	\$2 704	\$2 329	\$2 538	\$2 504	\$2 436	\$2 478
With Social Security income	270	266	533	321	532	229	620	170	233	404	514
With public assistance income	143	159	257	187	175	158	203	84	151	238	181
Worked in 1979	100	91	221	212	224	140	158	55	52	64	155
65 years and over	331	310	537	374	457	256	564	181	228	452	599
<b>Persons</b>	<b>15 358</b>	<b>21 363</b>	<b>41 944</b>	<b>25 774</b>	<b>27 615</b>	<b>18 805</b>	<b>29 594</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>17 500</b>	<b>22 957</b>	<b>28 432</b>
Percent below poverty level	77.4	67.0	53.8	50.5	80.1	65.7	78.8	78.8	84.5	73.1	75.5
Related children under 18 years	7 081	9 308	18 786	10 682	12 126	8 380	12 877	2 461	8 247	10 061	12 366
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 002	6 683	13 793	7 553	9 048	6 090	9 331	1 765	6 025	7 278	9 048
60 years and over	1 631	1 683	3 421	2 264	3 611	1 890	3 042	873	1 598	2 890	3 299
65 years and over	1 170	1 170	2 309	1 502	2 548	1 335	2 193	644	1 124	2 097	2 408
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>11 276</b>	<b>7 401</b>	<b>6 506</b>	<b>4 736</b>	<b>7 698</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>6 734</b>
Percent below poverty level	81.7	71.7	60.1	56.7	83.1	72.5	69.0	83.2	88.2	78.5	79.3
Mean income deficit	\$5 849	\$5 418	\$5 167	\$5 096	\$6 430	\$5 305	\$5 300	\$5 663	\$6 868	\$6 111	\$6 277
Persons per family	4.58	4.40	4.29	3.93	4.41	4.39	4.30	3.92	5.11	4.66	4.41
With Social Security income	1 035	1 300	2 762	1 594	2 446	1 317	2 390	468	1 160	1 910	1 994
With public assistance income	439	1 089	1 899	1 792	2 028	786	1 153	178	1 029	1 097	989
Householder worked in 1979	1 882	2 840	5 760	3 735	2 575	2 293	3 686	679	1 550	2 203	3 018
With related children under 18 years	2 703	4 220	8 879	5 586	4 781	3 620	5 784	1 092	2 853	4 069	4 930
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 276	3 431	7 457	4 275	3 943	2 936	4 682	892	2 365	3 316	3 947
Female householder, no husband present	636	967	2 508	1 622	1 323	975	1 468	373	719	1 057	1 351
Householder worked in 1979	217	196	715	483	279	270	359	80	117	226	252
With related children under 18 years	517	718	1 997	1 268	995	727	1 103	280	508	809	918
With related children under 6 years	219	273	879	608	484	356	521	101	238	316	426
Householder 65 years and over	633	633	1 264	822	1 381	709	1 144	362	624	1 110	1 237
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 249</b>
Percent below poverty level	90.8	88.2	73.3	71.7	90.5	84.5	85.6	82.9	91.4	89.1	88.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 076	\$3 128	\$3 103	\$3 040	\$2 915	\$3 489	\$3 039	\$3 414	\$3 368	\$3 279	\$3 303
With Social Security income	281	269	575	362	586	239	659	177	240	419	528
With public assistance income	143	162	272	195	185	158	207	84	153	243	188
Worked in 1979	139	103	316	259	289	169	221	55	52	77	179
65 years and over	344	310	563	406	542	261	595	181	237	462	608
<b>Persons</b>	<b>16 987</b>	<b>24 226</b>	<b>50 094</b>	<b>30 258</b>	<b>29 836</b>	<b>21 663</b>	<b>34 395</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>30 940</b>
Percent below poverty level	85.6	76.0	64.3	59.3	86.6	75.7	73.1	85.5	90.7	81.9	82.1
Related children under 18 years	7 701	10 442	21 894	12 388	12 822	9 449	14 684	2 629	8 712	11 209	13 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 460	7 410	16 051	8 622	9 470	6 849	10 658	1 893	6 333	8 155	9 602
60 years and over	1 888	1 904	4 125	2 590	4 030	2 128	3 499	1 779	3 185	3 683	4 362
65 years and over	1 355	1 343	2 727	1 711	2 867	1 492	2 455	724	1 266	2 322	2 684
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	63.5	54.3	42.0	39.3	69.8	50.4	49.5	66.9	75.2	63.4	65.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	89.1	82.7	71.8	66.2	90.6	83.3	79.6	89.2	92.9	86.3	86.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	94.8	92.1	82.2	77.8	95.4	92.7	88.0	94.1	96.5	93.3	91.8

Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Puerto Rico	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguas Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroya	Barce- laneta	Barran- quitas	Bayamón	Caba Raja	Caguas
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>18 663</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>34 309</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>11 738</b>	<b>18 021</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>23 753</b>	<b>12 531</b>
Male .....	533 243	6 834	11 180	2 918	9 429	6 442	8 904	17 135	4 253	5 874	8 945	3 283	11 732	6 429
Female .....	528 485	6 713	11 236	2 911	9 234	6 394	8 806	17 174	4 326	5 864	9 076	3 165	12 021	6 102
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>18 663</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>34 309</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>11 738</b>	<b>18 021</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>23 753</b>	<b>12 531</b>
Under 5 years .....	122 441	1 699	2 833	630	2 304	1 375	2 049	3 454	980	1 240	2 182	731	2 187	1 229
5 to 9 years .....	118 551	1 657	2 652	604	2 089	1 429	1 970	3 311	988	1 220	2 113	719	2 224	1 407
10 to 14 years .....	121 975	1 615	3 042	506	2 056	1 605	1 986	3 724	1 169	1 231	2 139	632	2 439	1 299
15 to 19 years .....	119 994	1 550	2 783	592	2 231	1 606	1 965	3 508	1 063	1 212	2 491	678	2 279	1 431
20 to 24 years .....	89 810	1 109	2 000	436	1 716	1 171	1 486	2 566	699	919	1 716	539	1 690	1 181
25 to 29 years .....	77 188	837	1 675	442	1 311	1 015	1 158	2 358	500	907	1 197	503	1 672	973
30 to 34 years .....	72 679	897	1 508	516	1 413	694	1 377	2 452	553	809	1 214	442	1 870	838
35 to 39 years .....	61 947	737	1 303	341	1 154	613	1 166	2 158	424	776	963	430	1 710	793
40 to 44 years .....	49 051	548	863	320	776	643	875	1 765	341	623	696	292	1 298	588
45 to 49 years .....	41 167	453	820	288	651	467	731	1 518	308	510	691	333	1 145	479
50 to 54 years .....	36 547	440	643	190	649	392	585	1 463	233	443	409	268	1 026	471
55 to 59 years .....	35 657	539	469	184	564	385	692	1 596	341	399	481	180	1 138	426
60 to 64 years .....	33 723	374	585	235	543	451	496	1 348	238	449	552	196	852	396
65 to 69 years .....	30 411	428	456	190	390	416	399	1 002	260	369	515	200	745	417
70 to 74 years .....	21 190	283	319	94	425	238	307	965	180	263	234	162	609	211
75 to 79 years .....	14 160	212	213	103	194	167	144	508	147	173	193	77	453	215
80 to 84 years .....	7 658	109	156	80	107	79	185	278	81	65	95	16	226	86
85 years and over .....	7 579	60	96	78	90	90	139	335	74	110	140	50	190	91
Median .....	22.6	21.1	19.8	26.7	21.9	21.5	22.9	26.3	20.5	25.3	20.2	24.3	28.2	23.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 061 728</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>18 663</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>34 309</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>11 738</b>	<b>18 021</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>23 753</b>	<b>12 531</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>1 059 534</b>	<b>13 517</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>18 663</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>34 101</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>11 738</b>	<b>18 008</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>23 677</b>	<b>12 431</b>
Family householder:														
Male .....	199 674	2 591	4 095	1 190	3 654	2 231	3 399	6 827	1 426	2 340	3 298	1 237	4 952	2 499
Female .....	39 814	373	641	291	607	482	658	1 557	349	550	566	261	1 157	418
Nonfamily householder:														
Male .....	18 710	196	243	153	272	183	296	669	153	218	175	140	572	219
Female .....	12 290	133	263	85	144	115	250	452	153	143	189	41	480	106
Spouse .....	194 264	2 499	3 994	1 160	3 519	2 106	3 263	6 660	1 373	2 244	3 172	1 232	4 903	2 356
Child .....	512 298	6 697	12 373	2 528	9 399	6 664	8 306	14 721	4 382	5 072	9 631	3 094	9 762	5 951
Other relatives .....	77 161	937	773	340	1 011	1 003	1 370	3 040	712	1 105	935	435	1 639	837
Nonrelatives .....	5 323	91	34	82	57	52	168	175	31	66	42	8	212	45
Persons per household .....	3.92	4.10	4.28	3.39	3.99	4.26	3.85	3.59	4.12	3.61	4.26	3.84	3.31	3.83
Persons per family .....	4.27	4.42	4.62	3.72	4.27	4.60	4.19	3.91	4.64	3.91	4.56	4.18	3.67	4.13
Persons under 18 years .....	440 685	6 003	10 420	2 120	7 794	5 461	7 267	12 600	3 783	4 513	8 030	2 515	8 399	4 841
Percent living with two parents .....	78.5	85.0	84.9	85.8	83.3	79.1	75.8	74.6	69.1	74.2	82.2	82.7	72.7	77.0

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>105 864</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>1 321</b>
Children ever born .....	57 608	687	1 174	237	867	618	1 016	1 771	387	759	1 032	322	1 104	720
Per 1,000 women .....	544	532	478	542	458	442	589	581	434	710	483	503	564	545
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>77 160</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>868</b>
Children ever born .....	185 038	2 552	4 339	731	3 372	1 985	2 998	5 913	1 697	2 181	3 473	1 208	3 844	1 817
Per 1,000 women .....	2 398	2 762	2 580	1 390	2 438	2 230	2 242	2 346	3 063	2 478	2 824	2 455	2 079	2 093
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>56 679</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>725</b>
Children ever born .....	214 550	2 957	4 779	1 187	3 481	2 585	3 659	6 204	1 417	2 237	3 677	1 260	4 536	2 673
Per 1,000 women .....	3 785	4 368	4 282	3 512	3 440	4 123	3 449	2 968	3 671	3 173	4 490	3 569	2 942	3 687

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>938 408</b>	<b>11 801</b>	<b>19 517</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>16 481</b>	<b>11 444</b>	<b>15 559</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>7 523</b>	<b>10 529</b>	<b>16 039</b>	<b>5 733</b>	<b>21 512</b>	<b>11 442</b>
Same house .....	676 492	8 487	13 975	3 045	11 943	8 925	10 474	22 839	5 841	7 568	12 148	4 156	15 265	7 946
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	189 115	2 503	3 600	1 248	3 375	2 063	3 518	6 004	905	2 049	3 139	1 194	4 169	2 804
Same municipio .....	132 716	2 020	3 323	847	2 205	1 701	2 286	4 499	544	1 045	2 250	850	3 003	2 593
Different municipio .....	56 399	483	277	401	1 170	362	1 236	1 505	361	1 004	889	344	1 166	211
In the United States .....	51 530	551	1 477	670	965	277	1 069	2 003	477	593	448	281	1 901	505
Elsewhere .....	1 115	12	—	48	57	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	14	30
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	20 156	248	465	79	141	179	480	228	300	319	304	102	163	157

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>488 957</b>	<b>5 917</b>	<b>9 106</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>8 267</b>	<b>5 650</b>	<b>8 254</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>12 934</b>	<b>5 984</b>
Elementary:														
0 to 7 years .....	278 887	3 761	5 824	1 267	4 653	2 850	4 916	9 901	2 057	3 422	3 844	1 815	7 470	3 434
8 years .....	29 867	391	452	113	438	283	429	1 152	285	369	468	124	695	525
High school:														
1 to 3 years .....	61 179	640	978	367	1 183	776	1 176	2 064	431	801	1 054	427	1 608	869
4 years .....	78 989	786	1 259	748	1 277	1 081	1 315	3 297	706	1 001	1 098	481	2 262	805
College:														
1 to 3 years .....	22 630	178	369	276	344	277	179	699	113	218	508	210	474	196
4 or more years .....	17 405	161	224	290	372	383	239	633	88	105	408	92	425	155

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	192 964	2 172	3 824	1 086	3 818	2 273	4 008	6 135	1 182	2 437	2 105	1 249	6 051	2 266
Agriculture	18 535	556	297	46	144	158	380	586	128	166	210	22	479	183
Forestry and fisheries	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	143	—
Mining	304	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Construction	20 898	217	408	72	604	143	380	433	149	268	185	175	527	280
Manufacturing	49 990	290	1 336	294	1 043	714	1 669	1 633	207	829	224	133	2 052	489
Transportation	5 897	69	91	18	90	56	101	203	44	76	40	55	133	141
Communications and other public utilities	4 983	70	23	59	147	59	67	206	55	41	47	130	51	84
Wholesale trade	4 374	62	41	10	139	75	43	179	7	74	48	34	165	46
Retail trade	21 630	211	388	167	545	323	375	804	108	198	289	267	832	250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 503	17	72	11	69	14	66	110	7	35	18	72	35	20
Business and repair services	5 074	16	80	36	96	33	122	160	23	90	45	23	160	82
Personal services	3 882	33	59	38	39	24	54	151	39	46	19	21	183	40
Entertainment and recreation services	788	3	3	5	18	—	—	30	11	—	5	—	93	11
Professional and related services	32 757	392	590	152	555	485	521	1 054	280	313	599	226	730	347
Health services	8 834	112	198	32	110	124	133	387	89	89	123	27	206	124
Educational services	20 054	233	328	83	413	319	250	506	120	217	458	163	407	223
Public administration	21 079	236	436	178	325	189	222	586	124	297	376	91	448	299



Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Puerto Rico Municipios	Camuy	Conóvanas	Carolina	Cotoño	Cayey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coamo	Comerio	Corozal	Culebra	Dorado
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>													
Total persons	16 676	12 372	6 945	—	17 794	5 840	12 629	18 557	17 971	12 476	22 332	1 265	6 436
Male	8 274	6 285	3 492	—	9 079	2 879	6 477	9 191	8 963	6 319	11 214	632	3 126
Female	8 402	6 087	3 453	—	8 715	2 961	6 152	9 366	9 008	6 157	11 118	633	3 310
Total persons	16 676	12 372	6 945	—	17 794	5 840	12 629	18 557	17 971	12 476	22 332	1 265	6 436
Under 5 years	2 018	1 397	730	—	2 082	564	1 588	2 338	1 990	1 525	2 678	173	774
5 to 9 years	1 698	1 418	877	—	1 871	573	1 367	2 179	2 176	1 215	2 254	110	766
10 to 14 years	1 988	1 381	663	—	2 225	637	1 433	2 103	2 272	1 616	2 623	121	540
15 to 19 years	1 708	1 372	736	—	2 046	645	1 544	2 251	2 147	1 600	2 794	137	647
20 to 24 years	1 296	1 086	556	—	1 541	391	1 192	1 785	1 526	1 600	2 042	112	475
25 to 29 years	1 355	922	490	—	1 304	340	897	1 417	1 241	938	1 758	69	497
30 to 34 years	1 174	773	539	—	1 408	440	821	1 302	1 118	800	1 555	85	538
35 to 39 years	1 031	781	508	—	1 048	382	656	995	1 041	568	1 324	104	534
40 to 44 years	707	650	421	—	763	337	491	816	769	636	983	68	247
45 to 49 years	560	475	268	—	674	254	469	621	694	532	776	67	231
50 to 54 years	654	435	284	—	643	163	449	631	550	294	729	28	250
55 to 59 years	571	511	232	—	439	204	321	473	516	380	706	58	203
60 to 64 years	682	359	213	—	501	324	438	419	578	336	690	32	249
65 to 69 years	549	246	125	—	444	245	384	406	544	323	546	55	166
70 to 74 years	249	177	131	—	352	136	276	325	345	239	342	26	139
75 to 79 years	160	193	78	—	190	114	105	251	252	163	283	10	71
80 to 84 years	170	51	52	—	165	51	94	149	138	69	120	10	65
85 years and over	106	145	42	—	98	40	104	96	74	82	129	—	44
Median	23.5	22.7	24.1	—	22.1	26.6	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.7	23.7	25.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	16 676	12 372	6 945	—	17 794	5 840	12 629	18 557	17 971	12 476	22 332	1 265	6 436
In households	16 676	12 353	6 945	—	17 592	5 840	12 629	18 557	17 971	12 476	22 332	1 265	6 436
Family householder:	3 272	2 458	1 514	—	3 374	1 219	2 453	3 321	3 284	2 324	4 251	245	1 233
Male	580	393	150	—	658	250	311	787	632	439	732	65	301
Female	231	160	146	—	297	133	206	261	254	186	245	38	118
Nonfamily householder:	173	99	56	—	134	81	120	150	203	125	209	21	72
Male	139	2 265	1 457	—	3 212	1 179	2 409	3 459	3 166	2 216	4 021	242	1 198
Female	7 883	5 714	3 045	—	8 565	2 385	6 263	9 599	8 855	6 447	11 411	525	2 952
Other relatives	1 298	1 188	514	—	1 252	544	779	955	1 447	700	1 401	61	513
Nonrelatives	100	76	63	—	100	49	88	25	130	39	62	68	49
Persons per household	3.92	3.97	3.72	—	3.94	3.47	4.09	4.11	4.11	4.06	4.11	3.43	3.73
Persons per family	4.20	4.22	4.01	—	4.23	3.80	4.42	4.41	4.44	4.39	4.38	3.67	4.04
Persons under 18 years	6 859	5 095	2 769	—	7 488	2 187	5 427	8 190	7 873	5 389	9 457	474	2 538
Percent living with two parents	79.1	76.5	85.1	—	76.7	70.3	85.6	81.4	79.2	82.8	83.8	67.9	76.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	1 576	1 235	670	—	1 751	511	1 354	2 106	1 860	1 385	2 404	132	582
Children ever born	740	844	333	—	878	312	694	1 121	972	751	1 317	76	269
Per 1,000 women	470	683	497	—	501	611	513	532	523	542	548	576	462
Women 25 to 34 years	1 315	870	539	—	1 348	405	849	1 367	1 243	856	1 666	39	531
Children ever born	2 800	2 121	1 087	—	3 363	780	2 336	3 038	3 173	2 212	4 029	108	1 142
Per 1,000 women	2 129	2 438	2 017	—	2 495	1 926	2 751	2 222	2 553	2 584	2 418	2 769	2 151
Women 35 to 44 years	890	694	461	—	894	385	572	976	946	575	1 143	106	392
Children ever born	3 029	2 548	1 418	—	3 763	1 259	2 032	4 244	3 818	2 417	4 540	463	1 230
Per 1,000 women	3 403	3 671	3 076	—	4 209	3 270	3 552	4 348	4 036	4 203	3 972	4 368	3 138
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	14 593	11 074	6 196	—	15 670	5 308	11 081	16 327	15 990	10 706	19 622	1 107	5 637
Same house	10 791	8 543	4 877	—	10 075	4 072	6 763	10 402	11 958	7 710	14 335	594	4 397
Different house in Puerto Rico	2 751	1 936	1 079	—	4 510	744	3 460	4 367	2 935	2 061	4 507	429	1 146
Same municipio	1 695	1 224	626	—	3 570	332	2 758	2 197	2 531	1 400	3 575	220	394
Different municipio	1 056	714	453	—	940	412	702	2 170	404	661	932	209	752
In the United States	920	359	63	—	670	294	434	1 251	645	496	431	62	71
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	106	26	10	13	—
Residence in 1975 not reported	131	236	177	—	415	149	424	307	346	413	339	9	23
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	7 968	5 718	3 383	—	8 029	3 030	5 505	7 901	7 860	5 360	9 941	612	3 234
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 846	3 188	1 885	—	4 634	1 505	3 514	4 240	4 410	3 355	5 397	252	1 493
8 years	432	367	170	—	454	238	253	481	468	284	626	9	202
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 088	826	486	—	907	389	553	943	1 087	663	1 368	83	394
4 years	881	860	570	—	1 491	677	723	1 420	1 234	668	1 517	126	773
College: 1 to 3 years	406	303	139	—	308	153	258	382	316	246	549	75	208
4 or more years	315	174	133	—	235	68	204	435	345	144	484	67	164
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 202	2 434	1 600	—	2 914	1 203	2 170	3 235	3 050	1 807	4 147	485	1 367
Agriculture	289	21	47	—	127	37	201	159	438	160	296	6	63
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—
Mining	—	14	6	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	6	—	4
Construction	333	393	311	—	370	103	167	228	283	219	456	36	111
Manufacturing	1 010	652	301	—	683	257	837	978	727	315	927	177	393
Transportation	146	63	58	—	150	36	65	68	70	55	181	22	42
Communications and other public utilities	28	70	88	—	102	35	40	73	102	53	75	19	44
Wholesale trade	69	64	104	—	87	8	37	129	114	40	148	—	39
Retail trade	302	269	143	—	399	145	172	408	290	176	561	24	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	54	17	—	73	23	34	35	46	10	51	—	16
Business and repair services	70	96	44	—	91	38	34	171	67	57	118	—	67
Personal services	56	83	72	—	35	67	28	26	25	21	17	4	111
Entertainment and recreation services	5	12	3	—	11	—	5	21	—	—	15	—	11
Professional and related services	477	363	219	—	538	167	321	619	554	401	829	51	234
Health services	105	73	63	—	198	97	41	160	127	122	200	4	47
Educational services	304	251	126	—	299	61	261	339	353	279	554	47	149
Public administration	368	280	187	—	238	287	215	310	329	300	467	133	143

Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Fajardo	Florida	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurobo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabelo	Jayuya	Juana Díaz
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>5 159</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>9 171</b>	<b>12 198</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>10 581</b>	<b>10 004</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>11 134</b>	<b>22 661</b>
Male .....	2 581	1 782	4 521	6 532	7 450	2 252	5 426	5 025	706	9 957	12 535	5 626	11 371
Female .....	2 578	1 809	4 650	5 666	7 437	2 174	5 155	4 979	851	9 956	12 813	5 508	11 290
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>5 159</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>9 171</b>	<b>12 198</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>10 581</b>	<b>10 004</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>11 134</b>	<b>22 661</b>
Under 5 years .....	471	495	1 290	1 566	1 777	485	1 074	1 073	215	2 363	2 637	1 532	2 903
5 to 9 years .....	490	411	1 070	1 419	1 660	381	1 142	1 225	192	2 353	2 720	1 231	2 620
10 to 14 years .....	636	362	1 126	1 554	1 675	522	1 121	990	62	2 230	2 870	1 531	2 931
15 to 19 years .....	471	291	822	1 453	1 607	501	1 075	1 132	89	2 166	2 861	1 300	2 765
20 to 24 years .....	353	348	657	1 102	1 273	416	874	824	155	1 634	2 054	908	2 025
25 to 29 years .....	378	332	798	977	1 117	379	817	675	179	1 563	1 768	881	1 592
30 to 34 years .....	304	285	649	750	1 013	322	862	628	171	1 464	1 655	647	1 308
35 to 39 years .....	367	166	535	605	837	288	607	592	115	1 271	1 594	520	1 202
40 to 44 years .....	221	217	468	473	592	198	645	456	61	813	1 167	469	1 025
45 to 49 years .....	240	126	401	304	477	195	443	426	50	750	1 087	339	844
50 to 54 years .....	216	125	320	438	582	223	379	409	63	616	1 085	364	622
55 to 59 years .....	281	72	255	441	503	119	401	399	57	776	910	385	636
60 to 64 years .....	216	111	220	266	456	88	317	350	43	546	780	230	629
65 to 69 years .....	164	109	268	348	513	93	314	347	39	537	823	344	604
70 to 74 years .....	103	43	149	229	394	58	215	158	33	357	459	230	400
75 to 79 years .....	102	52	83	169	166	82	117	151	29	257	378	122	220
80 to 84 years .....	40	12	22	62	114	47	86	110	—	113	226	44	152
85 years and over .....	106	34	38	42	131	29	92	59	4	104	274	57	183
Median .....	27.1	23.4	22.5	20.4	22.8	23.8	25.0	23.5	26.8	22.7	23.8	19.9	20.2

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>5 159</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>9 171</b>	<b>12 198</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>10 581</b>	<b>10 004</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>11 134</b>	<b>22 661</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>5 149</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>9 170</b>	<b>11 796</b>	<b>14 856</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>10 004</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>19 903</b>	<b>25 325</b>	<b>11 093</b>	<b>22 454</b>
Family householder: Male .....	1 004	749	1 450	2 067	2 671	856	2 258	1 940	358	3 813	4 761	1 886	3 558
Female .....	231	151	581	367	631	191	355	360	62	785	1 116	344	1 022
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	139	42	193	343	325	70	205	178	15	372	451	173	418
Female .....	103	55	111	83	229	34	64	120	23	209	371	76	268
Spouse .....	1 030	723	1 596	1 954	2 685	764	2 099	1 933	339	3 746	4 531	1 829	3 555
Child .....	2 155	1 526	4 422	6 049	7 108	2 178	4 644	4 720	589	9 609	12 215	5 769	11 681
Other relatives .....	452	331	788	814	1 120	319	881	679	171	1 313	1 756	997	1 869
Nonrelatives .....	35	14	29	119	87	14	47	74	—	56	124	19	83
Persons per household .....	3.49	3.60	3.93	4.12	3.85	3.85	3.66	3.85	3.40	3.84	3.78	4.47	4.26
Persons per family .....	3.94	3.87	4.35	4.62	4.30	4.11	3.92	4.19	3.62	4.19	4.15	4.85	4.73
Persons under 18 years .....	1 941	1 452	4 069	5 464	6 116	1 690	4 000	3 998	529	8 389	10 131	5 119	10 268
Percent living with two parents .....	74.1	77.2	74.2	76.9	75.0	80.5	81.2	81.5	79.8	79.1	78.6	75.8	74.4

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>419</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>2 377</b>
Children ever born .....	168	286	612	745	907	208	668	434	70	1 255	974	542	1 355
Per 1,000 women .....	401	854	793	622	610	448	675	436	464	652	391	481	570
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>369</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 480</b>
Children ever born .....	857	721	1 931	2 072	2 880	700	1 904	1 636	385	4 056	3 903	1 589	3 889
Per 1,000 women .....	2 322	2 246	2 498	2 626	2 709	2 041	2 211	2 464	1 985	2 530	2 174	2 056	2 628
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>295</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 168</b>
Children ever born .....	909	604	1 899	2 604	2 897	942	1 829	1 930	116	3 705	5 248	2 556	5 140
Per 1,000 women .....	3 081	3 082	3 645	5 218	4 018	3 893	3 132	3 357	1 568	3 573	3 548	4 953	4 401

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 726</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>7 910</b>	<b>10 667</b>	<b>13 293</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>9 324</b>	<b>8 818</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>17 522</b>	<b>22 781</b>	<b>9 396</b>	<b>19 659</b>
Same house .....	3 660	1 836	5 814	8 299	9 884	2 872	6 329	5 769	555	13 710	16 066	6 186	15 150
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	647	939	1 283	1 502	2 397	794	2 349	1 694	496	2 531	4 543	2 473	3 194
Same municipio .....	366	236	735	832	1 837	578	1 379	966	226	1 378	3 665	1 730	2 271
Different municipio .....	281	703	548	670	560	216	970	728	270	1 153	878	743	923
In the United States .....	322	294	574	582	844	227	397	1 168	230	932	1 686	538	904
Elsewhere .....	37	—	—	14	10	—	—	73	—	15	22	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	60	110	239	270	158	15	249	114	50	334	464	199	411

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 738</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>6 895</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>9 167</b>	<b>12 206</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>9 417</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	1 395	886	2 216	2 840	3 657	1 100	2 696	2 783	361	4 730	7 491	2 674	4 934
8 years .....	197	121	331	422	521	59	311	226	45	575	677	285	632
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	324	245	558	793	835	250	675	624	82	1 254	1 213	439	1 363
4 years .....	576	267	768	748	1 307	398	1 123	689	249	1 803	1 865	915	1 622
College: 1 to 3 years .....	155	118	227	191	363	155	276	267	79	435	550	152	540
4 or more years .....	91	47	106	110	212	159	214	171	28	370	410	167	326

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>953</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3 847</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>3 802</b>
Agriculture .....	29	23	162	153	197	59	171	296	26	120	412	311	570
Forestry and fisheries .....	12	—	8	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	—	12	6	—	33
Construction .....	101	81	275	164	322	223	305	141	38	429	442	155	409
Manufacturing .....	143	248	513	395	654	135	493	372	170	1 102	1 291	414	752
Transportation .....	42	15	43	45	148	55	81	103	21	141	115	35	124
Communications and other public utilities .....	37	17	58	88	25	71	100	39	22	89	106	30	77
Wholesale trade .....	38	15	108	34	80	8	96	47	13	70	69	12	77
Retail trade .....	114	96	148	188	350	81	300	253	75	356	533	132	389
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	10	32	17	—	44	34	21	25	6	92	34	20	66
Business and repair services .....	37	47	12	69	59	52	71	63	30	173	108	84	91
Personal services .....	110	20	26	54	34	24	25	11	7	163	133	23	76
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	—	5	7	23	19	8	10	24	13	24
Professional and related services .....	79	99	235	285	440	155	431	334	101	663	720	314	761
Health services .....	159	19	70	99	141	53	178	77	40	274	157	51	226
Educational services .....	37	55	115	159	239	80	206	231	61	336	431	211	463
Public administration .....	130	55	165	245	241	169	274	178	44	427	551	293	353



Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Puerto Rico Municipios	Juncos	Lajas	Lores	Los Moros	Los Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Monafí	Moricao	Maunabo	Mayaguez	Moca	Morovis
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>													
Total persons	6 883	16 961	21 519	8 747	16 290	1 651	10 364	14 855	6 737	8 826	10 603	23 519	18 505
Male	3 441	8 401	10 879	4 377	8 241	851	5 206	7 428	3 372	4 481	5 328	11 791	9 305
Female	3 442	8 560	10 640	4 370	8 049	800	5 158	7 427	3 365	4 345	5 275	11 728	9 200
Total persons	6 883	16 961	21 519	8 747	16 290	1 651	10 364	14 855	6 737	8 826	10 603	23 519	18 505
Under 5 years	671	1 737	2 580	1 062	1 848	201	1 191	1 688	881	932	1 076	2 903	2 168
5 to 9 years	724	1 931	2 339	953	1 865	256	1 221	1 710	633	1 075	1 061	2 777	2 034
10 to 14 years	847	1 643	2 595	858	1 716	151	1 043	1 340	812	1 038	1 140	2 793	2 532
15 to 19 years	727	1 484	2 523	984	1 558	174	985	1 398	736	1 091	1 297	2 854	2 346
20 to 24 years	590	1 309	1 716	774	1 415	193	805	1 239	608	754	864	2 088	1 712
25 to 29 years	535	1 348	1 436	610	1 351	130	762	1 243	556	643	805	1 812	1 359
30 to 34 years	523	1 312	1 313	653	1 327	85	781	1 132	414	446	769	1 536	1 090
35 to 39 years	505	1 216	1 046	487	1 038	102	621	1 083	321	388	722	1 367	934
40 to 44 years	252	923	1 118	398	788	70	654	639	340	412	524	933	827
45 to 49 years	222	808	936	355	537	11	404	651	338	256	483	700	606
50 to 54 years	291	658	769	304	580	50	420	601	205	262	375	760	720
55 to 59 years	226	635	750	271	560	93	320	492	214	315	357	659	503
60 to 64 years	209	578	657	317	562	34	394	474	158	364	341	768	491
65 to 69 years	218	521	541	300	368	23	241	401	220	293	295	652	479
70 to 74 years	161	341	513	167	302	23	242	318	134	295	250	335	231
75 to 79 years	108	253	331	97	219	37	131	267	101	156	96	236	203
80 to 84 years	43	146	163	95	130	6	69	79	36	57	81	171	148
85 years and over	31	118	193	62	126	12	80	100	30	49	67	175	122
Median	23.9	26.4	22.0	23.3	24.1	21.4	24.6	25.2	22.8	21.6	24.2	21.0	20.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	6 883	16 961	21 519	8 747	16 290	1 651	10 364	14 855	6 737	8 826	10 603	23 519	18 505
In households	6 883	16 961	21 519	8 747	16 290	1 651	10 364	14 855	6 737	8 826	10 446	23 519	18 505
Family householder:	1 337	3 477	4 046	1 729	3 196	216	1 947	2 964	1 242	1 519	2 103	4 589	3 386
Male	671	1 737	2 580	1 062	1 848	201	1 191	1 688	881	932	1 076	2 903	2 168
Female	241	719	614	354	605	122	576	598	239	399	312	583	540
Nonfamily householder:	90	340	303	196	358	44	179	294	140	142	187	411	197
Male	81	278	207	101	180	—	132	157	82	112	121	367	132
Female	1 253	3 477	4 016	1 667	3 185	210	1 945	2 937	1 235	1 415	2 004	4 614	3 237
Child	3 212	7 231	10 547	3 886	7 395	870	4 452	6 478	3 051	4 326	4 901	12 076	9 954
Other relatives	628	1 405	1 647	747	1 327	189	1 002	1 337	650	882	711	867	1 003
Nonrelatives	41	34	131	67	44	—	131	90	98	31	107	12	56
Persons per household	3.94	3.52	4.16	3.68	3.75	4.32	3.66	3.70	3.96	4.06	3.84	3.95	4.35
Persons per family	4.23	3.89	4.48	4.02	4.13	4.75	3.93	4.02	4.33	4.45	4.15	4.39	4.62
Persons under 18 years	2 720	6 250	9 088	3 507	6 516	733	4 134	5 687	2 750	3 809	4 132	10 193	8 292
Percent living with two parents	72.7	74.9	80.4	78.6	78.4	68.5	74.0	79.7	76.2	69.2	78.2	87.4	83.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	670	1 410	2 184	892	1 521	190	905	1 325	709	888	1 087	2 526	2 037
Children ever born	273	945	1 367	792	900	110	544	781	634	563	475	1 414	1 135
Per 1,000 women	407	670	626	888	592	579	601	589	894	634	437	560	557
Women 25 to 34 years	533	1 395	1 421	701	1 386	107	800	1 223	495	565	864	1 733	1 232
Children ever born	1 027	3 030	3 680	1 568	3 046	166	1 949	2 496	1 086	1 500	1 732	4 811	2 856
Per 1,000 women	1 927	2 172	2 590	2 237	2 198	1 551	2 436	2 041	2 194	2 655	2 005	2 776	2 318
Women 35 to 44 years	384	1 085	1 155	433	887	109	651	885	345	397	651	1 186	887
Children ever born	1 246	3 041	4 622	1 566	3 113	463	1 715	2 754	1 223	2 115	2 409	5 412	4 197
Per 1,000 women	3 245	2 803	4 002	3 617	3 510	4 248	2 634	3 112	3 545	5 327	3 700	4 563	4 732
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	6 293	15 131	18 705	7 852	14 522	1 457	9 168	13 062	5 961	7 789	9 566	20 594	16 107
Some house	5 397	11 019	11 889	5 687	10 321	1 280	5 917	8 996	3 813	6 052	6 816	14 714	11 868
Offent house in Puerto Rico	650	3 183	5 062	1 688	2 915	152	2 344	3 073	1 445	1 159	1 914	3 937	3 553
Some municipio	436	1 874	4 150	854	1 601	102	1 222	2 165	1 157	1 011	1 435	2 917	2 828
Offent municipio	214	1 309	912	834	1 314	50	1 122	908	288	148	479	1 020	725
In the United States	223	520	1 169	272	906	—	617	724	496	356	471	1 439	511
Elsewhere	—	9	—	—	4	—	44	—	48	—	21	30	—
Residence in 1975 not reported	23	400	585	205	376	25	246	269	159	222	344	474	175
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	3 324	8 857	9 766	4 116	7 888	676	5 119	7 480	3 067	3 936	5 165	10 104	7 713
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 123	4 794	6 665	2 717	4 547	391	2 375	4 389	1 801	2 577	2 923	6 521	4 796
8 years	192	602	525	230	514	30	369	510	215	195	309	637	482
High school: 1 to 3 years	374	1 257	922	443	937	126	788	716	352	354	702	950	812
4 years	443	1 520	1 012	490	1 261	78	1 197	1 224	476	577	896	1 236	877
College: 1 to 3 years	102	375	402	151	352	27	237	389	132	140	162	383	402
4 or more years	90	309	240	85	277	24	153	252	91	93	173	377	344
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 361	3 840	3 236	1 792	3 583	252	2 059	2 895	1 624	1 105	2 562	4 117	3 000
Agriculture	78	483	1 050	347	181	4	28	202	244	136	256	706	274
Forestry and fisheries	—	5	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	221	452	316	175	502	39	233	396	72	139	291	439	343
Manufacturing	397	1 054	351	478	1 167	29	593	987	519	171	856	991	883
Transportation	25	111	77	16	120	27	68	85	17	23	73	108	113
Communications and other public utilities	28	103	55	39	78	—	48	36	5	26	56	36	21
Wholesale trade	31	61	56	27	64	—	20	65	7	12	63	46	18
Retail trade	165	391	317	179	388	29	236	302	74	110	326	392	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	42	4	—	43	—	9	41	18	10	27	77	49
Business and repair services	59	98	80	40	99	—	76	56	10	19	45	67	43
Personal services	18	91	44	19	78	25	101	57	38	17	70	14	40
Entertainment and recreation services	—	22	8	13	5	6	—	14	22	8	6	29	17
Professional and related services	198	556	598	225	568	49	338	338	360	247	241	785	603
Health services	34	64	159	44	174	15	102	82	95	67	82	208	146
Educational services	150	432	416	165	308	34	184	202	240	158	146	499	402
Public administration	119	371	280	227	290	44	287	306	238	187	252	427	313

Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Noguabo	Naranjita	Orocovis	Potillos	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebro- dillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Salinas	Son German	San Juan
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>16 482</b>	<b>20 784</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>20 149</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>14 983</b>	<b>12 772</b>	<b>17 226</b>	<b>19 868</b>	<b>974</b>
Male .....	8 323	10 605	9 818	7 369	7 458	10 286	7 956	5 752	7 647	6 315	8 673	9 880	481
Female .....	8 159	10 179	9 514	7 233	7 423	9 863	8 002	6 036	7 336	6 457	8 553	9 988	493
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>16 482</b>	<b>20 784</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>20 149</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>14 983</b>	<b>12 772</b>	<b>17 226</b>	<b>19 868</b>	<b>974</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 978	2 459	2 198	1 684	1 794	2 643	1 835	1 228	1 461	1 320	2 180	2 087	73
5 to 9 years .....	1 760	2 236	2 592	1 698	1 640	2 266	1 782	1 161	1 657	1 596	2 038	2 295	80
10 to 14 years .....	1 748	2 306	2 297	1 872	1 861	2 606	1 762	1 308	1 670	1 242	2 073	2 010	83
15 to 19 years .....	1 551	2 401	2 533	1 758	1 762	2 410	1 905	1 276	1 610	1 218	1 893	2 001	131
20 to 24 years .....	1 357	2 001	1 729	1 231	1 389	1 884	1 286	888	1 087	1 016	1 424	1 512	90
25 to 29 years .....	1 138	1 658	1 256	952	1 085	1 440	1 112	832	1 049	911	1 144	1 436	89
30 to 34 years .....	1 350	1 456	1 074	890	937	1 239	1 181	811	1 112	1 081	1 166	1 481	93
35 to 39 years .....	843	1 336	960	744	826	1 014	1 020	727	1 011	881	825	1 377	61
40 to 44 years .....	899	900	717	585	604	730	736	690	936	658	820	992	25
45 to 49 years .....	692	891	683	584	573	724	566	555	772	420	649	828	39
50 to 54 years .....	464	695	630	512	377	542	628	430	463	490	553	670	13
55 to 59 years .....	540	610	472	440	432	663	518	472	562	483	634	741	44
60 to 64 years .....	664	437	777	362	526	622	509	412	487	382	471	667	55
65 to 69 years .....	583	513	451	488	444	490	348	456	376	420	529	759	37
70 to 74 years .....	391	328	368	376	299	375	315	198	253	311	390	420	25
75 to 79 years .....	250	231	201	195	158	253	206	178	213	174	237	347	6
80 to 84 years .....	132	162	126	127	57	105	100	75	118	86	106	134	21
85 years and over .....	142	164	268	104	117	143	149	91	146	83	94	111	9
Median .....	24.4	22.5	20.1	21.1	21.3	20.5	22.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	21.5	25.1	26.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>16 482</b>	<b>20 784</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>20 149</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>14 983</b>	<b>12 772</b>	<b>17 226</b>	<b>19 868</b>	<b>974</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>16 370</b>	<b>20 766</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>20 130</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>14 812</b>	<b>12 754</b>	<b>17 222</b>	<b>19 866</b>	<b>974</b>
Family householder: Male .....	3 163	4 207	3 428	2 413	2 666	3 562	3 147	2 328	2 782	2 533	3 104	3 933	188
Female .....	688	568	605	646	473	566	422	524	713	534	767	782	64
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	387	229	251	335	208	443	211	274	293	291	357	457	25
Female .....	256	178	184	176	116	190	179	193	189	138	221	318	32
Spouse .....	3 008	4 061	3 236	2 296	2 548	3 527	3 207	2 347	2 769	2 558	2 863	3 659	193
Child .....	7 258	10 478	10 479	7 886	7 520	10 010	7 923	5 295	6 501	5 648	7 849	8 801	425
Other relatives .....	1 438	993	1 119	771	1 335	1 783	832	792	1 457	990	1 913	1 765	47
Nonrelatives .....	172	52	30	79	15	49	37	35	108	62	148	151	-
Persons per household .....	3.64	4.01	4.33	4.09	4.30	4.23	4.03	3.55	3.72	3.65	3.87	3.62	3.15
Persons per family .....	4.04	4.25	4.68	4.58	4.63	4.71	4.35	3.96	4.07	4.00	4.26	4.02	3.64
Persons under 18 years .....	6 503	8 509	8 769	6 430	6 394	9 016	6 568	4 524	5 790	4 917	7 573	7 663	353
Percent living with two parents .....	73.4	83.9	83.4	79.8	81.0	79.3	84.9	74.7	74.3	78.4	69.0	75.6	66.9

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>119</b>
Children ever born .....	817	1 272	960	592	908	1 590	616	406	643	760	966	929	25
Per 1,000 women .....	551	592	464	397	566	709	385	367	491	648	587	523	210
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 226</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>88</b>
Children ever born .....	2 980	3 435	3 026	2 195	2 650	3 599	2 849	1 910	2 672	2 450	3 210	3 625	157
Per 1,000 women .....	2 431	2 169	2 564	2 428	2 548	2 762	2 406	2 173	2 369	2 305	2 677	2 345	1 784
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>884</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>44</b>
Children ever born .....	3 126	3 884	3 496	3 289	2 821	4 623	3 337	2 528	3 092	2 326	3 418	3 597	110
Per 1,000 women .....	3 536	3 487	4 207	4 672	3 945	5 120	3 844	3 339	3 171	2 854	4 113	2 998	2 500

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 318</b>	<b>18 314</b>	<b>17 307</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>12 926</b>	<b>17 607</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>10 631</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>15 214</b>	<b>17 787</b>	<b>898</b>
Same house .....	9 136	13 892	12 679	10 961	9 110	12 901	10 174	7 366	9 619	8 502	11 733	13 114	573
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	3 729	3 381	3 483	1 649	3 156	3 437	2 347	1 830	3 312	1 672	2 256	3 393	286
Same municipio .....	2 469	2 835	3 050	1 224	2 517	2 681	1 714	1 533	1 452	1 087	1 170	2 375	197
Different municipio .....	1 260	546	433	445	639	756	633	297	1 860	585	1 086	1 018	89
In the United States .....	1 205	478	787	240	429	648	1 387	1 013	233	964	966	1 167	39
Elsewhere .....	-	-	-	6	-	-	12	-	21	-	-	-	-
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	248	563	358	160	231	621	133	422	213	201	259	113	-

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>8 088</b>	<b>9 381</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>8 340</b>	<b>7 388</b>	<b>5 927</b>	<b>7 498</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>7 618</b>	<b>9 963</b>	<b>517</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	4 778	5 084	4 750	3 514	3 407	5 040	4 150	3 448	3 450	3 704	4 007	5 292	251
8 years .....	403	511	542	359	561	607	450	478	607	242	442	570	27
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	884	1 175	1 007	879	819	1 128	912	672	1 136	745	1 280	1 395	99
4 years .....	1 378	1 592	1 034	1 022	1 067	1 092	1 231	901	1 696	1 078	1 305	1 886	86
College: 1 to 3 years .....	368	612	259	297	386	309	341	255	412	464	328	441	54
4 or more years .....	277	407	391	288	195	164	304	173	197	147	256	379	-

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 314</b>	<b>3 728</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>194</b>
Agriculture .....	213	221	231	162	86	299	137	100	96	257	569	476	-
Forestry and fisheries .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Mining .....	-	9	-	-	17	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-
Construction .....	693	572	209	249	326	505	330	180	373	391	261	478	11
Manufacturing .....	590	748	369	507	534	706	965	758	866	960	655	1 479	37
Transportation .....	79	56	21	28	56	126	114	73	140	79	115	82	-
Communications and other public utilities .....	98	120	36	46	89	99	134	75	94	54	131	92	11
Wholesale trade .....	58	130	6	46	85	130	29	15	56	39	33	42	5
Retail trade .....	337	538	353	245	323	365	372	279	341	263	300	551	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	60	64	21	16	33	34	61	16	70	15	18	55	-
Business and repair services .....	78	97	39	17	42	94	70	36	117	62	38	39	15
Personal services .....	67	89	3	29	30	65	67	48	68	14	12	97	8
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	11	8	-	7	24	24	8	43	11	5	20	-
Professional and related services .....	532	657	731	513	365	404	568	387	435	385	525	834	46
Health services .....	146	163	111	133	112	117	191	74	161	64	168	261	38
Educational services .....	339	432	556	326	180	220	330	240	237	240	281	454	8
Public administration .....	495	416	300	362	336	290	302	276	311	313	320	262	37



Table 89. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián	Santo Isabel	Too Alta	Too Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Utua	-vego Alto	Vega Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 406</b>	<b>25 071</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>23 392</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>16 383</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>17 265</b>	<b>22 110</b>	<b>20 538</b>
Male .....	6 812	12 491	6 479	6 394	2 551	1 837	11 738	4 129	8 258	3 849	8 586	11 183	10 219
Female .....	6 594	12 580	6 427	6 223	2 559	1 800	11 654	3 940	8 125	3 813	8 679	10 927	10 319
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 406</b>	<b>25 071</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>23 392</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>16 383</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>17 265</b>	<b>22 110</b>	<b>20 538</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 370	2 752	1 662	1 428	659	339	2 601	1 005	1 881	814	2 260	2 730	2 431
5 to 9 years .....	1 400	2 683	1 505	1 448	482	264	2 639	863	1 998	709	2 324	2 394	2 661
10 to 14 years .....	1 634	2 914	1 693	1 229	405	391	2 893	913	1 818	873	2 159	2 847	2 205
15 to 19 years .....	1 796	2 669	1 484	1 418	572	411	2 675	886	1 806	815	2 163	2 665	2 479
20 to 24 years .....	1 155	1 928	1 056	1 142	549	357	1 837	729	1 324	557	1 516	1 947	1 739
25 to 29 years .....	935	1 779	828	878	464	316	1 473	574	1 153	491	1 164	1 704	1 505
30 to 34 years .....	820	1 689	868	882	419	255	1 477	573	1 208	409	1 068	1 256	1 309
35 to 39 years .....	724	1 504	581	712	397	239	1 311	449	1 019	417	853	1 045	1 002
40 to 44 years .....	562	1 111	618	716	230	175	908	407	814	404	598	1 010	1 007
45 to 49 years .....	515	1 134	467	631	132	168	797	341	790	327	548	658	679
50 to 54 years .....	352	924	335	447	157	137	928	243	609	331	479	670	709
55 to 59 years .....	562	1 009	408	426	134	144	776	239	494	348	495	723	650
60 to 64 years .....	511	897	392	387	193	110	923	238	430	306	487	685	658
65 to 69 years .....	408	865	345	321	127	115	818	275	403	286	377	671	631
70 to 74 years .....	272	541	299	286	101	79	658	175	246	239	262	421	395
75 to 79 years .....	203	267	209	161	43	70	292	82	209	186	283	393	281
80 to 84 years .....	114	178	101	49	37	45	243	33	76	79	114	158	113
85 years and over .....	73	227	55	56	9	22	143	44	105	71	115	133	84
Median .....	21.8	24.0	20.5	23.4	23.8	25.9	22.1	22.3	22.6	25.6	19.4	20.9	21.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 406</b>	<b>25 071</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>23 392</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>16 383</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>17 265</b>	<b>22 110</b>	<b>20 538</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>13 406</b>	<b>25 071</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>23 392</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>16 364</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>17 265</b>	<b>22 088</b>	<b>20 538</b>
Family householder: Male .....	2 423	5 132	2 249	2 436	962	752	4 354	1 518	3 144	1 402	2 747	3 756	3 536
Female .....	537	880	501	451	278	130	827	272	618	458	611	782	811
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	209	411	323	197	68	97	443	111	274	274	253	385	335
Female .....	129	283	188	122	101	39	210	106	163	205	150	239	292
Spouse .....	2 394	5 076	2 259	2 345	905	722	4 100	1 468	3 006	1 385	2 800	3 600	3 509
Child .....	6 932	11 911	6 422	6 141	2 120	1 592	11 562	3 788	7 829	3 191	9 465	11 506	10 498
Other relatives .....	742	1 301	899	868	421	261	1 776	715	1 250	654	1 180	1 762	1 423
Nonrelatives .....	40	77	65	57	26	30	120	91	80	93	59	58	134
Persons per household .....	4.06	3.74	3.96	3.94	3.46	3.56	4.01	4.02	3.90	3.28	4.57	4.28	4.13
Persons per family .....	4.40	4.04	4.48	4.24	3.78	3.92	4.37	4.34	4.21	3.81	5.00	4.72	4.55
Persons under 18 years .....	5 530	10 139	5 755	4 974	1 920	1 206	9 904	3 366	6 689	3 022	8 063	9 655	8 984
Percent living with two parents .....	79.5	81.0	75.5	76.1	75.3	82.9	74.6	76.5	79.5	70.6	79.9	76.5	79.0

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 436</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 217</b>
Children ever born .....	500	1 337	876	623	351	179	1 052	511	956	451	1 086	1 040	984
Per 1,000 women .....	348	562	701	483	574	476	455	625	585	683	572	456	444
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>873</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 439</b>
Children ever born .....	1 859	4 350	2 374	2 247	780	568	3 785	1 513	3 120	1 128	3 340	4 028	3 419
Per 1,000 women .....	2 129	2 342	2 773	2 408	1 898	2 152	2 426	2 426	2 591	2 426	2 892	2 579	2 376
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>609</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 069</b>
Children ever born .....	2 714	4 308	3 271	2 393	982	758	4 583	1 617	3 034	1 438	4 046	5 198	4 393
Per 1,000 women .....	4 456	3 615	5 151	3 287	3 158	3 399	4 088	3 508	3 330	3 344	5 366	5 152	4 109

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 988</b>	<b>22 559</b>	<b>11 416</b>	<b>11 068</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>20 689</b>	<b>6 706</b>	<b>14 448</b>	<b>6 924</b>	<b>14 941</b>	<b>19 288</b>	<b>18 280</b>
Some house .....	8 564	16 353	8 862	8 230	2 029	2 237	13 754	4 467	10 328	4 751	10 918	15 568	13 643
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	2 363	4 293	1 988	1 997	1 312	894	5 010	1 679	3 014	1 602	2 811	2 340	3 448
Same municipio .....	1 997	3 343	1 531	1 149	530	393	3 631	844	1 756	842	2 217	1 592	2 954
Different municipio .....	366	950	457	848	782	501	1 379	835	1 258	760	594	748	494
In the United States .....	891	1 462	438	619	527	77	1 143	349	907	247	561	657	781
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	12	28	188	—	14	8
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	170	451	128	222	273	32	782	199	171	136	651	709	400

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>6 051</b>	<b>12 125</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>5 952</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>7 556</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>9 527</b>	<b>9 023</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	4 019	7 897	3 276	3 237	794	1 043	6 692	1 971	3 741	1 860	4 261	5 529	5 377
8 years .....	347	607	319	299	220	125	619	226	560	318	364	603	541
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	746	1 224	747	957	367	251	959	634	1 060	501	737	1 062	1 254
4 years .....	597	1 367	834	1 003	654	246	1 544	593	1 326	930	977	1 565	1 312
College: 1 to 3 years .....	192	530	207	257	252	140	524	163	479	176	296	485	257
4 or more years .....	150	500	123	199	156	70	409	86	390	109	208	283	282

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 021</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>3 240</b>
Agriculture .....	211	1 234	406	100	30	53	604	115	207	27	178	235	571
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining .....	7	—	—	32	—	—	—	5	12	—	15	6	2
Construction .....	201	342	161	235	88	165	216	103	237	129	320	177	392
Manufacturing .....	551	993	407	586	194	162	222	673	1 257	278	287	1 243	635
Transportation .....	55	163	52	129	85	26	82	37	103	58	31	101	102
Communications and other public utilities .....	23	86	42	122	55	35	125	32	122	30	49	38	87
Wholesale trade .....	50	83	86	89	12	63	45	55	49	45	48	71	105
Retail trade .....	215	420	186	290	161	132	365	200	350	124	203	373	378
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	32	32	13	26	40	5	53	42	35	18	33	11	9
Business and repair services .....	80	108	57	73	52	36	81	27	116	48	82	67	96
Personal services .....	27	55	8	29	29	15	74	70	182	8	46	88	45
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	5	5	—	12	3	—	21	—	—	10	6	12
Professional and related services .....	385	660	407	328	252	123	766	162	467	275	477	672	590
Health services .....	99	80	136	82	119	28	158	41	89	85	110	204	137
Educational services .....	247	492	185	189	105	83	558	121	287	150	310	407	374
Public administration .....	184	461	304	259	161	83	378	135	295	325	293	441	216

Table 90. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Puerto Rica	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadilla	Agua Buenas	Aibonita	Anasco	Arecibo	Arroya	Barce- laneta	Barran- quitas	Bayamón	Caba Raja	Caguas
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>671 786</b>	<b>8 194</b>	<b>13 199</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>11 718</b>	<b>8 080</b>	<b>11 194</b>	<b>23 041</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>7 761</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>16 359</b>	<b>8 281</b>
Labor force .....	240 343	2 812	5 097	1 436	4 349	2 806	4 643	7 655	1 607	2 840	3 178	1 516	6 786	2 783
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	35.8	34.3	38.6	36.4	37.1	34.7	41.5	33.2	30.7	36.6	28.6	35.9	41.5	33.6
Employed .....	192 964	2 172	3 824	1 086	3 818	2 273	4 008	6 135	1 182	2 437	2 105	1 249	6 051	2 266
Unemployed .....	46 503	640	1 273	225	531	528	635	1 520	425	403	1 073	267	728	517
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.4	22.8	25.0	17.2	12.2	18.9	13.7	19.9	26.4	14.2	33.8	17.6	10.7	18.6
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>337 461</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>6 869</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>11 718</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>8 336</b>	<b>4 063</b>
Labor force .....	77 803	753	1 688	390	1 291	1 025	1 740	2 564	477	930	1 186	421	2 309	770
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	23.1	18.7	24.6	19.2	22.5	25.2	30.9	21.9	17.6	23.9	21.4	20.3	27.7	19.0
Employed .....	60 676	513	1 211	332	1 167	870	1 515	1 961	325	787	749	315	2 007	600
Unemployed .....	16 970	240	477	51	124	155	225	603	152	143	437	106	302	170
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.9	31.9	28.3	13.3	9.6	15.1	12.9	23.5	31.9	15.4	36.8	25.2	13.1	22.1
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>192 964</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>6 051</b>	<b>2 266</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	22 844	285	364	183	446	429	270	827	122	223	476	163	538	234
Professional specialty occupations .....	15 551	172	242	126	271	297	199	523	83	129	378	74	370	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	33 884	274	721	324	623	439	541	1 358	158	331	432	310	948	371
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	17 152	117	384	158	284	185	267	759	63	170	167	160	405	227
Service occupations .....	30 310	310	666	147	457	274	517	925	278	408	380	251	804	335
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	18 263	588	262	50	166	158	362	534	104	148	215	22	625	188
Farm operators and managers .....	3 347	106	69	—	45	62	36	93	12	—	142	14	26	64
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	13 237	442	193	28	72	73	293	420	44	124	68	8	419	108
Related agricultural occupations .....	1 402	40	—	22	49	23	33	21	48	10	5	—	23	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	27 515	194	496	134	728	208	770	862	160	402	155	195	948	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	60 148	521	1 315	248	1 398	765	1 548	1 629	360	925	447	308	2 188	803
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	16 729	239	440	92	324	139	370	356	137	301	165	160	613	193
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>60 676</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>600</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	10 837	134	159	74	222	206	143	347	57	107	287	57	305	115
Professional specialty occupations .....	9 188	96	145	54	168	173	107	305	44	96	249	31	258	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	14 040	88	343	145	197	166	189	628	59	160	139	123	281	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	10 207	47	270	115	131	96	144	504	35	88	126	96	181	125
Service occupations .....	11 902	177	210	35	156	118	141	370	148	171	164	82	297	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	472	11	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	10	16	—	7	—
Farm operators and managers .....	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	326	7	—	—	11	—	—	24	—	10	5	—	7	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	57	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 533	—	63	13	35	37	217	68	17	—	—	12	148	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	20 892	103	436	65	557	323	816	518	44	339	143	41	969	177
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 565	25	25	5	28	9	81	17	—	93	10	—	62	6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>192 964</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>6 051</b>	<b>2 266</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	111 661	1 060	2 088	588	2 419	1 422	2 579	3 416	533	1 533	716	756	4 222	1 358
Government workers .....	64 336	807	1 390	382	1 001	627	1 103	2 124	545	829	1 055	392	1 231	701
Self-employed workers .....	16 359	282	320	113	398	224	316	573	97	75	319	101	586	198
Unpaid family workers .....	608	23	26	3	—	—	10	22	7	—	15	—	12	9
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>17 995</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>183</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	14 614	439	222	43	95	91	333	488	109	156	71	8	440	128
Self-employed workers .....	3 070	102	69	—	49	56	36	68	12	—	115	14	21	55
Unpaid family workers .....	311	4	6	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>540</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	487	11	—	—	—	11	11	30	—	10	16	—	18	—
Self-employed workers .....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>270 488</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>4 603</b>	<b>9 505</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>7 161</b>	<b>3 242</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	42 582	561	1 031	283	683	267	591	1 237	441	466	1 070	247	1 061	419
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	54 740	794	1 017	290	922	599	760	2 009	443	613	846	221	1 301	669
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	65 217	913	1 215	399	1 164	713	1 057	2 374	489	863	907	385	1 832	806
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	46 502	457	953	232	775	517	948	1 625	340	515	603	315	1 356	555
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	24 423	255	422	102	495	341	504	782	169	400	392	222	677	325
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	14 855	152	281	137	239	204	343	558	100	169	139	164	428	164
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	7 899	43	146	77	153	106	142	287	32	81	115	40	175	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 475	104	145	114	185	186	233	529	67	123	113	59	251	133
\$25,000 or more .....	2 795	14	32	85	61	78	25	104	—	21	43	26	80	80
Median .....	\$3 886	\$3 886	\$3 568	\$4 114	\$3 877	\$4 667	\$4 741	\$4 087	\$3 452	\$3 955	\$3 080	\$4 911	\$4 138	\$4 119
Mean .....	\$5 300	\$4 298	\$4 867	\$6 748	\$5 391	\$7 992	\$5 786	\$5 644	\$4 243	\$5 135	\$4 415	\$6 124	\$5 283	\$5 801
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>239 488</b>	<b>2 964</b>	<b>4 736</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>8 384</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>6 109</b>	<b>2 917</b>
Median income .....	\$4 354	\$3 447	\$4 030	\$4 873	\$4 231	\$5 192	\$5 261	\$4 497	\$4 099	\$4 361	\$3 420	\$5 458	\$4 658	\$4 510
Mean income .....	\$5 693	\$4 579	\$5 211	\$7 364	\$5 718	\$8 594	\$6 227	\$6 066	\$4 670	\$5 524	\$4 569	\$6 640	\$5 747	\$6 195
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>35 735</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>389</b>
Median income .....	\$1 497	\$1 309	\$1 440	\$1 176	\$1 458	\$1 708	\$1 563	\$1 653	\$1 175	\$1 299	\$1 461	\$1 185	\$1 451	\$1 352
Mean income .....	\$2 082	\$1 366	\$1 600	\$2 331	\$1 812	\$2 248	\$2 104	\$2 257	\$1 637	\$1 779	\$2 589	\$1 777	\$2 192	\$1 945
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$1 356</b>	<b>\$1 041</b>	<b>\$1 143</b>	<b>\$1 986</b>	<b>\$1 359</b>	<b>\$1 878</b>	<b>\$1 513</b>	<b>\$1 576</b>	<b>\$1 027</b>	<b>\$1 431</b>	<b>\$1 036</b>	<b>\$1 591</b>	<b>\$1 594</b>	<b>\$1 509</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>5 600</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>62</b>
Mean income .....	\$7 622	\$5 929	\$5 604	—	\$4 110	\$21 604	\$4 124	\$14 243	\$7 101	—	\$5 379	\$5 665	\$6 143	\$4 451
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$3 027	\$1 712	\$811	—	\$1 165	\$3 807	\$898	\$2 820	\$4 833	—	\$2 870	\$1 829	\$1 504	\$2 197
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>														
Less than 25.0 percent .....	2 376	107	75	—	34	47	46	29	—	—	41	7	50	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	1 254	41	13	—	39	15	28	30	7	—	10	—	23	5
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	552	27	14	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	18	—	6	—
75.0 percent or more .....	1 374	32	32	—	15	15	16	48	12	—	53	14	9	41

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>176 651</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>2 099</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	73.8	80.6	79.5	60.3	74.5	70.0	68.2	70.9	81.7	69.5	80.2	67.2	67.8	72.0
Female householder, no husband present .....	29 579	313	492	187	482	346	464	1 183	322	403	437	175	746	312
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>29 990</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>334</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	85.4	89.2	94.1	88.4	85.6	85.6	84.0	83.4	93.9	83.7	88.0	88.4	83.7	85.9
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>820 734</b>	<b>11 198</b>	<b>18 643</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>9 313</b>	<b>12 607</b>	<b>25 028</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>8 465</b>	<b>14 979</b>	<b>4 538</b>	<b>16 817</b>	<b>9 428</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	77.6	83.8	83.2	63.8	76.9	72.6	71.4	73.5	85.3	72.2	83.2	70.4	71.1	75.7
Related children under 18 years .....	359 350	5 141	8 982	1 364	6 190	4 177	5 448	9 719	3 377	3 420	6 714	1 958	6 307	3 887
65 years and over .....	63 433	867	1 072	373	1 040	776	914	2 347	596	729	975	353	1 675	741



Table 90. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Puerto Rico Municipios	Camuy	Canóvanos	Carolina	Cataño	Coyey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Caoma	Comerio	Corozal	Culebro	Dorado
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	10 659	7 864	4 463	—	11 130	3 915	7 914	11 444	11 055	7 771	14 196	849	4 161
Labor force	3 893	2 964	2 030	—	3 667	1 497	2 701	4 130	4 149	2 287	5 278	502	1 589
Percent of persons 16 years and over	36.5	37.7	45.5	—	32.9	38.2	34.1	36.1	37.5	29.4	37.2	59.1	38.2
Employed	3 202	2 434	1 600	—	2 914	1 203	2 170	3 235	3 050	1 807	4 147	485	1 367
Unemployed	691	530	430	—	753	246	531	895	1 099	480	1 131	17	216
Percent of civilian labor force	17.7	17.9	21.2	—	20.5	17.0	19.7	21.7	26.5	21.0	21.4	3.4	13.6
Female, 16 years and over	5 502	3 878	2 226	—	5 411	1 972	3 855	5 817	5 597	3 849	7 031	423	2 172
Labor force	1 464	845	633	—	1 236	510	890	1 367	1 480	578	1 728	208	532
Percent of female, 16 years and over	26.6	21.8	28.4	—	22.8	25.9	23.1	23.5	26.4	15.0	24.6	49.2	24.5
Employed	1 188	641	367	—	930	384	733	1 038	1 101	394	1 362	199	483
Unemployed	276	204	266	—	306	113	157	329	379	184	366	9	49
Percent of civilian labor force	18.9	24.1	42.0	—	24.8	22.7	17.6	24.1	25.6	31.8	21.2	4.3	9.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 202	2 434	1 600	—	2 914	1 203	2 170	3 235	3 050	1 807	4 147	485	1 367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	219	118	—	369	130	363	571	439	234	644	90	240
Professional specialty occupations	279	156	90	—	255	79	236	322	315	182	459	47	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	506	455	295	—	508	206	311	642	502	247	625	77	240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	246	154	—	272	123	136	356	267	87	307	60	170
Service occupations	414	421	202	—	506	250	189	381	444	386	597	57	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	32	43	—	115	63	209	154	321	187	305	16	69
Farm operators and managers	76	—	17	—	37	10	76	32	91	19	86	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	176	11	23	—	68	23	125	116	198	141	195	6	34
Related agricultural occupations	9	21	3	—	30	8	6	32	27	24	3	35	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	409	491	379	—	471	216	213	366	328	204	614	53	198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 242	816	563	—	945	338	885	1 121	1 016	549	1 362	192	370
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	242	275	187	—	276	63	180	294	268	180	288	62	100
Employed females 16 years and over	1 188	641	367	—	930	384	733	1 038	1 101	394	1 362	199	483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	116	50	—	152	65	170	189	252	94	284	34	120
Professional specialty occupations	155	106	47	—	144	60	143	141	214	94	269	30	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	188	144	—	237	72	101	261	219	65	236	43	159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	137	90	—	180	66	80	206	167	48	173	40	139
Service occupations	169	159	92	—	178	61	49	144	177	137	296	32	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	6	3	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	16	17	—	47	37	32	51	41	4	44	—	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	607	162	64	—	316	149	381	393	407	90	496	87	97
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	—	16	—	38	15	17	34	25	5	13	19	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 202	2 434	1 600	—	2 914	1 203	2 170	3 235	3 050	1 807	4 147	485	1 367
Private wage and salary workers	2 003	1 539	949	—	1 818	595	1 308	1 973	1 728	898	2 382	220	895
Government workers	864	737	533	—	829	533	668	966	1 084	781	1 387	248	385
Self-employed workers	313	158	118	—	267	75	183	276	232	118	350	17	87
Unpaid family workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	11	20	6	10	28	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture	278	21	47	—	116	37	201	159	408	156	290	6	63
Wage and salary workers	198	11	30	—	93	27	124	134	336	134	200	6	55
Self-employed workers	74	10	17	—	23	10	66	25	66	12	66	—	8
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	10	24	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	30	4	6	—	—
Wage and salary workers	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	30	4	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	4 256	3 110	1 866	—	4 463	1 683	3 090	4 519	4 373	3 074	5 437	369	1 724
Less than \$1,000	740	475	304	—	664	213	422	785	543	931	823	26	323
\$1,000 to \$2,499	796	488	280	—	972	316	648	940	887	508	1 218	14	274
\$2,500 to \$4,999	931	795	453	—	1 121	273	752	1 084	1 099	778	1 248	43	431
\$5,000 to \$7,499	710	538	465	—	752	317	507	730	790	405	956	67	181
\$7,500 to \$9,999	371	357	100	—	443	254	300	398	402	204	450	46	128
\$10,000 to \$12,499	318	128	88	—	181	104	188	189	232	62	288	28	119
\$12,500 to \$14,999	116	145	61	—	76	85	109	133	151	84	145	54	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	202	162	102	—	210	90	143	214	193	89	273	47	202
\$25,000 or more	22	22	13	—	44	31	21	46	76	13	36	44	30
Median	\$4 023	\$4 185	\$4 450	—	\$3 857	\$5 520	\$4 106	\$3 599	\$4 196	\$2 790	\$3 868	\$9 375	\$4 305
Mean	\$5 704	\$5 542	\$5 629	—	\$5 063	\$6 552	\$5 351	\$5 170	\$5 700	\$3 982	\$5 269	\$12 699	\$6 455
Families	3 852	2 851	1 664	—	4 032	1 469	2 764	4 108	3 916	2 763	4 983	310	1 534
Median income	\$4 489	\$4 568	\$4 856	—	\$4 267	\$6 074	\$4 494	\$3 919	\$4 576	\$3 211	\$4 273	\$10 089	\$4 640
Mean income	\$6 097	\$5 804	\$6 031	—	\$5 394	\$6 786	\$5 666	\$5 472	\$6 080	\$4 299	\$5 592	\$13 488	\$7 019
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	470	311	236	—	492	253	371	436	560	350	503	102	233
Median income	\$1 284	\$1 530	\$1 179	—	\$1 417	\$2 217	\$1 702	\$1 604	\$1 436	\$809	\$1 443	\$4 913	\$1 023
Mean income	\$1 680	\$2 222	\$2 002	—	\$1 714	\$4 229	\$2 374	\$2 034	\$1 988	\$1 035	\$1 553	\$4 592	\$1 603
Per capita income	\$1 448	\$1 394	\$1 535	—	\$1 288	\$1 898	\$1 297	\$1 258	\$1 386	\$982	\$1 282	\$3 670	\$1 705
Households with farm self-employment income	80	7	13	—	30	17	193	36	108	32	123	—	—
Mean income	\$14 403	\$3 405	\$3 414	—	\$1 852	\$9 246	\$4 867	\$5 196	\$12 190	\$2 519	\$6 306	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 901	\$65	\$1 147	—	\$1 710	\$173	\$1 273	\$1 022	\$2 779	\$1 243	\$2 520	—	—
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:													
Less than 25.0 percent	23	7	5	—	—	11	71	17	38	11	57	—	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	20	—	—	—	—	—	37	7	25	—	5	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	—	3	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	34	—	—
75.0 percent or more	31	—	5	—	23	6	81	12	45	21	27	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	2 764	2 019	1 266	—	3 098	895	1 965	3 150	2 872	2 258	3 791	102	1 003
Percent below poverty level	71.8	70.8	76.1	—	76.8	60.9	71.1	76.7	73.3	81.7	76.1	32.9	65.4
Female householder, no husband present	471	314	129	—	487	188	208	504	460	359	594	30	212
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	399	277	181	—	458	159	304	368	497	333	473	30	203
Percent below poverty level	84.9	89.1	76.7	—	93.1	62.8	81.9	84.4	88.8	95.1	94.0	29.4	87.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 491	9 229	5 329	—	14 021	3 834	9 482	14 985	13 975	10 568	17 871	508	4 378
Percent below poverty level	75.1	74.9	77.1	—	79.9	65.8	75.3	80.8	77.9	84.7	80.1	41.0	68.1
Related children under 18 years	5 356	4 094	2 179	—	6 149	1 649	4 182	6 852	6 395	4 756	7 872	265	1 947
65 years and over	957	618	365	—	997	406	719	1 000	1 077	757	1 160	31	388

Table 90. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Fajarda	Florida	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatilla	Hermiguares	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	3 478	2 265	5 479	7 357	9 400	2 939	7 011	6 480	1 071	12 333	16 403	6 544	13 628
Percent of persons 16 years and over	31.0	39.3	37.2	35.7	37.3	40.7	41.2	40.1	56.1	37.3	35.0	40.3	37.3
Employed	953	748	1 770	1 727	2 621	1 073	2 408	1 881	561	3 847	4 544	1 836	3 802
Unemployed	98	143	266	903	882	123	480	719	40	746	1 196	801	1 090
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	16.0	13.1	34.3	25.2	10.3	16.6	27.7	6.7	16.2	20.8	30.4	22.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	1 734	1 140	2 829	3 343	4 737	1 447	3 408	3 269	585	6 302	8 572	3 238	6 870
Percent of female, 16 years and over	28.8	27.1	54.9	72.5	95.3	36.3	92.4	93.4	27.6	1 626	1 894	912	1 648
Employed	234	233	447	470	642	314	793	533	252	1 336	1 407	686	1 143
Unemployed	43	38	102	255	311	49	131	401	24	290	487	226	477
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	14.0	18.6	35.2	32.6	13.5	14.2	42.9	8.7	17.8	25.7	24.8	29.4
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	82	169	155	249	115	281	265	43	490	625	220	436
Professional specialty occupations	42	43	129	64	185	66	190	160	15	252	463	187	337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	173	152	278	269	447	300	558	372	122	736	790	311	670
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	65	98	124	203	187	351	130	58	361	361	170	365
Service occupations	240	121	221	459	539	117	385	234	110	703	666	312	682
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	17	162	139	182	73	169	303	29	112	406	308	510
Farm operators and managers	—	—	11	25	10	42	12	82	—	12	137	105	28
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	17	146	94	156	4	129	207	13	85	238	175	466
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	5	13	16	27	28	14	16	15	31	28	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	105	221	260	518	205	322	195	112	553	580	180	591
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270	271	719	445	686	263	693	512	145	1 253	1 477	505	913
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	64	280	150	226	85	241	174	27	298	384	146	271
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	40	83	87	92	42	139	140	26	214	275	135	240
Professional specialty occupations	5	29	79	55	91	32	124	117	15	146	254	127	231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64	36	90	102	181	181	255	123	79	356	283	140	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	29	42	85	99	132	199	79	51	245	201	103	260
Service occupations	63	49	51	192	247	50	140	102	44	273	285	129	246
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	7	—	—	33	5	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	5	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	29
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	—	41	9	22	—	23	10	33	47	48	29	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	108	182	75	100	35	236	151	70	446	483	248	222
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	11	5	5	—	23	18	—	11	35	50	20
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	568	476	1 060	970	1 568	527	1 327	924	397	2 325	2 646	929	2 142
Government workers	329	205	647	671	852	460	913	588	159	1 160	1 416	664	1 458
Self-employed workers	56	67	63	80	197	86	164	364	5	356	476	228	197
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	4	—	4	5	—	6	6	15	5
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	29	23	162	142	197	53	168	289	26	120	386	306	532
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	19	10	49	12	75	—	3	274	171	499
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	6	—	15	5
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	11	—	6	3	7	—	—	26	5	38
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	11	—	6	3	—	—	—	26	—	38
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b>													
Less than \$1,000	230	125	698	537	736	193	359	477	12	1 105	792	373	719
\$1,000 to \$2,499	269	192	392	620	719	157	631	582	34	1 033	1 534	719	889
\$2,500 to \$4,999	398	178	433	708	895	154	674	639	90	1 101	1 652	599	1 336
\$5,000 to \$7,499	267	282	288	606	709	197	523	399	132	854	1 242	283	1 050
\$7,500 to \$9,999	158	104	246	180	291	117	257	179	35	373	598	205	510
\$10,000 to \$12,499	47	36	103	81	217	132	164	100	95	178	407	113	343
\$12,500 to \$14,999	51	35	41	45	85	64	104	79	21	216	136	99	211
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	37	93	34	131	70	101	111	27	210	263	88	164
\$25,000 or more	20	8	41	49	73	67	69	32	12	109	75	—	44
Median	\$3 905	\$5 042	\$2 859	\$3 373	\$3 683	\$5 941	\$4 000	\$3 381	\$6 769	\$3 411	\$4 001	\$2 931	\$4 367
Mean	\$5 064	\$5 715	\$4 569	\$5 881	\$5 135	\$7 890	\$5 791	\$4 871	\$8 114	\$5 227	\$5 249	\$4 567	\$5 472
<b>Families</b>													
Median income	\$1 235	\$900	\$2 031	\$2 434	\$3 302	\$1 047	\$2 613	\$2 300	\$420	\$4 598	\$5 877	\$2 230	\$4 580
Mean income	\$4 300	\$5 054	\$3 369	\$3 900	\$4 211	\$6 371	\$4 491	\$3 732	\$7 083	\$3 849	\$4 495	\$3 222	\$4 958
Mean income	\$5 444	\$5 898	\$4 968	\$6 556	\$5 629	\$8 115	\$6 151	\$5 240	\$8 561	\$5 617	\$5 611	\$4 858	\$5 968
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>													
Median income	\$1 792	\$2 886	\$1 096	\$1 285	\$1 609	\$1 900	\$1 641	\$1 375	\$1 750	\$1 221	\$1 875	\$1 410	\$1 550
Mean income	\$2 725	\$3 731	\$1 760	\$1 484	\$3 084	\$4 968	\$2 094	\$1 826	\$3 174	\$2 017	\$2 357	\$1 849	\$2 340
<b>Per capita income</b>													
	\$1 477	\$1 577	\$1 145	\$1 403	\$1 372	\$2 050	\$1 574	\$1 271	\$2 446	\$1 362	\$1 382	\$1 018	\$1 296
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>													
Mean income	—	9	—	25	57	26	24	89	7	54	203	101	29
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$5 220	—	\$180 731	\$12 348	\$5 625	\$12 233	\$15 062	\$4 510	\$9 621	\$5 541	\$6 693	\$7 353
	—	\$505	—	\$174 265	\$2 777	\$1 461	\$680	\$11 194	\$505	\$6 182	\$1 887	\$1 106	\$3 493
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent	—	9	—	14	24	21	24	31	—	39	107	63	3
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	—	—	5	17	5	—	—	—	—	4	29	14
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	46	—	15	51	5	12
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent below poverty level	866	649	1 497	2 012	2 505	608	1 845	1 798	197	3 496	4 286	1 747	3 484
Female householder, no husband present	70.1	72.1	73.7	82.7	75.9	58.1	70.6	78.2	46.9	76.0	72.9	78.3	76.1
	160	122	308	290	497	107	268	304	8	632	860	289	674
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.</b>													
Percent below poverty level	202	55	294	525	496	65	283	279	23	539	765	232	636
	72.9	52.4	89.4	89.3	79.4	55.1	86.8	84.5	60.5	86.0	82.4	86.6	84.9
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>													
Percent below poverty level	3 804	2 682	7 125	10 339	11 724	2 654	7 864	7 992	785	15 563	19 573	9 080	17 888
Related children under 18 years	73.9	74.8	77.7	87.3	79.0	60.0	74.4	80.2	50.4	78.2	77.3	81.9	79.7
65 years and over	1 557	1 155	3 422	4 840	4 984	1 085	3 138	3 300	303	6 810	8 190	4 303	8 629
	383	209	405	746	1 053	197	658	726	49	1 138	1 567	618	1 172



Table 90. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Juncos	Lajos	Lores	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Loíza	Luquillo	Monatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayaguez	Moca	Moravís
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 481</b>	<b>11 365</b>	<b>13 444</b>	<b>5 642</b>	<b>10 488</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>6 713</b>	<b>9 760</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>14 342</b>	<b>11 269</b>
Labor force .....	1 518	4 798	4 055	2 292	4 122	324	2 466	3 781	1 876	1 675	2 998	5 363	3 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	33.9	42.2	30.2	40.6	39.3	32.3	36.7	38.7	44.0	30.1	42.7	37.4	32.0
Employed .....	1 361	3 840	3 236	1 792	3 583	252	2 059	2 895	1 624	1 105	2 562	4 117	3 000
Unemployed .....	157	958	819	500	539	72	407	886	252	558	436	1 246	601
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.3	20.0	20.2	21.8	13.1	22.2	16.5	23.4	13.4	33.6	14.5	23.2	16.7
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 227</b>	<b>5 802</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>7 176</b>	<b>5 570</b>
Labor force .....	502	1 662	1 025	791	1 442	104	827	1 322	786	631	967	1 666	1 148
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	22.5	28.6	15.1	27.7	27.6	21.8	24.2	36.3	22.8	26.9	23.2	20.6	20.8
Employed .....	465	1 184	779	613	1 275	75	739	981	657	335	826	1 141	989
Unemployed .....	37	478	246	178	167	29	88	341	129	296	141	525	159
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.4	28.8	24.0	22.5	11.6	27.9	10.6	25.8	16.4	46.9	14.6	31.5	13.9
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 361</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>4 117</b>	<b>3 000</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	219	349	343	126	346	38	178	326	152	127	177	510	404
Professional specialty occupations .....	157	251	283	79	224	38	118	181	105	118	109	404	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	168	659	554	201	591	20	376	491	202	243	511	627	485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	102	335	264	91	281	17	233	251	121	126	255	307	231
Service occupations .....	234	556	396	293	528	56	428	420	327	213	302	546	380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	75	441	1 053	355	190	4	62	210	263	135	237	706	302
Form operators and managers .....	6	16	181	58	85	4	5	5	11	38	105	66	66
Form occupations, except managerial .....	69	415	828	277	84	4	13	188	189	104	169	577	204
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	10	44	20	21	—	22	8	19	20	30	19	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	198	646	315	181	603	44	347	338	161	140	420	530	415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	467	1 189	575	636	1 325	90	668	1 110	519	247	915	1 198	1 014
Holders, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	141	312	194	185	413	14	247	369	104	84	253	331	211
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>989</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	125	167	169	49	171	23	92	134	93	64	76	235	177
Professional specialty occupations .....	107	135	162	45	148	23	59	110	75	64	41	210	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	69	246	209	62	268	12	144	186	52	146	183	239	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	50	167	142	49	185	10	112	145	48	100	127	172	113
Service occupations .....	63	165	174	134	214	26	163	145	178	83	108	223	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	6	12	11	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	13	—
Form operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form occupations, except managerial .....	—	6	12	11	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	13	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18	78	12	21	59	5	39	41	20	—	114	51	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	190	522	203	336	563	9	301	452	307	42	345	380	415
Holders, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5	44	6	17	78	—	32	65	32	—	22	52	16
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 361</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>4 117</b>	<b>3 000</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	890	2 310	1 785	1 023	2 263	134	1 254	1 895	798	511	1 797	2 325	1 688
Government workers .....	379	1 298	936	567	933	90	716	799	699	535	551	1 440	1 037
Self-employed workers .....	92	210	487	174	376	28	83	183	109	59	214	345	269
Unpaid family workers .....	—	22	28	28	11	—	6	18	18	—	—	7	6
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>274</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	72	465	852	250	85	4	23	164	188	125	224	599	202
Self-employed workers .....	6	7	179	58	85	—	5	9	49	11	32	87	66
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	7	28	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	—	11	12	11	7	—	23	7	—	—	—	13	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	<b>1 749</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>5 170</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>4 339</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>4 255</b>
Households .....	262	575	601	225	664	128	503	573	301	412	337	951	787
Less than \$1,000 .....	371	1 102	1 337	576	791	49	362	777	286	557	299	1 464	926
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	404	1 047	1 593	723	861	103	601	876	330	536	695	1 558	968
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	338	926	783	406	761	44	701	654	275	299	524	969	631
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	170	466	421	195	466	17	295	403	157	135	326	524	329
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	94	342	224	162	252	37	106	302	132	95	234	167	272
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	18	159	87	42	148	—	154	187	61	45	115	137	145
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	69	136	103	51	354	4	89	191	156	62	138	165	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	61	21	—	42	—	23	50	5	31	55	15	29
\$25,000 or more .....	\$4 107	\$4 197	\$3 459	\$3 754	\$4 479	\$3 105	\$4 815	\$4 296	\$4 090	\$2 844	\$5 173	\$3 385	\$3 592
Median .....	\$5 207	\$5 485	\$4 415	\$4 660	\$6 038	\$3 638	\$5 451	\$5 864	\$5 971	\$4 424	\$6 764	\$4 424	\$5 055
Mean .....	<b>1 578</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>3 926</b>
Families .....	\$4 460	\$4 869	\$3 705	\$4 101	\$5 270	\$3 314	\$5 203	\$4 934	\$5 295	\$3 197	\$5 731	\$3 906	\$3 957
Median income .....	\$5 523	\$6 023	\$4 648	\$4 940	\$6 591	\$3 896	\$5 843	\$6 374	\$6 562	\$4 753	\$7 192	\$4 834	\$5 344
Mean income .....	<b>194</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>362</b>
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	\$1 560	\$1 447	\$1 720	\$1 717	\$1 463	\$1 643	\$1 211	\$1 282	\$1 117	\$1 504	\$1 313	\$1 480	\$1 241
Median income .....	\$2 014	\$1 754	\$2 007	\$2 188	\$2 058	\$1 658	\$1 617	\$1 596	\$1 513	\$1 832	\$2 419	\$1 670	\$1 462
Mean income .....	<b>1 336</b>	<b>\$1 570</b>	<b>\$1 073</b>	<b>\$1 240</b>	<b>\$1 607</b>	<b>\$850</b>	<b>\$1 484</b>	<b>\$1 592</b>	<b>\$1 513</b>	<b>\$1 074</b>	<b>\$1 779</b>	<b>\$1 119</b>	<b>\$1 165</b>
Per capita income .....	<b>14</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>83</b>
Households with farm self-employment income .....	\$3 379	\$5 211	\$6 362	\$5 395	\$6 057	—	\$5 320	\$12 270	\$9 820	\$730	\$6 946	\$6 929	\$9 773
Mean income .....	\$2 862	\$271	\$2 505	\$1 135	\$1 671	—	\$1 555	\$5 033	\$2 604	\$505	\$1 927	\$2 741	\$5 642
Mean farm self-employment income .....	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>
Percent of household income from farm self-employment: .....	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>
Less than 25.0 percent .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>34</b>
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
75.0 percent or more .....	<b>1 163</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>3 016</b>
Families .....	73.7	68.3	82.5	77.3	67.9	89.6	66.5	66.7	64.0	79.0	64.7	80.7	76.8
Percent below poverty level .....	180	550	502	305	442	66	417	454	173	315	216	473	389
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>169</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>337</b>
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	87.1	91.6	86.9	80.2	81.5	86.4	81.9	88.8	89.0	89.2	70.8	93.8	93.1
Percent below poverty level .....	<b>5 308</b>	<b>12 527</b>	<b>18 472</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>11 624</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>7 327</b>	<b>10 376</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>7 234</b>	<b>7 037</b>	<b>19 898</b>	<b>14 786</b>
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	77.3	72.3	86.1	80.5	71.5	91.2	70.7	70.0	66.3	82.1	67.7	84.6	80.0
Percent below poverty level .....	2 261	4 835	8 027	2 927	5 032	690	3 168	4 195	1 852	3 287	2 964	9 060	6 866
Related children under 18 years .....	461	1 040	1 406	610	894	78	569	902	370	684	492	1 293	932
65 years and over .....													

Table 90. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Puerto Rico  
Municipios

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	10 626	13 351	11 707	8 975	9 165	12 106	10 159	7 807	9 837	8 322	10 473	13 030	656
Labor force	4 028	4 332	2 784	2 763	2 911	4 090	3 960	2 918	3 461	3 587	3 643	5 483	239
Percent of persons 16 years and over	37.9	32.4	23.8	30.8	31.8	33.8	39.0	37.4	35.2	43.1	34.8	42.1	36.4
Employed	3 314	3 728	2 327	2 220	2 329	3 141	3 173	2 251	3 017	2 851	2 982	4 512	194
Unemployed	668	604	457	543	582	942	787	667	434	736	653	971	45
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	13.9	16.4	19.7	20.0	23.1	19.9	22.9	12.6	20.5	18.0	17.7	18.8
Female, 16 years and over	5 292	6 590	5 823	4 458	4 604	5 959	5 100	4 114	4 904	4 302	5 256	6 621	331
Labor force	1 319	1 371	940	1 099	758	1 026	1 397	1 138	1 149	1 219	1 006	1 905	100
Percent of female, 16 years and over	24.9	20.8	16.1	24.7	16.5	17.2	27.4	27.7	23.4	28.3	19.1	28.8	30.2
Employed	1 039	1 204	811	937	587	708	1 110	821	1 004	929	816	1 550	86
Unemployed	265	167	129	162	171	318	287	317	145	290	190	355	14
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	12.2	13.7	14.7	22.6	31.0	20.5	27.9	12.6	23.8	18.9	18.6	14.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 314	3 728	2 327	2 220	2 329	3 141	3 173	2 251	3 017	2 851	2 982	4 512	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	360	509	457	332	279	198	358	269	320	312	354	467	5
Professional specialty occupations	238	375	363	215	206	114	209	184	197	179	263	313	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	634	692	435	386	481	561	515	460	590	473	439	753	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	430	293	221	219	242	316	249	245	311	205	220	340	40
Service occupations	547	551	431	438	366	592	595	328	439	389	482	760	61
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	240	222	217	160	117	287	132	91	102	271	462	464	—
Farm operators and managers	42	131	43	8	10	18	30	8	44	13	19	28	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	141	82	163	140	76	248	85	77	37	232	415	404	—
Related agricultural occupations	42	9	11	12	31	21	17	6	21	26	24	32	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	662	656	300	248	393	491	445	318	554	420	448	564	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	871	1 098	487	656	693	1 012	1 128	785	1 012	986	797	1 504	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	334	287	160	180	256	339	211	203	212	267	193	342	17
Employed females 16 years and over	1 039	1 204	811	937	587	708	1 110	821	1 004	929	816	1 550	86
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167	279	200	182	141	91	107	135	164	122	191	165	—
Professional specialty occupations	123	254	190	144	124	66	91	116	114	105	173	141	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	299	270	192	210	238	217	268	225	295	165	119	363	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	210	123	150	168	183	193	162	209	103	84	230	40
Service occupations	232	248	212	259	108	219	191	105	122	141	206	280	22
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	11	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	7	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	8	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	27	13	17	4	26	35	30	40	39	57	76	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	300	369	188	269	88	149	509	326	383	458	234	666	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	13	29	8	17	7	8	13	32	74	—	52	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 314	3 728	2 327	2 220	2 329	3 141	3 173	2 251	3 017	2 851	2 982	4 512	194
Private wage and salary workers	1 801	2 154	1 036	1 028	1 324	1 878	1 857	1 244	1 882	1 790	1 324	3 006	96
Government workers	1 270	1 239	1 072	1 066	839	954	987	799	839	864	1 515	1 185	88
Self-employed workers	243	314	214	122	166	289	322	208	296	197	143	303	10
Unpaid family workers	—	21	5	4	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	18	—
Male, employed in agriculture	208	214	225	162	78	293	137	100	96	253	560	476	—
Wage and salary workers	165	75	177	150	78	261	92	92	45	243	555	435	—
Self-employed workers	43	131	43	8	—	18	45	8	51	10	5	32	—
Unpaid family workers	—	8	5	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Female, employed in agriculture	5	7	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Wage and salary workers	5	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	4 494	5 182	4 468	3 570	3 463	4 761	3 959	3 319	3 977	3 496	4 449	5 490	309
Less than \$1,000	481	603	586	636	596	738	487	788	576	566	1 039	612	42
\$1,000 to \$2,499	955	818	970	925	688	1 096	697	608	660	715	854	1 189	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 175	1 433	1 235	755	801	1 187	937	693	881	853	988	1 208	110
\$5,000 to \$7,499	812	1 104	857	476	684	933	702	536	806	507	754	942	45
\$7,500 to \$9,999	390	453	427	396	267	318	589	308	413	269	335	526	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	329	287	170	174	185	250	231	180	242	183	146	407	30
\$12,500 to \$14,999	133	143	53	58	105	87	131	70	118	99	111	225	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	183	279	131	150	121	141	142	118	196	261	174	353	16
\$25,000 or more	36	62	39	—	16	11	43	18	85	43	48	28	—
Median	\$4 074	\$4 562	\$3 735	\$3 062	\$3 955	\$3 627	\$4 619	\$3 277	\$4 708	\$3 852	\$3 191	\$4 436	\$4 009
Mean	\$5 468	\$5 865	\$4 842	\$4 542	\$4 850	\$4 606	\$6 065	\$4 642	\$6 033	\$5 601	\$4 585	\$5 800	\$4 814
Families	3 851	4 775	4 033	3 059	3 139	4 128	3 569	2 852	3 495	3 067	3 871	4 715	252
Median income	\$4 629	\$4 833	\$4 062	\$3 586	\$4 328	\$4 028	\$5 087	\$3 934	\$5 177	\$4 335	\$3 674	\$5 040	\$4 444
Mean income	\$5 925	\$6 168	\$5 126	\$4 910	\$5 121	\$4 919	\$6 484	\$5 081	\$6 473	\$6 119	\$4 930	\$6 359	\$5 414
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	801	462	452	564	334	685	423	483	571	460	666	897	57
Median income	\$1 580	\$1 676	\$1 865	\$1 492	\$1 719	\$1 728	\$1 672	\$1 327	\$1 598	\$1 418	\$1 509	\$1 548	\$2 219
Mean income	\$2 208	\$2 054	\$2 124	\$2 111	\$2 142	\$2 354	\$2 060	\$1 913	\$2 387	\$1 763	\$1 960	\$2 077	\$2 160
Per capita income	\$1 491	\$1 458	\$1 116	\$1 098	\$1 129	\$1 101	\$1 517	\$1 323	\$1 614	\$1 524	\$1 183	\$1 602	\$1 546
Households with farm self-employment income	34	224	80	4	8	53	63	21	61	30	12	95	9
Median income	\$5 805	\$6 888	\$5 010	\$5 010	\$8 364	\$5 433	\$6 968	\$15 902	\$8 000	\$11 560	\$20 841	\$7 965	\$4 530
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 134	\$2 378	\$1 563	\$205	\$6 330	\$1 160	\$1 923	\$1 068	\$4 158	\$2 099	\$3 630	\$2 080	\$285
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:													
Less than 25.0 percent	5	66	41	4	3	25	38	13	14	9	7	58	9
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	79	16	—	—	13	14	8	8	6	—	21	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	13	35	8	—	—	7	—	—	3	4	—	4	—
75.0 percent or more	16	44	15	—	5	8	11	—	36	11	5	12	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	2 671	3 528	3 262	2 360	2 452	3 373	2 447	2 082	2 328	2 149	3 035	3 132	189
Percent below poverty level	69.4	73.9	80.9	77.1	78.1	81.7	68.6	73.0	66.6	70.1	78.4	66.4	75.0
Female householder, no husband present	499	430	477	469	384	396	324	431	440	351	582	528	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	675	390	392	485	281	562	354	402	440	379	589	760	48
Percent below poverty level	84.3	84.4	86.7	86.0	84.1	82.0	83.7	83.2	77.1	82.4	88.4	84.7	84.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 228	15 835	16 547	11 835	12 270	17 167	11 739	9 071	10 437	9 110	14 223	14 027	772
Percent below poverty level	74.8	76.2	85.7	81.2	82.5	85.3	73.6	77.1	70.6	71.6	82.9	70.7	79.3
Related children under 18 years	5 281	6 836	7 791	5 373	5 549	7 990	5 126	3 723	4 442	3 738	6 504	5 749	301
65 years and over	1 172	1 018	1 120	1 094	849	1 106	815	776	813	847	1 100	1 387	74



Table 90. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián	Santo Isabel	Taa Alta	Taa Baja	Trujillo Alta	Utuada	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	8 688	16 077	7 741	8 209	3 438	2 589	14 581	5 028	10 384	5 058	10 058	13 539	12 642
Employed	2 483	5 557	2 638	2 795	1 746	962	3 793	2 008	4 238	1 798	3 014	4 497	4 067
Percent of persons 16 years and over	28.6	34.6	34.1	34.0	50.8	37.2	26.0	39.9	40.8	35.5	30.0	33.2	32.2
Unemployed	2 021	4 642	2 143	2 298	1 171	901	3 011	1 677	3 432	1 371	2 072	3 529	3 240
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	16.3	18.8	17.8	15.4	6.3	20.6	16.5	19.0	23.5	31.3	21.5	20.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	4 254	8 197	3 863	4 054	1 769	1 241	7 352	2 518	5 175	2 549	5 149	6 710	6 407
Employed	1 600	3 600	1 795	1 734	581	201	1 254	709	1 461	640	948	1 445	1 000
Percent of female, 16 years and over	17.8	19.5	20.6	18.1	32.8	16.2	17.1	28.2	25.1	25.1	18.4	21.5	15.6
Unemployed	629	1 214	608	590	398	184	914	633	1 146	459	630	1 123	825
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	24.1	23.5	19.6	20.1	8.5	27.1	10.7	21.6	28.3	33.5	22.3	17.5
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237	573	217	262	145	107	489	95	489	200	305	341	298
Professional specialty occupations	155	420	135	160	104	64	407	61	316	76	256	227	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	743	309	480	352	163	669	286	522	250	387	576	577
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	214	353	149	255	169	104	366	121	270	177	218	274	232
Service occupations	300	386	380	323	164	130	416	301	533	349	431	833	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	1 122	351	66	42	53	607	137	201	47	189	227	566
Farm operators and managers	79	247	—	5	—	30	174	18	12	—	52	7	112
Farm occupations, except managerial	118	858	327	61	30	7	413	97	171	21	121	186	439
Related agricultural occupations	12	17	15	—	12	16	20	22	18	11	16	34	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	617	261	358	177	192	291	182	501	147	266	388	520
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	668	1 201	625	809	291	256	539	676	1 186	378	494	1 164	811
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	163	289	201	228	76	79	210	131	261	91	218	276	264
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	219	116	106	63	54	316	14	225	66	163	163	175
Professional specialty occupations	89	277	96	94	49	30	290	8	183	49	154	120	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	300	110	170	164	88	243	163	144	144	171	245	250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	128	193	71	163	106	73	171	87	112	135	145	140	143
Service occupations	116	135	212	85	92	20	227	134	207	108	166	316	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	24	19	—	—	—	18	12	—	—	6	—	29
Farm operators and managers	8	3	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	21	14	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	6	—	24
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	32	36	33	10	4	11	16	60	12	16	35	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	414	115	196	69	18	89	294	510	129	108	364	147
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	17	16	28	8	—	8	—	22	9	10	11	5
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	1 088	2 621	938	1 402	618	610	1 264	1 173	2 397	547	990	2 091	1 972
Government workers	645	1 428	1 081	740	445	205	1 354	419	882	714	869	1 271	862
Self-employed workers	238	582	118	156	108	86	362	85	153	101	206	167	406
Unpaid family workers	50	11	6	—	—	—	31	—	—	9	7	—	—
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	203	1 210	379	100	30	53	570	103	207	21	172	235	542
Self-employed workers	97	951	373	95	30	18	395	91	201	21	117	228	440
Unpaid family workers	56	248	—	5	—	35	156	12	6	—	48	7	102
Female, employed in agriculture	8	24	27	—	—	—	34	12	—	6	6	—	29
Wage and salary workers	—	21	27	—	—	—	15	12	—	6	6	—	24
Self-employed workers	8	3	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b>													
Less than \$1,000	3 298	6 706	3 261	3 206	1 409	1 018	5 834	2 007	4 199	2 339	3 761	5 162	4 974
\$1,000 to \$2,499	759	662	553	398	167	89	1 090	257	501	467	576	918	1 114
\$2,500 to \$4,999	772	1 567	691	531	160	208	1 542	330	674	495	786	1 090	1 170
\$5,000 to \$7,499	755	2 039	953	781	276	262	1 361	437	901	534	1 144	1 117	1 241
\$7,500 to \$9,999	496	1 074	580	634	196	147	800	358	758	398	569	817	765
\$10,000 to \$12,499	177	590	185	348	177	99	466	212	558	161	286	438	329
\$12,500 to \$14,999	143	310	158	185	216	69	231	161	281	122	147	420	160
\$15,000 to \$17,499	95	193	58	131	86	41	162	92	178	52	83	119	108
\$17,500 to \$19,999	94	242	83	182	107	79	150	147	297	88	152	213	155
\$20,000 or more	7	29	—	16	24	24	32	13	51	22	18	30	49
Median	\$2 801	\$3 624	\$3 517	\$4 655	\$6 200	\$4 533	\$3 000	\$4 877	\$5 100	\$3 143	\$3 444	\$3 723	\$2 854
Mean	\$4 136	\$4 661	\$4 288	\$5 803	\$7 474	\$6 566	\$4 367	\$6 256	\$6 502	\$4 802	\$4 660	\$5 148	\$4 403
<b>Families</b>													
Median income	2 960	6 012	2 750	2 887	1 240	882	5 181	1 790	3 762	1 860	3 358	4 538	4 347
Mean income	\$3 223	\$3 951	\$4 075	\$5 113	\$7 142	\$4 907	\$3 317	\$5 550	\$5 813	\$3 831	\$3 805	\$4 313	\$3 436
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	347	752	556	360	424	168	761	289	511	567	441	676	715
Median income	\$1 195	\$1 381	\$1 381	\$1 586	\$5 024	\$1 929	\$1 673	\$1 583	\$1 436	\$1 494	\$1 244	\$1 364	\$1 155
Mean income	\$1 499	\$1 864	\$1 587	\$1 966	\$5 544	\$2 308	\$2 084	\$1 763	\$2 230	\$2 494	\$1 614	\$2 434	\$1 327
<b>Per capita income</b>													
Households with farm self-employment income	203	351	6	12	—	35	406	12	6	6	62	38	126
Median income	\$2 245	\$5 486	\$10 320	\$18 323	—	\$2 732	\$4 725	\$12 115	\$5 220	\$1 890	\$4 380	\$1 613	\$10 402
Mean farm self-employment income	\$686	\$1 512	\$2 005	\$7 155	—	\$1 195	\$1 551	\$3 705	\$3 005	\$605	\$3 053	\$1 29	\$3 141
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent	55	146	6	—	—	4	139	6	—	—	6	6	23
25.0 to 49.9 percent	57	98	—	7	—	13	148	—	—	6	11	22	50
50.0 to 74.9 percent	29	53	—	5	—	—	51	—	6	—	20	—	14
75.0 percent or more	56	54	—	—	—	18	68	6	—	—	18	6	35
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent below poverty level	2 339	4 550	2 264	2 020	624	606	4 173	1 156	2 351	1 410	2 804	3 393	3 506
Female householder, no husband present	79.0	75.7	82.3	70.0	50.3	68.7	80.5	64.6	62.5	75.8	83.5	74.8	80.7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	411	680	359	361	192	80	678	211	411	366	511	528	620
Percent below poverty level	325	677	500	313	146	134	641	264	388	463	417	584	678
Percent below poverty level	93.7	90.0	89.9	86.9	74.9	79.8	84.2	91.3	75.9	81.7	94.6	86.4	94.8
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>													
Percent below poverty level	11 132	19 770	11 092	9 260	2 788	2 394	19 797	5 410	10 962	6 030	15 028	17 205	17 158
Related children under 18 years	83.2	86.1	86.1	73.5	57.1	66.0	84.7	67.2	67.0	78.8	83.7	77.9	83.7
65 years and over	4 830	8 505	5 171	3 848	1 202	801	8 823	2 481	4 899	2 461	7 150	7 725	7 791
	837	1 633	813	661	215	264	1 767	440	724	644	944	1 458	1 277

Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Puerto Rico	Adjuntas	Aguada	Aguadilla	Aguos Buenas	Aibonito	Añasco	Arecibo	Arroyo	Borceloneto	Borronquitos	Bayamón	Cabo Rojo	Caguas
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>42 202</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
Male .....	21 818	1 171	457	117	174	57	208	202	49	74	408	57	130	30
Female .....	20 384	1 060	454	66	162	79	199	171	62	17	437	52	81	23
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>42 202</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 272	195	101	18	17	6	33	13	13	—	31	—	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	3 859	184	65	—	20	—	7	36	—	—	90	—	9	—
10 to 14 years .....	5 242	196	141	—	20	21	26	39	6	16	123	6	9	—
15 to 19 years .....	5 997	269	164	58	56	38	54	30	35	22	217	32	26	—
20 to 24 years .....	3 498	180	90	45	28	—	15	26	13	—	90	7	—	10
25 to 29 years .....	2 076	100	16	—	11	11	25	21	12	12	28	7	17	7
30 to 34 years .....	1 939	100	20	6	24	—	—	12	5	—	14	—	19	—
35 to 39 years .....	1 855	118	47	—	12	28	26	32	—	6	21	—	10	—
40 to 44 years .....	2 046	127	52	16	13	—	20	22	—	—	42	6	—	7
45 to 49 years .....	1 973	110	59	—	8	—	21	34	—	—	55	—	7	—
50 to 54 years .....	1 907	78	30	17	—	—	52	14	8	7	53	20	14	—
55 to 59 years .....	2 123	134	21	—	24	—	35	36	8	—	63	10	26	—
60 to 64 years .....	1 881	123	41	6	13	18	29	20	—	—	12	10	31	13
65 to 69 years .....	1 883	142	9	17	50	14	38	13	—	6	4	11	13	11
70 to 74 years .....	1 255	74	27	—	32	—	6	7	—	10	2	—	—	—
75 to 79 years .....	659	66	14	—	—	—	—	18	11	12	—	—	6	5
80 to 84 years .....	416	24	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
85 years and over .....	321	11	10	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Median .....	23.7	29.6	18.6	22.1	33.3	26.4	44.4	36.5	20.2	28.1	19.3	42.1	53.0	60.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>42 202</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>42 202</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
Family householder: Male .....	7 967	470	159	27	85	23	89	90	4	24	127	27	52	19
Female .....	748	31	8	—	6	—	23	—	8	—	4	—	6	—
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	777	34	10	—	—	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	25	5
Female .....	180	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	7 651	469	143	29	77	27	82	80	8	17	138	30	46	19
Child .....	20 913	934	573	110	106	57	122	166	71	39	540	47	68	10
Other relatives .....	3 648	277	18	17	62	21	58	32	13	11	28	5	14	—
Nonrelatives .....	318	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	4.36	4.05	5.15	6.78	3.69	5.91	3.18	3.93	5.84	3.79	6.26	4.04	2.54	2.21
Persons per family .....	4.70	4.35	5.40	6.78	3.69	5.57	3.34	4.09	8.67	3.79	6.39	4.04	3.21	2.53
Persons under 18 years .....	16 171	766	429	59	102	35	103	110	33	30	370	23	33	—
Percent living with two parents .....	81.9	79.9	94.2	78.0	65.7	77.1	59.2	73.6	39.4	—	91.4	78.3	39.4	—

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 650</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Children ever born .....	1 401	68	30	17	—	—	—	30	14	—	5	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	301	287	236	548	—	—	—	750	519	—	29	—	—	—
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 055</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>
Children ever born .....	4 947	195	—	—	10	—	—	20	6	—	36	—	10	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 407	1 757	—	—	909	—	—	1 818	1 000	—	1 286	—	500	—
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>2 088</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Children ever born .....	9 203	586	148	128	43	47	97	41	—	—	114	12	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	4 408	4 156	2 846	8 000	2 263	2 474	3 464	1 864	—	—	4 957	2 000	—	—

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 538</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>59</b>
Some house .....	29 642	1 234	387	—	352	22	297	295	113	113	663	34	193	36
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	7 563	539	474	131	13	—	110	—	—	—	151	—	—	23
Some municipio .....	6 084	461	474	131	13	—	101	—	—	—	151	—	—	23
Different municipio .....	1 479	78	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In the United States .....	615	40	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	708	46	—	19	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	10	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>20 334</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>43</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	14 556	835	301	56	119	34	187	130	27	28	179	43	120	36
8 years .....	1 112	106	—	—	23	—	22	18	—	—	30	—	6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 643	92	9	—	30	19	22	12	—	25	41	6	4	7
4 years .....	1 750	94	17	6	12	18	22	29	11	—	35	11	18	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	640	41	18	—	6	—	12	8	—	—	9	—	5	—
4 or more years .....	633	39	5	—	5	—	7	32	6	—	—	4	14	—

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 340</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20</b>
Agriculture .....	2 853	128	48	—	14	9	12	45	—	—	43	5	23	7
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	467	52	17	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	1 063	33	43	26	19	30	7	10	—	12	15	—	4	—
Transportation .....	128	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Communications and other public utilities .....	76	6	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	103	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	652	29	12	—	—	9	7	10	—	—	—	7	6	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	75	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—
Business and repair services .....	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	71	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	48	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	1 203	84	13	—	—	—	22	20	6	—	13	—	14	7
Health services .....	247	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational services .....	871	46	13	—	—	—	6	12	6	—	13	—	14	7
Public administration .....	551	42	19	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—



Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipalities: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Puerto Rico Municipios	Comuy	Canávanas	Coroñá	Catano	Coyey	Ceiba	Ciales	Cidra	Cuomo	Comerio	Corozal	Culebro	Oroado
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>													
Total persons	819	66	256	—	534	152	809	180	752	140	564	11	4
Male	422	36	164	—	226	71	433	74	400	87	299	...	...
Female	397	30	92	—	308	81	376	106	352	53	265	...	...
Total persons	819	66	256	—	534	152	809	180	752	140	564	11	4
Under 5 years	64	—	18	—	49	12	50	5	79	9	70	...	...
5 to 9 years	50	—	54	—	91	33	51	24	121	7	39	...	...
10 to 14 years	148	11	35	—	104	23	108	16	81	31	47	...	...
15 to 19 years	54	10	5	—	28	4	156	12	108	36	79	...	...
20 to 24 years	106	7	8	—	31	7	71	7	72	6	47	...	...
25 to 29 years	60	—	—	—	32	3	33	15	35	—	25	...	...
30 to 34 years	31	4	15	—	37	8	28	16	67	—	52	...	...
35 to 39 years	44	—	14	—	52	23	29	3	31	6	13	...	...
40 to 44 years	15	—	11	—	26	5	31	7	49	6	57	...	...
45 to 49 years	38	—	21	—	11	10	47	11	43	18	12	...	...
50 to 54 years	55	6	20	—	—	5	43	20	4	7	19	...	...
55 to 59 years	55	4	—	—	7	7	27	20	24	—	39	...	...
60 to 64 years	30	13	33	—	43	7	41	7	20	—	27	...	...
65 to 69 years	37	11	14	—	15	—	25	—	—	14	13	...	...
70 to 74 years	18	—	—	—	4	5	46	6	12	—	12	...	...
75 to 79 years	—	—	5	—	4	—	5	4	—	—	—	...	...
80 to 84 years	8	—	3	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	3	...	...
85 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	10	...	...
Median	24.4	50.8	32.7	—	17.4	22.8	22.7	33.4	19.4	17.3	25.0	...	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	819	66	256	—	534	152	809	180	752	140	564	11	4
In households	819	66	256	—	534	152	809	180	752	140	564	...	...
Family householder:	147	19	49	—	81	34	127	36	126	15	108	...	...
Male	22	—	3	—	—	5	15	3	—	9	15	...	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonfamily householder:	—	4	16	—	18	—	25	—	7	5	8	...	...
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	...
Spouse	137	15	42	—	73	29	126	40	123	16	110	...	...
Child	455	28	141	—	325	79	430	70	424	76	314	...	...
Other relatives	45	—	5	—	37	5	55	31	72	19	6	...	...
Nonrelatives	8	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	...	...
Persons per household	4.71	2.87	3.76	—	5.39	3.90	4.84	4.62	5.65	4.83	4.21	...	...
Persons per family	4.77	3.26	4.62	—	6.37	3.90	5.30	4.62	5.91	5.63	4.50	...	...
Persons under 18 years	298	16	112	—	272	68	307	57	358	77	208	...	...
Percent living with two parents	79.9	100.0	100.0	—	86.4	67.6	87.6	57.9	82.7	83.1	97.1	...	...
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	72	10	—	—	41	7	115	12	93	—	59	...	...
Children ever born	48	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	22	...	...
Per 1,000 women	667	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	86	—	373	...	...
Women 25 to 34 years	31	—	7	—	44	11	30	24	56	—	34	...	...
Children ever born	62	—	35	—	84	36	81	24	217	—	77	...	...
Per 1,000 women	2 000	—	5 000	—	1 909	3 273	2 700	1 000	3 875	—	2 265	...	...
Women 35 to 44 years	40	—	15	—	39	16	19	—	30	12	41	...	...
Children ever born	157	—	75	—	214	58	80	—	132	84	144	...	...
Per 1,000 women	3 925	—	5 000	—	5 487	3 625	4 211	—	4 400	7 000	3 512	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	728	41	210	—	406	219	1 060	186	486	80	596	...	...
Some house	592	33	193	—	275	165	687	98	379	80	442	...	...
Offrent house in Puerto Rico	127	8	17	—	58	40	244	88	107	—	142	...	...
Some municipio	76	8	17	—	—	40	189	88	107	—	77	...	...
Offrent municipio	51	—	—	—	58	—	55	—	—	—	65	...	...
In the United States	9	—	—	—	73	14	13	—	—	—	12	...	...
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Residence in 1975 not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	397	38	136	—	231	73	373	116	291	51	282	...	...
Elementary:	236	38	110	—	185	23	302	80	182	51	186	...	...
0 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	22	—	—	3	...	...
8 years	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
High school:	53	—	6	—	39	5	31	—	54	—	21	...	...
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
4 years	56	—	15	—	7	20	21	6	46	—	15	...	...
College:	7	—	5	—	—	6	13	—	9	—	25	...	...
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
4 or more years	20	—	—	—	—	12	6	8	—	—	32	...	...
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	228	6	54	—	70	39	109	55	133	31	151	...	...
Agriculture	45	—	12	—	25	14	25	25	111	31	81	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	36	—	4	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing	75	—	—	—	—	8	14	30	14	—	14	...	...
Transportation	6	—	6	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	5	...	...
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	—	6	13	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	6	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Business and repair services	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	22	—	11	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	38	...	...
Health services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	...
Educational services	15	—	11	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	25	...	...
Public administration	28	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	7	...	...

Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	59	13	—	165	301	97	206	345	141	322	1 352	1 250	355
Male	34	...	—	110	153	56	133	187	63	138	734	640	210
Female	25	...	—	55	148	41	73	158	78	184	618	610	145
Total persons	59	13	—	165	301	97	206	345	141	322	1 352	1 250	355
Under 5 years	24	...	—	7	21	—	13	28	50	17	68	56	39
5 to 9 years	—	...	—	6	30	—	6	29	7	21	107	130	64
10 to 14 years	—	...	—	23	27	4	24	18	—	34	157	236	37
15 to 19 years	—	...	—	33	26	11	15	36	—	34	217	174	12
20 to 24 years	—	...	—	20	25	11	15	31	14	59	172	58	27
25 to 29 years	17	...	—	—	14	15	6	23	7	11	25	115	14
30 to 34 years	—	...	—	7	13	7	6	7	—	31	35	75	34
35 to 39 years	—	...	—	—	10	—	—	27	28	10	40	44	26
40 to 44 years	—	...	—	16	—	5	21	27	—	17	64	43	6
45 to 49 years	—	...	—	—	13	5	32	23	—	—	64	62	18
50 to 54 years	—	...	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	13	117	66	11
55 to 59 years	—	...	—	29	9	—	43	19	—	25	74	57	—
60 to 64 years	—	...	—	12	25	5	4	39	7	23	77	29	12
65 to 69 years	6	...	—	—	16	15	8	13	7	16	75	62	—
70 to 74 years	5	...	—	6	32	9	8	15	21	—	16	19	44
75 to 79 years	—	...	—	—	19	—	5	4	—	—	24	18	—
80 to 84 years	—	...	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	11	9	6	11
85 years and over	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—
Median	26.6	...	—	23.7	32.9	32.5	44.3	35.1	24.8	24.4	23.7	21.8	21.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	59	13	—	165	301	97	206	345	141	322	1 352	1 250	355
In households	59	...	—	165	301	97	206	345	141	322	1 352	1 250	355
Family householder:	8	...	—	26	67	34	46	79	32	67	262	211	52
Male	—	...	—	6	16	—	8	4	7	10	29	7	—
Female	11	...	—	16	13	7	4	22	—	12	19	—	6
Nonfamily householder:	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	6
Male	9	...	—	15	62	26	41	83	31	69	245	209	59
Female	24	...	—	74	124	30	65	134	40	139	729	709	212
Other relatives	—	...	—	24	12	—	42	15	31	12	56	81	20
Nonrelatives	7	...	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	19	—
Persons per household	3.11	...	—	3.44	2.92	2.37	3.55	3.29	3.62	3.62	4.20	5.39	5.55
Persons per family	5.13	...	—	4.53	3.39	2.65	3.74	3.80	3.62	3.86	4.54	5.58	6.60
Persons under 18 years	24	...	—	61	90	8	58	99	57	98	482	547	146
Percent living with two parents	100.0	...	—	34.4	24.4	100.0	70.7	94.9	45.6	66.3	88.0	89.6	95.2

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	—	...	—	13	25	22	15	36	14	80	159	109	8
Children ever born	—	...	—	—	26	7	—	14	21	12	14	30	8
Per 1,000 women	—	...	—	—	1 040	318	—	389	1 500	150	88	275	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	9	...	—	7	10	5	12	11	7	38	46	99	29
Children ever born	36	...	—	42	42	5	24	32	28	163	110	164	90
Per 1,000 women	4 000	...	—	6 000	4 200	1 000	2 000	2 909	4 000	4 289	2 391	1 657	3 103
Women 35 to 44 years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	27	9	—	59	34	13
Children ever born	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	79	18	—	232	279	21
Per 1,000 women	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	2 926	2 000	—	3 932	8 206	1 615

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	39	...	—	79	219	50	220	445	102	319	1 149	1 554	320
Same house	9	...	—	79	146	35	196	320	29	267	1 049	1 103	238
Different house in Puerto Rico	30	...	—	—	63	15	24	125	24	52	100	427	82
Same municipio	—	...	—	—	49	—	—	125	24	52	100	101	82
Different municipio	30	...	—	—	14	15	24	—	—	—	—	326	—
In the United States	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	...	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	35	...	—	76	172	66	133	203	70	157	631	596	176
Elementary:	35	...	—	46	92	41	108	122	29	114	466	431	149
0 to 7 years	—	...	—	—	34	—	—	9	11	7	32	33	5
8 years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	33	17	10	39	49	6
High school:	—	...	—	16	—	5	—	17	7	11	44	64	6
1 to 3 years	—	...	—	—	7	11	19	17	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	—	...	—	—	22	9	6	16	—	4	26	15	5
College:	—	...	—	6	17	—	—	6	6	11	24	4	5
1 to 3 years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	8	...	—	41	71	39	71	50	34	76	210	196	61
Agriculture	8	...	—	11	26	30	19	28	—	3	70	118	42
Forestry and fisheries	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	...	—	16	—	—	25	—	—	—	16	4	8
Manufacturing	—	...	—	—	—	9	—	7	17	4	67	25	5
Transportation	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	...	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
Retail trade	—	...	—	—	28	—	19	10	—	7	5	17	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Personal services	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	...	—	6	7	—	—	—	11	30	24	17	—
Health services	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	25	11	—	—
Educational services	—	...	—	6	7	—	—	—	11	5	13	12	—
Public administration	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	21	4	—



Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Juncos	Lojas	Lares	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Laíza	Luquilla	Manatí	Maricao	Maunabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Maravís
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>366</b>
Male .....	68	115	1 712	1 393	413	...	104	54	876	37	451	377	153
Female .....	65	72	1 782	1 492	388	...	45	37	936	106	472	317	213
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>366</b>
Under 5 years .....	7	5	240	227	93	...	—	17	169	19	51	36	23
5 to 9 years .....	21	13	337	252	65	...	9	9	125	25	110	54	32
10 to 14 years .....	15	—	419	356	92	...	40	9	249	15	58	68	70
15 to 19 years .....	7	42	564	435	82	...	22	—	237	17	140	129	43
20 to 24 years .....	—	9	262	206	81	...	—	7	234	7	107	98	22
25 to 29 years .....	23	—	165	124	57	...	—	—	100	6	32	32	23
30 to 34 years .....	8	9	164	161	17	...	—	18	95	—	51	5	7
35 to 39 years .....	19	4	179	129	38	...	—	—	28	—	54	28	10
40 to 44 years .....	6	31	201	102	9	...	25	—	125	14	63	42	—
45 to 49 years .....	—	12	214	102	33	...	20	6	128	15	32	16	—
50 to 54 years .....	—	—	155	184	53	...	16	—	76	—	41	63	33
55 to 59 years .....	—	39	155	120	27	...	17	12	77	13	50	20	31
60 to 64 years .....	14	—	113	146	59	...	—	13	29	—	18	34	18
65 to 69 years .....	7	5	86	138	49	...	—	—	53	—	44	23	24
70 to 74 years .....	6	9	119	72	12	...	—	—	48	—	48	32	—
75 to 79 years .....	—	5	65	39	19	...	—	—	33	—	10	—	22
80 to 84 years .....	—	—	32	64	6	...	—	—	2	—	14	5	8
85 years and over .....	—	4	24	28	9	...	—	—	4	—	—	9	—
Median .....	28.6	41.9	23.4	24.2	24.0	...	40.7	31.0	22.5	17.5	24.8	23.2	21.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>366</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>366</b>
Family householder: .....	21	52	639	554	165	...	30	28	353	20	172	131	62
Male .....	—	—	86	92	20	...	—	—	26	6	8	20	—
Female .....	6	—	48	67	7	...	—	—	18	—	5	18	8
Nonfamily householder: .....	—	—	11	11	—	...	—	—	12	—	5	—	6
Male .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	18	30	654	506	165	...	15	28	346	22	162	121	61
Child .....	81	75	1 741	1 201	331	...	28	35	836	83	463	372	177
Other relatives .....	—	30	304	414	107	...	76	—	188	12	99	32	44
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	11	40	6	...	—	—	33	—	9	—	8
Persons per household .....	3.91	3.60	4.46	3.98	4.17	...	4.97	3.25	4.43	5.50	4.86	4.11	4.82
Persons per family .....	4.54	3.60	4.72	4.28	4.26	...	4.97	3.25	4.61	5.50	5.02	4.48	5.55
Persons under 18 years .....	50	39	1 348	1 093	294	...	71	35	658	76	274	244	145
Percent living with two parents .....	100.0	82.1	86.1	69.4	53.7	...	39.4	100.0	78.4	57.9	87.2	87.7	75.2

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>51</b>
Children ever born .....	—	—	133	211	73	...	—	—	167	—	7	37	—
Per 1,000 women .....	—	—	326	598	1 028	...	—	—	609	—	71	319	—
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>
Children ever born .....	—	—	334	383	33	...	—	18	254	30	99	9	49
Per 1,000 women .....	—	—	2 049	2 605	1 375	...	—	2 000	3 256	5 000	2 605	529	2 333
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>
Children ever born .....	40	60	1 013	609	137	...	24	—	293	42	312	316	18
Per 1,000 women .....	3 636	3 000	4 502	4 319	3 914	...	3 000	—	3 907	3 000	5 379	7 349	6 000

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>260</b>
Same house .....	83	126	2 052	2 436	443	...	20	18	785	77	882	529	183
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	—	—	1 157	312	70	...	—	99	534	—	185	51	77
Same municipio .....	—	—	948	246	70	...	—	99	383	—	152	51	77
Different municipio .....	—	—	209	66	—	...	—	—	151	—	33	—	—
In the United States .....	—	—	48	—	—	...	—	—	87	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	—	—	101	22	—	...	—	—	15	—	—	8	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>176</b>
Elementary: .....	35	101	1 221	1 148	295	...	24	25	605	54	375	238	139
0 to 7 years .....	7	4	74	45	24	...	—	—	41	—	8	24	—
High school: .....	—	5	112	90	30	...	22	9	35	—	18	14	7
1 to 3 years .....	10	8	133	87	34	...	17	15	101	—	39	6	19
College: .....	7	—	64	23	5	...	15	—	12	6	8	—	—
1 to 3 years .....	24	—	68	16	—	...	—	—	4	—	9	27	11

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>68</b>
Agriculture .....	6	6	303	105	73	...	—	8	119	—	50	67	29
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	35	27	—	...	—	—	12	7	9	7	6
Manufacturing .....	—	—	25	96	57	...	6	6	73	—	64	35	12
Transportation .....	—	—	3	7	4	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	22	14	53	34	11	...	—	—	12	—	33	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	7	10	...	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	5	...	—	—	10	—	8	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	16	—	102	56	24	...	15	7	111	—	27	38	7
Health services .....	—	—	26	17	7	...	—	7	—	—	27	—	—
Educational services .....	16	—	76	39	17	...	15	—	111	—	—	38	7
Public administration .....	8	—	23	54	6	...	—	—	32	—	13	6	5

Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	Naguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Potillos	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebro- dillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sabana Grande	Solinas	Son Germán	San Juan
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>602</b>	—
Male .....	82	711	356	213	117	435	155	63	147	74	50	321	—
Female .....	61	578	373	163	125	403	138	68	122	58	29	281	—
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>602</b>	—
Under 5 years .....	14	106	91	64	—	109	8	10	55	—	15	40	—
5 to 9 years .....	34	135	140	36	22	168	—	5	22	16	—	60	—
10 to 14 years .....	32	154	87	24	41	128	26	29	36	8	—	101	—
15 to 19 years .....	—	278	72	55	32	113	56	8	15	8	28	54	—
20 to 24 years .....	5	88	43	48	15	30	23	13	6	5	—	10	—
25 to 29 years .....	5	78	81	10	12	45	6	7	16	3	7	11	—
30 to 34 years .....	15	43	22	18	—	71	17	—	48	9	7	47	—
35 to 39 years .....	13	53	26	9	—	35	19	—	8	9	—	37	—
40 to 44 years .....	6	65	17	—	33	6	8	8	—	—	11	44	—
45 to 49 years .....	—	102	27	23	21	33	13	11	6	8	11	9	—
50 to 54 years .....	—	44	6	27	9	33	10	6	11	19	—	35	—
55 to 59 years .....	—	12	12	7	—	25	28	8	—	5	—	31	—
60 to 64 years .....	6	30	24	7	8	50	14	—	19	7	—	38	—
65 to 69 years .....	5	55	29	10	27	33	26	7	19	—	—	34	—
70 to 74 years .....	4	4	45	11	9	35	13	—	—	15	—	29	—
75 to 79 years .....	—	14	—	12	—	16	13	17	—	9	—	9	—
80 to 84 years .....	4	15	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	9	—
85 years and over .....	—	13	7	5	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	12.6	18.9	18.1	20.8	29.6	21.1	37.8	25.4	25.2	50.0	19.8	32.7	—

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>602</b>	—
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>602</b>	—
Family householder: Male .....	28	221	131	56	38	164	63	23	56	45	18	122	—
Female .....	—	24	10	6	7	7	—	—	8	—	—	25	—
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	—	9	8	25	5	24	3	8	6	—	—	35	—
Female .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	31	215	120	68	41	162	65	26	55	47	18	89	—
Child .....	84	738	406	215	139	406	138	65	117	32	43	273	—
Other relatives .....	—	82	54	6	12	63	14	9	27	8	—	58	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	5.11	5.07	4.89	4.32	4.84	4.05	4.44	4.23	3.84	2.93	4.39	3.31	—
Persons per family .....	5.11	5.22	5.11	5.66	5.27	4.69	4.44	5.35	4.11	2.93	4.39	3.86	—
Persons under 18 years .....	80	564	361	156	80	378	59	52	128	32	24	243	—
Percent living with two parents .....	100.0	82.1	88.1	96.2	96.3	91.0	100.0	100.0	66.4	75.0	100.0	74.9	—

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>	—
Children ever born .....	10	55	12	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 000	387	245	281	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30</b>	—
Children ever born .....	55	122	239	121	19	231	—	—	134	27	14	80	—
Per 1,000 women .....	5 000	2 033	3 567	6 722	950	3 500	—	—	4 323	2 250	2 000	2 667	—
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>20</b>	—	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>11</b>	<b>45</b>	—
Children ever born .....	15	377	63	—	72	93	94	20	56	—	33	94	—
Per 1,000 women .....	3 000	4 896	3 150	—	2 769	4 429	5 222	2 500	7 000	—	3 000	2 089	—

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>408</b>	—
Same house .....	68	951	662	154	382	549	314	64	95	98	—	353	—
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	—	178	81	—	—	133	29	—	29	—	—	55	—
Same municipio .....	—	136	81	—	—	133	29	—	29	—	—	55	—
Different municipio .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In the United States .....	—	74	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	60	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	—	27	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>337</b>	—
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	38	335	179	136	51	215	122	51	79	61	—	174	—
8 years .....	4	27	38	—	22	18	40	11	16	—	—	32	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	—	59	48	13	20	70	12	—	8	9	18	27	—
4 years .....	16	38	20	—	8	59	6	4	25	9	7	56	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	—	20	5	—	17	23	—	—	7	12	11	14	—
4 or more years .....	—	49	6	—	14	5	—	—	—	4	—	34	—

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>147</b>	—
Agriculture .....	19	63	64	4	10	38	20	8	14	—	7	24	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	17	9	12	—	30	9	4	17	—	—	14	—
Manufacturing .....	—	24	7	—	7	11	11	—	9	—	—	16	—
Transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	29	8	—	—	20	10	8	5	—	—	27	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	45	39	13	14	—	—	—	14	12	8	58	—
Health services .....	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	19	—
Educational services .....	—	33	29	13	14	—	—	—	14	9	—	31	—
Public administration .....	—	28	—	—	8	28	—	—	—	4	—	8	—



Table 91. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****SEX AND AGE**

	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián	Santo Isabel	Too Alto	Too Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Utuado	Vega Alto	Vega Bajo	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Yauco
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>40</b>	—	<b>141</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 331</b>
Male .....	967	793	176	24	—	70	1 671	28	70	55	274	676	716
Female .....	919	790	119	16	—	71	1 468	14	99	27	228	616	615
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>40</b>	—	<b>141</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 331</b>
Under 5 years .....	157	71	59	1	—	—	179	—	5	—	61	102	132
5 to 9 years .....	126	98	42	—	—	—	301	—	12	9	38	144	214
10 to 14 years .....	345	199	30	5	—	19	397	8	41	19	41	169	145
15 to 19 years .....	334	184	8	2	—	30	428	7	17	9	89	228	168
20 to 24 years .....	172	131	31	2	—	—	235	—	18	—	6	189	97
25 to 29 years .....	89	116	29	—	—	—	95	—	4	—	23	49	111
30 to 34 years .....	80	54	8	—	—	—	128	—	6	—	31	64	52
35 to 39 years .....	74	86	21	—	—	17	138	—	10	—	18	26	56
40 to 44 years .....	66	90	—	6	—	16	146	15	6	9	29	23	105
45 to 49 years .....	81	104	—	9	—	13	95	—	—	12	11	40	41
50 to 54 years .....	35	79	—	—	—	13	143	—	6	—	14	63	34
55 to 59 years .....	120	122	21	—	—	10	216	6	17	—	34	44	43
60 to 64 years .....	68	61	—	10	—	10	201	6	6	11	29	43	19
65 to 69 years .....	93	80	9	—	—	9	130	—	—	13	34	65	88
70 to 74 years .....	28	51	11	5	—	4	164	—	8	—	13	5	15
75 to 79 years .....	—	21	21	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	20	4	9
80 to 84 years .....	18	14	5	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	13	2
85 years and over .....	—	22	—	—	—	—	21	—	13	—	11	21	—
Median .....	19.5	29.7	22.1	47.2	—	41.4	26.6	42.0	21.6	42.2	28.5	20.2	20.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>40</b>	—	<b>141</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 331</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>40</b>	—	<b>141</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 331</b>
Family householder: Male .....	313	386	67	13	—	14	598	13	22	15	94	200	208
Female .....	15	12	10	—	—	12	40	—	6	—	7	11	33
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	8	32	—	—	—	7	90	—	—	—	7	16	19
Female .....	—	5	—	9	—	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	6
Spouse .....	297	357	56	7	—	26	574	14	23	17	92	181	206
Child .....	1 128	691	157	1	—	65	1 565	15	92	37	213	778	624
Other relatives .....	125	87	5	10	—	5	206	—	26	13	89	106	209
Nonrelatives .....	—	13	—	—	—	7	36	—	—	—	—	—	26
Persons per household .....	5.61	3.64	3.83	1.82	—	3.71	4.14	3.23	6.04	5.47	4.65	5.69	5.00
Persons per family .....	5.73	3.85	3.83	2.38	—	4.69	4.68	3.23	6.04	5.47	4.90	6.05	5.31
Persons under 18 years .....	867	495	131	6	—	33	1 139	15	75	37	202	550	597
Percent living with two parents .....	92.0	91.5	57.3	16.7	—	84.8	84.4	100.0	93.3	100.0	77.7	79.1	78.7

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>333</b>	—	<b>19</b>	—	<b>49</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100</b>
Children ever born .....	55	8	57	2	—	—	93	—	6	—	—	30	31
Per 1,000 women .....	225	44	3 000	1 000	—	—	279	—	316	—	—	149	310
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—	—	<b>73</b>	—	<b>6</b>	—	<b>32</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>95</b>
Children ever born .....	124	158	26	—	—	—	161	—	42	—	63	262	231
Per 1,000 women .....	1 494	1 951	1 368	—	—	—	2 205	—	7 000	—	1 969	3 797	2 432
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>10</b>	—	—	<b>15</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>27</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>80</b>
Children ever born .....	500	252	90	—	—	—	64	903	16	—	117	365	326
Per 1,000 women .....	6 098	2 447	9 000	—	—	4 267	5 574	2 000	—	—	4 333	7 449	4 075

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>53</b>	—	<b>177</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>97</b>	—	<b>453</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 423</b>
Same house .....	1 219	1 456	223	27	—	162	2 329	79	88	—	273	1 019	1 244
Different house in Puerto Rico .....	455	154	—	26	—	15	262	—	9	—	180	105	153
Some municipio .....	404	91	—	—	—	—	183	—	9	—	180	105	134
Different municipio .....	51	63	—	26	—	15	79	—	—	—	—	—	19
In the United States .....	41	33	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1975 not reported .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	11	26

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>752</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>30</b>	—	<b>92</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>575</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	558	617	73	21	—	81	1 248	15	76	45	196	346	425
8 years .....	49	55	33	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	12	16	24
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	85	37	6	—	—	11	106	6	—	—	21	36	58
4 years .....	45	99	13	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	31	41	48
College: 1 to 3 years .....	8	58	—	9	—	—	12	6	—	—	3	14	6
4 or more years .....	7	34	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	4	7	14

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>47</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>245</b>
Agriculture .....	100	206	—	2	—	10	198	6	21	—	47	6	158
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	4	7	—
Manufacturing .....	44	13	6	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	17	23
Transportation .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	8	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	16	—
Retail trade .....	22	22	24	—	—	12	25	—	—	—	—	7	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	21	55	—	—	—	—	64	8	—	9	3	31	26
Health services .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	3	11	—
Educational services .....	14	37	—	—	—	—	45	8	—	9	—	20	19
Public administration .....	43	36	6	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	7	23	5

Table 92. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Persons 16 years and over		28 635	1 601	582	151	271	109	320	285	92	68	565	96	187	53
Labor force		9 073	488	210	46	61	57	75	97	39	18	150	40	57	31
Percent of persons 16 years and over		31.7	30.5	36.1	30.5	22.5	52.3	23.4	34.0	42.4	26.5	26.5	41.7	30.5	58.5
Employed		7 340	397	152	32	50	57	75	91	21	12	84	29	51	20
Unemployed		1 733	91	58	14	11	—	—	6	18	6	66	11	6	11
Percent of civilian labor force		19.1	18.6	27.6	30.4	18.0	—	—	6.2	46.2	33.3	44.0	27.5	10.5	35.5
Female 16 years and over		13 703	796	274	66	138	73	137	148	49	17	288	46	77	23
Labor force		2 629	147	60	6	17	39	30	25	26	—	60	—	14	11
Percent of female, 16 years and over		19.2	18.5	21.9	9.1	12.3	53.4	21.9	16.9	53.1	—	20.8	—	18.2	47.8
Employed		2 038	118	44	6	17	39	30	25	14	—	22	—	14	7
Unemployed		591	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	38	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force		22.5	19.7	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	46.2	—	63.3	—	—	36.4
Employed persons 16 years and over		7 340	397	152	32	50	57	75	91	21	12	84	29	51	20
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		803	40	13	—	5	9	—	28	6	—	18	17	20	—
Professional specialty occupations		584	31	13	—	5	—	—	16	6	—	13	4	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		984	44	15	6	—	—	20	11	—	12	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		423	16	9	—	—	—	20	6	—	12	—	—	4	—
Service occupations		814	68	10	—	—	9	17	4	15	—	9	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		2 797	147	48	—	14	9	16	39	—	—	43	5	23	7
Farm operators and managers		1 531	96	34	—	6	9	4	39	—	—	43	5	11	7
Farm occupations, except managerial		1 201	32	14	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Related agricultural occupations		65	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		496	22	—	20	12	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		1 446	76	66	6	19	30	22	—	—	—	14	7	4	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers		393	47	24	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over		2 038	118	44	6	17	39	30	25	14	—	22	—	14	7
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		453	11	13	—	5	—	—	8	6	—	5	—	14	—
Professional specialty occupations		400	5	13	—	5	—	—	8	6	—	5	—	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		417	21	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		262	11	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations		450	68	—	—	9	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		73	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers		47	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial		26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		70	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		575	14	31	6	6	30	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers		75	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over		7 340	397	152	32	50	57	75	91	21	12	84	29	51	20
Private wage and salary workers		3 272	107	74	26	33	30	36	28	15	—	34	20	32	6
Government workers		2 024	165	38	—	11	—	18	30	6	12	13	4	4	7
Self-employed workers		1 863	125	34	6	6	27	21	33	—	—	37	5	15	7
Unpaid family workers		181	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture		2 752	124	48	—	14	9	12	39	—	—	32	5	23	7
Wage and salary workers		1 216	32	8	—	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	12	—
Self-employed workers		1 398	92	34	—	6	9	4	33	—	—	32	5	11	7
Unpaid family workers		138	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture		101	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Wage and salary workers		75	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Self-employed workers		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979															
Households		9 672	551	177	27	91	23	128	95	19	24	135	27	83	24
Less than \$1,000		1 243	54	31	—	12	—	23	19	—	—	31	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499		2 074	107	51	—	19	5	30	7	8	—	14	—	20	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2 487	190	23	—	28	—	35	11	—	6	36	5	19	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499		1 620	95	23	6	6	—	17	6	7	6	37	6	19	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999		818	33	19	17	12	—	16	17	—	12	7	5	—	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499		485	44	15	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	4	7	12	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999		317	6	5	4	14	—	7	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999		447	12	10	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	13	—
\$25,000 or more		181	10	—	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		\$3 893	\$3 781	\$2 795	\$8 603	\$3 518	\$11 806	\$3 600	\$8 162	\$5 214	\$6 750	\$4 386	\$8 750	\$5 417	\$4 286
Mean		\$5 871	\$5 069	\$5 140	\$9 634	\$5 209	\$43 093	\$4 212	\$19 326	\$7 892	\$6 884	\$4 137	\$8 553	\$7 460	\$4 921
Families		8 715	501	167	27	91	23	112	90	12	24	131	27	58	19
Median income		\$4 241	\$3 910	\$3 042	\$8 603	\$3 518	\$11 806	\$4 000	\$8 529	\$2 375	\$6 750	\$4 295	\$8 750	\$7 038	\$4 643
Mean income		\$6 197	\$5 328	\$5 354	\$9 634	\$5 209	\$43 093	\$4 346	\$20 400	\$9 212	\$6 884	\$3 958	\$8 553	\$9 477	\$5 789
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		1 223	50	10	—	—	8	26	5	7	—	8	—	25	5
Median income		\$1 749	\$2 500	\$1 357	—	—	\$250—	\$250—	\$250—	\$5 500	—	\$5 125	—	\$2 500	\$1 750
Mean income		\$2 283	\$2 478	\$1 566	—	—	—	\$2 016	—	\$5 630	—	\$5 003	—	\$2 781	\$1 625
Per capita income		\$1 357	\$1 256	\$972	\$1 513	\$1 310	\$7 402	\$1 385	\$4 868	\$1 685	\$1 817	\$696	\$2 115	\$2 934	\$2 210
Households with farm self-employment income		3 443	188	82	—	34	18	58	44	—	—	47	12	36	14
Mean income		\$7 421	\$5 759	\$6 100	—	\$5 285	\$54 658	\$3 734	\$25 817	—	—	\$5 577	\$8 111	\$8 610	\$7 228
Mean farm self-employment income		\$2 128	\$1 437	\$659	—	\$1 258	\$8 255	\$764	\$3 011	—	—	\$3 474	\$1 397	\$1 892	\$2 455
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:															
Less than 25.0 percent		1 710	104	56	—	14	18	28	18	—	—	12	7	24	7
25.0 to 49.9 percent		721	32	7	—	14	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	6	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent		320	21	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
75.0 percent or more		671	20	15	—	—	—	11	13	—	—	28	5	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Families		6 573	392	128	23	59	14	75	44	8	6	123	18	21	12
Percent below poverty level		75.4	78.2	76.6	85.2	64.8	60.9	67.0	48.9	66.7	25.0	93.9	66.7	36.2	63.2
Female householder, no husband present		574	20	8	—	—	—	23	—	8	—	4	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined		1 003	33	10	—	—	8	20	5	—	—	4	—	18	5
Percent below poverty level		82.0	66.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	76.9	100.0	—	—	50.0	—	72.0	100.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined		33 483	1 843	732	168	226	91	280	199	30	33	795	90	79	39
Percent below poverty level		79.4	82.6	80.4	91.8	67.3	66.9	70.0	53.4	27.0	36.3	94.1	82.6	37.4	73.6
Related children under 18 years		13 963	692	354	59	72	8	74	72	7	19	353	23	20	—
65 years and over		3 265	255	60	13	74	14	41	14	—	—	4	6	26	16



Table 92. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Camuy	Conóvono	Corolino	Cataño	Cayey	Ceibo	Ciales	Cidra	Coomo	Comerá	Caraza	Culebro	Oroda
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	557	55	149	—	280	84	575	129	455	83	389	...	...
Employed	251	13	65	—	108	39	160	70	161	31	151	...	...
Unemployed	45.1	23.6	43.6	—	38.6	46.4	27.8	54.3	35.4	37.3	38.8	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	228	6	54	—	70	39	109	55	133	31	151	...	...
Unemployed	23	7	11	—	38	—	51	15	28	—	—	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	53.8	16.9	—	35.2	—	31.9	21.4	17.4	—	—	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	258	25	45	—	131	46	259	72	222	31	188	...	...
Employed	83	—	22	—	19	13	37	24	23	—	32	...	...
Unemployed	32.2	—	48.9	—	14.5	28.3	14.3	33.3	10.4	—	17.0	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	78	—	11	—	11	13	31	16	13	—	32	...	...
Unemployed	5	—	11	—	8	—	6	8	10	—	—	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	—	50.0	—	42.1	—	16.2	33.3	43.5	—	—	...	...
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	6	54	—	70	39	109	55	133	31	151	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	27	—	13	—	—	5	22	—	—	—	26	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20	—	5	—	—	5	22	—	—	—	17	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	6	5	—	11	—	16	—	—	—	10	...	...
Service occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	12	—	19	...	...
Form operators and managers	45	—	12	—	14	14	25	25	100	31	77	...	...
Form occupations, except managerial	38	—	12	—	4	10	18	19	76	8	39	...	...
Related agricultural occupations	7	—	—	—	10	4	7	6	24	23	38	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	8	—	7	—	7	8	—	—	—	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	—	10	—	34	13	46	23	13	—	19	...	...
Unpaid family workers	27	—	—	—	34	—	5	—	11	—	—	...	...
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	—	11	—	11	13	31	16	13	—	32	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	15	—	5	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	10	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service occupations	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Form operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Form occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	—	—	—	—	8	7	16	13	—	11	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	...	...
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	228	6	54	—	70	39	109	55	133	31	151	...	...
Government workers	129	—	4	—	55	12	21	36	60	13	59	...	...
Self-employed workers	68	—	25	—	—	12	57	—	16	—	45	...	...
Unpaid family workers	31	6	25	—	15	15	31	19	51	8	38	...	...
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	45	—	12	—	14	14	25	25	100	31	75	...	...
Self-employed workers	14	—	—	—	10	4	7	6	43	13	39	...	...
Unpaid family workers	31	—	12	—	4	10	18	19	51	8	27	...	...
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	6	...	...
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	174	23	68	—	99	39	167	39	133	29	134	4	4
Less than \$1,000	16	—	8	—	—	6	42	—	4	—	11	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499	16	6	—	—	56	5	37	9	38	9	25	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	43	17	31	—	14	—	19	—	39	20	32	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7	—	14	—	17	5	12	19	24	—	15	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21	—	—	—	12	7	11	4	—	—	14	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	21	—	—	—	—	9	12	7	2	—	13	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	—	6	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	18	...	...
\$25,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	17	—	6	...	...
Median	\$8 095	\$2 775	\$4 176	—	\$2 309	\$8 750	\$3 900	\$6 519	\$3 921	\$3 275	\$4 875	...	...
Mean	\$10 137	\$2 767	\$4 678	—	\$3 535	\$7 812	\$7 255	\$6 313	\$10 756	\$2 804	\$8 046	...	...
Families	169	19	52	—	81	39	142	39	126	24	123	...	...
Median income	\$8 393	\$2 792	\$4 647	—	\$2 481	\$8 750	\$4 480	\$6 519	\$4 000	\$3 200	\$5 300	...	...
Mean income	\$10 295	\$2 816	\$5 654	—	\$3 845	\$7 812	\$7 421	\$6 313	\$11 214	\$2 705	\$8 654	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13	4	16	—	18	—	56	—	7	5	11	...	...
Median income	\$2 188	\$2 500	\$1 125	—	\$1 909	—	\$292	—	\$1 850	\$3 500	\$958	...	...
Mean income	\$1 480	\$2 535	\$1 508	—	\$2 140	—	\$2 818	—	\$2 509	\$3 280	\$1 253	...	...
Per capita income	\$2 116	\$936	\$1 217	—	\$681	\$1 980	\$1 462	\$1 429	\$1 868	\$561	\$1 849	...	...
Households with farm self-employment income	37	7	8	—	11	17	89	26	71	15	52	...	...
Mean income	\$15 131	\$3 405	\$5 173	—	\$1 365	\$9 246	\$7 461	\$6 240	\$15 432	\$3 509	\$9 568	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 248	\$65	\$1 548	—	\$980	\$173	\$838	\$1 132	\$2 901	\$1 985	\$3 866	...	...
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent	14	7	5	—	—	11	53	13	28	7	32	...	...
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	14	—	—	...	...
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	—	3	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	13	...	...
75.0 percent or more	23	—	—	—	4	6	11	6	29	8	7	...	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	85	19	41	—	69	16	87	28	100	24	73	...	...
Percent below poverty level	50.3	100.0	78.8	—	85.2	41.0	61.3	71.8	79.4	100.0	59.3	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	16	—	3	—	—	5	7	3	—	9	9	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	13	4	16	—	15	—	45	—	5	5	11	...	...
Percent below poverty level	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	83.3	—	80.4	—	71.4	100.0	100.0	...	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	417	66	206	—	474	83	562	139	585	140	388	...	...
Percent below poverty level	50.9	100.0	80.5	—	88.8	54.6	69.5	77.2	77.8	100.0	68.8	...	...
Related children under 18 years	184	16	82	—	253	58	241	41	320	77	148	...	...
65 years and over	40	11	13	—	11	—	42	10	12	14	26	...	...

Table 92. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Fajardo	Florida	Guánica	Guayama	Guayanilla	Guaynabo	Gurabo	Hatillo	Hormigueros	Humacao	Isabela	Jayuya	Juana Díaz
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	35	...	...	114	223	93	163	270	84	242	986	775	215
Employed	8	...	...	41	71	46	80	60	41	82	285	249	69
Unemployed	22.9	...	...	36.0	31.8	49.5	49.1	22.2	48.8	33.9	28.9	32.1	32.1
Percent of civilian labor force	8	...	...	41	71	39	71	50	34	76	210	196	61
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	11.3	16.7	17.1	7.3	26.3	21.3	11.6
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	9	...	...	36	100	41	64	122	52	150	483	364	91
Employed	...	...	...	6	16	...	...	5	16	60	106	55	14
Unemployed	...	...	...	16.7	16.0	...	...	4.1	30.8	40.0	21.9	15.1	15.4
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	6	16	...	...	...	9	54	68	41	6
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	6	38	14	8
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	43.8	10.0	35.8	25.5	57.1
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	...	...	41	71	39	71	50	34	76	210	196	61
Professional specialty occupations	...	...	...	6	7	...	...	...	...	11	33	15	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	...	...	8	26	...	12	7	6	40	18	28	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	...	...	13	5	...
Service occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	11	8	19	7	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	...	...	11	26	30	19	28	...	3	55	92	42
Form operators and managers	...	...	...	11	10	30	12	28	...	3	37	45	5
Form occupations, except managerial	8	...	...	...	16	...	7	...	...	...	18	47	37
Related agricultural occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	...	...	16	6	...	13	7	9	...	15	15	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	...	...	6	9	...	27	3	8	14	70	39	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	7	5	8
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	...	...	6	16	...	...	...	9	54	68	41	6
Professional specialty occupations	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	11	7	9	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	5	7	9	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	11	6
Service occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Form operators and managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Form occupations, except managerial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related agricultural occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	6	6	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	31	10	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	8	...	...	41	71	39	71	50	34	76	210	196	61
Government workers	8	...	...	30	35	9	59	10	23	20	129	77	56
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	11	36	34	33	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	6	25	30	12	40	...	20	47	86	5
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	8	...	...	11	26	30	19	28	...	3	70	113	42
Self-employed workers	8	...	...	6	16	...	7	...	...	...	33	58	37
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	5	10	30	12	28	...	3	37	55	5
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b>													
Less than \$1,000	19	6	...	48	103	41	58	105	39	89	322	232	64
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8	...	...	7	15	...	11	14	...	39	28	31	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	...	...	...	10	...	16	22	...	9	57	65	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6	...	...	14	35	9	...	29	7	...	133	63	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999	...	...	...	8	9	7	...	13	8	21	36	24	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	...	...	...	8	13	...	...	4	11	8	24	22	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	...	...	...	11	11	5	12	...	13	4	18	6	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	...	...	...	...	...	6	19	5	...	5	5	11	...
\$25,000 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	10	10	...
Median	\$1 650	...	...	\$6 563	\$3 914	\$4 722	\$10 417	\$4 306	\$8 523	\$1 306	\$4 162	\$3 306	\$7 763
Mean	\$1 296	...	...	\$6 480	\$8 227	\$6 480	\$7 389	\$9 789	\$8 312	\$4 449	\$6 045	\$4 667	\$6 493
<b>Families</b>													
Median income	8	...	...	32	83	34	54	83	39	77	291	218	52
Mean income	\$500	...	...	\$8 438	\$5 300	\$4 333	\$10 833	\$4 917	\$8 523	\$1 472	\$4 272	\$3 500	\$8 553
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 719	\$9 753	\$6 391	\$7 936	\$11 986	\$8 312	\$4 332	\$6 345	\$4 740	\$7 621
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>													
Median income	18	...	...	20	20	7	4	30	...	25	31	33	12
Mean income	\$1 346	...	...	\$4 750	\$2 600	\$6 500	\$250	\$1 559	...	\$1 635	\$3 438	\$1 411	\$1 625
Mean income	\$1 449	...	...	\$4 773	\$1 890	\$6 910	...	\$1 101	...	\$2 619	\$3 228	\$1 758	\$1 603
<b>Per capita income</b>													
Households with farm self-employment income	...	...	...	19	48	14	24	33	7	37	117	67	5
Mean income	...	...	...	\$10 278	\$13 892	\$5 895	\$12 233	\$22 885	\$4 510	\$5 531	\$4 420	\$8 548	\$7 640
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 769	\$2 640	\$1 880	\$680	\$22 047	\$505	\$1 693	\$1 134	\$1 204	\$3 005
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent	...	...	...	14	24	9	24	6	7	28	57	46	...
25.0 to 49.9 percent	...	...	...	5	17	5	...	...	...	...	33	15	5
50.0 to 74.9 percent	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75.0 percent or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	9	27	6	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent below poverty level	8	...	...	18	49	14	23	45	19	60	215	190	27
Female householder, no husband present	100.0	...	...	56.3	59.0	41.2	42.6	54.2	48.7	77.9	73.9	87.2	51.9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	...	...	6	16	...	8	...	...	10	24	7	...
Percent below poverty level	18	...	...	4	20	...	4	30	...	22	20	33	12
Percent below poverty level	100.0	...	...	20.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	88.0	64.5	100.0	100.0
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>													
Percent below poverty level	59	...	...	110	207	32	61	237	99	269	1 078	1 141	226
Related children under 18 years	100.0	...	...	66.7	68.8	33.0	29.6	68.7	70.2	83.5	79.7	91.3	63.7
65 years and over	24	...	...	51	85	4	14	69	50	87	430	508	139
65 years and over	18	...	...	...	48	18	21	30	...	27	85	99	...



Table 92. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Juncas	Lajas	Lares	Las Marías	Las Piedras	Laíza	Luquilla	Manatí	Maricao	Mauabo	Mayagüez	Moca	Maravís
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>533</b>	...	<b>78</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>228</b>
Labor force .....	59	31	671	589	203	...	38	21	480	7	299	190	68
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.1	18.3	28.1	29.9	38.1	...	48.7	37.5	39.5	8.3	43.7	38.1	29.8
Employed .....	52	20	555	402	190	...	21	21	388	7	217	167	68
Unemployed .....	7	11	116	187	13	...	17	—	92	—	82	23	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.9	35.5	17.3	31.7	6.4	...	44.7	—	19.2	—	27.4	12.1	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>231</b>	...	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>133</b>
Labor force .....	24	14	127	242	36	...	8	13	193	—	74	64	24
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	57.1	25.9	10.7	23.8	15.6	...	53.3	46.4	32.4	—	23.6	30.3	18.0
Employed .....	17	10	110	165	36	...	8	13	141	—	50	56	24
Unemployed .....	7	4	17	77	—	...	—	—	52	—	24	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	29.2	28.6	13.4	31.8	—	...	—	—	26.9	—	32.4	12.5	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>190</b>	...	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>68</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23	10	60	18	—	...	8	—	46	—	9	36	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	16	—	47	18	—	...	8	—	37	—	9	36	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	23	4	67	26	11	...	7	7	12	—	52	8	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8	4	28	10	—	...	7	7	—	—	30	—	5
Service occupations .....	—	—	41	90	20	...	—	—	100	—	40	8	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	6	303	119	73	...	—	8	127	—	37	67	29
Farm operators and managers .....	6	—	144	29	69	...	—	—	29	—	7	23	23
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	—	6	145	76	4	...	—	8	90	—	30	44	6
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	14	14	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	16	25	22	...	6	6	36	7	7	28	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	68	124	64	...	—	—	67	—	72	20	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	23	32	16	...	—	—	20	—	15	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>36</b>	...	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>141</b>	—	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9	10	28	10	—	...	8	—	29	—	—	24	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	—	28	10	—	...	8	—	29	—	—	24	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8	—	38	7	—	...	—	7	—	—	20	—	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8	—	19	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	15	—	5
Service occupations .....	—	—	18	70	5	...	—	—	65	—	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	5	12	...	—	6	10	—	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	26	66	19	...	—	—	30	—	30	20	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	16	—	7	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>190</b>	...	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>68</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	15	4	238	186	66	...	6	14	176	—	170	74	21
Government workers .....	24	6	131	151	30	...	15	7	164	7	40	55	18
Self-employed workers .....	13	10	180	41	90	...	—	—	38	—	7	31	23
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	6	24	4	...	—	—	10	—	—	7	6
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>73</b>	...	—	<b>8</b>	<b>112</b>	—	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>29</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	—	6	156	45	—	...	—	8	89	—	43	31	—
Self-employed workers .....	6	—	147	29	69	...	—	—	23	—	7	23	23
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	24	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	—	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	...	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	—	<b>6</b>	—
Wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>76</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	—	5	70	52	14	...	—	5	94	13	14	31	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	21	16	175	154	24	...	—	—	47	13	17	45	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	—	9	225	261	74	...	—	—	85	—	44	20	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	6	10	147	140	41	...	—	15	110	—	21	43	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7	12	76	65	15	...	23	—	24	—	26	6	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	—	—	32	35	13	...	—	—	12	—	9	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	25	11	—	...	—	8	—	—	32	13	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	18	6	5	...	7	—	37	—	27	5	7
\$25,000 or more .....	—	—	16	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median .....	\$1 714	\$4 556	\$3 947	\$3 968	\$3 780	...	\$9 130	\$6 900	\$4 140	\$1 250	\$7 406	\$4 281	\$2 600
Mean .....	\$3 789	\$4 237	\$5 398	\$4 570	\$5 630	...	\$9 770	\$7 400	\$5 305	\$1 042	\$8 200	\$4 788	\$9 652
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>185</b>	...	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>62</b>
Median income .....	\$1 929	\$4 556	\$4 176	\$4 278	\$3 837	...	\$9 130	\$6 900	\$4 580	\$1 250	\$7 885	\$4 844	\$2 833
Mean income .....	\$4 330	\$4 237	\$5 570	\$4 889	\$5 763	...	\$9 770	\$7 400	\$5 418	\$1 042	\$8 442	\$5 285	\$11 512
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>6</b>	—	<b>70</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>13</b>	...	—	—	<b>50</b>	—	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>
Median income .....	\$1 250	—	\$1 929	\$1 000	\$792	...	—	—	\$1 607	—	\$4 000	\$673	\$1 250
Mean income .....	\$1 265	—	\$2 764	\$1 287	\$1 133	...	—	—	\$2 493	—	\$3 843	\$619	\$1 415
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$1 065</b>	<b>\$1 151</b>	<b>\$1 242</b>	<b>\$1 127</b>	<b>\$1 370</b>	...	<b>\$2 007</b>	<b>\$2 238</b>	<b>\$1 227</b>	<b>\$180</b>	<b>\$1 733</b>	<b>\$1 167</b>	<b>\$2 475</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>111</b>	...	—	—	<b>84</b>	—	<b>58</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>42</b>
Mean income .....	\$3 379	\$3 049	\$6 313	\$5 672	\$6 022	...	—	—	\$8 928	—	\$6 850	\$4 556	\$14 199
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$2 862	\$173	\$2 540	\$1 014	\$1 624	...	—	—	\$1 810	—	\$1 260	\$691	\$8 091
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent .....	—	17	142	189	68	...	—	—	47	—	47	36	7
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	8	—	58	28	20	...	—	—	28	—	11	6	7
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	—	—	71	22	4	...	—	—	4	—	—	—	6
75.0 percent or more .....	6	—	64	22	19	...	—	—	5	—	—	26	16
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>146</b>	...	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>42</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	75.0	92.3	79.9	78.9	78.9	...	56.7	50.0	81.0	100.0	62.8	81.5	67.7
Female householder, no husband present .....	7	—	59	80	15	...	—	—	23	6	8	20	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6</b>	—	<b>52</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>13</b>	...	—	—	<b>36</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	100.0	—	74.3	96.6	100.0	...	—	—	72.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>621</b>	...	<b>93</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>256</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	76.7	93.0	82.5	82.6	77.5	...	62.4	51.6	82.0	100.0	64.4	84.0	71.5
Related children under 18 years .....	50	39	1 150	973	253	...	43	18	586	76	160	215	113
65 years and over .....	13	14	243	290	90	...	—	—	107	12	67	49	31

Table 92. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Noguabo	Naranjito	Orocovis	Patillas	Peñuelas	Ponce	Quebro- dillas	Rincón	Río Grande	Sobono Grande	Salinas	Son Germán	San Juan
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>401</b>	—
Labor force .....	19	276	164	29	72	168	58	20	59	21	15	162	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	30.2	32.1	42.3	11.9	41.9	32.9	23.2	25.3	37.8	21.0	23.4	40.4	—
Employed .....	19	239	127	29	39	134	50	20	59	16	15	147	—
Unemployed .....	—	37	37	—	33	34	8	—	—	5	—	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	13.4	22.6	—	45.8	20.2	13.8	—	—	23.8	—	9.3	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>178</b>	—
Labor force .....	—	94	58	13	34	50	—	—	9	12	—	76	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	—	23.6	29.7	11.1	32.1	20.7	—	—	12.9	24.0	—	42.7	—
Employed .....	—	82	46	13	22	31	—	—	9	12	—	76	—
Unemployed .....	—	12	12	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	12.8	20.7	—	35.3	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>147</b>	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	46	22	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	37	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	39	22	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	22	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	60	21	—	8	23	10	—	14	9	8	17	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	24	13	—	8	19	—	—	9	9	—	9	—
Service occupations .....	—	19	4	13	—	9	—	8	5	—	—	24	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	19	63	64	4	10	38	20	8	14	—	7	24	—
Farm operators and managers .....	11	63	25	—	10	6	13	8	14	—	7	24	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	8	—	39	4	—	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	36	—	7	—	33	9	4	17	—	—	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	15	16	5	7	31	11	—	9	—	—	38	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	32	22	—	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	28	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	25	22	—	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	22	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	31	13	—	8	14	—	—	9	9	—	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	18	13	—	8	14	—	—	9	9	—	9	—
Service occupations .....	—	19	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>147</b>	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	13	75	50	5	17	72	32	12	17	3	7	54	—
Government workers .....	—	80	39	20	22	46	—	—	14	13	8	59	—
Self-employed workers .....	6	84	33	—	—	10	18	8	28	—	—	25	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	5	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	—
Wage and salary workers .....	13	—	34	—	10	26	7	—	—	—	7	9	—
Self-employed workers .....	6	63	25	—	—	6	13	8	14	—	—	15	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	—
Wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>182</b>	—
Less than \$1,000 .....	—	23	10	16	12	18	—	—	36	—	—	25	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	23	58	33	23	—	94	18	4	8	20	—	23	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	—	35	41	26	11	24	—	12	7	7	11	54	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	—	64	48	22	8	45	31	7	—	14	—	15	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	5	12	12	—	—	7	9	8	5	—	—	15	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	—	13	5	—	5	7	—	—	6	—	—	14	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	14	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	35	—	—	7	5	8	—	—	—	—	25	—
\$25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	4	7	—	—
Median .....	\$1 800	\$5 423	\$4 136	\$2 641	\$5 667	\$2 250	\$5 833	\$3 875	\$917	\$4 357	\$2 909	\$4 313	—
Mean .....	\$2 856	\$7 176	\$4 333	\$2 903	\$8 358	\$5 075	\$6 368	\$4 877	\$6 106	\$5 863	\$13 266	\$7 255	—
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>147</b>	—
Median income .....	\$1 800	\$5 404	\$4 500	\$1 714	\$4 955	\$2 906	\$5 900	\$6 750	\$1 625	\$4 357	\$2 909	\$4 906	—
Mean income .....	\$2 856	\$7 233	\$4 468	\$2 768	\$8 522	\$5 585	\$6 387	\$5 700	\$6 610	\$5 863	\$13 266	\$8 340	—
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>35</b>	—
Median income .....	—	\$8 200	\$1 750	\$2 781	\$6 500	\$1 722	\$2 300	\$2 500	\$625	—	—	\$2 269	—
Mean income .....	—	\$5 612	\$1 950	\$3 239	\$6 880	\$2 655	\$1 727	\$2 510	\$725	—	—	\$2 698	—
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$562</b>	<b>\$1 422</b>	<b>\$904</b>	<b>\$641</b>	<b>\$1 801</b>	<b>\$1 337</b>	<b>\$1 430</b>	<b>\$1 160</b>	<b>\$1 624</b>	<b>\$1 935</b>	<b>\$3 023</b>	<b>\$2 171</b>	—
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>	—
Mean income .....	\$1 732	\$7 129	\$5 808	\$5 010	\$10 005	\$6 186	\$7 060	\$2 963	\$19 618	\$15 747	\$30 010	\$8 403	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$1 505	\$1 840	\$1 895	\$205	\$10 005	\$1 209	\$2 143	\$678	\$9 150	\$3 294	\$505	\$1 692	—
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent .....	—	56	25	4	—	25	21	4	5	4	7	38	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	—	35	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	21	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	—	14	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more .....	11	32	9	—	5	8	6	—	6	5	—	7	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>83</b>	—
Percent below poverty level .....	82.1	69.4	82.3	100.0	57.8	86.5	58.7	69.6	70.3	80.0	61.1	56.5	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	18	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	44.4	100.0	64.0	—	91.7	76.9	100.0	100.0	—	—	77.1	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>358</b>	—
Percent below poverty level .....	85.3	72.5	88.6	97.6	65.7	92.1	61.1	87.8	72.1	84.1	63.3	59.5	—
Related children under 18 years .....	69	445	338	156	68	367	50	47	107	32	9	180	—
65 years and over .....	13	32	52	39	9	71	25	24	6	35	—	74	—



Table 92. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Municipios: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Puerto Rico  
Municipios****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	San Lorenzo	San Sebastián	Santa Isabel	Toa Alta	Toa Bajo	Trujillo Alto	Utua	Vega Alta	Vega Baja	Vieques	Villalba	Yabucoa	Youca
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	1 196	1 179	164	34	—	115	2 163	34	111	45	325	840	783
Percent of persons 16 years and over	295	412	65	8	—	54	458	27	32	9	80	165	295
Employed	24.7	34.9	39.6	23.5	—	47.0	21.2	79.4	28.8	20.0	24.6	19.6	37.7
Unemployed	236	352	46	2	—	47	377	27	21	9	61	107	245
Percent of civilian labor force	59	60	19	6	—	7	81	—	11	—	19	58	50
	20.0	14.6	29.2	75.0	—	13.0	17.7	—	34.4	—	23.8	35.2	16.9
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>													
Labor force	572	568	77	16	—	50	1 013	14	63	17	157	414	351
Percent of female, 16 years and over	82	99	19	—	—	17	133	14	—	—	3	89	42
Employed	14.3	17.4	24.7	—	—	34.0	13.1	100.0	—	—	1.9	21.5	12.0
Unemployed	82	77	19	—	—	10	84	14	—	—	3	51	36
Percent of civilian labor force	—	22.2	—	—	—	7	49	—	—	—	—	38	6
	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	36.8	—	—	—	—	42.7	14.3
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	236	352	46	2	—	47	377	27	21	9	61	107	245
Professional specialty occupations	14	30	—	—	—	—	59	7	—	—	3	19	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	26	—	—	—	—	45	7	—	—	3	15	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	73	19	—	—	6	50	6	—	—	—	12	25
Service occupations	36	33	6	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	22	11	—	—	11	32	8	—	9	7	31	16
Form operators and managers	106	200	—	2	—	10	187	6	21	—	47	6	154
Form occupations, except managerial	65	103	—	—	—	10	81	6	—	—	26	—	70
Related agricultural occupations	35	97	—	2	—	—	106	—	21	—	21	6	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	8	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	4	7	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	19	16	—	—	8	40	—	—	—	—	32	30
	6	—	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>													
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	82	77	19	—	—	10	84	14	—	—	3	51	36
Professional specialty occupations	—	20	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	3	11	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	20	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	3	7	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	37	19	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations	28	20	6	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	4	—	—	—	6	20	8	—	—	—	19	12
Form operators and managers	8	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form occupations, except managerial	8	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16	10
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	236	352	46	2	—	47	377	27	21	9	61	107	245
Government workers	68	151	40	2	—	31	131	6	21	—	21	58	126
Self-employed workers	70	86	6	—	—	—	149	8	—	9	11	49	31
Unpaid family workers	63	104	—	—	—	16	87	13	—	—	22	—	88
	35	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	92	203	—	2	—	10	188	6	21	—	47	6	158
Self-employed workers	7	97	—	2	—	—	107	—	21	—	18	6	95
Unpaid family workers	50	95	—	—	—	10	77	6	—	—	22	—	63
	35	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>													
Wage and salary workers	8	3	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b>													
Less than \$1,000	336	435	77	22	—	38	758	13	28	15	108	227	266
\$1,000 to \$2,499	104	55	—	2	—	—	96	—	—	—	34	41	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	68	58	8	15	—	18	230	—	6	6	22	66	51
\$5,000 to \$7,499	98	105	25	5	—	16	183	—	10	—	26	85	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999	34	76	44	—	—	—	106	7	—	9	13	17	55
\$10,000 to \$12,499	25	47	—	—	—	4	66	—	—	—	—	6	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	26	—	—	—	—	34	—	6	—	2	1	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	27	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	4	5	14
\$25,000 or more	—	33	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	7	6	10
Median	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Mean	\$2 278	\$4 989	\$5 167	\$1 300	—	\$3 100	\$3 290	\$7 393	\$4 800	\$6 250	\$2 375	\$2 602	\$3 708
	\$3 032	\$7 093	\$4 820	\$1 566	—	\$3 207	\$4 637	\$13 398	\$6 246	\$4 554	\$3 506	\$3 215	\$5 954
<b>Families</b>													
Median income	328	398	77	13	—	26	638	13	28	15	101	211	241
Mean income	\$2 500	\$5 108	\$5 167	\$1 375	—	\$3 700	\$3 750	\$7 393	\$4 800	\$6 250	\$2 156	\$2 727	\$4 212
	\$3 104	\$7 392	\$4 820	\$1 886	—	\$3 827	\$4 889	\$13 398	\$6 246	\$4 554	\$3 523	\$3 338	\$6 338
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>													
Median income	8	47	—	9	—	19	144	—	—	—	7	16	51
Mean income	\$250—	\$1 688	—	\$1 250	—	\$1 679	\$2 486	—	—	—	\$3 500	\$1 364	\$1 225
	\$85	\$3 032	—	\$1 105	—	\$1 177	\$2 696	—	—	—	\$3 255	\$1 591	\$1 127
<b>Per capita income</b>													
	\$526	\$1 966	\$1 280	\$862	—	\$913	\$1 124	\$4 229	\$1 029	\$896	\$765	\$612	\$1 201
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>													
Mean income	169	217	—	—	—	10	282	6	—	6	29	9	85
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 135	\$6 810	—	—	—	\$3 856	\$5 238	\$20 325	—	\$1 890	\$5 563	\$3 900	\$8 713
	\$669	\$1 379	—	—	—	\$589	\$1 638	\$3 505	—	\$605	\$4 773	\$1 105	\$2 614
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>													
Less than 25.0 percent	51	105	—	—	—	—	106	6	—	—	6	—	17
25.0 to 49.9 percent	45	62	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	6	—	9	29
50.0 to 74.9 percent	29	20	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	8	—	14
75.0 percent or more	44	30	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	15	—	21
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent below poverty level	315	258	65	13	—	26	529	—	22	15	85	193	189
Female householder, no husband present	96.0	64.8	84.4	100.0	—	100.0	82.9	—	78.6	100.0	84.2	91.5	78.4
	15	9	10	—	—	—	37	—	6	—	3	11	19
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>													
Percent below poverty level	8	33	—	9	—	19	106	—	—	—	7	16	51
	100.0	70.2	—	100.0	—	100.0	73.6	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>													
Percent below poverty level	1 828	1 041	272	40	—	141	2 696	—	146	82	431	1 180	1 057
Related children under 18 years	96.9	65.9	92.2	100.0	—	100.0	86.2	—	86.4	100.0	85.9	91.3	79.4
65 years and over	855	340	131	6	—	33	1 089	—	75	37	184	526	505
	114	143	35	5	—	13	333	—	16	13	55	102	79

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Puerto Rico Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Puerto Rico	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number) -----	3 196 520	2 134 792	1 719 995	862 671	857 324	195 775	219 022	1 061 728	147 720	42 202	1 787 727	1 408 793
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) -----	3 179 774	2 126 274	1 712 677	858 620	854 057	195 239	218 358	1 053 500	147 203	41 902	1 779 687	1 400 087
Percent of total -----	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4
Persons with one or more allocations (number) -----	2 989 940	2 000 688	1 612 102	811 072	801 030	184 200	204 386	989 252	137 625	40 335	1 676 108	1 313 832
Percent of total -----	93.5	93.7	93.7	94.0	93.4	94.1	93.3	93.2	93.2	95.6	93.8	93.3
Total persons (number) -----	3 196 520	2 134 792	1 719 995	862 671	857 324	195 775	219 022	1 061 728	147 720	42 202	1 787 727	1 408 793
Relationship -----	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Sex -----	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.6
Age -----	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.8
Persons in rural areas (number) -----	1 061 728	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 061 728	147 720	42 202	229 015	832 713
Farm residence -----	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	10.4	10.1	11.9	10.5
Persons in households (number) -----	3 176 936	2 117 402	1 705 153	851 223	853 930	194 400	217 849	1 059 534	147 720	42 202	1 772 246	1 404 690
Relationship -----	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Persons in group quarters (number) -----	19 584	17 390	14 842	11 448	3 394	1 375	1 173	2 194	—	—	15 481	4 103
Type of group quarters -----	22.8	24.5	27.1	28.9	20.8	14.0	4.7	8.8	—	—	26.2	9.9
Persons born elsewhere (number) -----	63 351	61 183	58 205	36 131	22 074	1 819	1 159	2 168	225	52	57 917	5 434
Citizenship -----	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.5	6.0	7.0	16.0	—	5.0	5.6
Year of immigration -----	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	10.7	13.3	16.5	26.7	11.5	8.1	12.8
Persons 5 years and over (number) -----	2 855 868	1 916 581	1 546 553	781 147	765 406	175 635	194 393	939 287	130 960	38 930	1 606 552	1 249 316
Ability to speak Spanish -----	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.4
Ability to speak English -----	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.4
Persons 10 years and over (number) -----	2 524 558	1 703 822	1 377 443	702 400	675 043	155 882	170 497	820 736	114 541	35 071	1 429 256	1 095 302
Ability to read and write -----	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6
Persons 21 years and over (number) -----	1 792 087	1 232 116	1 000 372	520 360	480 012	111 720	120 024	559 971	77 223	22 954	1 032 854	759 233
United States Armed Forces status in 1975 -----	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6
College attendance in 1975 -----	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.9
Work status in 1975 -----	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.8
Women 15 years and over (number) -----	1 144 321	793 374	644 659	337 597	307 062	72 029	76 686	350 947	49 057	14 311	664 417	479 904
Children ever born -----	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.5	12.4	11.8	15.4	9.8	11.7
Women 15 to 44 years (number) -----	749 993	510 290	415 601	204 829	210 772	44 892	49 797	239 703	33 169	8 793	429 478	320 515
Children ever born -----	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.9	13.2	15.3	14.8	20.4	12.2	14.5
Persons 3 years old and over (number) -----	2 992 124	2 004 198	1 616 126	813 612	802 514	183 795	204 277	987 926	137 992	40 324	1 679 374	1 312 750
School enrollment -----	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.8	6.9	8.0	6.4	7.3
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) -----	971 592	658 915	531 003	260 870	270 133	61 345	66 567	312 677	44 394	12 502	551 204	420 388
Year of school -----	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.0	6.5	8.0	7.6	7.6
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) -----	1 880 287	1 231 451	989 424	478 807	510 617	112 012	130 015	648 836	90 808	24 005	1 032 864	847 423
School enrollment -----	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.6	7.8	9.3	7.4	8.1
Persons 25 years old and over (number) -----	1 577 682	1 088 725	883 813	459 808	424 005	99 056	105 856	488 957	67 591	20 334	911 187	666 495
Highest year of school attended -----	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.7
Finished highest year -----	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.2
Persons 16 to 64 years (number) -----	1 862 092	1 271 304	1 035 971	522 082	513 889	112 446	122 887	590 788	81 930	24 101	1 070 834	791 258
Vocational training -----	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.0	12.0	12.6	12.4	13.9	14.6	16.5	11.3	13.9
Persons 15 years and over (number) -----	1 996 734	1 343 257	1 089 030	552 236	536 794	120 981	133 246	653 477	89 694	28 658	1 131 456	865 278
Marital status -----	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Income in 1979 <sup>1</sup> -----	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	10.3	8.6	9.1
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) -----	176 063	115 911	92 537	49 096	43 441	11 069	12 305	60 152	8 070	2 933	97 096	78 967
Percent of income allocated:												
None -----	41.8	40.7	40.6	39.2	42.3	41.0	41.4	43.9	41.8	41.6	41.0	42.9
0.1 to 9.9 percent -----	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5
10.0 to 24.9 percent -----	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.3
50.0 to 99.9 percent -----	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.7	6.5	3.4	3.7
100 percent -----	50.9	52.1	52.4	53.7	51.0	51.5	50.2	48.6	49.8	46.6	52.0	49.5
Persons 16 years and over (number) -----	2 114 673	1 442 887	1 170 726	604 797	565 929	130 733	141 428	671 786	92 894	28 635	1 211 665	903 008
Labor force status -----	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.1
Work status in 1979 -----	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.6
Unemployment in 1979 -----	25.1	25.3	24.6	25.2	24.0	29.3	27.4	24.8	26.1	28.9	25.2	25.1
United States veteran status -----	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.9	4.7	4.6	5.2
Male -----	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.4
Female -----	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.0
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) -----	708 441	522 199	434 339	218 614	215 725	42 765	45 095	186 242	25 854	7 168	441 448	266 993
Hours worked -----	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.7	7.0	8.0
Workers 16 years and over (number) -----	712 490	525 377	435 409	218 971	216 438	42 880	47 088	187 113	25 889	7 168	443 083	269 407
Means of transportation to work -----	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.7	7.4	5.3	5.6
Carpooling arrangements <sup>2</sup> -----	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	9.4	5.7	6.5
Private vehicle occupancy <sup>3</sup> -----	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	2.1
Travel time to work <sup>4</sup> -----	14.2	13.8	13.7	14.1	13.2	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.7	21.7	14.0	14.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocations of "None." <sup>2</sup>Includes only those workers using private cars, trucks, or vans.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those workers in carpools.<sup>4</sup>Excludes persons who worked at home.



Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Puerto Rico Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Puerto Rico	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over (number) ..	733 922	540 958	449 813	225 701	224 112	44 485	46 660	192 964	26 811	7 340	457 113	276 809
Industry .....	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	8.1	6.6	7.6
Occupation .....	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.8	8.6	9.0	9.0	10.4	9.4	7.1	8.7
Class of worker .....	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	10.1	9.6	7.6	8.5
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number) ..	1 855 617	1 265 888	1 030 856	518 564	512 292	112 156	122 876	589 729	81 930	24 101	1 065 696	789 921
Work disability status .....	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
Work prevention .....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.4
Public transportation disability status .....	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.6
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number) .....	250 477	169 582	132 930	81 215	51 715	18 111	18 541	80 895	10 964	4 534	138 927	111 550
Public transportation disability status .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.6	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number) .....	800 230	581 851	482 670	244 955	237 715	47 262	51 919	218 379	29 679	10 430	493 253	306 977
Weeks worked .....	25.2	25.3	24.5	25.5	23.4	31.5	27.2	25.1	25.5	30.7	24.7	26.0
Usual hours worked per week .....	26.6	26.5	25.7	26.5	24.8	32.5	28.6	26.9	26.6	33.3	26.0	27.6
Households (number) .....	871 365	600 877	486 683	256 889	229 794	55 096	59 098	270 488	37 318	9 672	501 008	370 357
Income in 1979 .....	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.6	14.5	14.7	15.3	15.9	21.4	13.6	14.9
Wage or salary income .....	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.4	13.1	8.5	8.8
Nonfarm self-employment income .....	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.7	9.4	6.5	6.6
Farm self-employment income .....	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.4	9.6	13.8	8.8	9.1
Interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.5	14.0	9.6	10.3
Social Security income .....	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.0	12.1	15.9	10.6	11.7
Public assistance income .....	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	16.1	10.8	11.8
All other income .....	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.9	12.2	12.5	16.3	10.8	11.9
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number) .....	123 325	82 074	65 420	34 144	31 276	8 000	8 654	41 251	5 936	2 063	68 013	55 312
Percent of income allocated:												
None .....	32.1	31.6	31.5	30.4	32.6	33.4	31.3	33.1	32.2	33.4	31.5	32.9
0.1 to 9.9 percent .....	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.6	7.5	8.0	5.3	4.4	7.0	6.8	6.3
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.8	8.8	8.1	10.6	8.8	8.7	8.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.7	10.9	12.1	12.0	10.6	11.3	13.3	11.3	11.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent .....	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.5	12.8	14.0	14.8	13.2	13.1
100 percent .....	28.6	27.8	28.1	28.3	28.0	26.4	26.4	30.1	27.4	22.6	28.6	28.6
Families (number) .....	757 645	518 157	419 233	212 074	207 159	47 550	51 374	239 488	32 943	8 715	431 886	325 759
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts) .....	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.2	15.8	15.7	16.2	17.0	22.0	14.4	16.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number) ..	146 506	110 771	90 689	62 256	28 433	9 978	10 104	35 735	5 006	1 223	93 159	53 347
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts) .....	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.0	7.9	6.4	8.8	8.1	6.9	12.7	8.9	7.5

Table C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Number		Percent distribution			Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>Puerto Rico</b>					<b>Puerto Rico</b>				
<b>SEX</b>					<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>				
Total persons	3 196 520	3 092 873	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	...	...	...	...
Male	1 556 842	1 508 750	48.7	48.8	Same house	...	...	...	...
Female	1 639 678	1 584 123	51.3	51.2	Different house in Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...
					Some municipio	...	...	...	...
					Different municipio	...	...	...	...
					In the United States	...	...	...	...
					Elsewhere	...	...	...	...
<b>AGE</b>					<b>ACTIVITY IN 1975</b>				
Total persons	3 196 520	3 114 084	100.0	100.0	Persons 21 years and over	1 792 087	1 711 584	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	340 652	334 378	10.7	10.7	In United States Armed Forces in 1975	(NA)	9 449	(NA)	0.6
5 to 9 years	331 310	320 859	10.4	10.3	Not in United States Armed Forces in 1975	(NA)	1 702 135	(NA)	99.4
10 to 14 years	337 312	328 162	10.6	10.5	Persons 21 years and over	1 792 087	1 707 261	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years	337 207	330 476	10.5	10.6	Attending college in 1975	(NA)	100 028	(NA)	5.9
20 to 24 years	272 357	266 968	8.5	8.6	Not attending college in 1975	(NA)	1 607 233	(NA)	94.1
25 to 29 years	236 426	230 344	7.4	7.4					
30 to 34 years	229 419	223 509	7.2	7.2					
35 to 39 years	195 088	190 117	6.1	6.1					
40 to 44 years	164 916	160 248	5.2	5.1					
45 to 49 years	143 380	139 610	4.5	4.5					
50 to 54 years	129 271	125 955	4.0	4.0					
55 to 59 years	120 674	117 012	3.8	3.8					
60 to 64 years	105 927	102 943	3.3	3.3					
65 to 69 years	93 409	90 467	2.9	2.9					
70 to 74 years	66 280	64 066	2.1	2.1					
75 to 79 years	45 697	44 326	1.4	1.4					
80 to 84 years	24 535	23 401	0.8	0.8					
85 years and over	22 660	21 243	0.7	0.7					
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>					<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>				
Total persons	3 196 520	3 139 787	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over	712 490	673 906	100.0	100.0
In households	3 176 936	3 121 211	99.4	99.4	Private vehicle	486 794	460 383	68.3	68.3
Family householder	757 645	756 119	23.7	24.1	Drive alone	400 142	379 339	56.2	56.3
Nonfamily householder	113 720	113 129	3.6	3.6	Corpool	86 652	81 044	12.2	12.0
Spouse	586 476	569 124	18.3	18.1	Public transportation	122 661	116 063	17.2	17.2
Child	1 434 038	1 415 383	44.9	45.1	Bus	31 974	30 079	4.5	4.5
Other relatives	257 618	241 294	8.1	7.7	Public car	88 478	83 910	12.4	12.5
Nonrelatives	27 439	26 162	0.9	0.8	Lunch	375	375	0.1	0.1
					Toxicob	1 834	1 699	0.3	0.3
In group quarters	19 584	18 576	0.6	0.6	Walked only	77 860	73 585	10.9	10.9
					Other means	17 726	16 856	2.5	2.5
					Worked at home	7 449	7 019	1.0	1.0
<b>FARM RESIDENCE</b>					<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>				
Persons in rural areas	1 061 728	946 966	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	706 298	605 730	100.0	100.0
Form	42 202	37 936	4.0	4.0	Less than 10 minutes	93 577	78 999	13.2	13.0
Nonform	1 019 526	909 030	96.0	96.0	10 to 19 minutes	219 543	188 733	31.1	31.2
					20 to 29 minutes	117 954	101 876	16.7	16.8
					30 to 44 minutes	156 286	133 928	22.1	22.1
					45 or more minutes	118 938	102 194	16.8	16.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>					<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Women 15 to 44 years	749 993	651 210	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	971 592	898 057	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	292 791	220 571	39.0	33.9	Prekindergarten	12 733	9 885	1.3	1.1
1 child	99 901	91 505	13.3	14.1	Kindergarten	49 249	42 471	5.1	4.7
2 children	135 404	128 523	18.1	19.7	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	554 456	512 247	57.1	57.0
3 children	112 601	107 782	15.0	16.6	High school (1 to 4 years)	220 477	206 218	22.7	23.0
4 children	51 186	48 812	6.8	7.5	College	134 677	127 236	13.9	14.2
5 children	25 280	23 961	3.4	3.7					
6 children	12 442	11 758	1.7	1.8					
7 or more children	20 388	18 298	2.7	2.8					
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>					<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
Born elsewhere <sup>1</sup>	63 351	60 164	100.0	100.0	Persons 25 years old and over	1 577 682	1 480 572	100.0	100.0
Naturalized citizen of the United States	30 885	29 502	48.8	49.0	Elementary:	407 145	387 860	25.8	26.2
Not a citizen of the United States	32 466	30 662	51.2	51.0	0 to 4 years	180 543	170 964	11.4	11.5
					5 and 6 years	63 004	59 364	4.0	4.0
					7 years	103 050	97 677	6.5	6.6
					8 years	200 269	188 048	12.7	12.7
					High school:	332 770	313 937	21.1	21.2
					1 to 3 years	142 981	126 505	9.1	8.5
					4 years	95 096	88 846	6.0	6.0
					5 or more years	52 824	47 371	3.3	3.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ENGLISH</b>					<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING</b>				
Persons 5 years and over	2 855 868	2 788 816	100.0	100.0	Persons 16 to 64 years	1 862 092	1 631 532	100.0	100.0
Able to speak Spanish	2 805 444	2 739 864	98.2	98.2	With vocational training	199 743	173 762	10.7	10.7
Unable to speak Spanish	50 424	48 952	1.8	1.8	Less than 15 years of school completed	...	...	...	...
Speak English easily	552 089	539 340	19.3	19.3	Persons 18 to 24 years	357 384	306 423	19.2	18.8
Speak English with difficulty	646 783	632 079	22.6	22.7	With vocational training	44 672	37 734	2.4	2.3
Unable to speak English	1 656 996	1 620 224	58.0	58.1	Persons 25 to 64 years	1 148 143	1 017 840	61.7	62.4
					With vocational training	129 365	114 283	6.9	7.0
<b>ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE</b>					<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
Persons 10 years and over	2 524 558	2 460 256	100.0	100.0	Persons 16 years and over	2 114 673	2 031 968	100.0	100.0
Able to read and write	2 265 119	2 207 041	89.7	89.7	Labor force	869 856	841 293	41.1	41.4
Unable to read and write	259 439	253 215	10.3	10.3	United States Armed Forces	4 137	3 977	0.2	0.2
					Civilian labor force	865 719	837 316	40.9	41.2
					Employed	733 922	710 688	34.7	35.0
					Unemployed	131 797	126 628	6.2	6.2
					Not in labor force	1 244 817	1 190 675	58.9	58.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes persons born in Puerto Rico, the United States and areas under United States jurisdiction, persons born abroad with at least one parent who is a United States citizen, and persons not reporting place of birth.



Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Puerto Rico	Number		Percent distribution		Puerto Rico	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	733 922	675 508	100.0	100.0	Households .....	871 365	747 947	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers .....	425 384	388 636	58.0	57.5	Less than \$1,000 .....	112 080	99 342	12.9	13.3
Government workers .....	249 185	232 145	34.0	34.4	\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	130 353	114 135	15.0	15.3
Self-employed workers .....	57 553	53 219	7.8	7.9	\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	172 855	148 091	19.8	19.8
Unpaid family workers .....	1 800	1 508	0.2	0.2	\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	143 745	121 724	16.5	16.3
					\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	87 538	74 073	10.0	9.9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	65 304	55 299	7.5	7.4
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	733 922	677 235	100.0	100.0	\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	41 000	34 769	4.7	4.6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	149 010	140 587	20.3	20.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	81 961	70 250	9.4	9.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	61 542	57 837	8.4	8.5	\$25,000 or more .....	36 529	30 264	4.2	4.0
Professional specialty occupations .....	87 468	82 750	11.9	12.2	Median .....	\$5 348	\$5 250	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	199 268	184 967	27.2	27.3	Mean .....	\$7 738	\$7 624	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15 202	14 231	2.1	2.1	<b>Families</b> .....	757 645	643 407	...	...
Sales occupations .....	73 839	68 227	10.1	10.1	Median income .....	\$5 923	\$5 883	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	110 227	102 509	15.0	15.1	Mean income .....	\$8 271	\$8 202	...	...
Service occupations .....	106 986	97 285	14.6	14.4	<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	146 506	134 242	...	...
Private household occupations .....	4 032	3 528	0.5	0.5	Median income .....	\$1 853	\$1 842	...	...
Protective service occupations .....	23 395	21 566	3.2	3.2	Mean income .....	\$3 417	\$3 422	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	79 559	72 191	10.8	10.7					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25 476	23 300	3.5	3.4	<b>Persons 15 years and over</b> .....	2 187 246	2 011 070	100.0	100.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	92 021	84 662	12.5	12.5	Without income .....	864 419	795 911	39.5	39.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	161 161	146 434	22.0	21.6	With income .....	1 322 827	1 215 159	60.5	60.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	79 149	71 407	10.8	10.5	\$1 to \$499 or less .....	95 108	84 477	4.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	37 560	34 999	5.1	5.2	\$500 to \$999 .....	93 194	84 119	4.3	4.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	44 452	40 028	6.1	5.9	\$1,000 to \$2,999 .....	293 336	358 364	17.9	17.8
					\$3,000 to \$4,999 .....	243 094	222 667	11.1	11.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					\$5,000 to \$7,999 .....	265 964	247 253	12.2	12.3
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	733 922	682 634	100.0	100.0	\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	82 906	77 704	3.8	3.9
Agriculture .....	24 999	23 123	3.4	3.4	\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	43 257	40 157	2.0	2.0
Forestry and fisheries .....	557	520	0.1	0.1	\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	41 338	39 110	1.9	1.9
Mining .....	883	820	0.1	0.1	\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	45 825	42 835	2.1	2.1
Construction .....	54 137	50 197	7.4	7.4	\$25,000 or more .....	19 805	18 473	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing .....	144 936	133 989	19.7	19.6	Median .....	\$3 665	\$3 737	...	...
Nondurable goods .....	91 105	84 273	12.4	12.3	Mean .....	\$5 137	\$5 196	...	...
Durable goods .....	53 831	49 716	7.3	7.3	<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	1 042 925	955 817	100.0	100.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	53 403	50 156	7.3	7.3	Without income .....	290 053	262 183	27.8	27.4
Wholesale trade .....	29 186	27 228	4.0	4.0	With income .....	752 872	693 634	72.2	72.6
Retail trade .....	102 458	94 654	14.0	13.9	Median income .....	\$4 314	\$4 375	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	27 674	26 218	3.8	3.8	<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	1 144 321	1 055 253	100.0	100.0
Services .....	203 098	189 838	27.7	27.8	Without income .....	574 366	533 728	50.2	50.6
Business services .....	12 359	11 452	1.7	1.7	With income .....	569 955	521 525	49.8	49.4
Repair services .....	14 821	13 714	2.0	2.0	Median income .....	\$2 775	\$2 779	...	...
Personal services .....	21 003	19 400	2.9	2.8					
Entertainment and recreation services .....	5 504	5 135	0.7	0.8	<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>				
Professional and related services .....	149 411	140 137	20.4	20.5	Households .....	871 365	793 785	100.0	100.0
Public administration .....	92 591	85 891	12.6	12.6	Without earnings .....	302 278	287 281	34.7	36.2
					With earnings .....	569 087	506 504	65.3	63.8
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>					Mean earnings .....	\$9 245	\$9 259	...	...
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 114 673	2 040 023	100.0	100.0	Without wage or salary income .....	339 076	321 667	38.9	40.5
Worked in 1979 .....	800 230	776 303	37.8	38.1	With wage or salary income .....	532 289	474 532	61.1	59.8
50 to 52 weeks .....	466 771	344 169	22.1	16.9	Mean wage or salary income .....	\$8 919	\$8 970	...	...
27 to 49 weeks .....	186 474	143 692	8.8	7.0	Without nonfarm self-employment income .....	813 610	762 714	93.4	96.1
1 to 26 weeks .....	146 985	110 583	7.0	5.4	With nonfarm self-employment income .....	57 755	51 248	6.6	6.5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	650 661	478 265	30.8	23.4	Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$8 367	\$8 310	...	...
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week .....	149 569	109 203	7.1	5.4	Without farm self-employment income .....	863 942	787 503	99.1	99.2
Did not work in 1979 .....	1 314 443	1 263 720	62.2	61.9	With farm self-employment income .....	7 423	6 282	0.9	0.8
					Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$4 075	\$3 509	...	...
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 114 673	1 583 316	100.0	100.0	Without interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	852 192	770 717	97.8	97.1
With unemployment in 1979 .....	196 129	141 641	9.3	8.9	With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	19 173	14 360	2.2	1.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	44 367	31 880	2.1	2.0	Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	\$4 153	\$4 791	...	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	51 537	36 779	2.4	2.3	Without Social Security income .....	615 308	555 107	70.6	69.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	100 225	72 982	4.7	4.6	With Social Security income .....	256 057	220 018	29.4	27.7
No unemployment in 1979 .....	1 918 544	1 441 675	90.7	91.1	Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 738	\$2 788	...	...
					Without public assistance income .....	743 606	666 193	85.3	83.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>					With public assistance income .....	127 759	107 559	14.7	13.6
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 855 617	1 789 620	100.0	100.0	Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 523	\$1 519	...	...
With a work disability .....	225 553	219 567	12.2	12.3	Without all other income .....	724 334	649 371	83.1	81.8
Prevented from working .....	176 415	171 807	9.5	9.6	With all other income .....	147 031	124 199	16.9	15.6
No work disability .....	1 630 064	1 570 053	87.8	87.7	Mean all other income .....	\$3 444	\$3 429	...	...
With a public transportation disability .....	83 697	80 092	4.5	4.5					
No public transportation disability .....	1 771 920	1 693 886	95.5	94.7	<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
Persons 65 years and over .....	250 477	239 833	100.0	100.0	Families .....	439 567	371 121	100.0	100.0
With a public transportation disability .....	56 677	54 328	22.6	22.7	With Social Security income .....	129 526	104 780	29.5	28.2
No public transportation disability .....	193 800	185 505	77.4	77.3	With public assistance income .....	92 922	75 594	21.1	20.4
					Householder worked in 1979 .....	190 268	159 650	43.3	43.0
<b>UNITED STATES VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>					With related children under 18 years .....	326 999	272 574	74.4	73.4
Male, 16 years and over .....	1 002 807	961 315	100.0	100.0	Female householder, no husband present .....	101 664	86 929	23.1	23.4
Veteran .....	122 836	119 413	12.2	12.4	Householder 65 years and over .....	72 555	62 064	16.5	16.7
Nonveteran .....	879 971	841 902	87.8	87.6					
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 107 729	1 046 104	100.0	100.0	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	100 258	92 074	100.0	100.0
Veteran .....	3 001	2 856	0.3	0.3	With Social Security income .....	41 050	37 908	40.9	41.2
Nonveteran .....	1 104 728	1 043 248	99.7	99.7	With public assistance income .....	15 389	14 094	15.3	15.3
					Worked in 1979 .....	16 290	14 555	16.2	15.8
					65 years and over .....	40 188	37 311	40.1	40.5
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 983 201	1 812 342	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years .....	839 278	686 986	42.3	37.9
					65 years and over .....	159 798	150 532	8.1	8.3

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

Puerto Rico	99.5	93.5	2.6	...	2.3	...	6.8	2.5	3.9	25.1	7.7	25.2	8.1	14.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	99.6	93.7	2.5	...	2.2	...	6.3	2.3	3.7	25.3	7.3	25.3	7.8	13.7
Inside urbanized areas	99.6	93.7	2.4	...	2.3	...	6.2	2.3	3.7	24.6	7.0	24.5	7.7	13.5
Central cities	99.5	94.0	2.2	...	2.5	...	6.1	2.3	3.8	25.2	7.1	25.5	7.9	13.3
Urban fringe	99.6	93.4	2.6	...	2.1	...	6.4	2.4	3.6	24.0	6.8	23.4	7.4	13.6
Outside urbanized areas	99.7	93.7	2.9	...	2.0	...	6.7	2.1	3.9	28.3	8.8	29.2	8.3	14.6
Places of 10,000 or more	99.7	94.1	2.6	...	1.9	...	6.6	2.3	3.7	29.3	8.6	31.5	8.2	14.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.7	93.3	3.1	...	2.1	...	6.7	2.0	4.2	27.4	9.0	27.2	8.4	14.7
Rural	99.2	93.2	2.8	...	2.6	...	7.8	3.0	4.3	24.8	9.0	25.1	8.6	15.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.7	93.2	2.8	...	2.2	...	6.9	1.8	4.2	26.1	10.4	25.5	8.3	15.9
Other rural	99.2	93.2	2.8	...	2.6	...	8.0	3.2	4.3	24.6	8.7	25.0	8.7	15.2
Rural farm	99.3	95.6	3.4	...	2.9	...	8.0	2.9	4.4	28.9	9.4	30.7	9.9	21.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	99.6	93.8	2.4	...	2.3	...	6.4	2.4	3.8	25.2	7.1	24.7	7.8	13.6
Urban	99.5	93.8	2.4	...	2.3	...	6.3	2.4	3.8	25.1	7.1	24.8	7.8	13.5
Central cities	99.5	94.1	2.2	...	2.6	...	6.2	2.4	3.9	25.5	7.3	25.6	8.0	13.4
Not in central cities	99.6	93.6	2.6	...	2.1	...	6.4	2.4	3.7	24.7	6.9	24.0	7.6	13.7
Rural	99.6	93.2	2.7	...	1.9	...	7.1	2.4	3.4	25.5	7.6	23.9	7.7	14.0
Outside SMSA's	99.4	93.3	2.8	...	2.4	...	7.3	2.7	4.1	25.1	8.7	26.0	8.4	14.9
Urban	99.8	93.4	2.7	...	2.0	...	6.4	2.0	3.6	25.7	7.9	26.8	7.8	14.0
Rural	99.1	93.2	2.8	...	2.8	...	8.0	3.2	4.5	24.6	9.4	25.4	8.9	15.6
SCSA's														
San Juan-Caguas, P.R.	99.4	93.9	2.4	...	2.5	...	6.3	2.6	4.0	25.4	7.4	24.2	8.0	13.7
Urban	99.4	94.0	2.4	...	2.5	...	6.3	2.6	4.0	25.4	7.3	24.3	8.0	13.7
Rural	99.4	93.2	2.1	...	2.0	...	6.0	2.6	3.8	25.0	9.9	22.9	7.7	13.7
SMSA's														
Arecibo, P.R.	99.9	93.2	2.5	...	1.5	...	5.2	1.4	2.4	25.1	6.5	28.1	6.6	12.0
Urban	99.8	93.3	2.3	...	1.7	...	5.1	1.2	2.7	27.2	6.5	30.7	6.6	11.7
Rural	100.0	93.2	2.7	...	1.3	...	5.5	1.7	2.1	22.3	6.5	24.2	6.6	12.4
Caguas, P.R.	99.4	93.7	1.9	...	2.1	...	6.4	2.1	4.4	25.5	8.0	24.6	7.9	14.1
Urban	99.3	93.7	1.9	...	2.3	...	6.5	2.1	4.6	26.0	7.3	24.8	8.2	14.4
Rural	99.7	93.8	1.9	...	1.5	...	6.2	2.1	3.5	23.4	11.5	23.6	6.5	12.7
Mayagüez, P.R.	99.8	94.0	2.2	...	2.3	...	5.7	1.8	2.6	21.3	5.2	25.4	6.4	12.3
Urban	99.8	94.1	1.9	...	2.2	...	4.9	1.8	2.6	19.2	5.4	24.6	6.2	11.7
Rural	100.0	93.7	3.2	...	2.6	...	8.7	1.8	2.7	29.1	4.7	28.6	7.4	14.9
Pance, P.R.	99.7	93.1	2.7	...	1.8	...	7.9	2.2	3.8	26.2	7.1	25.7	8.2	14.4
Urban	99.8	93.1	2.6	...	1.6	...	7.5	1.9	3.6	25.8	7.0	26.7	7.9	14.1
Rural	99.4	93.0	3.1	...	2.2	...	9.4	3.4	4.6	27.7	7.3	21.9	9.2	15.7
San Juan, P.R.	99.5	94.0	2.5	...	2.5	...	6.3	2.7	4.0	25.4	7.3	24.1	8.0	13.7
Urban	99.5	94.0	2.5	...	2.5	...	6.3	2.7	4.0	25.4	7.3	24.2	8.0	13.7
Rural	99.2	92.8	2.3	...	2.5	...	5.8	3.1	4.0	26.4	8.7	22.4	8.8	14.6
URBANIZED AREAS														
Aguadilla, P.R.	99.8	93.8	2.7	...	2.3	...	5.9	1.9	3.2	21.8	6.8	25.4	8.6	15.2
Arecibo, P.R.	99.8	93.3	2.3	...	1.7	...	5.0	1.2	2.7	26.3	6.5	30.1	6.7	11.7
Caguas, P.R.	99.4	93.7	1.9	...	2.2	...	6.6	2.2	4.5	25.9	7.5	23.9	8.0	14.1
Mayagüez, P.R.	99.8	94.2	2.0	...	2.2	...	4.8	1.8	2.7	18.8	5.4	24.7	6.2	11.8
Pance, P.R.	99.8	93.0	2.6	...	1.7	...	7.6	1.9	3.3	24.7	6.8	26.2	7.8	13.7
San Juan, P.R.	99.5	93.9	2.5	...	2.5	...	6.3	2.7	3.9	25.3	7.2	24.2	7.9	13.7
Vega Baja-Manatí, P.R.	100.0	92.5	1.6	...	1.1	...	5.2	1.4	2.6	20.4	5.6	20.1	5.0	10.3
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Adjuntas zona urbana	99.8	97.5	4.6	...	3.2	...	19.8	3.7	6.3	41.3	8.5	20.8	8.9	16.6
Aguada zona urbana	100.0	93.8	4.3	...	1.5	...	5.6	3.5	2.9	28.3	12.0	32.7	8.6	18.9
Aguadilla zona urbana	99.5	93.6	2.4	...	2.7	...	5.0	1.7	2.6	18.6	4.2	27.2	8.7	13.2
Aguas Buenas zona urbana	100.0	94.3	3.5	...	0.4	...	3.2	1.2	1.0	31.1	3.3	32.4	5.7	11.9
Aguilita aldea	100.0	92.4	2.0	...	0.2	...	8.7	2.2	11.0	41.4	11.5	46.3	15.4	26.5
Aibonita zona urbana	100.0	94.4	2.8	...	1.2	...	8.0	1.0	3.4	32.2	11.7	42.1	6.2	12.1
Añasco zona urbana	100.0	94.0	1.0	...	2.0	...	7.0	1.5	1.5	27.1	4.6	22.9	4.9	9.9
Arecibo zona urbana	99.7	93.8	1.9	...	1.8	...	5.1	1.2	3.4	27.9	7.2	30.3	6.5	11.1
Arroya zona urbana	99.9	92.8	4.2	...	1.4	...	5.0	1.4	5.7	30.6	4.6	21.3	7.9	13.4
Bairra aldea	100.0	93.5	1.6	...	0.3	...	13.1	—	1.6	35.6	13.7	62.7	5.1	11.3
Bajadera aldea	99.5	93.6	2.4	...	1.6	...	6.9	1.6	3.2	45.6	6.3	44.1	5.8	10.9
Barceloneta zona urbana	100.0	92.0	2.7	...	1.0	...	3.6	0.4	0.5	11.8	1.6	13.2	2.0	4.3
Barranquitas zona urbana	100.0	91.0	5.7	...	4.0	...	4.2	4.9	4.6	18.3	6.5	11.2	7.7	16.1
Bayamón zona urbana	99.7	94.2	2.9	...	2.2	...	5.9	2.7	3.3	24.5	6.6	27.1	6.3	12.6
Cabán aldea	100.0	91.6	3.1	...	0.8	...	2.4	2.0	2.3	30.7	5.3	40.4	8.4	19.5
Caba Raja zona urbana	100.0	93.7	2.4	...	1.3	...	4.3	2.2	5.1	25.5	5.2	25.8	12.3	20.3
Caguas zona urbana	99.5	93.5	1.7	...	2.2	...	4.9	1.9	3.7	23.8	5.5	24.4	7.7	13.2
Campanilla aldea	99.9	92.8	1.5	...	0.9	...	5.9	1.2	9.3	30.4	13.9	27.6	10.9	16.8
Camuy zona urbana	100.0	95.2	0.3	...	1.0	...	3.1	—	1.4	23.7	3.4	10.6	18.6	25.2
Candelaria aldea	99.8	95.2	8.0	...	2.8	...	16.8	7.2	5.8	51.1	14.0	42.4	14.2	25.0
Canóvanas zona urbana	100.0	91.8	1.2	...	1.4	...	2.5	0.4	1.8	7.8	7.0	6.7	4.3	9.4
Capitaneja aldea	100.0	91.4	2.0	...	0.9	...	8.7	1.3	5.8	25.5	6.8	25.0	9.4	22.1
Carolina zona urbana	99.4	93.5	2.4	...	2.2	...	5.8	2.6	3.4	23.7	6.7	23.0	7.5	12.9
Cataño zona urbana	99.8	92.8	2.9	...	1.4	...	5.1	1.4	3.4	26.4	5.1	19.7	8.3	15.7
Cayey zona urbana	100.0	96.1	2.5	...	1.4	...	7.9	1.5	1.6	26.8	6.6	30.6	5.8	11.3
Ceiba zona urbana	99.8	93.4	4.5	...	1.9	...	6.4	1.9	3.2	31.0	7.4	19.0	6.7	14.1
Ciales zona urbana	99.7	95.0	4.9	...	1.6	...	5.7	1.5	2.6	35.4	8.2	33.0	8.9	14.6
Cidra zona urbana	100.0	95.3	2.4	...	2.8	...	7.4	1.6	4.3	35.6	6.2	36.9	9.2	17.7



Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Coama zona urbana	99.9	93.6	2.1	...	1.2	...	7.7	1.5	2.4	34.0	4.5	25.6	7.8	15.5
Camera zona urbana	95.8	93.9	4.4	...	7.7	...	8.5	7.4	11.5	34.3	16.4	48.1	22.7	31.9
Caqui aldea	100.0	91.7	1.9	...	0.9	...	1.5	0.2	0.4	2.4	10.9	3.7	2.0	3.9
Carozal zona urbana	100.0	94.3	4.3	...	1.0	...	5.8	1.1	3.1	21.4	11.2	18.4	4.3	9.5
Oarada zona urbana	99.4	93.2	4.2	...	2.6	...	6.4	2.1	5.4	22.9	9.5	27.2	9.4	17.6
Fajarda zona urbana	99.6	93.6	2.9	...	2.7	...	6.3	3.0	4.1	27.8	8.8	35.1	8.3	11.6
Florida zona urbana	100.0	95.0	2.6	...	1.3	...	1.5	0.9	3.8	12.9	2.8	10.8	5.3	10.8
Guánica zona urbana	99.8	94.8	3.7	...	4.1	...	8.0	3.4	6.0	25.6	9.8	30.9	13.2	19.9
Guayama zona urbana	98.9	93.0	2.5	...	2.4	...	7.0	2.8	5.1	30.9	14.1	33.9	10.2	17.3
Guayanilla zona urbana	100.0	96.0	4.9	...	2.0	...	15.3	3.3	9.9	60.7	12.7	22.6	20.9	31.3
Guaynaba zona urbana	99.6	94.4	1.2	...	1.9	...	5.7	2.2	3.4	20.6	4.9	18.3	7.4	13.4
Gurabo zona urbana	99.8	94.6	4.7	...	2.2	...	5.6	2.4	9.0	32.6	13.2	19.1	10.5	20.8
Hatilla zona urbana	99.8	92.3	4.5	...	0.6	...	5.4	1.1	1.1	32.7	6.5	36.6	6.7	14.7
Hermigueros zona urbana	100.0	94.8	2.3	...	2.1	...	4.6	2.6	1.9	22.0	3.2	32.5	3.6	8.5
Humacao zona urbana	99.9	93.7	1.9	...	3.0	...	6.8	3.5	6.3	33.8	15.6	32.5	12.0	20.3
Imbrey aldea	100.0	91.7	3.3	...	1.0	...	2.7	—	2.8	10.8	6.7	22.0	3.3	7.2
Ingenio aldea, Tao Baja Municipio	100.0	92.5	0.3	...	0.7	...	4.1	0.9	9.5	38.0	21.4	31.0	5.9	11.7
Isabela zona urbana	99.9	94.7	3.7	...	1.7	...	5.6	1.7	2.2	19.6	7.1	29.2	6.6	11.6
Jayuya zona urbana	99.7	91.2	4.6	...	4.2	...	4.6	2.4	6.2	21.1	7.0	18.0	10.1	19.5
Jabas aldea	99.7	89.2	1.4	...	1.2	...	5.1	3.1	6.8	30.1	17.4	35.6	11.1	18.9
Juana Díaz zona urbana	99.9	95.1	3.1	...	1.6	...	5.7	2.5	3.6	42.3	4.1	28.5	5.9	13.2
Juncos zona urbana	99.9	94.9	2.4	...	1.1	...	11.9	1.6	4.6	29.3	9.6	22.1	8.3	13.3
La Orlas aldea	100.0	93.9	2.3	...	0.3	...	5.2	1.3	0.9	19.3	12.6	27.7	4.5	12.4
La Fermina aldea	100.0	97.8	4.5	...	7.9	...	9.3	3.4	4.5	30.3	9.0	62.0	6.6	16.5
Lajas zona urbana	100.0	95.9	2.5	...	2.8	...	4.8	2.0	3.3	18.6	7.4	21.2	5.4	9.5
Lares zona urbana	99.6	94.7	5.0	...	2.2	...	4.6	0.7	3.2	17.5	8.4	35.5	6.8	14.4
Las Piedras zona urbana	100.0	89.4	2.2	...	1.2	...	1.5	0.2	0.5	7.3	2.7	10.1	2.6	5.5
Levittown aldea	99.9	93.2	4.5	...	2.1	...	5.8	2.7	3.9	25.4	5.7	19.8	7.9	14.2
Laiza zona urbana	100.0	96.5	2.1	...	2.7	...	4.5	2.4	4.6	35.7	10.9	27.3	10.9	23.0
Luquillo zona urbana	100.0	93.6	1.6	...	1.6	...	2.5	1.3	5.7	21.8	17.8	23.5	7.6	10.2
Manatí zona urbana	100.0	92.4	2.0	...	1.1	...	5.1	1.2	1.7	20.9	3.9	26.7	3.6	7.4
Martorell aldea	100.0	91.9	5.2	...	3.5	...	7.6	2.8	4.3	23.4	8.7	34.0	10.5	26.0
Maunabo zona urbana	100.0	93.4	1.6	...	2.3	...	21.6	1.2	7.4	41.8	17.1	41.4	8.3	14.7
Mayaguez zona urbana	99.8	94.2	1.9	...	2.2	...	4.9	1.8	2.8	18.5	5.9	23.3	6.6	12.2
Moca zona urbana	100.0	89.7	1.9	...	1.2	...	2.9	1.0	0.6	27.3	2.2	55.2	3.3	8.3
Maravís zona urbana	100.0	93.5	6.4	...	0.9	...	3.0	4.0	2.4	15.2	3.6	16.9	6.6	13.0
Naguabo zona urbana	100.0	94.5	3.1	...	1.1	...	4.4	1.8	1.2	19.9	5.4	45.0	6.2	12.3
Naranjito zona urbana	100.0	93.4	2.1	...	0.5	...	7.3	4.0	—	20.3	2.3	21.2	4.2	10.6
Olimpo aldea	100.0	94.8	1.3	...	0.5	...	7.7	1.8	3.3	16.5	11.8	11.9	10.1	23.2
Pájaras aldea	99.8	92.6	2.6	...	1.5	...	2.8	0.9	2.5	22.2	4.8	29.9	6.6	16.5
Palamas aldea, Yauca Municipio	100.0	93.6	2.9	...	1.6	...	6.0	5.3	4.2	37.0	15.0	51.3	18.5	28.6
Patillas zona urbano	100.0	94.8	4.8	...	3.3	...	4.3	1.7	6.6	34.0	19.8	27.5	20.0	26.7
Peñuelas zona urbana	100.0	92.5	2.9	...	1.8	...	5.8	0.5	3.4	35.5	5.3	39.2	4.0	9.0
Ponce zona urbana	99.9	93.0	2.5	...	1.6	...	7.4	1.8	3.3	24.8	6.7	26.6	7.6	13.5
Patala Pastilla aldea	100.0	93.6	2.1	...	1.5	...	5.2	0.5	5.7	19.3	10.6	34.4	10.7	14.0
Punta Santiago aldea	100.0	88.1	0.3	...	0.9	...	0.9	1.1	0.8	9.5	4.0	4.6	2.4	5.8
Quebradillas zona urbana	99.6	91.6	3.0	...	1.8	...	2.9	0.6	3.3	36.2	6.8	21.3	7.8	13.9
Río Grande zona urbana	99.8	92.3	3.1	...	4.2	...	5.2	2.8	4.7	20.5	4.2	25.1	11.3	19.5
Roosevelt Roads aldea	99.2	89.4	5.8	...	1.9	...	5.6	3.1	1.7	19.3	8.3	17.8	9.3	5.9
Sabana Grande zona urbana	100.0	93.9	3.8	...	1.6	...	5.7	1.1	2.8	35.2	11.9	33.5	7.0	12.5
Sabana Seca aldea	100.0	93.4	4.5	...	3.0	...	6.0	1.7	1.6	21.6	4.8	28.3	5.1	12.0
Salinas zona urbana	99.8	96.1	1.9	...	1.1	...	13.2	1.6	4.3	31.9	9.4	25.8	11.2	20.3
San Antonio aldea, Aguadilla Municipio	100.0	95.6	3.2	...	0.3	...	3.8	0.5	0.2	6.1	1.0	8.6	2.1	6.1
San Antonio aldea, Oarada Municipio	99.9	89.8	2.5	...	1.6	...	4.0	0.6	3.3	12.2	5.7	19.1	7.8	14.8
San Germán zona urbana	99.9	96.4	1.9	...	2.1	...	5.4	2.2	2.8	32.5	5.3	31.7	8.5	16.4
San Isidro aldea	99.8	91.5	2.2	...	1.7	...	10.2	6.8	5.4	28.7	11.6	45.2	8.5	15.3
San Juan zona urbana	99.3	94.6	2.3	...	3.1	...	6.3	2.9	4.4	27.1	8.1	25.5	8.6	13.9
San Lorenzo zona urbana	100.0	95.8	1.0	...	1.2	...	8.6	1.8	4.0	25.0	9.9	25.8	6.0	11.8
San Sebastián zona urbana	99.4	93.8	2.5	...	2.0	...	7.5	2.5	4.0	26.1	9.6	27.7	6.6	12.4
Santa Barbara aldea	100.0	94.3	5.4	...	0.7	...	1.9	0.5	0.9	11.7	7.4	10.6	5.0	8.3
Santa Isabel zona urbana	100.0	91.1	3.6	...	1.4	...	6.8	0.5	1.4	18.9	6.3	13.8	5.9	12.3
Tao Alta zona urbana	100.0	93.9	3.4	...	1.0	...	11.2	0.7	4.4	28.6	5.1	27.0	3.0	7.0
Trujillo Alta zona urbana	99.0	92.1	2.8	...	2.5	...	5.5	2.8	3.8	21.7	5.3	20.5	8.6	13.3
Utuda zona urbana	100.0	92.8	2.3	...	0.6	...	4.8	0.7	1.5	19.3	4.7	21.5	3.4	6.6
Vega Alta zona urbana	100.0	93.5	1.5	...	1.5	...	10.1	2.2	5.9	31.4	13.6	14.3	4.2	9.9
Vega Baja zona urbana	100.0	93.2	1.8	...	0.8	...	3.9	1.9	2.0	21.1	4.3	17.8	7.2	13.5
Vieques aldea	100.0	96.0	1.4	...	2.0	...	6.1	1.8	6.1	23.8	12.1	28.0	13.1	17.7
Villalba zona urbana	100.0	92.1	2.2	...	1.5	...	6.5	0.3	3.9	21.5	24.3	22.4	7.6	16.2
Yabucoa zona urbana	96.3	93.4	2.2	...	4.5	...	9.2	5.9	6.6	26.3	13.8	28.7	11.3	16.4
Yauca zona urbana	100.0	92.9	2.7	...	1.1	...	8.3	2.3	3.3	36.3	7.3	47.3	8.1	15.6
MUNICIPIOS														
Adjuntas	99.9	95.4	3.7	...	3.3	...	10.0	2.1	5.0	38.6	8.0	27.0	11.4	21.2
Aguada	97.6	91.6	4.1	...	3.4	...	7.0	5.0	4.9	20.5	8.8	25.5	8.8	14.1
Aguadilla	99.5	93.9	2.5	...	2.8	...	7.1	2.5	4.0	21.9	7.5	24.0	9.9	16.3
Aguas Buenas	98.1	92.8	2.4	...	3.9	...	7.8	5.0	5.1	31.8	8.6	33.9	8.5	12.9
Aibonita	100.0	94.0	2.9	...	3.9	...	7.8	1.9	3.4	23.2	9.6	27.2	6.4	14.0
Añasco	99.9	94.4	3.3	...	2.8	...	10.1	2.1	2.7	31.6	5.5	28.7	8.1	15.6
Arecibo	99.8	93.7	2.4	...	1.7	...	5.5	1.5	2.9	26.5	7.0	29.6	6.2	11.0
Arroyo	99.9	92.9	3.8	...	2.0	...	8.0	1.8	6.0	26.2	8.2	20.4	8.7	16.9
Barceloneta	100.0	92.5	2.6	...	2.2	...	3.3	1.3	1.4	14.4	3.6	22.8	5.5	11.2
Barranquitas	100.0	94.0	3.0	...	2.6	...	11.3	3.5	2.7	27.5	7.7	30.3	8.7	18.5
Bayamón	99.6	94.1	2.9	...	2.2	...	6.1	2.8	3.3	24.4	6.6	26.8	6.4	12.5
Caba Raja	100.0	93.7	2.7	...	1.7	...	5.1	2.2	3.6	25.3	6.4	25.3	8.1	14.0
Caguas	99.1	93.6	1.7	...	2.5	...	6.7	2.3	4.4	25.6	6.8	25.8	8.3	14.2
Camuy	99.9	92.7	2.0	...	1.5	...	6.5	1.0	2.5	29.6	7.0	22.5	9.2	16.7

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Puerto Rico**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Municipios**

**MUNICIPIOS—Con.**

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Ability to speak English	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Conóvonas	100.0	92.8	2.6	...	1.2	...	4.7	1.8	2.5	21.6	7.9	20.7	6.3	11.9
Corolina	99.5	93.4	2.3	...	2.1	...	6.2	2.4	3.5	24.1	6.8	23.2	7.5	12.9
Cotoño	99.8	92.8	2.9	...	1.4	...	5.1	1.4	3.4	26.4	5.1	19.7	8.3	15.7
Coyey	99.5	94.5	2.6	...	1.9	...	7.6	2.0	2.1	25.2	7.4	28.7	7.0	13.1
Ceiba	98.6	92.5	4.1	...	3.4	...	10.1	3.1	4.4	27.9	9.6	18.9	9.3	12.6
Ciales	99.9	92.4	3.3	...	1.1	...	9.5	2.0	2.5	23.2	8.0	25.7	6.3	12.2
Cidra	99.7	94.3	2.5	...	1.9	...	8.0	2.0	4.8	36.7	11.4	29.2	8.7	16.3
Cooma	99.9	93.9	2.1	...	1.2	...	9.3	1.6	2.7	30.8	6.3	27.8	9.8	16.4
Comerio	97.9	93.5	5.6	...	4.4	...	8.5	5.4	6.5	23.5	10.3	29.4	13.3	21.8
Corozol	99.9	92.4	2.1	...	1.2	...	4.1	1.7	2.1	18.1	6.5	22.8	4.0	8.7
Culebra	98.7	92.1	4.0	...	3.1	...	2.4	2.9	6.8	9.3	8.0	6.0	7.4	14.1
Dorado	99.7	92.0	2.7	...	2.0	...	5.8	2.2	3.6	19.8	7.8	27.6	7.0	14.2
Fajardo	99.7	94.1	3.2	...	2.6	...	5.9	2.9	4.3	30.2	9.2	36.8	9.0	13.2
Florida	100.0	93.2	1.8	...	0.8	...	1.4	0.5	2.0	8.7	2.3	9.0	3.7	7.7
Guánica	99.7	93.4	3.0	...	3.1	...	6.9	2.8	5.2	20.7	10.2	24.9	11.3	18.6
Guayama	99.4	93.0	2.4	...	1.8	...	5.8	2.3	4.8	25.4	12.8	28.2	9.9	17.8
Guayama	99.2	93.9	2.8	...	2.1	...	9.3	2.7	6.2	39.4	9.7	24.4	12.8	20.4
Guaynabo	99.6	94.1	1.3	...	1.8	...	5.8	2.1	3.4	20.4	5.2	18.5	7.3	13.3
Guaynabo	99.9	94.4	3.0	...	2.1	...	6.1	2.0	7.4	32.8	15.5	23.9	9.5	17.7
Horiba	100.0	92.2	3.2	...	0.8	...	3.5	1.5	1.1	16.9	4.4	28.2	5.5	11.1
Hormigueros	100.0	94.5	2.0	...	2.1	...	5.3	2.3	2.6	23.1	3.6	31.5	4.0	8.8
Humacao	99.9	92.4	1.7	...	2.5	...	5.9	2.4	3.9	28.8	10.4	28.5	7.8	14.4
Isabela	99.9	93.8	3.1	...	1.4	...	5.2	1.2	2.4	19.6	6.2	26.1	8.1	14.9
Jayuya	98.4	91.1	2.7	...	4.3	...	5.3	2.5	6.8	19.9	12.0	21.5	10.6	17.4
Juana Díaz	99.9	93.7	2.4	...	1.5	...	6.2	2.1	3.9	30.6	5.5	22.6	8.3	15.1
Juncos	99.9	94.6	2.2	...	1.4	...	7.6	1.9	3.3	22.4	10.3	23.3	7.6	14.2
Loíes	99.9	94.8	2.6	...	2.0	...	6.4	1.9	3.1	23.3	7.8	23.8	6.8	11.6
Lore	99.9	93.7	3.8	...	1.2	...	3.9	0.9	1.5	16.2	5.3	30.0	5.6	11.5
Los Morios	100.0	92.3	4.6	...	2.6	...	4.5	1.9	4.3	27.0	8.5	27.4	8.5	13.8
Los Piedras	98.6	92.2	2.7	...	3.4	...	9.2	4.3	4.6	15.1	9.3	18.5	8.1	13.4
Loíes	99.8	92.9	1.8	...	2.6	...	5.4	3.4	4.9	25.5	8.2	22.9	10.9	18.6
Luquillo	100.0	93.2	1.6	...	1.4	...	3.2	1.2	3.8	22.9	11.6	22.1	7.9	13.0
Manatí	99.1	92.6	1.8	...	2.0	...	5.5	2.5	3.0	19.6	5.6	24.8	5.7	10.2
Maricao	94.9	93.3	4.8	...	8.7	...	11.7	5.7	11.0	30.0	15.1	27.9	13.9	23.7
Mounabo	100.0	95.6	2.4	...	2.7	...	14.8	3.2	10.1	49.3	23.5	38.3	15.4	27.8
Moyagüez	99.8	93.9	2.0	...	2.2	...	4.8	1.7	2.6	18.7	5.5	23.6	6.4	12.1
Moca	99.9	92.1	1.9	...	1.3	...	4.4	1.9	1.7	21.4	4.2	29.0	7.1	14.7
Moravis	99.9	92.3	2.5	...	1.1	...	4.0	1.9	2.3	22.8	7.8	24.3	8.1	15.6
Naguabo	99.9	92.8	2.6	...	1.5	...	10.9	1.3	3.6	27.9	12.8	27.2	6.4	12.5
Noronjito	99.7	93.7	4.7	...	1.6	...	12.6	10.7	3.0	16.8	10.0	28.6	7.6	13.8
Orocovis	98.2	92.3	4.8	...	3.1	...	8.6	5.1	5.0	21.4	8.5	31.4	9.1	16.7
Potillos	98.3	94.9	3.1	...	4.6	...	13.6	5.7	9.2	40.0	18.2	27.6	16.8	23.7
Peñuelos	99.6	93.1	3.6	...	2.1	...	11.6	2.3	3.9	25.5	9.7	31.9	9.4	19.0
Ponce	99.7	93.1	2.6	...	1.8	...	8.0	2.1	3.9	25.4	7.1	26.4	8.4	14.5
Quebradillos	99.9	92.4	2.7	...	1.3	...	5.5	1.5	1.7	21.6	5.9	23.7	5.1	10.4
Rincón	100.0	93.9	3.5	...	2.1	...	3.9	1.6	4.8	34.4	12.2	27.7	11.3	15.8
Río Grande	98.9	92.8	3.1	...	3.3	...	5.1	2.6	3.9	17.4	6.0	22.3	8.5	15.2
Sobono Grande	100.0	94.7	2.9	...	1.9	...	9.8	2.1	4.7	30.6	11.1	25.6	7.1	13.2
Solinas	99.6	92.7	2.2	...	3.1	...	7.9	2.7	5.2	27.7	12.2	23.5	10.1	17.3
San Germán	98.9	94.8	2.9	...	2.7	...	9.5	3.1	3.8	26.9	7.4	29.0	9.2	15.9
San Juan	99.3	94.6	2.3	...	3.1	...	6.4	2.9	4.4	27.2	8.2	25.5	8.7	14.0
San Lorenzo	100.0	93.6	1.6	...	0.8	...	5.6	1.6	2.3	19.3	6.9	19.2	4.9	10.8
San Sebastián	99.8	92.8	2.4	...	2.3	...	6.6	1.3	3.9	27.1	8.3	23.8	7.7	15.7
Santo Isabel	99.8	91.3	2.4	...	1.8	...	5.0	0.7	2.1	21.0	7.5	20.4	6.1	12.5
Toa Alta	99.9	92.0	2.7	...	1.6	...	6.1	1.1	3.2	23.3	5.7	23.5	5.7	12.4
Toa Baja	99.8	92.8	3.9	...	2.2	...	7.1	2.7	4.6	27.9	8.1	23.1	8.4	14.9
Trujillo Alto	99.2	92.5	2.8	...	2.7	...	7.0	3.0	4.4	22.4	6.6	20.3	9.6	15.0
Utuado	99.3	93.4	3.1	...	2.7	...	6.6	2.8	3.6	25.0	6.6	24.5	7.8	14.6
Vega Alta	100.0	93.0	1.8	...	1.0	...	5.3	1.2	3.7	20.9	8.1	13.9	5.6	12.1
Vega Baja	100.0	92.4	1.7	...	1.4	...	5.2	1.5	2.5	21.2	5.2	20.2	5.5	11.0
Vieques	98.3	97.3	1.2	...	4.3	...	14.4	4.5	10.0	31.0	11.2	27.1	11.7	19.0
Villalba	99.4	91.8	3.4	...	1.8	...	10.1	3.0	3.0	24.2	10.9	25.8	5.9	12.4
Yabucoa	93.9	94.9	3.1	...	9.9	...	18.9	10.6	14.9	37.8	21.8	38.6	17.7	23.3
Yauco	99.9	92.6	2.1	...	1.3	...	7.1	2.3	4.8	31.6	9.9	37.2	9.3	16.3

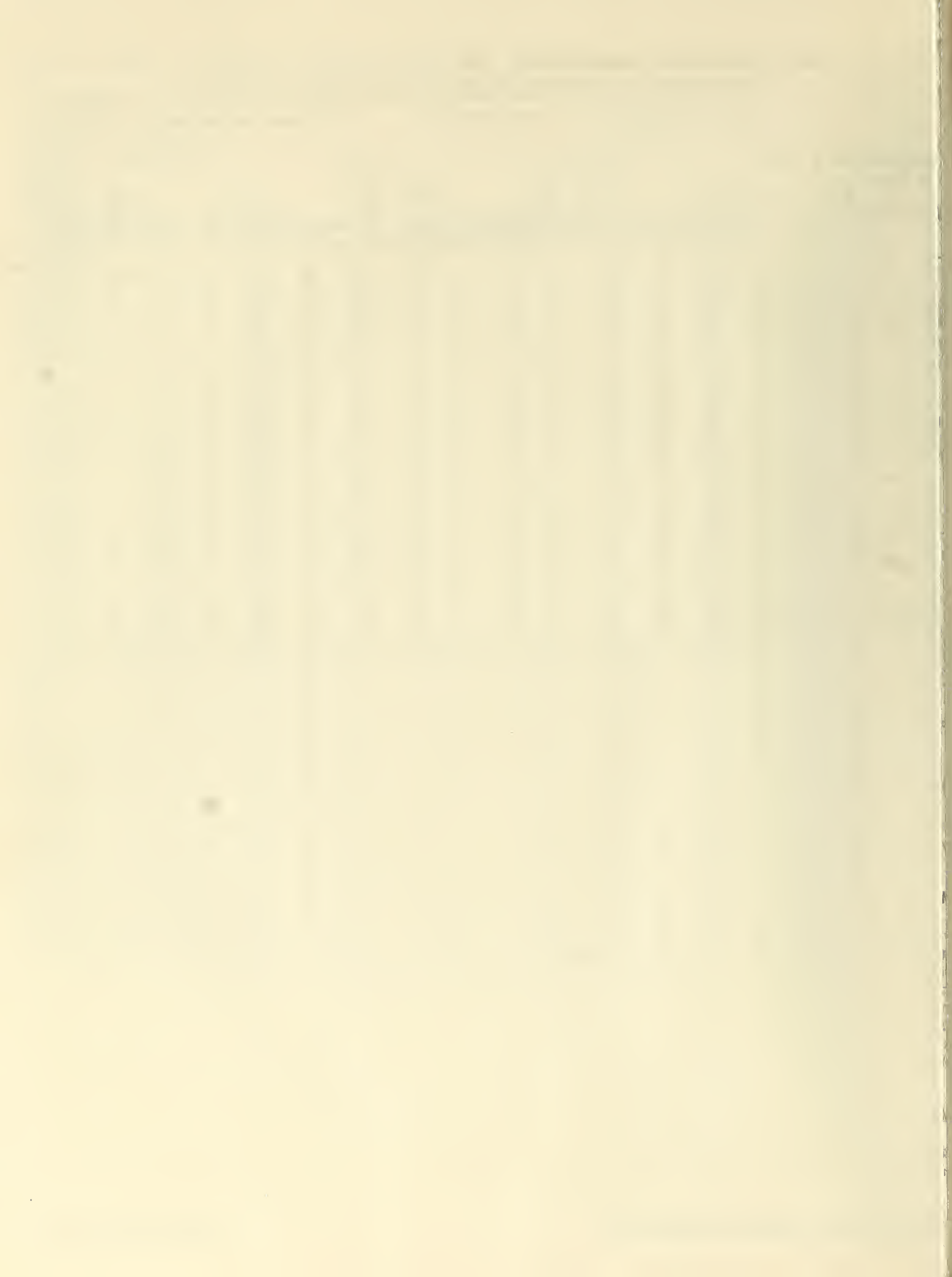


Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Ciudades/Pueblos: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Ciudades/Pueblos of 2,500 or More**

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Ability to speak English	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Adjuntas pueblo.....	99.8	97.5	4.6	...	3.2	...	19.8	3.7	6.3	41.3	8.5	20.8	8.9	16.6
Aguadilla pueblo.....	98.6	94.4	2.5	...	5.1	...	8.7	3.3	2.8	17.9	5.2	29.9	9.7	12.8
Albanito pueblo.....	100.0	94.4	2.6	...	1.2	...	9.9	0.8	4.7	38.7	14.7	37.9	6.3	10.7
Arecibo pueblo.....	99.7	93.9	1.6	...	1.2	...	2.4	1.1	2.3	20.2	4.0	29.1	7.4	11.0
Barranquitas pueblo.....	100.0	91.0	3.7	...	4.0	...	4.2	4.9	4.6	18.3	6.5	11.2	7.7	16.1
Bayamón pueblo.....	100.0	94.3	3.6	...	2.0	...	8.0	1.5	3.0	26.9	5.5	29.8	6.1	10.9
Caguas pueblo.....	98.6	94.4	1.8	...	3.0	...	6.2	3.0	5.0	23.2	9.2	27.6	9.7	15.0
Condado pueblo.....	100.0	92.3	0.6	...	1.3	...	3.2	0.8	1.9	5.0	10.5	7.1	5.2	10.7
Cotoño pueblo.....	99.6	93.9	4.6	...	2.1	...	9.8	1.5	4.2	34.8	7.1	21.5	8.2	15.5
Cayey pueblo.....	100.0	96.5	2.8	...	1.3	...	8.6	1.6	1.5	29.0	6.9	34.1	5.9	11.5
Ceiba pueblo.....	99.7	94.6	3.8	...	1.9	...	3.1	0.3	2.9	33.9	10.7	29.5	7.6	16.4
Coamo pueblo.....	99.9	93.9	2.1	...	1.2	...	8.0	1.7	2.6	34.7	5.0	20.0	7.8	15.5
Comerio pueblo.....	95.9	93.4	3.2	...	7.8	...	8.5	7.4	11.4	31.8	17.3	45.7	21.5	30.1
Fajardo pueblo.....	99.5	93.9	2.2	...	1.5	...	5.7	2.1	2.0	23.3	7.2	32.1	4.2	7.5
Guánica pueblo.....	99.6	93.9	2.2	...	2.9	...	7.8	1.9	5.3	28.4	12.2	41.6	13.1	18.9
Guayama pueblo.....	98.7	93.3	2.3	...	2.6	...	7.4	3.0	5.5	30.7	16.4	30.9	10.7	17.3
Guayanilla pueblo.....	100.0	95.7	4.8	...	2.2	...	16.0	2.9	8.8	61.3	12.8	24.7	21.7	32.0
Hatillo pueblo.....	99.9	91.4	5.3	...	0.4	...	8.0	1.7	0.8	21.2	2.9	26.4	9.4	19.6
Humacao pueblo.....	100.0	96.5	1.7	...	3.6	...	10.6	5.9	8.9	39.2	19.4	37.8	16.4	26.3
Isabelo pueblo.....	100.0	95.3	4.3	...	1.3	...	6.7	0.6	2.2	20.3	6.2	29.4	5.3	10.1
Juana Díaz pueblo.....	99.8	95.1	5.2	...	2.3	...	8.0	3.1	4.5	34.2	2.7	18.4	6.8	14.6
Juncos pueblo.....	100.0	96.9	2.7	...	1.7	...	3.6	1.9	2.7	22.8	6.9	18.0	6.3	10.5
Lares pueblo.....	100.0	94.6	5.5	...	1.7	...	4.3	—	1.7	15.6	6.6	34.3	6.1	13.4
Loíza pueblo.....	100.0	96.5	2.1	...	2.7	...	4.5	2.4	4.6	35.7	10.9	27.3	10.9	23.0
Manatí pueblo.....	100.0	93.2	2.0	...	1.2	...	7.4	0.4	1.5	13.1	3.9	24.5	2.4	5.3
Mayaguez pueblo.....	99.6	94.6	2.1	...	2.2	...	4.7	1.9	2.8	16.3	5.8	25.9	5.9	10.1
Ponce ciudad.....	99.9	93.5	2.2	...	1.4	...	7.3	1.7	3.2	25.6	6.4	28.2	6.7	12.2
Río Grande pueblo.....	100.0	94.6	2.8	...	1.9	...	4.5	0.8	9.5	18.7	8.9	19.6	19.1	28.6
Salinas pueblo.....	99.7	97.3	1.6	...	1.1	...	12.5	1.9	4.4	28.1	11.5	29.0	12.7	21.7
San Germán pueblo.....	100.0	98.0	3.2	...	2.7	...	7.0	3.4	3.2	38.7	4.6	43.6	10.7	19.7
San Juan ciudad.....	99.2	94.7	2.3	...	3.3	...	6.5	3.0	4.5	27.4	8.3	26.5	8.6	13.7
San Lorenzo pueblo.....	100.0	96.7	1.0	...	1.3	...	11.8	2.0	5.1	30.0	13.1	31.8	6.6	12.3
Santa Isabel pueblo.....	100.0	91.0	3.5	...	1.4	...	6.9	0.5	1.4	18.8	6.5	13.7	6.0	12.6
Utua pueblo.....	100.0	93.8	1.6	...	0.5	...	5.6	0.5	0.9	14.0	2.5	20.1	2.9	5.0
Yabucoa pueblo.....	92.9	93.4	3.1	...	8.1	...	15.2	10.6	10.5	35.3	19.7	39.9	16.8	22.1
Yauco pueblo.....	100.0	92.8	3.2	...	1.1	...	4.5	2.7	4.0	31.7	9.1	46.6	8.2	15.4





Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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PUERTO RICO

The 78 municipios are the constituent units of Puerto Rico.

MUNICIPIOS

In Puerto Rico, the primary divisions are termed municipios. Each municipio has legally established boundaries and constitutes a governmental unit. Two municipios have been created since 1970, Canóvanas and Florida, which were separated from Lofza and Barceloneta Municipios, respectively.

MUNICIPIO SUBDIVISIONS

Barrios are the primary subdivisions of municipios. The barrios have legally

established boundaries but do not constitute a governmental unit. "Ciudad" or "pueblo" is the name given to the barrio or group of barrios which identifies the municipio center of government. Ciudades, pueblos, and barrios essentially serve as election districts and as the basis for the apportionment of the Commonwealth legislature. Many municipio subdivisions have been redefined since 1970 to reflect their legal boundaries, which were not used in many instances on 1970 census reports. There are two ciudades in Puerto Rico, Ponce and San Juan. These ciudades consist entirely of groups of barrios.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the stateside census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated ". . . for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the census reports are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective states as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages. There are no incorporated places in Puerto Rico. Although ciudades and pueblos in Puerto Rico have legally established limits, they are not incorporated and are recognized for census purposes as municipio subdivisions rather than places.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with the Puerto Rico government, delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, such places are referred to as "census designated places" (CDP's). In Puerto Rico, the CDP's are called "zonas urbanas" and "aldeas." To be recognized for the 1980 census, aldeas must have a minimum 1980 population of 1,000; however, zonas urbanas are recognized regardless of population size.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) zonas urbanas and aldeas of 2,500 or more inhabitants and (2) other territory included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1960, before urbanized areas were established in Puerto Rico, the urban population comprised all persons living in ciudades, pueblos and aldeas of 2,500 or more inhabitants. A definition of urban population restricted to such entities excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not identified as places.

To improve its measure of the urban population, in 1950 the Bureau of the Census adopted the concept of the urbanized area, which was applied to Puerto Rico in 1960. For the 1960 census, the urban population of Puerto Rico was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside those areas, in

all ciudades, pueblos, and aldeas of 2,500 or more inhabitants. The 1960 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. Changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

The rural population is subdivided into the rural farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. The farm population consists of all persons living on places of 3 or more cuerdas from which any farm products were sold in 1979, and on places of less than 3 cuerdas with at least \$100 worth of sales.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of the urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises a place and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>2</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> For an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>3</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:

- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by a built-up area.
- b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
- c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:

- (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.

- (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other underdeveloped area; is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports) which have at least one-quarter of their boundaries contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in Puerto Rico appears in the PC80-1-A report for Puerto Rico.

#### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting item 4 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:

- (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third

the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest place of the urbanized area is included in the title.

#### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those places named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are defined and designated by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA in Puerto Rico has one or more central municipios containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying municipios which have close economic and social relationships with the central municipios. An outlying municipio must have a specified level of commuting to the central municipios and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth.



The population living in SMSA's may be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's may include up to three place names. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's. In Puerto Rico, *zonas urbanas* and *aldeas* may be recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "...for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for defining and designating metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas, including four in Puerto Rico, as defined

on January 1, 1980, except for one area in the United States which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualifications were not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas, including one in Puerto Rico (Arecibo), defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREA

In one part of Puerto Rico, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. This area is designated as a standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) by the Office of Management and Budget, and is defined using the standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and SMSA's are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each central city and thus generally corresponds to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use municipios as building blocks; therefore, SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a non-metropolitan municipio or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for municipios are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A report for Puerto Rico.





# Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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AGE . . . . .	B-3		
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SCHOOL ENROLLMENT . . . . .	B-3	The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. The principal determinants for the responses were the questionnaire, the respondent instructions, and the instructions given the enumerator. The census takers were instructed, in their personal visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire.	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED . . . . .	B-4	The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census enumerators to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.	
PLACE OF BIRTH . . . . .	B-4	Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report are presented in appendix E.	
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a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on Group Quarters). The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on the entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

**Relationship to Householder**

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D report for Puerto Rico (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder."

In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as consensually married persons.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, of a father in a father-child subfamily, or of either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table; (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers,

boarders, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of

their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of the people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, Salvation Army shelters, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for cooking facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.



### SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When question 3 remained blank, sex was allocated according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 4b and 4c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 4a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 4c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1950, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1950, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, the assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 5 which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the

time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Consensually married persons are those living in a marital union without a civil or religious matrimonial contract and are classified as now married; they are reported separately as "Consensually married." Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 7 and 8. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in pre-kindergarten only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is

generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

**Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School**—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by the Commonwealth government. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

**Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled, reported in question 8. The levels which are separately identified in this report are pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "pre-kindergarten" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1899, grade attended was added in 1950. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents.



The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1970 and 1980. However, in 1960, the reference period used was that between January 1 and the time of the enumeration.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate, however, to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1950 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for kindergarten through college. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified. In 1980, nursery school was replaced by "pre-kindergarten."

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal and Commonwealth governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined in the section for school enrollment. The first question asked for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or in an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark '12'" (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been completed. It was to be answered "Finished" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 8. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "Did not finish." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who had not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the Puerto Rico census since 1950. In censuses prior to 1950, only a question on basic literacy was included.

The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school graduates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

**Median School Years Completed**—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8, and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median was used in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dated then as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

## PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from the answers to question 6. Respondents and enumerators were



instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual place of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report the population is classified into the following groups: persons born in Puerto Rico, in the municipio in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different municipio; persons born in the United States, in another area under U.S. jurisdiction or persons born abroad who had at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen; and persons born elsewhere, classified as citizens or not citizens of the United States.

Persons born outside Puerto Rico or the United States were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in the boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of the boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. When selected countries of birth are shown, persons born abroad who had at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen are included in the category "All other countries."

Place of birth was not allocated for Puerto Rico. Persons not reporting place of birth are shown in this report as, "Place of birth not reported." Data on place of birth have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1910. For more recent censuses, place of birth has been published for the population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of Puerto Rico, and for the individual places above a specified size, SMSA's, and municipios.

### CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 11a and 11b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen, were to report themselves as, "Born abroad of American parents."

**Citizenship**—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

**Year of Immigration**—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 11b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in Puerto Rico. However, persons born abroad whose parents were U. S. citizens were excluded from tabulations showing year of immigration. If the year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and country of birth.

### PARENTS' PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on father's place of birth and mother's place of birth were derived from answers to questions 10a and 10b. Persons whose parents were born outside Puerto Rico were asked to report each parent's State of birth, if born in the United States, or each parent's country of birth according to the international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Parents' place of birth was not allocated for nonresponse.

### ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE

The data on ability to read and write were derived from answers to question 14. This question was asked of persons 5 years old and over; however, data on literacy were tabulated for the population 10 years old and over. Ability to read and write was not limited to any particular language. Consequently the category, able to read and write, includes persons who are able to read and write in English, French, German, etc., as well as those who are able to read and write in Spanish. Persons who could only read and those who could write only their own names were classified as unable to read and write.

### ABILITY TO SPEAK SPANISH AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on ability to speak Spanish were derived from answers, "Yes" or "No" to

question 15a. Ability to speak English was reported in question 15b as one of three categories: "Yes, easily," "Yes, with difficulty," or "No, not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which Spanish and English are spoken in Puerto Rico. From these responses it is possible to determine how many persons cannot speak Spanish and to determine how many persons have difficulty speaking English or cannot speak English at all. The questions were not intended to determine which language was the person's main language.

While the question on ability to speak English has been included in census questionnaires for Puerto Rico since 1910, the question on ability to speak Spanish was added to the questionnaire for the first time for the 1980 census.

### RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b. Persons living in Puerto Rico in 1975 were asked to report the name of the municipio, barrio, and ciudad, pueblo, or aldea in which they were living. Persons living in the United States were also asked to report the State and county. All others were asked to report the country in which they were living. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, are shown separately as "residence in 1975 not reported."

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different municipio may be understated.



Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980

The data on residence in the United States were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, 13c, and 13d. These questions were asked of persons 5 years old and over; however, data on activity were tabulated only for persons 16 years old and over. Those who reported having lived in the United States for 6 or more consecutive months during the last 10 years were asked to report the year they came or returned to Puerto Rico the last time, how long they stayed, and their activity while in the United States (working at a job or business, in the U.S. Armed Forces, attending school or college). These data were first collected in Puerto Rico in the 1970 census. The reference period for the residence in the United States for the 1970 census was limited to the last 5 years; this was increased to the last 10 years in the 1980 census. The length of stay was indicated as "6 or more months" on the 1970 census questionnaire and "6 or more consecutive months" on the 1980 questionnaire. As a result, the 1970 data may include persons who reported as a stay of 6 or more months repeated visits during the last five years, each consisting of less than 6 months. Data on activity were tabulated for persons 14 years old and over in 1970 and for persons 16 years old and over in 1980. Data on residence in the United States were not allocated for Puerto Rico.

### ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 were derived from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

### VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served, but is not now serving, on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Period of Service**—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in table 53 persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

**Comparability with Earlier Census Data**—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women.

The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: The post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

### WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" and "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

### PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, public cars, or other forms of public transportation.

### FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded



were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

The wording of the question on children ever born was very similar in 1980 and in 1970. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women had had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

## VOCATIONAL TRAINING

The data on vocational training were derived from answers to question 21. These questions were asked of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were included in the tabulations only if they had completed the requirements for a vocational program at a trade school, business school, hospital, or some other kind of school for occupational training. Vocational training was defined as a school program designed to prepare a person for work in an occupational field. Thus, training which leads to certification to practice carpentry, electronics, nursing, or accounting is vocational, provided a baccalaureate degree is *not* granted for that training. Included as "vocational training" were formal vocational training programs received in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a

nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, in the Job Corps, and in a correspondence school. Excluded from "vocational training programs" were single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who had completed a vocational training program were asked to designate the kind of school at which the training was received (e.g., business school, trade school, junior college, high school, occupational program, training program at place of work, etc.).

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

The question on vocational training was asked for the first time in the 1970 decennial census. Training by correspondence, which was excluded from vocational training in 1970 was included as such in the 1980 census. In the 1970 census a second question was asked of all persons who completed a vocational training program to designate their main field of vocational training. In the 1980 census a different question was asked respondents who reported they had completed the requirements for a vocational training program, they were asked to designate the kind of school where the training was received.

## PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, etc.); the barrio and the municipio; and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons

who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For the purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for municipios, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each municipio who worked there, and the number who worked outside their municipio of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as individual SMSA's, places, and barrios, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place-of-work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on



different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a private car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus, a public car, a launch, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "private car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., bus riders in an SMSA where there is actually no bus service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from their home or business in an area where another type of service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who rode in a private car to the fringe of an SMSA and rode the bus most of the distance to work).

**Private Vehicle Occupancy**—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a private car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who

usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a private car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then adding all the vehicles.

**Travel Time to Work**—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

## REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

Most of the labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the



last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Experienced Unemployed**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

**Civilian Labor Force**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—The term "worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Nonworkers per 100 Workers**—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" (including persons under 16 years of age) to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with

published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

**Actual Hours Worked**—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

### LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave), or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.



**Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked one or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 year olds; by definition, these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979."

**Weeks Worked in 1979**—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over in the sample who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

**Usual Hours Worked in 1979**—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as

"Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

**Mean Weeks of Unemployment**—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1979**—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described above in the section on "Worked in 1979."

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses.

On the three most recent census questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the question on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to report the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work during the previous year (1979) and data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

## OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items relate to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing office converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

### Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard for use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

#### Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11–14)

*Officials and administrators, public administration* (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general adminis-

trators, and administrators, protective services.

*Management related occupations* (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

*\*Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

#### Professional Specialty Occupations (16–34, 398)

*Engineers and natural scientists* (16–18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

*Engineers* (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

*\*Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

*Health diagnosing occupations* (26–28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

*Health assessment and treating occupations* (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

#### Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22–25)

*Teachers, elementary and secondary schools* (231–233)—Includes pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

*\*Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

*\*Other professional specialty occupations* (19–21, 32–34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

#### Technicians and Related Support Occupations (36–39 except 398, 825)

*Health technologists and technicians* (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

*Technologists and technicians, except health* (37–39 except 398, 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

#### Sales Occupations (40–44)

*Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations* (40)

*Sales representatives, commodities and finance* (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

*Other sales occupations* (43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors; demonstrators, promoters, models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

*Cashiers* (4364)

### Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45–47)

*Computer equipment operators* (461)

*Secretaries, stenographers, and typists* (462)

*Financial records processing occupations* (471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

*Mail and message distributing occupations* (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

*\*Other administrative support occupations* (45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers; samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

**Private Household Occupations** (50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

### Protective Service Occupations (51)

*Police and firefighters* (5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

*\*Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 5154)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occupations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

### Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household (52)

*Food service occupations* (521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

*Cleaning and building service occupations* (524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

*\*Health and personal service occupations* (523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

### Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations (55–58, part of 8241)

*Farm operators and managers* (55)

*Farm workers and related occupations* (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors of agricultural products.

*\*Forestry and fishing occupations* (57, 58, part of 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

### Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations (60–71 except part of 68, part of 7477, 7668, part of 7752, 828)

*Mechanics and repairers* (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instru-

ments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

*Construction trades* (63 except 632, 64)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electric power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

*Precision production occupations* (67–71 except part of 68, part of 7477, 7668, 7677, part of 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and wood-working occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

*\*Extractive occupations* (632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

### Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73–78)

*Machine operators and tenders, except precision* (Major parts of 73–76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

*Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers* (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; handcutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

**Transportation and Material Moving Occupations** (811, 821, 823, 824 except part of 8241, 83, 874)

*Transportation occupations* (811, 821, 823, 824 except part of 8241, 874)

*Motor vehicle operators* (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxi-cab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

*\*Rail and water transportation occupations* (8113, 823, 824 except part of 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock and lighthouse tenders.

*Material moving equipment operators* (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

**Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers** (85–87 except 874)

*Construction laborers* (871)

*Freight, stock, and material handlers* (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

*\*Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 874)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers, garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with the component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11–34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36–47)

Service occupations (50–52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55–58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60–71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73–87)

### Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed from the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

**Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries** (01, 02, 07–09)

*Agriculture* (01, 02, 07)

*Forestry and fisheries* (08, 09)

**Mining** (10–14)

**Construction** (15–17)

**Manufacturing** (20–39)

*Food and kindred products* (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

*Textile mill and finished textile products* (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

*Printing, publishing, and allied industries* (27)

*Chemicals and allied products* (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

*\*Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29–31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

*Furniture, lumber, and wood products* (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

*Primary metal industries* (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

*Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance* (34)

*Machinery, except electrical* (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

*Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies* (36)

*Transportation equipment* (37)

*\*Other durable goods including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

**Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities** (40–49)

*Railroads* (40)

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

### *Trucking service and warehousing* (42)

*Other transportation* (41, 43–47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. Postal Service.

*Communications* (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

*Utilities and sanitary services* (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

### Wholesale Trade (50, 51)

### Retail Trade (52–59)

*General merchandise stores* (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

*Food, bakery, and dairy stores* (54)

*Automotive dealers and gasoline stations* (55)

*Eating and drinking places* (58)

\**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

### Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60–67)

*Banking and credit agencies* (60, 61)

*Insurance, real estate, and other finance* (62–67)

### Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)

*Business services* (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

*Repair services* (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

### Personal Services (70, 72, 88)

*Private households* (88)

*Other personal services* (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and

beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

**Entertainment and Recreation Services** (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

**Professional and Related Services** (80–87, 89)

*Hospitals* (806)

*Health services, except hospitals* (80, except 806)

*Elementary and secondary schools and colleges* (821, 822)

*Other educational services* (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

*Social services, religious and membership organizations* (83, 86)

*Legal, engineering, and other professional services* (81, 84, 89)

### Public Administration (91–97)

**Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker**—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeurs, gardeners, and secretaries.

### Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government:

- a. Federal (including international)
- b. Commonwealth
- c. Municipal

3. *Self-employed workers*—

- a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspeople and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
- b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns a controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife or husband of the owner of a business or farm.

**Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures**—Occasionally respondents supplied indus-



try, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or non-farm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited the comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of lack of comparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such

movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect changes to the SIC. The occupation classification, however, was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by the Federal agencies (see "Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have remained as "not reported" in the tabulations from previous censuses. Table 43 of this report shows 1970 industry and occupation data revised to be comparable with the 1980 data. The adjustments are based on a project where 1980 industry and occupation codes were added to a 1970 U.S. Census sample of about 120,000 labor force cases.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupational Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupation Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes*

*Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classification—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

**Comparability With Other Data—**Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

### INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and



all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; and gifts, lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

### Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

**Wage or Salary Income**—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

**Nonfarm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

**Farm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood,

sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

**Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income**—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

**Social Security Income**—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and Railroad Retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

**Public Assistance Income**—Includes (1) Supplementary Security Income payments made by Federal welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

**All Other Income**—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, worker's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15

years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals**—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are added and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated individuals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

**Median Income**—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$20,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

**Mean Income**—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total



income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

**Per Capita Income**—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Limitations of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to a misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven types of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published

for the various geographical subdivisions of Puerto Rico.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that the consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class of worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$1,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business

for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

### Comparability

**Data From Earlier Censuses**—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or Railroad Retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970



census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

**Income Tax Data**—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which

may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

**Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data**—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most federal government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employer's reports and the income tax returns of self-employed persons.

### POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spent approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times

the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are comprised of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.) For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

The poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. Therefore, the thresholds used for Puerto Rico are the same as those used for the United States.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for who poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "Persons" is used in place of "Persons for whom poverty status is determined."

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ( $\$7,412 \times 1.25$ ) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the

weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

**Income Deficit**—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

### Comparability With Earlier Censuses

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census, as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980 and 1970 censuses.

### Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see section on "Income in 1979").

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50,

*Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty.* For a complete

discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

### Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
U.S. Armed Forces . . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
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DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES . . . . .	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### U.S. Armed Forces

Members of the U.S. Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in previous censuses, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the U.S. Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the areas in which

they were living. Family members of U.S. Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the location that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one geographic entity, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the entity in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the location named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If a ship was berthed in a U.S. port, including Puerto Rico, on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enu-

merated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States, including Puerto Rico, or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States, including Puerto Rico. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as has been done since 1950. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for persons who left Puerto Rico during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information

on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 8, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Residents Abroad

Residents of Puerto Rico who were abroad for an extended period (in the U.S. Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in universities, etc.) were not included in the population of Puerto Rico. On the other hand, residents of Puerto Rico who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence in Puerto Rico.

### Citizens of Other Countries

Citizens of other countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in Puerto Rico on Census Day, including those working here or attending school (but not living at a chancellery or consulate), were included in the enumeration as were members of their families living with them. Citizens of other countries temporarily visiting or traveling in Puerto Rico or living on the premises of a chancellery or consulate were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an

advance census questionnaire which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire was delivered by the postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household. Incomplete, inconsistent, and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In areas without carrier delivery service, questionnaires were made available where people picked up their mail and all housing units were enumerated through personal interview. Vacant housing units were enumerated by personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in Puerto Rico was enumerated using one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire; about one in every six housing units (approximately 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire. Census questionnaires were available in Spanish and in English.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appear on either the short form or the long form, but did not include any housing questions.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for

the 1970 census. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedures are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in Puerto Rico was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, marital status, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. One sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled.

The census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an advance census questionnaire, which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire, was delivered by postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day. In areas without carrier delivery service, questionnaires were available where people picked up their mail. A blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected from each household.

An enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing the data, a scheme was designed to select a sample of the sample questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The subsample included every other sample questionnaire in each ED.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error in the

data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air conditioning, school enrollment) with which you are working. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach

zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the unadjusted standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an unadjusted standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct



confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of

the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 83 shows that for the municipio of Carolina, 56,862 persons out of all 110,232 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table C shows the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status" to be 1.1.

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 56,862 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error. Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(56,862) \left( 1 - \frac{56,862}{165,954} \right)} = 432 \text{ persons.}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Carolina Municipio is 165,954.

The standard error of the estimated 56,862 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 432 by the adjustment factor which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 475 for the total persons 16 years and over in Carolina Municipio belonging to the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 51.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.34. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 51.6 percent of persons 16

years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.34 \times 1.1 = 0.37$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 56,862 persons, 16 years and over in Carolina Municipio who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 475. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} & [56,862 - 2(475)] \text{ to } [56,862 + 2(475)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 55,912 \text{ to } 57,812 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Ponce Municipio aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 49,091 and the total number of persons aged 16 years and over was 122,475. Thus, the percentages of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 40.1 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.31 percent. Table C shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (40.1 percent) is  $0.31 \times 1.1 = 0.34$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Carolina and Ponce Municipios of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two municipios is:

$$51.6 - 40.1 = 11.5$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Se}(11.5) &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(51.6))^2 + (\text{Se}(40.1))^2} \\
 &= \sqrt{(0.37)^2 + (0.34)^2} \\
 &= 0.50 \text{ percent.}
 \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before.

$$[11.5 - 2(0.50)] \text{ to } [11.5 + 2(0.50)]$$

or

$$(10.5 \text{ to } 12.5)$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within municipios. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross municipio boundaries. In small municipios with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire municipio to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 16 age-sex groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit         |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit         |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit         |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit    |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

#### *Persons in Housing Units With A Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

#### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 11    | 1 person in housing unit  |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17    | Persons in group quarters   |

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| Group |  |
| 1     | Householder  |
| 2     | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

### Stage III—Age/Sex

- |       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| Group | Male                  |
| 1     | 0 to 4 years of age   |
| 2     | 5 to 14 years of age  |
| 3     | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4     | 20 to 24 years of age |
| 5     | 25 to 34 years of age |

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age    |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age    |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

#### *Female*

- |      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustments which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the person in a particular group was 7.2, then one fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.



Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and complete-count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 19 tenure/value or rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner Value of House
1	\$0 to \$1,999
2	\$2,000 to \$4,999
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999

4	\$10,000 to \$19,999
5	\$20,000 to \$49,999
6	\$50,000 to \$74,999
7	\$75,000+
8	Other Owners

Renter Rent Categories	
9	\$1 to \$29
10	\$30 to \$59
11	\$60 to \$99
12	\$100 to \$149
13	\$150 to \$199
14	\$200 to \$249
15	\$250 to \$299
16	\$300 to \$399
17	\$400+
18	Other Renter
19	No Cash Rent

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and

complex as the 1980 census of Puerto Rico, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of non-sampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Two extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- Enumerators filed an address card for each housing unit they listed. The cards were delivered to the post office where carriers reviewed the cards and noted instances where there were addresses to which mail was delivered but for which there was no card. Missing addresses were added to the census list of housing units and were later enumerated.
- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussion of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the short-form questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor

force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of non-sampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing office. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If a column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, age, marital status), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or a housing unit were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing office, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or a housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for that person or unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20 year old son of the householder, but for whom marital

status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979 and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system ensured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

**Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>											
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	4 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 080
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 480
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 940

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 1 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area.

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total.

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

**Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>									
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	Adjustment Factor
Urban and rural.....	1.0
Age and sex.....	1.2
Household and family type.....	1.1
Household relationship.....	1.0
Household size.....	1.1
Marital status.....	1.1
Children ever born.....	1.0
Ability to speak Spanish and English.....	1.1
Type of group quarters.....	0.8
Place of birth.....	1.9
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	5.2
Place of work.....	1.9
Travel time to work.....	1.7
Means of transportation to work.....	1.1
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.1
School enrollment.....	1.5
Years of school completed.....	1.3
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.2
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.2
Labor force status.....	1.1
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.1
Industry and occupation.....	1.1
Class of worker.....	1.1
Household income.....	1.1
Income type.....	1.1
Family income.....	1.1
Unrelated individual income.....	1.0
Workers in family.....	1.2
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.8
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1



# 1980 Census of Puerto Rico

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

**NOTE:** Responses to long-form questionnaires were obtained by personal interview, therefore no English or Spanish respondent instructions were printed.

A message from the Director,  
U.S. Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when the Constitution of the United States was written. As provided by article 1, population censuses of the United States have been taken every 10 years. As part of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, as required by title 13, United States Code, the U.S. Bureau of the Census is conducting the census of Puerto Rico as of April 1, 1980.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, Commonwealth, and municipal governments. These figures will increase the understanding of how the Puerto Rican population and housing are changing. In this way, today's problems can be dealt with more effectively.

The census is a vitally important activity for Puerto Rico. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. A census taker will visit your household to pick up the form; please keep it in a safe, convenient place until then.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue 

## List in Question 1

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines, typical of notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of the usual home on page 20.

Please continue →



Page 2

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is . . . (this person) related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</b>	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female			
<b>4. What is . . . 's age, month, and year of birth?</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> 1 1 ● 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 <b>b. Month of birth</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> April—June <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> 1 1 ● 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 <b>b. Month of birth</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> April—June <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.			
<b>5. Which one of the following describes the marital status of . . . ?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Consensually married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Consensually married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married			
<b>6. Where was . . . born?</b> If born in a hospital, give residence of the mother, not location of the hospital.  Fill one circle.	<b>Born in:</b> <input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico → _____ <input type="radio"/> United States → _____ Municipio <input type="radio"/> Cuba → _____ U.S. State <input type="radio"/> Spain → _____ <input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic <input type="radio"/> Other country → _____	<b>Born in:</b> <input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico → _____ <input type="radio"/> United States → _____ Municipio <input type="radio"/> Cuba → _____ U.S. State <input type="radio"/> Spain → _____ <input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic <input type="radio"/> Other country → _____			
<b>7. Since February 1, 1980, has . . . attended regular school or college at any time?</b>  Fill one circle. Count pre-kindergarten, Head Start, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
<b>8. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school . . . has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Pre-kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input checked="" type="radio"/> College 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9	<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Pre-kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input checked="" type="radio"/> College 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9			
<b>9. Did . . . finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b>	<b>A</b> <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> <b>A</b> <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O			

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

*If you listed more than  
7 persons in Question 1,  
please see note on page 20.*

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Divorced
<input type="radio"/> Consensually married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
Born in:	
<input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico	Municipio
<input type="radio"/> United States	U.S. State
<input type="radio"/> Cuba	
<input type="radio"/> Spain	
<input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic	
<input type="radio"/> Other country	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Pre-kindergarten	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten
Elementary through high school	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College	1 2 3 4 5 6 or more
(academic year)	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether to add person.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether person should remain listed.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — Determine whether to add person.  
☐ No

**H4. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H5a. Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?**

- ☐ Yes, hot and cold piped water in this building  
☐ No, only cold piped water in this building  
☐ No piped water in this building

**b. Is there a bathtub or shower in this building?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No bathtub or shower

**c. Is there a flush toilet in this building?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No — If "No," what type of toilet? ☐ Privy ☐ Other or none

**H6. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Count living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, and bedrooms, but do not count bathrooms, balconies, foyers, or halls.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H7. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by someone in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H8. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No ☐ Yes, a condominium

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For Vacant Units
		<b>Occupied</b>	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b>
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use?
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal use? — Skip C2, C3, and D.
		<b>Vacant.</b>	<b>C2. Vacancy status</b>
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only
		<input type="radio"/> Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant
		<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	
		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	

**H9. Which best describes this building?**

Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house  
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses  
☐ A building for 2 families  
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families  
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families  
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families  
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families  
☐ A building for 50 or more families  
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

**a. Is the house on a property of 3 or more cuerdas?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b. Is any part of the property used as:**

- |                                 | Yes                   | No                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) A commercial establishment? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| (2) A medical office?           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| (3) Other type of office?       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

**H11. If this is a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

**What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$2,000    | <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$2,000 to \$2,999   | <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$3,000 to \$3,999   | <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$32,499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$4,000 to \$4,999   | <input type="radio"/> \$32,500 to \$34,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$7,499   | <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$37,499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$7,500 to \$9,999   | <input type="radio"/> \$37,500 to \$39,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$12,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$12,500 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$59,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$74,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$99,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 or more    |

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

**What is the monthly rent?**

If rent is not paid by the month, see the Questionnaire Reference Book on how to figure a monthly rent.

- |                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$30 | <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30 to \$39   | <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40 to \$49   | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59   | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69   | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79   | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89   | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 or more  |

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D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/>
E. 2 <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	Number <input type="radio"/>



<p><b>H13a. Is this building —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot? <i>Skip to H14</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a place of less than 3 cuerdas?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a place of 3 or more cuerdas?</p> <p><b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$99      <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$299      <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$199      <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$499      <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p><b>H22. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?</b> <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H23. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom      <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms      <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom      <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms      <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p> <p><b>H24. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Only half bathrooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p> <p><b>H25. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H26. Do you have air conditioning?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air conditioning system</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H27. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None      <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile      <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p><b>H28. How many vans or trucks of one ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None      <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck      <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p> <p><b>H29. Which best describes the type of construction of this building?</b> <i>Fill only one circle.</i> <b>Masonry walls</b> (<i>poured concrete, concrete blocks, stone, ornamental blocks, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> With concrete slab roof</p> <p><input type="radio"/> With wood frame roof</p> <p><b>Wood frame walls</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> With masonry foundation, poured concrete, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> With wood stilt foundation</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Mixed masonry and wood walls</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other type of construction</p> <p><b>H30. Condition of this housing unit — Fill from observation.</b></p> <p><b>a. Original construction:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Adequate      <input type="radio"/> Inadequate</p> <p><b>b. If "adequate" — present condition is:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Sound      <input type="radio"/> Deteriorating      <input type="radio"/> Dilapidated</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <p><b>H21a.</b></p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p><b>H14. Do you get water from —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> An individual well?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A cistern, tanks, or drums?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A spring or other source (<i>river, irrigation canal, etc.</i>)?</p>	<p><b>H21b.</b></p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p><b>H15. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to a public sewer</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, connected to a septic tank or cesspool</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p> <p><b>H16. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969      <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959      <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><b>H17. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 to 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969      <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959      <input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><b>H18. Does this housing unit have electric lighting?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H19. What type of energy does your water heater (tank type) use most? If shower heater only, mark "No tank type water heater."</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electricity      <input type="radio"/> Other fuels</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Solar energy      <input type="radio"/> No tank type water heater</p> <p><b>H20. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electricity</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Charcoal</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>H21c.</b></p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p><b>H21d.</b></p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p><b>H32.</b></p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p><b>H21. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b></p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00      <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost      <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00      <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost      <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00      <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost</p> <p><b>d. Oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00      <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost      <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p><b>H31—H32. Ask questions H31 and H32 if this unit is owned or being bought by a member of this household.</b></p> <p><b>H31. Is the owner of this housing unit also owner of the land or is the land being rented?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owns or is buying the land</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Pays rent for the land</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Does not pay cash rent for the use of the land</p> <p><b>H32. If the land is being rented — What is the monthly rent for the land?</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Nearest dollar)</p>	<p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please ask H33–H35 if this is a one family house which is owned or is being bought, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 3 or more cuerdas .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these or if the unit is being rented or this is a multi-family structure, skip H33 to H35 and turn to page 6.

H33. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .....00      ☐ None

H34. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .....00      ☐ None

H35a. Do you have a mortgage or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage or similar debt  
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .....00      ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment  
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment  
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	6.	2	2.	6.	3	2.	6.	
	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
	1	1		1	1		1	1	1
	2	2		2	2		2	2	2
	3	3		3	3		3	3	3
	4	4		4	4		4	4	4
	5	5		5	5		5	5	5
	6	6		6	6		6	6	6
	7	7		7	7		7	7	7
	8	8		8	8		8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9			
4	2.	6.	5	2.	6.	6	2.	6.	
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	2	2		2	2		2	2	2
	3	3		3	3		3	3	3
	4	4		4	4		4	4	4
	5	5		5	5		5	5	5
	6	6		6	6		6	6	6
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7	2.	6.	GQ.	H33.	H34.	H35c.			
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	5	5	5	5	5	5			
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	7	7	7	7	7	7			
	8	8	8	8	8	8			
9	9	9	9	9	9				



E-7

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>24 c. When going to work last week, did . . . usually —</p> <p>Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input checked="" type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only <input type="radio"/></p> <p>d. How many people, including . . . usually rode to work in this vehicle last week?</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more <input type="radio"/></p> <p>After asking 24d, skip to 28.</p>	CENSUS USE	<p>31 a. Last year, (1979) did . . . work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. How many weeks did . . . work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did . . . usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979, (if any) how many weeks was . . . looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	CENSUS USE ONLY
<p>25. Was . . . temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p>Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/></p>			<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26 a. Has . . . been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27 <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Could . . . have taken a job last week?</p> <p>No, already has a job <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Yes, could have taken a job <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>During the entire year 1979 did . . . receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources — How much? If net income in 32 b, c, or d was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs before deductions for taxes, etc. —</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice</p> <p>Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm —</p> <p>Report net income after operating expenses.</p> <p>Include earnings as tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income —</p> <p>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement —</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Public assistance or public welfare payments —</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly —</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> \$ .00</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was . . . total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did . . . last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Skip to 31d</p> <p>1979 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Never worked <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe the chief job activity or business at which . . . worked the most hours last week (or the last job or business since 1975).</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>		
<p>28 a. For whom did . . . work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, shirt manufacturer)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p>			
<p>29 a. What kind of work was . . . doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, maintenance mechanic)</p> <p>b. What were . . . most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, repair machines in plant)</p>			
<p>30. Was . . . — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Commonwealth government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Municipal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm. <input type="radio"/></p>			

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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